

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 BCABA

6—10 ACBBC

11—15 CBCAB

16—20 CBAAC

Text 1

M: Linda, what do you think of this shirt?

W: It looks quite warm, and the size is perfect. But the color doesn't suit you.

M: OK, I'll ask the waiter to change another color of this kind.

Text 2

W: Tom, I heard that you are going to resign from the company this Friday. Have you found a better job?

M: No. I just need to take care of my wife. She is in hospital again.

W: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

Text 3

W: Andy, would you like to go to the coffee shop with me?

M: Oh, I'd love to, but I'm busy with this contract. And could you help me get a cup of coffee?

W: No problem. If you need help, just call Anna.

Text 4

W: This photo is fantastic! The composition, the color and the light effects are all great! Mike, did you use a new camera?

M: No, I adjusted my phone camera to get this photo. I think it's the best photo I've taken this year.

Text 5

M: Amy, I saw the video you posted on the Internet yesterday. I have to admit you're so talented. Do you go to dance classes regularly?

W: No, I teach myself all the time. But my parents plan to sign me up for a dance class.

Text 6

M: Do you like ethnic food?

W: Yes, I do! I like Mexican food and Thai food.

M: Really? Have you ever tried Moroccan food?

W: No.

M: I haven't tried it, either. But my friend Tony tried it once and said I should have a try.

W: Do you know where that Moroccan restaurant is?

M: Tony gave me this address.

W: Great! Let's go there for lunch! I'd like to try something new!

Text 7

M: Sally, don't forget that we have a neighborhood committee meeting tonight.

W: Oh, I totally forgot about that. Thanks very much, Tom.

M: Not at all. You've helped me a lot since I lived next door to you. By the way, I think we should talk about buying new equipment for the playground tonight.

W: Yes, that's right. We need it badly.

M: Indeed. So see you tonight.

W: See you then.

Text 8

M: Hello, ma'am. What can I do for you?

W: Hi. My phone has some problems. I turned it on, but it still doesn't work. I didn't drop it, either. So I think there's something wrong with the screen. I just bought it from your store three days ago.

M: Let me check. Well, I guess it's a screen error. This seems to be the fault of the producer.

W: Oh, so will you fix it now? Or can I exchange it for another one?

M: You said you bought it on June 15th, so you can exchange it for a brand new one.

W: That's good.

M: Can I know your name to check the bill?

W: Oh, I'm Betty Simpson.

M: OK. Do you bring your guarantee card?

W: Yes. Here you are.

M: Okay. So due to some technical fault, your phone can be exchanged for a new one without any extra charge.

Text 9

W: How often do you read books, Mike?

M: I read books every night before I go to bed. That's because I am usually busy in the morning and afternoon.

W: Wow! That sounds good. What's your favorite type of book?

M: I love reading books about country life. I used to read a lot about school life and history.

W: Well, how long does it take you to finish a book?

M: It depends. Usually it takes me a week to finish a 300-page book. I've been reading a 600-page novel recently.

W: That's quite efficient. By the way, would you like to go to a coffee shop with me this Saturday? It's so quiet that we can read some books there.

M: Oh, I'd like to. Thanks for your invitation. I hope I can become as interested in reading books as you.

W: Actually, you will.

Text 10

You may want a nickname just for fun. But a good nickname is useful for communicating because it quickly makes you different from others with the same name. Here is how to choose a nickname based on your own name.

First, check out your name and this is the easiest way. Think about shorter names that might be hidden inside it. For example, the name Steven contains the shorter name Steve. Last names can also be a good source of nicknames. Nicknames based on your name can be spelled however you like. Mack, M-a-c-k, works just as well as Mac, M-a-c. The pronunciation is more important than the spelling. Second, check out your hobbies and talents. If you are known for doing something well or standing out in some other way, it can lead to a nickname. A very smart person is sometimes called a "brain". And third, check out your family heritage. The places you grew up, as well as the places your ancestors lived in, can sometimes offer great nicknames. People with ancestors in the Netherlands could choose the nickname Dutch; a person who grew up in Texas might go as Tex.

第二部分 阅读

A

第一节

【篇章导读】 本文是一篇应用文，加拿大的糖果公司（Candy Funhouse）正在招募一名首席糖果品鉴师，文章介绍了这份工作的相关信息、应聘要求及注意事项。

21. **【答案】** B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段的“Canada’s Candy Funhouse is employing a chief candy officer.”可知，该公司正在招聘一名糖果主管。答案选 B 项。

22. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据“Brief introduction of the position”和“Requirements”的内容可知，只有生活在北美的人才可以申请这份工作。故答案选 D 项。

23. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。根据“Warning”的内容可知，人们在申请这份工作之前，要考虑这份工作可能带来的副作用：吃太多的糖可能会引发 2 型糖尿病和心脏病等疾病。故答案选 C 项。

B

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章介绍了柯林斯创办的移动书店，她已经驾驶她的书店走遍了美国的 30 个州。

24. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的“A business planning class ... would not be sustainable”可知，柯林斯居住的地方是个僻远小镇，人口不足 2000 人，在镇里开书店没有发展前景。故答案选 B 项。

25. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的“Then she had to have it refitted with shelves... while in transit.”可知，移动书店的每一层书架倾斜 15 度角，目的是防止书籍在车子运行过程中掉落。故答案选 D 项。

26. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章内容可知，从第二段的内容可知，尽管有很多人劝她放弃创办书店，但柯林斯依旧坚持自己的想法，从此可以推断她是一个意志坚强的人；从最后一段的“Collins loves meeting people and making connections”可知，柯林斯也是一个爱交际的人。故答案选 C 项。

27. 【答案】A

【解析】词义猜测题。根据下文的“who shares the same interest and will keep it on the road”可知，该词意为“书籍爱好者”，与 A 项同义。故答案选 A 项。

C

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，一项研究结果表明：重新引进消失的动物有助于生态系统恢复。

28. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知，黄石公园重新引进狼，恢复了生态平衡。黄石公园的例子是重新引进消失物种产生积极结果的例子。比较选项可知，B 项符合。

29. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段的内容可知，研究人员研究五百年前至今的环境变化，其目的是找出剩下的未被破坏的动物栖息地。比较选项可知，B 项符合。

30. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段的“However, just wolves and wild horses could make a difference to Asia”可知，引进狼和野马对亚洲有影响。比较选项可知，C 项符合。

31. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段的“local assessments will judge if hunting pressures or the lack of adequate preys mean other issues need addressing before reintroducing them”可知，重新引进消失的物种时要评估当时的环境。比较选项可知，D 项符合。

D

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了 Traci Ruble 创立了非营利性组织 Sidewalk Talk 以及该组织所发挥的作用。

32. **【答案】C**

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段的“*These types of connections ... take listening to the streets.*”和第二段的“*The mission is to create public spaces of connections where the people are.*”可知，Sidewalk Talk 的目的是提供机会让人们进行深入交谈。比较选项可知，C 项符合。

33. **【答案】B**

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 Traci Ruble 所说的话可知，Sidewalk Talk 的志愿者们不是治疗医师，他们认真倾听对方并展现出同情心。比较选项可知，B 项符合。

34. **【答案】B**

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知，在新冠疫情期间，恢复社区的良好关系有重要作用，虽然 Sidewalk Talk 无法达到这个作用，但是它能让人们的孤独感得到释放，从而拥有好的心情。比较选项可知，B 项符合。

35. **【答案】A**

【解析】主旨大意题。一次偶然的机会让 Traci Ruble 创立了非营利性组织 Sidewalk Talk，该组织的志愿者们认真倾听对方并表现出同理心，这让倾诉者孤独的内心得到释放，从而拥有更美好的心情。比较选项可知，A 项最能概括本文的大意。

第二节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了在沙滩上散步的益处，如锻炼力量、缓解压力等。

36. **【答案】B**

【解析】根据上文的“*The seashore offers ... This does not require running up and down the coast.*”可知，沙滩是让人们放松、强身健体的地方，人们在沙滩上散步，就能达到这样的效果。比较选项可知，B 项符合。

37. **【答案】E**

【解析】根据下文的“*especially the muscles between the back and the feet*”和下文的“*A study showed that participants aged 60 to 75 years experienced a significant improvement in their strength of the back and the feet after sand walking.*”可知，空格处的内容应与“光脚在沙滩上散步可以增强你肌肉的力量”有关，比较选项可知，E 项符合。

38. **【答案】D**

【解析】本段主要讲的是在沙滩上散步的另外一个益处：可以减缓一些疾病的发展和缓解疼痛。空格处的内容应与这方面的内容有关。比较选项可知，D 项符合。

39. **【答案】G**

【解析】根据上文的内容可知，空格处的内容应该与“沙滩散步可以缓解压力和保持内心平静”有关。比较选项可知，G 项符合。

40. **【答案】F**

【解析】根据上文的“*It is a therapeutic form of grounding.*”可知，grounding 意为“基础训练”，比较选项可知，F 项符合。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【篇章导读】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了作者的一次撒谎伤害了舅舅对她的信任，此后作者再也没有撒谎了。

41. 【答案】D

【解析】根据第三段的“On one visit, Frank 46 with a horse pulling a wooden platform used to drag loads.”可知，我的舅舅弗兰克依旧和我的外公外婆住在一起。故答案选 D 项。

42. 【答案】C

【解析】根据下文的“simply to stop going to school”可知，高烧造成的学习障碍让舅舅不得不中途辍学。故答案选 C 项。

43. 【答案】A

【解析】根据下文的“With kind eyes and big smiles, he seemed 44.”可知，舅舅弗兰克是一个非常受外甥（女）喜欢的人。a favorite 意为“一个特别喜欢的人”。故答案选 A 项。

44. 【答案】B

【解析】根据上文的内容和下文的“He’d always be there to give us 45 on the tractor or teach us to milk a cow.”可知，舅舅慈善的目光和爽朗的笑声散发着无尽的魅力。故答案选 B 项。

45. 【答案】C

【解析】根据下文的“teach us to milk a cow”可知，舅舅总是乐于教他的外甥（女）驾驶拖拉机和挤牛奶。故答案选 C 项。

46. 【答案】D

【解析】根据下文的“I asked if I could go with him”可知，舅舅牵着马，后面拉着一个木质平台，准备运送一些货物。came out 意为“出来”，符合语境。got off 意为“下车，起飞”；set down 意为“写下，记下，放下”；left away 意为“离开”。

47. 【答案】C

【解析】根据下文的语境可知，舅舅准备去一个我之前没有去过的地方。explored 意为“探测，探索”。

48. 【答案】D

【解析】根据下文的内容尤其是“from my mom”可知，舅舅告诉我须征询母亲的同意。故答案选 D 项。

49. 【答案】A

【解析】根据上文的“I was sure her answer would be”可知，母亲肯定不允许作者和舅舅一起去送东西，因为她认为这是不适合女孩做的事情。故答案选 A 项。

50. 【答案】A

【解析】根据上文的“I ran toward the house, waited”和下文的“back”可知，作者开始耍诡计了，她先跑向家里，等了一会儿，然后又绕回来。circled back 意为“绕回来”。

51. 【答案】B

【解析】根据语境可知，舅舅盯着我的眼睛问我。looking directly at me 意为“直直盯着我”。

52. 【答案】D

【解析】根据上文的“my mother came around the corner”可知，作者没有征得母亲的同意。母亲跑了出来，喊着作者的名字。

53. 【答案】A

【解析】根据上文的内容和下文的“Undoubtedly, I had hurt his 54 and I didn’t know what to do”可知，舅舅弗兰克对作者感到非常失望。故答案选 A 项。

54. 【答案】C

【解析】根据上文的内容可知，因为撒谎，作者伤害了舅舅对她的信任。故答案选 C 项。

55. 【答案】D

【解析】根据语境可知，那天晚上，作者向舅舅道歉了。从那晚上开始，作者再也没有撒谎了。

第二节

【篇章导读】 本文是一篇说明文，文章介绍了对世界上最受欢迎和最不受欢迎的颜色的研究。

56. **【答案】** to stick

【解析】 考查动词不定式。tend to do 意为“有做某事的倾向或趋势”。

57. **【答案】** The

【解析】 考查冠词。根据上文的“One”可知，本空应填 The, one..., the other...是固定句型，意为“一个是……，另外一个……”。

58. **【答案】** experiences

【解析】 考查名词的复数。该词意为“经历”，是可数名词。再根据下文的“change”可知，空格处填该词的复数形式。

59. **【答案】** least

【解析】 考查形容词的最高级。根据上文的“A new study has found that the most common favorite color is blue”可知，yellowish-brown 是世界上最不受欢迎的颜色。空格处填 little 的最高级。

60. **【答案】** has been

【解析】 考查时态。根据下文的“since research began on color in the 1800s”可知，空格处填现在完成时，表示“已经成为最喜欢的颜色”。

61. **【答案】** which

【解析】 考查定语从句。介词+关系代词是定语从句常考的考点，先行词是 the color，故填 which。have a preference for 意为“偏爱，喜爱”。

62. **【答案】** extremely

【解析】 考查副词。副词在句中修饰 happy，extremely 意为“非常地”。

63. **【答案】** association

【解析】 考查词形转换。根据上文的“the only negative”可知，空格处填 associate 的名词形式 association。

64. **【答案】** meaning

【解析】 考查非谓语动词。meaning they are sad 在句中充当补充性状语。

65. **【答案】** in

【解析】 考查介词。one factor in doing sth. 表示“做某事的一个因素”。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Tom,

I'm delighted to know that you want to join our Poem Group. On behalf of all the members, I warmly welcome your participation.

Our Poem Group was set up last summer with the purpose of cultivating the students' interest in poems like Tang Poems and Song Poems. Involving themselves in a variety of activities, the members can develop their ability of reading and appreciating ancient poems. And thus, they can learn to create their own poems as well. In the following two weeks, we're planning to hold a range of activities, including attending lectures to be given by famous professors and participating in Poem Reading Competition.

I'm sincerely inviting you to be our new member. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

评分细则	
档次	描述
第五档 (13-15 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●覆盖所有内容要点 ●应用了较多的语法结构和词汇 ●语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致，具备较强的语言运用能力 ●有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑完全达到了预期的写作目的
第四档 (10-12 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑达到了预期的写作目的
第三档 (7-9 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的
第二档 (4-6 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解 ●较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性信息未能清楚地传达给读者
第一档 (1-3 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限 ●较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解 ●缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯信息未能传达给读者

第二节

One possible version:

A year had passed since we interacted politely online. I began to reflect on that ugly phone conversation I'd had with Nora all those years before. Now, I regretted it deeply. I recognized how selfish I had been. I didn't think about how disappointed she must have been. I did want to make things right. Regardless of the fact that many years had passed since that telephone call, I did expect to acknowledge my need for Nora's forgiveness.

I logged into Facebook and began writing an apology letter to Nora. I wondered if Nora would still remember the incident. But only a few days later, she responded with a message of her forgiveness. She told me how she'd missed me after that ill-fated birthday celebration weekend. How regretful and excited I was! But we did bring a sad moment from the past to a healthy conclusion, because I was willing to ask for forgiveness and Nora was willing to grant it.

评分细则	
档次	描述
第七档 (22-25 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了丰富、合理的内容，富有逻辑性，续写完整，与原文情境融洽度高 ●使用了多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达流畅，语言错误很少，且完全不影响理解 ●自然有效地使用了段落间、句间衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯
第六档 (18-21 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了比较丰富、合理的内容，比较有逻辑性，续写比较完整，与原文情境融洽度较高 ●使用了比较多样且恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达比较流畅，有个别错误，但不影响理解

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●比较有效地使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第五档 (15-17 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本合理的内容，有一定的逻辑性，续写基本完整，与原文情境相关 ●使用了比较恰当的词汇和语法结构，表达方式不够多样性，表达有些许错误，但基本不影响理解 ●使用了语句间衔接手段，全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯
第四档 (11-14 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●创造了基本完整的故事内容，但有的情节不够合理或逻辑性不强，与原文情境基本相关 ●使用了简单的词汇和语法结构，有部分语言错误和不恰当之处，个别部分影响理解 ●尚有语句衔接的意识，全文结构基本清晰，意义基本连贯
第三档 (6-10 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有一些重大问题，续写不够完整，与原文有一定程度脱节 ●所用的词汇有限，语法结构单调，错误较多且比较低级，影响理解 ●未能有效地使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不够清晰，意义欠连贯
第二档 (1-5 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●内容和逻辑上有较多重大问题，或有部分内容抄自原文，续写不完整，与原文情境基本脱节 ●所使用的词汇非常有限，语法结构单调，错误极多，严重影响理解 ●几乎没有使用语句间衔接手段，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯
第一档 (0 分)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未作答 ●所写内容太少或无法看清以致无法评判 ●所写内容全部抄自原文或与题目要求完全不相关