

	<pre>\$ cat main.py print('start') print('dict') \$ git commit -am 'B: print dict' [main 9bdc0f2] B: print dict 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) \$ git log1 9bdc0f2 (HEAD -> main) B: print dict a521e7c A: create main.py</pre>	
	<pre>\$ git branch * main</pre>	브랜치 목록 검사
<div> <div>모듈2</div> <div>실습</div> <div>(20분)</div> </div>	<div> <div>□ 브랜치 생성(branch, checkout -b)·삭제(branch -d)와 이동(switch, checkout)</div> <div>○ 삭제 옵션: -d(미병합이면 삭제 불가), -D(병합과 무관하게 삭제)</div> </div>	
	<pre>\$ git branch hotfix/login # 브랜치 생성 PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git branch # 브랜치 목록 보기 hotfix/login * main PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git switch hotfix/login # 브랜치 이동 Switched to branch 'hotfix/login' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (hotfix/login) \$ git branch -h usage: git branch [<options>] [-r -a] [--merged] [--no-merged] or: git branch [<options>] [-l] [-f] <branch-name> [<start-point>] or: git branch [<options>] [-r] (-d -D) <branch-name>... or: git branch [<options>] (-m -M) [<old-branch>] <new-branch> or: git branch [<options>] (-c -C) [<old-branch>] <new-branch> or: git branch [<options>] [-r -a] [--points-at] or: git branch [<options>] [-r -a] [--format] ... -a, --all list both remote-tracking and local branches -d, --delete delete fully merged branch -D delete branch (even if not merged) -m, --move move/rename a branch and its reflog -M move/rename a branch, even if target exists -c, --copy copy a branch and its reflog -C copy a branch, even if target exists -l, --list list branch names ... -a, --all list both remote-tracking and local branches -d, --delete delete fully merged branch -D delete branch (even if not merged) -m, --move move/rename a branch and its reflog -M move/rename a branch, even if target exists -c, --copy copy a branch and its reflog -C copy a branch, even if target exists -l, --list list branch names ... PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (hotfix/login) \$ git branch -d hotfix/login error: Cannot delete branch 'hotfix/login' checked out at 'C:/OSS/git/06w/brch' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (hotfix/login) \$ git checkout - Switched to branch 'main' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git branch -d hotfix/login # 빈 브랜치 삭제 가능 Deleted branch hotfix/login (was 9f74e28). PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git branch * main</pre>	<p>현재 자신의 브랜치 삭제는 불가능, 다른 브랜치로 이동해서 삭제 가능</p> <p>브랜치의 삭제 옵션 -d 옵션 -D: 작업하거나 병합이 되지 않은 브랜치의 삭제 무조건 삭제</p> <p>브랜치의 이동 \$ git branch bname \$ git checkout bname</p> <p>checkout에서만 바로 이전 브랜치 이동 가능 \$ git checkout - \$ git branch - # 오류</p>

□ 브랜치 feat/dict 생성 후 파일 dict.py 생성, 2개 커밋

커밋이력	Ba	Bb
파일	dict.py	dict.py
메시지	Ba: create dict.py	Bb: print a
내용	a = {1:1, 2:4, 3:9}	print(a)

```
$ git branch feat/dict
```

```
$ git branch
feat/dict
* main
```

```
$ git branch -v
feat/dict 9bdc0f2 B: print dict
* main      9bdc0f2 B: print dict
```

```
$ git switch feat/dict
Switched to branch 'feat/dict'
```

```
$ git branch
* feat/dict
main
```

```
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
```

```
$ git checkout -
Switched to branch 'feat/dict'
```

```
$ git branch
* feat/dict
main
```


-v --verbose
자세한 브랜치 목록

브랜치 생성

브랜치 확인

브랜치 이동

- : 이전 브랜치

git branch  로컬 저장소의
브랜치 목록

git branch -r  원격 저장소의
브랜치 목록

git branch -a  로컬+원격 모든
브랜치 목록

```
$ echo 'a = {1:1, 2:4, 3:9}' > dict.py
```

```
$ ls
dict.py main.py
```

```
$ cat dict.py
a = {1:1, 2:4, 3:9}
```

```
$ git add
Nothing specified, nothing added.
hint: Maybe you wanted to say 'git add .'
hint: Turn this message off by running
hint: "git config advice.addEmptyPaths false"
```

```
$ git add .
```

```
$ git commit -m 'Ba: create dict.py'
[feat/dict d7b794e] Ba: create dict.py
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 dict.py
```

```
$ git log1
d7b794e (HEAD -> feat/dict) Ba: create dict.py
9bdc0f2 (main) B: print dict
a521e7c A: create main.py
```

```
$ echo 'print(a)' >> dict.py
```

```
$ cat dict.py
a = {1:1, 2:4, 3:9}
print(a)
```

```
$ git commit -am 'Bb: print a'
[feat/dict 81eaccf] Bb: print a
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

```

```
$ git log1
81eaccf (HEAD -> feat/dict) Bb: print a
d7b794e Ba: create dict.py
9bdc0f2 (main) B: print dict
a521e7c A: create main.py
```

브랜치 확인 후 작업

다시 D로 복귀하기 위해
reset --hard 사용

	<div> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 브랜치 main으로 이동, 파일 확인</p> </div> <div> <pre>\$ git branch * feat/dict main \$ git checkout main Switched to branch 'main' \$ git branch feat/dict * main \$ ls main.py \$ git log1 9bdc0f2 (HEAD -> main) B: print dict a521e7c A: create main.py</pre> </div> <div> <p>다른 브랜치에서 생성한 파일은 보이지 않음</p> <p>브랜치 main에서 파일 dict.py는 보이지 않음</p> </div> <div> <pre>\$ git log commit 9bdc0f237ba9d44e3d34810cbde30ad204ea63a9 (HEAD -> main) Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:36:10 2022 +0900 B: print dict commit a521e7ce3c12b6d13c77fb808ce93fc20f31ea53 Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:27:48 2022 +0900 A: create main.py \$ git log --graph * commit 9bdc0f237ba9d44e3d34810cbde30ad204ea63a9 (HEAD -> main) Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:36:10 2022 +0900 B: print dict * commit a521e7ce3c12b6d13c77fb808ce93fc20f31ea53 Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:27:48 2022 +0900 A: create main.py</pre> </div> <div> <p>커밋 이력 옵션: --graph</p> </div> <div> <pre>\$ git config --global alias.logg 'log --graph' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git logg * commit 9bdc0f237ba9d44e3d34810cbde30ad204ea63a9 (HEAD -> main) Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:36:10 2022 +0900 B: print dict * commit a521e7ce3c12b6d13c77fb808ce93fc20f31ea53 Author: hskang <ai7dnn@gmail.com> Date: Wed Sep 7 12:27:48 2022 +0900 A: create main.py \$ git config --global alias.logg1 'log --graph --online' \$ git logg1 * 9bdc0f2 (HEAD -> main) B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py</pre> </div> <div> <p>별칭 명령 정의</p> <pre>\$ git logg \$ git logg1</pre> </div>
<p>모듈3 실습 (15분)</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 브랜치 main에서 다시 2개 커밋(C, D), 총 4개 커밋</p>

	커밋이력	A	B	C	D
	파일	main.py	main.py	main.py	main.py
	메시지	A: create main.py	B: print dict	C: print comp	D: print end
	내용	print('start')\n	print('dict')\n	print('comp')\n	print('end')\n
	<pre>\$ echo "print('comp')" >> main.py \$ git commit -am 'C: print comp' [main 8444489] print comp 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) \$ git log * 43791fe (HEAD -> main) C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py \$ echo "print('end')" >> main.py \$ git commit -am 'D: print end' [main 9f74e28] D: print end 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) \$ git log * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py</pre>				커밋 이력 C, D 생성
	<pre>\$ git checkout feat/dict Switched to branch 'feat/dict' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (feat/dict) \$ git log * 81eaccf (HEAD -> feat/dict) Bb: print a * d7b794e Ba: create dict.py * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (feat/dict) \$ git log --all * 16c3272 (main) D: print end * 9461d58 C: print comp * 3351dd4 (HEAD -> feat/dict) Bb: print a * 0a6c23e Ba: create dict.py / * e929d09 B: print dict * d0f3137 A: create main.py</pre>				브랜치 이동 후 로그 정보 확인 # 어느 브랜치에 있던 모든 브랜치의 커밋 이력 보기 옵션 --all
모듈4 실습 (15분)	<input type="checkbox"/> 브랜치 main에서 바로 이전 커밋(C, head~)에서 새로운 브랜치 feat/comp를 생성 <input checked="" type="radio"/> git checkout -b 생성, 생성할 위치를 마지막 인자로 사용				
	<pre>\$ git checkout main Switched to branch 'main' \$ git log * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py \$ git checkout -b feat/comp HEAD~ Switched to a new branch 'feat/comp' \$ git log * 43791fe (HEAD -> feat/comp) C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py</pre>				새로운 브랜치 feat/comp를 생성
	<input type="checkbox"/> 브랜치 feat/comp에서 새로운 파일 comp.py 생성, 2개의 커밋 이력 생성				
	커밋이력	Ca		Cb	
	파일	comp.py		comp.py	
	메시지	Ca: create comp.py		Cb: print b	
	내용	b = {i:i**2 for i in range(1, 4)}		print(b)	

	<pre>PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/br (feat/comp) \$ echo 'b = {i:i**2 for i in range(1, 4)}' >> comp.py \$ cat comp.py b = {i:i**2 for i in range(1, 4)} \$ git add . \$ ls comp.py main.py \$ git commit -m 'Ca: create comp.py' [feat/comp bcc9b64] Ca: create comp.py 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) create mode 100644 comp.py \$ git logg1 * bcc9b64 (HEAD -> feat/comp) Ca: create comp.py * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py</pre>	<p>파일 생성</p> <p>커밋 이력 모두 보기</p>
	<pre>\$ echo 'print(b)' >> comp.py \$ cat comp.py b = {i:i**2 for i in range(1, 4)} print(b) \$ git commit -am 'Cb: print b' [feat/comp 8de58d7] Cb: print b 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+) \$ git logg1 * 8de58d7 (HEAD -> feat/comp) Cb: print b * bcc9b64 Ca: creaye comp.py * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py \$ git branch * feat/comp feat/dict main</pre>	<p>커밋 추가</p>
	<pre>\$ git switch main Switched to branch 'main' \$ git logg1 * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py \$ ls main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/br (main) \$ git logg1 --all * c3d31b8 (feat/comp) Cb: print b * 47493b4 Ca: create comp.py * 16c3272 (HEAD -> main) D: print end / * 9461d58 C: print comp * 3351dd4 (feat/dict) Bb: print a * 0a6c23e Ba: create dict.py / * e929d09 B: print dict * d0f3137 A: create main.py</pre>	<p>브랜치 main에서는 파일이 main.py만 보임</p> <p># 어느 브랜치에 있든 모든 브랜치의 커밋 이력 보기 옵션 --all</p>
	<pre>PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git logg1 * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git log --all --graph --oneline</pre>	<p>모든 브랜치의 모든 로그 정보 \$ git log --all</p> <p>HEAD가 가리키는 곳: 현재 브랜치의 마지막 커밋</p>

	<pre> * 8de58d7 (feat/comp) Cb: print b * bcc9b64 Ca: creaye comp.py * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end / * 43791fe C: print comp * 81eaccf (feat/dict) Bb: print a * d7b794e Ba: create dict.py / * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git log --all * 8de58d7 (feat/comp) Cb: print b * bcc9b64 Ca: creaye comp.py * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end / * 43791fe C: print comp * 81eaccf (feat/dict) Bb: print a * d7b794e Ba: create dict.py / * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py </pre>	
	<pre> PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (feat/dict) \$ git config --global alias.logg1a 'log --all' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (feat/dict) \$ git logg1a * 8de58d7 (feat/comp) Cb: print b * bcc9b64 Ca: creaye comp.py * 9f74e28 (main) D: print end / * 43791fe C: print comp * 81eaccf (HEAD -> feat/dict) Bb: print a * d7b794e Ba: create dict.py / * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py </pre>	깃 별칭 만들기 logg1a
<div> <div>모듈5</div> <div>실습</div> <div>(10분)</div> </div>	<div> <div>□ 이전 커밋 이력으로 head를 이동시키는 checkout</div> <div>○ ^^, ~~, ~1</div> </div>	
	<pre> \$ git logg1 * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git checkout head^^ Note: switching to 'head^^'. You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch. If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example: git switch -c <new-branch-name> Or undo this operation with: git switch - Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false HEAD is now at 9bdc0f2 B: print dict PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch </pre>	HEAD: 현재 브랜치의 마지막 커밋을 가지는 포인터, checkout으로 이동 가능

	<pre> ((9bdc0f2...)) \$ git loggl * 9bdc0f2 (HEAD) B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((9bdc0f2...)) \$ git checkout PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((9bdc0f2...)) \$ git loggl * 9bdc0f2 (HEAD) B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((9bdc0f2...)) \$ git checkout main Previous HEAD position was 9bdc0f2 B: print dict Switched to branch 'main' PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git loggl * 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end * 43791fe C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py </pre>	
	<pre> PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main) \$ git checkout head^ Note: switching to 'head^'. You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch. If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example: git switch -c <new-branch-name> Or undo this operation with: git switch - Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false HEAD is now at 43791fe C: print comp PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((43791fe...)) \$ git loggl * 43791fe (HEAD) C: print comp * 9bdc0f2 B: print dict * a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((43791fe...)) \$ cat main.py print('start') print('dict') print('comp') PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((43791fe...)) \$ git checkout head~2 Previous HEAD position was 43791fe C: print comp HEAD is now at a521e7c A: create main.py PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch ((a521e7c...)) \$ git loggl </pre>	<p>head를 이전으로 이동하면 그 당시의 파일 내용 확인이 가능</p>


```
* a521e7c (HEAD) A: create main.py

PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch
((a521e7c...))
$ cat main.py
print('start')

PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch
((a521e7c...))
$ git checkout main
Previous HEAD position was a521e7c A: create main.py
Switched to branch 'main'

PC@DESKTOP-482NOAB MINGW64 /c/OSS/git/06w/brch (main)
$ git log
* 9f74e28 (HEAD -> main) D: print end
* 43791fe C: print comp
* 9bdc0f2 B: print dict
* a521e7c A: create main.py
```

- ☐ 소스트리로 열어서 브랜치 확인
- ☐ new tab에서 메뉴 add 선택

