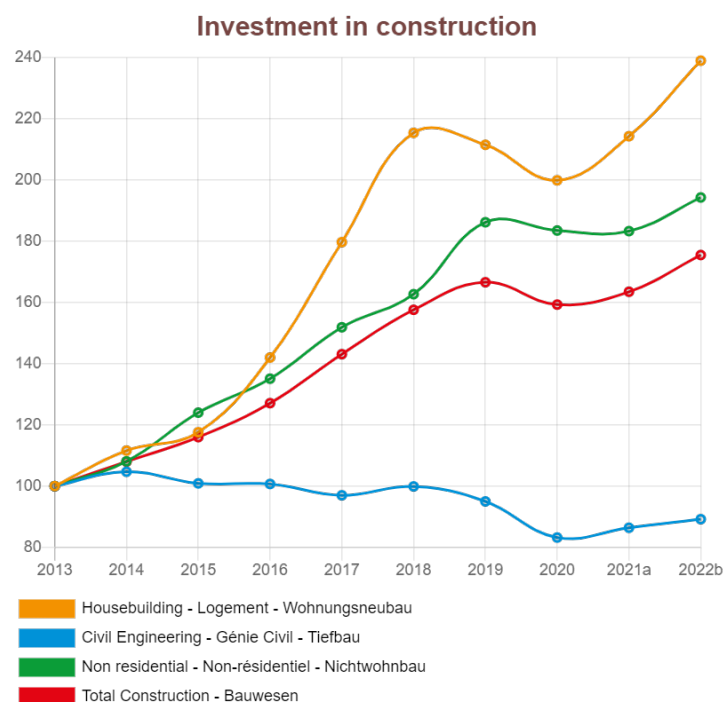


**GDP 2021**  
**€ 422**  
**BILLION**

**POPULATION 2021**  
**5,011,993**

**Total investment in construction in 2021**  
**€ 27**  
**BILLION**



## Per cent variation of investment in real terms on previous year

investment Mn. € fixed prices

Sectors	2021a	2018	2019	2020	2021a	2022b
<b>1. Building</b>	<b>20,263</b>	11.8	8.0	-2.9	2.5	8.0
1.1. Housebuilding	7,405	19.87	-1.84	-5.45	7.19	11.50
1.1.1. New	4,728	23.6	12.3	-3.6	9.1	15.0
1.1.2. Renovation	2,677	15.8	-18.3	-8.4	4.0	5.4
1.2. Non residential (c)	12,858	7.1	14.4	-1.5	-0.1	6.0
1.2.1. Private	7,715	7.1	14.4	-1.5	-0.1	6.0
1.2.2. Public	5,143	7.1	14.4	-1.5	-0.1	6.0
<b>2. Civil Engineering</b>	<b>3,521</b>	3.0	-4.8	-12.5	3.8	3.2
<b>(1 + 2) Total Construction</b>	<b>23,784</b>	10.1	5.7	-4.4	2.7	7.3

a: estimate - b: forecast - c: incl. R&M

## Number of building permits in residential construction

	2018	2019	2020	2021a	2022b
single dwelling	5.481	5.622	5.292	7.091	7.000
collective dwelling	9.138	19.591	26.224	23.602	25.000
other types of dwelling	14.483	14.029	13.022	8.464	15.000
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.102</b>	<b>39.242</b>	<b>44.538</b>	<b>39.157</b>	<b>47.000</b>

(Collective dwellings and other types of buildings: in number of flats)