# IT 314 Software Engineering

# **Real Time Collaborative Editor**

**Use Case Documentation** 



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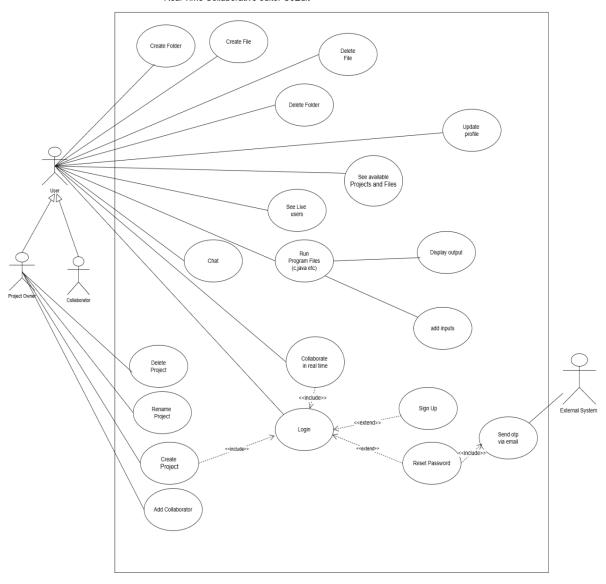
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# Use Case Documentation:

# Use Case Diagram:

Real Time Collaborative editor CoEdit





# **Use Case Description:**

# **Use Case 1: Login**

Name: Login

# Actor(s):

User (Collaborator, Project Owner)

### **Preconditions:**

• The user must have registered an account (manually or via Google).

#### Postconditions:

The user is successfully logged in and gains access to the system's features.

#### Main Flow:

1. **User Action:** The user navigates to the login page.

**System Response:** Displays the login form with the following options:

- Option 1: Login manually using email and password.
- Option 2: Login with Google.

# 2. Option 1: Login Manually

- User Action: The user enters their registered email and password.
- **System Response:** Verifies the credentials. If correct, redirects the user to the dashboard.
- 3. Option 2: Login with Google
  - User Action: The user clicks "Login with Google."
  - **System Response:** Redirects the user to the Google login page.
  - **User Action:** The user selects their Google account and grants permission.



• System Response: Authenticates the user and logs them into the system.

## Alternative Flows:

- Invalid Email/Password (Manual Login):
  - 1. The system detects incorrect email or password.
  - 2. The system shows an error message.
- **Google Authentication Failed:** 
  - 1. The user cancels Google login or the authentication fails.
  - 2. The system displays an error message.

# **Use Case 2: Sign Up**

Name: Sign Up

## Actor(s):

External User

#### **Preconditions:**

The user must not already have an account.

## Postconditions:

A new user account is created, and the user is able to log in.

## Main Flow:

1. **User Action:** The user navigates to the "Sign Up" page.

**System Response:** Displays the sign-up form with the following options:

• Option 1: Sign up manually by entering username, email, and password.

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• Option 2: Sign up using Google.

# 2. Option 1: Sign Up Manually

- **User Action:** The user fills in the fields for username, email, and password, then submits the form.
- System Response:
  - Validates the data (e.g. password is at least 8 character long).
  - Creates the account.
  - Redirects the user to the login page with a success message: "Account created successfully."

# 3. Option 2: Sign Up with Google

- User Action: The user clicks "Sign Up with Google."
- **System Response:** Redirects the user to the Google sign-up page.
- User Action: The user selects their Google account and grants permission.
- System Response:
  - Creates the account using the Google-provided email and username.
  - Redirects the user to the login page with a success message: "Account created successfully."

## **Alternative Flows:**

- Invalid Input (Manual Sign Up):
  - 1. The system detects invalid input (e.g., weak password, non-unique email).
  - 2. The system shows an error message.
- Google Authentication Failed (Google Sign Up):
  - 1. The user cancels Google sign-up or the authentication fails.
  - 2. The system shows an error message.

# **Use Case 3: Reset Password**

Name: Reset Password

# Actor(s):



User

#### **Preconditions:**

• The user must have a registered email address associated with their account.

#### Postconditions:

The user's password is successfully reset, and they can log in using the new password.

#### Main Flow:

- 1. **User Action:** The user clicks the "Forgot Password" link on the login page. **System Response:** Displays a form to enter the registered email address.
- 2. **User Action:** The user enters their email and submits the form. **System Response:** 
  - Verifies that the email exists in the system.
  - Sends an OTP (One-Time Password) to the provided email address.
  - Displays a form to enter the OTP.
- 3. **User Action:** The user retrieves the OTP from their email and enters it in the form. **System Response:** Verifies the OTP. If correct, displays a form to reset the password.
- User Action: The user enters the new password and confirms it.
   System Response: Updates the password and displays a success message.

#### Alternative Flows:

- Invalid Email:
  - 1. The system detects that the entered email is not registered.
  - 2. The system shows an error message.
- Invalid OTP:
  - 1. The user enters an incorrect OTP.
  - 2. The system shows an error message.



# **Use Case 4: Create Project**

Name: Create Project

# Actor(s):

Project Owner

#### **Preconditions:**

The user must be logged in.

### **Postconditions:**

A new project is created and visible in the project list.

#### Main Flow:

- 1. **User Action:** The project owner selects the "Create Project" option. **System Response:** Displays a form to enter project details (name, description).
- 2. **User Action:** The user enters the details and submits the form. **System Response:** Creates the project and shows it in the user's project list.

# Use Case 5: Add Collaborator

Name: Add Collaborator

# Actor(s):

Project Owner

## **Preconditions:**

- The project must already exist.
- The collaborator must have a registered account.

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#### **Postconditions:**

The collaborator is successfully added to the project.

#### Main Flow:

- 1. User Action: The project owner selects the "Add Collaborator" option. **System Response:** Prompts the user to enter the collaborator's email.
- 2. **User Action:** The project owner enters the email and submits. System Response: Sends an invitation to the collaborator and grants them access to the project.

# **Use Case 6: Delete Project**

Name : Delete Project

# Actor(s):

Project Owner

#### **Preconditions:**

The user must have ownership rights for the project.

#### **Postconditions:**

• The project is permanently removed from the system.

## Main Flow:

- 1. **User Action:** The project owner selects the "Delete Project" option. System Response: Displays a confirmation dialog.
- 2. **User Action:** The user confirms the deletion. **System Response:** Deletes the project and updates the project list.

# **Use Case 7: Real-Time Collaboration**

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### Name: Real-Time Collaboration

# Actor(s):

- Collaborator
- Project Owner

#### **Preconditions:**

- A project must already exist, and the user must have access to collaborate.
- The user must be logged into the system.

#### Postconditions:

 Changes made by one user are updated in the database and reflected for all collaborators in real time.

## **Main Flow:**

- User Action: A user opens a shared file or project for collaboration.
   System Response: Displays the file or project interface, along with the live user indicators showing who else is currently editing.
- 2. **User Action:** The user makes changes to the file (e.g., edits text, adds code, or modifies content).

# System Response:

- Updates the changes in the database.
- Propagates the changes to all other collaborators' interfaces in real time.
- 3. **User Action:** Other collaborators see the updated changes and continue editing collaboratively.

**System Response:** Ensures all changes are synchronized across all active users.

#### Alternative Flows:

- Network Issue:
  - 1. A user's connection is interrupted during collaboration.
  - 2. The system temporarily queues their changes locally and syncs them with the database once the connection is restored.
- Database Failure:



1. If the database fails to update, the system notifies the user with an error message.

# Scenario (User Action and System Response):

1. **User Action:** The first collaborator makes an edit to the document.

# **System Response:**

- Immediately saves the changes to the database.
- Notifies all other collaborators about the update and displays the changes in their view.
- 2. **User Action:** Another collaborator continues editing the document based on the updated content.

# **System Response:**

Follows the same process of updating the database and propagating changes.

# **Use Case 8: Chat**

Name: Chat

# Actor(s):

- Collaborator
- Project Owner

#### **Preconditions:**

- The user must be logged in and have access to the project.
- The user is within an active collaborative session.

#### Postconditions:

 The sent message is saved to the database and is displayed to all other collaborators in realtime.

#### Main Flow:

- User Action: A user opens the chat interface in the project.
   System Response: Displays the existing messages and the input field to send new messages.
- 2. **User Action:** The user types a message and sends it.



# **System Response:**

- Saves the message to the database.
- Immediately pushes the message to all active collaborators.
- The message appears in the chat window for all collaborators in real time.
- 3. **User Action:** Other collaborators see the message appear in their chat window. **System Response:** Displays the message to all other users who are currently in the chat.

#### Alternative Flows:

- Network Issue:
  - 1. A user's network connection is temporarily lost while sending a message.
  - 2. The system saves the message locally and re-sends it to the database once the connection is restored.
- Database Failure:
  - 1. If the message cannot be saved to the database due to an error.
  - 2. The system shows an error message:

# Scenario (User Action and System Response):

- 1. **User Action:** The first collaborator types a message and sends it.
  - **System Response:** 
    - Saves the message to the database and displays it in the chat window.
    - Propagates the message to all other collaborators in real time.
- 2. **User Action:** Other collaborators see the message instantly in their chat interface and continue the conversation.

**System Response:** The system continuously updates the chat interface for all active users with new messages.

# **Use Case 9: Run Program**

Name: Run Program

# Actor(s):

- Collaborator
- Project Owner

# **Preconditions:**



- The user must have a project created in one of the supported programming languages (e.g., C, C++, Java).
- The user must have access to the code editor and sidebar with input/output boxes.

## **Postconditions:**

• The program is compiled, and either the output or any compilation errors are displayed in the output box.

#### Main Flow:

- 1. **User Action:** The user opens their project, which contains code in a specific programming language (e.g., C, C++, Java).
  - **System Response:** Displays the code editor with the existing project code and a sidebar containing fields for input and output.
- 2. **User Action:** The user enters input into the input field in the sidebar (if applicable for the program being run).
  - **System Response:** Displays the entered input in the input section of the sidebar.
- 3. **User Action:** The user clicks the "Run" button to compile and execute the code. **System Response:** 
  - Compiles the code in the selected programming language (C, C++, Java, etc.).
  - If the code compiles successfully, the system executes the program and generates the output based on the entered input.
  - The output is displayed in the output box of the sidebar.
  - If there are any compilation errors, the system displays the error messages in the output box.
- User Action: The user views the output or error messages.
   System Response: The output box shows the results of the executed program or any compilation errors.

#### **Alternative Flows:**

- Compilation Errors:
  - 1. The system detects errors during compilation (e.g., syntax errors, missing files).
  - 2. The system displays the error messages in the output box.



# Invalid Input:

1. If the user enters invalid input (e.g., missing required fields), the system shows an error message: "Please enter valid input."

# Scenario (User Action and System Response):

1. User Action: The user opens a Java project and enters some input in the sidebar's input field.

**System Response:** Displays the entered input in the input box.

2. **User Action:** The user clicks the "Run" button to compile and execute the program. System Response: The system compiles the Java program, executes it, and displays the output or any errors in the output box on the sidebar.

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