

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1. D 细节理解题。根据文章 Dates & times 部分内容, 30th September—October 31st 和 Monday—Thursday 7:45 p. m. 由此可知, 10 月份周一到周四的表演时间是下午的 7 点 45 分, 当然周二也是这个时间。结合选项, 故选 D。
 2. D 细节理解题。根据文章 Ticket Pieces & discounts 部分内容, Tickets by phone: £10.00 for the morning/£20.00 for the afternoon and Discounts online: 10% off (Every ticket has an additional £3.00 booking fee) 可知, 通过电话预订票的话, 最低价格是 10 元。预定费用是 3 元, 电话预订不享受折扣, 因此一张票最低价格是 13 元, 结合选项, 故选 D。
 3. B 写作目的题。根据文章内容, 文章主要介绍了音乐剧“Triple Crown”的表演时间、票价信息以及预定方法等内容。目的就是吸引人们前去观看这部音乐剧, 结合选项, 故选 B。
 4. D 推理判断题。根据第一段中“Vietnamese cultural departments and activists have tried to preserve the historical and cultural relics in the country. (越南文化部门和活动人士一直在努力保护本国的历史和文化遗产)”以及文章主要内容为介绍专家们呼吁用一种系统的方法来保护文物, 分析选项可推测文章最有可能来自一份新闻报道。
 5. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“However, hundreds of relics are severely damaged due to the negative influence of time, war and human activities (然而, 由于时间、战争和人类活动的负面影响, 数以百计的文物遭到严重破坏)”可知 A 选项“建筑材料差”不属于越南文物损毁的原因。
 6. D 推理判断题。根据第五段中“The local government agreed that the relics must be turned to the community for shared efforts in the preservation work. Director of Vietnam Revolution Museum DangQuoc Quan, said that the community must be guided in the preservation and protection ‘The UNESCO aims to let local community take part in the preservation of relics. . .’ (当地政府同意, 文物必须移交给社区, 共同努力进行保护工作。越南革命博物馆馆长 DangQuoc Quan 说, 社区必须在维护和保护的指导下, ‘联合国教科文组织的目的是让当地社区参与文物的保护……’)”可以推断, 为了保护文物, 政府应该鼓励社区参与救援工作。故选 D。
 7. D 标题归纳题。根据最后一段 Experts have called for a systematic guidance by the state in local level preservation while promoting creative thinking in restoration for each relic. (专家们呼吁国家对地方一级的保护进行系统的指导, 同时促进对每一件文物的创造性修复)以及结合文章主要内容为越南文化部门和活动人士一直在努力保护本国的历史和文化遗产可知, 故 D 选项 Experts Call for a Systematic Way to Preserve Relics“专家们呼吁用一种系统的方法来保护文物”符合文章标题。故选 D。
- 【文章大意】科学家发现现在宇宙的温度越来越高, 现在宇宙的温度是 100 亿年前的 10 倍。
8. D 细节理解题。文章第二段倒数第二句提到跟踪温度有助于天文学家了解宇宙是如何形成巨大结构的, 因此可知答案 D 项正确。
 9. C 细节理解题。文章第三段第一、二句提到当星团聚集时, 它们释放能量。重力转化为热量, 使周围的气体升温, 因此答案 C 项正确。
 10. C 推理判断题。文章第四段提到这个计算机程序让宇宙自行成长。从中研究者看到了这些虚拟宇宙与真实世界的匹配程度, 因此可知这些虚拟的婴儿宇宙极大地帮助了研究者的工作。
 11. A 推理判断题。文章最后一段提到在太空中, 没有那么多的分子。即使在团簇附近的气体中, 分子也相距甚远。你不会知道你被热气包围了, 因此不会觉得热。
- 【文章大意】文章讲述了“黑猩猩计划”的工作人员邀请音乐家来演奏以测试黑猩猩的反应, 并研究了黑猩猩对电子钢琴的不同反应。
12. C 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“With 79 chimpanzees, each with their distinctive personality, care staff often find that different chimps react differently to new enrichment. (有 79 只黑猩猩, 每只都有各自独特的个性, 护理人员经常发现, 不同的黑猩猩对新事物的反应不同)”可知, 每只猩猩都有自己独特的个性, 所以对新事物会有不同的反应; 选项 C 意为“他们有自己独特的性格”, 与原文相符。故选 C 项。
 13. D 细节理解题。根据第四段前三句的“29-year-old Precious has very little tolerance for the piano. She sat off to the side for a few minutes, but eventually she decided that was enough. She called an end to the enrichment session by throwing a handful of waste at the piano. (29 岁的 Precious 对钢琴的承受力很小。她在一旁坐了几分钟, 但最后她觉得已经够了。她向钢琴扔了几个垃圾, 以此结束了丰富的演奏)”可知, Precious 对钢琴最不感兴趣。
 14. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句“Additional musicians were lined up to visit but the coronavirus has stopped the activities, which we hope to resume in the near future. (更多的音乐家排队等着来为黑猩猩们演奏, 但冠状病毒已经导致这个活动停止了, 我们希望在不久的将来恢复这个活动)”, 可知这个让音乐家给猩猩演奏乐器的活动因为新冠病毒被迫中止, 但是我们在不久的将来能恢复这个活动, 即继续进行这个活动。选项 B 意为“继续”, 与原文相符。故选 B 项。
 15. B 推理判断题。根据第五段的第四句 But when we presented the chimps with the piano, Luke was the first to investigate. 可以得知, B 项正确。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了爱好看球赛的 Mack 因家穷买不起球服,就在妈妈上班期间在校服上画了个球衣。他画的球衣得到了妈妈的赞赏。

21. C 根据后文的“Mack kept considering how to achieve it soon.”可知,Mack 想要(acquiring)一套球服。
22. B 根据后文的“Mack kept considering how to achieve it soon.”可知,Mack 仍在想办法得到一套球服,这说明他没有放弃(gave up)梦想。
23. C 根据后文的“while his mother was busy”可知,Mack 的妈妈很忙(occupied)。
24. D 根据后文的“What if his mother saw and scolded.”可知,Mack 想画球衣,但他怕(anxious)母亲知道后会骂他。
25. B 根据前文的“One day his mother was busy as usual.”可知,Mack 的妈妈下班回家。故选 B 项。
26. A 根据后文的“when she discovered a painting on a trouser”可知,Mack 的妈妈看到 Mack 画的球衣感到很惊讶(surprise)。
27. A 前文描述了 Mack 的梦想是想得到球衣,但又得不到,故选 A 项。
28. D 前文描述了 Mack 的梦想是想得到球衣,现在他在校服上画了球衣,以此实现(realize)他的梦想。
29. B 前文描述了 Mack 的梦想但得不到球衣,在校服上画了球衣可知,他想要的球衣就这样确定下来了。该空选 B 项。
30. A 根据后文的“she appreciated him for his work”可知,Mack 希望妈妈欣赏(admire)他画的球衣。
31. B 根据前文的“ignoring the mistake”可知,Mack 的妈妈欣赏他画的球衣,不介意(mind)他在校服上画球衣。
32. C 根据后文的“He screamed out of joy and liveliness.”可知,这套校服是他喜欢的(preferred)。
33. C 根据前后文的逻辑关系可知,Mack 的妈妈,不管怎样(Anyway)他付出了很多努力,他画的球衣将成为他值得纪念的作品。
34. B 根据前文的“your thirst for football. Anyway you have input your efforts”可知,这些品质(qualities)增加了他实现目标的意志力。
35. A 根据前文的“The school uniform has been spoiled”可知,Mack 为毁了(spoiling)校服而抱歉。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了巴西的 Coca Cola Lagoon 的一些情况。

36. where 考查定语从句。根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词是 the unique Coca Cola Lagoon,关系词在定语从句中作状语,故填 where。
37. Located 考查非谓语动词。过去分词作状语。
38. the 考查冠词。定冠词修饰最高级。
39. destinations 考查名词复数。最受欢迎的旅行目的地。
40. especially 考查副词。especially 尤其,特别。
41. its 考查代词。用形容词性物主代词修饰名词。
42. making 考查非谓语动词。现在分词作状语。
43. gives 考查时态和主谓一致。此句叙述的是一般事实,用一般现在时,主语是单数意义,故填 gives。
44. on/upon 考查介词。have an effect on/upon sth. 意为“对……有影响”。
45. attraction 考查词类转换。attraction 意为“吸引人的地方”。
46. blamed 47. ambitious 48. associations 49. astonished 50. practical
51. decreased from 52. qualified as 53. chewed on 54. bound to 55. some delay

第一节

One possible version:

Dear editor,

I'm writing to tell you my opinion on Chinese students going abroad for further studies at an early age.

The education in China and that in foreign countries have both advantages and disadvantages. The most important thing for us Chinese students to do at present is to know our country, people and culture well. Besides, going to study in foreign countries at too early an age not only costs a lot of money, but also brings serious problems.

In my opinion, as primary or middle school students, we should devote our time to studying harder in our own country and improving ourselves. When the chance to study abroad arrives, we'll grasp it.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

I shouted excitedly, “You once coached soccer? How great you are!” I think of him strictly as an English teacher. “I tried to combine the two pursuits,” Bob said. “I believed in the value of sports but knew few of my students would pursue sports as a career. I wanted to give them something more. Those kids could come up with some great lines. Sometimes a lot better than what I taught them.” He'd had no idea what an impression he'd made on so many. He'd made the world a better place. His on-and-off-the-field poetry lessons had taken on a life of their own.

Both Bob and I got good news from doctors. With the care of the medical staff, adding Bob was feeling positive about his recovery, he got a more quick recovery than doctors had expected. After saying one month in hospital he had recovered fully and went home. My medical condition was finally identified. A stomach bleed led to my illness. I also fully recovered, thankfully with no heart damage. My attitude fully recovered as well. I didn't need to be a famous poet to make a mark on the world.