

### 单孔轻载

$$: \text{侧力: } R_1 = \frac{1}{16} [250 \times 4 \times (1.6 \times \frac{6}{2} - 0.5) + 5.8 \times 85 \times (2.9 + 11.2 - 0.5)] = 687.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{R_1} = 687.8 \times 0.28 \times 2 = 385.168 \text{ (kN}\cdot\text{m)}$$

### 单孔重载

$$: \text{侧力 } R_2 = \frac{1}{16} (5.8 \times 85 \times (2.9 - 0.5) + 250 \times 4 \times (5.8 + \frac{9.6}{2} + 1.6 - 0.5)) = 805.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{矩 } M_{R_2} = 805.2 \times 0.28 \times 2 = 450.912 \text{ (kN}\cdot\text{m)}$$

### 双孔重载

$$G_1 = G_2 = 85 \times 10.66 + 250 \times 2 = 1406.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_3 = R_4 = \frac{1}{16} [633 \times 2 \times 85 \times (5.33 - 0.5) + 2 \times 250 \times (8.53 \times 2 - 0.5 - 3.2)] = 691.03 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_3 + R_4 = 1382.06 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{R_3+4} = 0$$

### 单孔轻载 单孔重载 恒载压力

$$N_t = (8.5 + 0.66) \times 2 \times 38 + 447.8 \times 2 = 1546.16 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{墩顶面积 } A_1 = \pi \times 0.75^2 + 2.7 \times 1.5 = 5.82 \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$$

$$\text{墩底面积 } A_2 = \pi \times 0.95^2 + 2.7 \times 1.9 = 7.97 \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$$

$$\text{墩身体积: } V_{2-2} = \frac{H}{3} (A_1 + A_2 + \sqrt{A_1 A_2}) = \frac{8}{3} \times (5.82 + 7.97 + \sqrt{5.82 \times 7.97}) = 54.93 \text{ (m}^3\text{)}$$

$$\text{墩身自重: } N_{2-2} = V_{2-2} \times \gamma_{\text{混凝土}} = 54.93 \times 23 = 1263.39 \text{ (kN)}$$

$$\text{偏心 } e = \frac{385.168}{2232.96} = 0.17 \text{ (单孔轻载)}$$

$$e = \frac{450.912}{2351.36} = 0.19 \text{ (单孔重载)}$$

$$e = 0 \text{ (双孔轻载)}$$

$$\text{墩底截面惯性矩 } \frac{\pi}{64} \times 0.9^4 + \frac{1}{12} \times 2.7 \times 1.9^3 = 21.8$$

$$\text{墩身平均 } A_0 = \frac{A_1 + A_2}{2} = \frac{5.82 + 7.97}{2} = 6.90$$



(单孔轻载)(单孔重载)制动力:  $P_t = (4 \times 250 + 85 \times 2.9 \times 2) \times 0.1 = 149.3 \text{ (kN)}$

$P_t$  对底弯力矩:  $M_{Pt} = P_t(1.4 + 0.6 + 0.043) = 149.3 \times (1.4 + 0.6 + 0.043) = 1290.40$

双孔重载制动力  $P_{t1} = 691.03 \times 0.1 \times 100\% = 69.10 \text{ (kN)}$

$P_{t2} = 691.03 \times 0.1 \times 100\% = 69.10 \text{ (kN)}$

$P_t = P_{t1} + P_{t2} = 138.2 < 149.3$

$M_{Pt} = 138.2 \times (1.4 + 0.6 + 0.043) = 1194.46 \text{ (kN} \cdot \text{m)}$

计算长度  $l_0: 2 \times (0.61/6) = 33.2$   $E_0 = 24 \times 10^4 \text{ (MPa)}$

单孔轻载:  $\alpha = \frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{E_0}{E_c}} + 0.16 = 0.49$

单孔重载:  $\alpha = \frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{0.14}{1.7}} + 0.16 = 0.48$

双孔重载:  $\alpha = \frac{0.1}{0.2 + \frac{E_0}{E_c}} + 0.16 = 0.66$

单孔轻载	单孔重载	双孔重载
$\frac{4 \times 1.45 \times 24 \times 10^4 \times 21^3}{33.2^2} = 227 \times 10^5$	$2.27 \times 10^5$	$2.27 \times 10^5$
$\alpha \times 91254$	$102180$	$149820$
$\sqrt{1 + \alpha \times \frac{1}{E_c A_0 P_t}} \quad 91254 \times \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{1.4 \times 254 \times 1.4 \times 9 \times 10^4 \times 1000}}$		
$N_{cr} = \alpha \times 91254 = 42542$	$44782$	$50524$
轴力 $kN(k \times 2)$ $6103.36$	$3764.56$	$4918.26$
轴力 $\eta = 1 - \frac{1}{k_{cr}}$ $1 - \frac{6103.36}{42542} = 1.0717$	$1.038$	$1.039$
轴力 $kN(k \times 1.6)$ $4884.283$	$321.643$	$3934.68$
轴力 $\eta_{max}$ $1 - \frac{4884.283}{42542} = 1.056$	$1.0303$	$1.0269$



4 风荷载

$$W = K_1 K_2 800 P_a = 1.1 \times 1.0 \times 0.8 = 0.88 \text{ kPa}$$

1. 风吸力  $P_{w1} = W A = 0.88 \times 4.4 \times 0.5 = 1.94 \text{ (kN)}$

$P_{w1}$  对墙底截面的力矩  $M_{P1} = 1.94 \times (8 + 0.25) = 16.01 \text{ (kN} \cdot \text{m)}$

2. 风压力  $P_{w2} = 0.88 \times \left( \frac{4.6 + 4.2}{2} \right) \times 8 = 30.98 \text{ (kN)}$

$P_{w2}$  作用点至墙底截面距离  $y'$

$$y' = \frac{8}{3} \times \left( \frac{4.6 \times 4.2}{4.6 + 4.2} \right) = 3.94 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{P2} = P_{w2} \cdot y' = 30.98 \times 3.94 = 122.06 \text{ (kN} \cdot \text{m)}$$

墙底风压:  $P_w = P_{w1} + P_{w2} = 1.94 + 30.98 = 32.92 \text{ (kN)}$

$$M_{Pw} = M_{P1} + M_{P2} = 16.01 + 122.06 = 138.07$$

$$W_{风吸} = K_1 K_2 \times 0.8 = 0.3 \times 1 \times 0.8 = 0.24$$

$$W_{风压} = K_1 K_2 \times 1.4 = 0.3 \times 1 \times 1.4 = 0.42 \text{ kPa}$$

