

湛江一中、深圳实验 2023 届高三两校三部 1 月联考

英语 科 试题

命题人：深圳实验学校光明部高三英语备课组

审题人：深圳实验学校光明部高三英语备课组

(满分: 120 分 时间: 120 分钟)

注意事项:

- 1.答题前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的姓名和考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。并用 2B 铅笔将对应的信息点涂黑，不按要求填涂的，答卷无效。
- 2.选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案，答案不能答在试卷上。
- 3.非选择题必须用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
- 4.考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，只需将答题卡交回。

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Beer Worth Traveling For

One could give to beer the higher status of a universal human truth. Think Irish Guinness or Japanese Sapporo, each culture has a beer all its own. But in recent years, smaller, more local craft breweries (啤酒厂) have been on the rise, necessitating globe-trotting to gain a taste of the regional takes on the classics.

From well-established breweries in South Africa and California, to the growing markets in Southeast Asia, craft beer is worth travelling for.

Szot Brewery

Talagante, Chile

A Californian and Chilean husband-and-wife team established this brewery outside Santiago in 2016. Their brewery serves freshly-made Italian pizza and has 14 draught lines, with beers inspired by wine, California style beer and even milkshakes.

The Dancing Camel Brewery

Tel Aviv, Israel

Located in a converted grain storage facility dating from the 1930s and established in 2005, Dancing Camel is Israel's oldest microbrewery. Its beer features locally sourced ingredients and traditional recipes, such as the Olde Papa, which uses date, honey and is based on a recipe dating back to 4th century Babylonian times.

Young Master Brewery

Hong Kong SAR, China

As one of the first craft breweries in Hong Kong, Young Master Ales has been a hot spot since 2013. In

addition to classic pale ales (麦酒), they offer more unusual ones inspired by traditional HongKong flavors, like the Cha Chaa Teng Gose brewed with local salted lime (酸橙). Visitors can take brewery tours in either Cantonese or English.

Young Henrys Brewery

Sydney, Australia

In the heart of the city, this brewery is all about the community, including reducing its environmental impact. Recently, Young Henrys Brewery added a brewery so regular customers can enjoy a glass of moonshine with their beer.

1. What do the Dancing Camel Brewery and the Young Master Brewery have in common?
 - A. They can be travelled bi-lingually.
 - B. They started life as grain storage place.
 - C. They can not be run without lime.
 - D. They offered beers with local characteristics.
2. Which brewery can be a good choice for environmentalists?
 - A. Szot Brewery.
 - B. Young Henrys Brewery.
 - C. Young Master Brewery.
 - D. The Dancing Camel Brewery.
3. Where does the text probably come from?
 - A. A travel guidebook.
 - B. A science magazine.
 - C. A biology textbook.
 - D. A wine advertisement.

B

Two weeks before the Spring Festival, I lost my job.

As a single parent, my paycheck was survival. I did everything I could to give my daughter Kristil a good life, but there were some things my love couldn't fix. The next day as we did Spring Festival shopping, I struggled to be cheerful as I eyed the prices.

Monday morning, I set off on my moneymaking pursuits. First, I headed to the pawnshop (当铺) to sell a ring that my mother had given me a decade earlier. Next was the antiques store. I sold six Precious Moments statues for \$150.

On day back home, I felt as if the world was closing in on me. Then the doorbell rang. It was my old professor, Esther Heffernan. "I tried to call but couldn't get through. Then I called your job and they said you weren't working there anymore, so I thought I would come by," She said. "I have gifts for you and Kristil." Then she kissed me on the cheek. I walked her to her car and waved as she left.

I hadn't seen her since we'd met for lunch two months ago. I'd first met Esther 10 years earlier, when I was her student at College. Kristil was 3 at the time, and I sometimes took her to class. Esther was always understanding and would bring coloring books to occupy Kristil.

When I opened her card, I gasped in shock. Hundred-dollar bills inside. Tears of gratitude welled up in my eyes. Esther had given me \$1,000.

It has been 14 years since that day, but I've never forgotten what Esther did for us. In 2020, at age 91, Esther died, but the love she gave during her life lives on in the hearts of many. I am lucky to be one of them.

4. What did the author do to make money?
- A. She did several part-time jobs. B. She asked Professor Esther for help.
C. She sold some of her valuable stuff. D. She borrowed money from her classmates.
5. What was the author's attitude towards Esther's gift?
- A. Defensive. B. Tolerant. C. Grateful. D. Uncaring.
6. What can we infer about the author?
- A. She got financial support from her family.
B. She got some help from Esther at college.
C. She got divorced and became a single parent.
D. She was an excellent student in Esther's class.
7. What is the best title of the passage?
- A. *Never Lose Jobs Before the New Year.*
B. *Get in Touch with Your Old Friends.*
C. *Lend a Hand to Unemployed People.*
D. *Kindness Came to a Single Parent.*

C

Two months of the hottest summers on record, the effects of extreme wildfires are being felt acutely throughout the world. In the US alone, over 55 million acres of land have been burned since 2015 due to wildfires. A report in early 2022 by the UN Environment Programme estimated that the number of extreme wildfires experienced globally will increase by 50 percent by 2100, largely as a result of increasing temperatures and widespread drought.

Wildfires can be deadly, as is seen in a newly released documentary, *From Devil's Breath*. The film tells the story of a community working together to recover from one of the most devastating wildfires in European history. On June 17, 2017, four separate fires broke out in Portugal's rural city Pedrógão Grande among one of the hottest, driest summers on record. Throughout the season, over 1.2 million acres of land were burned across the country. In Pedrógão Grande alone, the fire claimed 66 lives and left a further 253 people injured, making it the deadliest wildfire in Portugal's history. Even several years since the fire, much of the landscape still bears the scars.

However, despite the devastation, Pedrógão Grande's residents took the filmmakers by surprise. "I thought we might meet a more terrified community after this tragedy," Von Einsiedel said. "What we found was a community coming together to honor those who had lost their lives and stand by each other to heal from this collective trauma, while at the same time working hard to make sure a tragedy of this nature could never happen again."

Tom Crowther, a local resident, encountered a similar air of recovery. "Despite the devastation of the fires, hope prevailed," he said. "This hope was not only for a better future. People I spoke to were also genuinely motivated by the idea that their restoration of local nature can make a small contribution in the global fight against biodiversity loss and climate change."

8. What is the function of Paragraph 1?
- A. To state the reasons of wildfires. B. To introduce the topic of wildfires.
C. To show the report of wildfires. D. To explain the concept of wildfires.

9. What can we learn about the wildfires in Pedrógão Grande?
- A. Wildfires killed 66 people and injured 253 in Portugal.
 - B. Wildfires happened only because of the high temperature.
 - C. Over 1.2 billion acres of land were burned all over the country.
 - D. Many burned areas still don't recover well after the fire.
10. Which aspect of the residents in Pedrógão Grande surprised Von Einsiedel?
- A. Their support of each other.
 - B. Their concern about this tragedy.
 - C. Their hope for a better future.
 - D. Their contribution to climate change.
11. What is the meaning of the underlined "prevailed" in the last paragraph?
- A. Predicted.
 - B. Revealed.
 - C. Existed.
 - D. Disappeared.

D

Health chiefs are to use artificial intelligence to screen and treat people at risk of hepatitis C (丙型肝炎) under plans to wipe out the life-threatening disease by 2030.

The National Health Service(NHS) scheme, due to start within weeks in England, aims to identify thousands of patients unaware that they have the virus so that treatment can be given before it is too late. Staff will use AI to comb through patient health records and look for significant risk factors, such as historical blood transfusions(输血) or an HIV diagnosis. Hepatitis C often has no noticeable symptoms until the liver is severely damaged, which means the infected party may not know they are living with a potential killer. It can be cured with modern treatments.

Anyone identified by the AI software will be invited for a consultation by their doctors and, if necessary, will experience further screening for hepatitis C. Patients who test positive for the virus—which can be caught from contact with the blood of an infected person, such as by sharing a needle—will be offered antiviral medicines after NHS England struck a deal with three drug companies. Professor Graham Foster, the national clinical chairman for NHS England's hepatitis C elimination(消灭) programmes, described the scheme as "a significant step forward" in the fight to eliminate the virus.

Hepatitis C deaths fell by 35 per cent in the five years to 2020, from 482 to 314, according to the latest data from the UK Health Security Agency. The fall in deaths was thanks to earlier detection of the virus and improved access to treatments, health experts said.

NHS staff will also visit at-risk communities in specially equipped vans (货车), to test for the virus and carry out liver health checks, in a bid to wipe out the virus in England before the 2030 goal set by the World Health Organization.

12. What is the purpose of the NHS scheme?
- A. To make the most of artificial intelligence.
 - B. To record the blood transfusions in the history.
 - C. To diagnose the patients with serious unnoticeable symptoms.
 - D. To pick out the potential patients to provide timely treatments.

13. What can we infer from Paragraph 3?
- A. NHS scheme can be helpful in removing the hepatitis C virus.
 - B. Hepatitis C can be spread through contact with blood of patients.
 - C. All the patients have to be re-examined again for the hepatitis C.
 - D. Related consulting service will be arranged by the doctor for free.
14. Why did Hepatitis C deaths decline in the 5 years to 2020?
- A. Because the related figure was updated on time.
 - B. Because the liver healthy check-ups were scheduled.
 - C. Because the virus was discovered earlier and better treatments were available.
 - D. Because the virus was tested in advance and communities were well-equipped.
15. What is the main idea of the passage?
- A. Hepatitis C is a life-threatening disease.
 - B. Hepatitis C deaths in the UK have declined.
 - C. NHS scheme helps to kill the hepatitis C virus.
 - D. AI is a new weapon against deadly hepatitis C.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

There have been several incidents at some events in recent years where people died because of stampedes (踩踏). _____ 16 _____ Indeed, it's a frightening situation to be in and circumstances may make it impossible to escape. But there are several strategies that could help you avoid a potentially deadly outcome.

•Don't panic and conserve your energy

Panicking will not help you free yourself from a developing stampede. Stay calm and focused. _____ 17 _____ If a stampede occurs, you'll need all the physical energy you can muster.

•Keep pace with the crowd

If the crowd is moving in one direction, it's best to go with the flow. _____ 18 _____ If the group becomes too tightly packed, you could run out of air for choking.

•_____ 19 _____

One potential way to handle the situation is to shield yourself and allow the crowd to move past you. Look for a solid structure to stand behind such as a pillar or a wall, or other places to hide: behind a car or even a lamppost.

•Guard your head

_____ 20 _____ If you can't, curl up on one side and protect your head. You do not want to be knocked unconscious in this situation.

Just remember to calm down, guard your head, and go with the flow of the crowd until you are able to safely escape.

- A. Move away from barriers.
- B. Find somewhere to protect yourself.
- C. Yelling and screaming will tire you out.

- D. You can use sign language to communicate with people around you.
 E. If you happen to fall down in a large crowd, try to get up as quickly as possible.
 F. Once you try to resist, the sheer density of the crowd behind you could crush you.
 G. These may leave some people thinking there's little you can do to survive a stampede.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Animal rescue workers often come up with various ways to get their dogs noticed by potential adopters. Happily Furever After Rescue is no different. Their recent idea is so 21 that they're getting much attention online.

It all started when a 7-year-old dog was discovered 22 in a drainpipe(排水管). The animal was a homeless dog who was taken off the street and 23 for illegal dog fighting. By the time he escaped, his left ear was so badly damaged that it needed to be 24. And this 25 him his new name: Van Gogh.



Van Gogh was brought to the 26, but sadly, no one 27 any applications to adopt him. Then the founder, Jacklyn Gartner, got an idea. She took out some paints and a small canvas(画布), placed them all inside a big plastic bag, and 28 peanut butter on the outside of the plastic bag. The dog started licking off the peanut butter...and his very own 29 artwork appeared!

After Van Gogh completed ten 30, the rescue arranged for a gallery for his artworks. But again, the world just wasn't 31 for this sweetheart's work just yet! "Van Gogh was so excited. He was dressed up and waited patiently for his guests to arrive...but only two people 32," the rescue said. "Van Gogh put many hours and a lot of 33 into creating such beautiful art and we worked so hard to make this a special event."

34, after Van Gogh's sad story was shared online, thousands of people lined up to purchase his paintings, and he sold all 30 of his artworks for about \$40 each. All the earnings will 35 the rescue and the other dogs that come after him. Most importantly, people are finally sending in adoption applications for this very special boy!

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 21. A. clear | B. creative | C. strange | D. simple |
| 22. A. swimming | B. wandering | C. hiding | D. performing |
| 23. A. used | B. blamed | C. arrested | D. supported |
| 24. A. kept | B. removed | C. covered | D. adjusted |
| 25. A. promised | B. offered | C. awarded | D. earned |
| 26. A. restaurant | B. station | C. stage | D. shelter |
| 27. A. handed in | B. took over | C. paid off | D. focused on |
| 28. A. produced | B. delivered | C. spread | D. hit |
| 29. A. digital | B. abstract | C. literary | D. local |
| 30. A. applications | B. adventures | C. masterpieces | D. surveys |
| 31. A. ready | B. happy | C. necessary | D. sorry |
| 32. A. tried | B. refused | C. laughed | D. showed |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 33. A. trust | B. money | C. effort | D. pressure |
| 34. A. Fortunately | B. Frankly | C. Sadly | D. Suddenly |
| 35. A. strike | B. satisfy | C. disturb | D. benefit |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

China traditional tea processing techniques and their associated social practices were added to UNESCO's Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity on Tuesday. The tea 36 (fascinate) the world for more than one thousand years and finally has received global recognition.

The status was honored by UNESCO 37 (protect) the cultural treasure. It consists of knowledge, skills and practices about the 38 (manage) of tea plantations, picking of tea leaves, and the processing, drinking and sharing of tea. According to UNESCO, the tea processing techniques are closely associated with geographical location and 39 (nature) environment, resulting in a distribution range between 18°-37° N and 94°-122° E.

Tea-related customs are not only found across the country, but also influenced the rest of the world through the ancient Silk Road and trade 40 (route). As a document from the Ministry of Culture and Tourism to UNESCO explained, tea is everywhere in Chinese people's daily life. Steeped(浸泡的) or boiled tea 41 (serve) in workplaces and tea houses, which provides groups and individuals 42 a sense of identity and continuity.

In China, forty-four 43 (register) national-level intangible cultural heritage entries are related to tea. This element is 44 43rd entry from China on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity, 45 total tops all other countries.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

你校英文报正在举办征文活动，主题为“Highlight of My Senior Year”。请你写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 高三经历；
2. 收获感悟。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在以下位置作答。

Highlight of My Senior Year

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Three months later was the Middle School Championship Baseball Game of the spring season! The winners would all get trophies(奖杯), Jonas was determined to bring home a trophy to put on his shelf for he had never won one before.

He insisted on practicing in the stadium with friends every day. Day in and day out, the gloves became worn-out. Jonas thought, “I want a pair of new baseball gloves for better practice!”

Jonas passed by a store and saw a pair of delicate gloves, which cost thirty-five dollars. But when Jonas asked for the new baseball gloves, his mother only sighed. “Your birthday isn’t until July,” she said. “If you want the gloves sooner than that, you will have to buy it yourself. If you want something, earn it by yourself.”

Jonas thought hard. He was too young to drive to work like Dad, and he couldn’t turn his bedroom into an office to work at home like Mom. He went to his favorite thinking spot to look at the bird feeder in his back yard.

As Jonas was thinking about getting a job, it began to snow. At first there were only a few flakes(雪花), but soon the ground turned white.

“I know!” cried Jonas. “I’ll shovel(铲) the sidewalks on snow days. If I’m fast, I can do a lot of houses and make a lot of money.”

So Jonas put on his warmest sweater and fastened the button of his winter coat. He also added scarf, gloves and a hat. Then he went into the garage to grab a shovel.

Jonas started next door. He rang the bell and asked Mr. Travers if he would like his sidewalks shoveled. “Yes,” said Mr. Travers. “But you should wait until it stops snowing before you start or you will have to do it twice.” “I’ll be back!” said Jonas. He went around the block to see who would like their walks shoveled after the storm. He had eight customers by the time he got back to his own house.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When it stopped snowing, Jonas grabbed his shovel and got to work.

Tired but happy, Jonas looked at the forty dollars earned from his work.