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DIV: D15A - 24

ADVANCED DEV-OPS EXPERIMENT-01

AIM: To understand the benefits of Cloud Infrastructure and Setup AWS Cloud9 IDE, Launch AWS Cloud9 IDE and Perform Collaboration Demonstration.

Theory:

Amazon EC2 (Elastic Compute Cloud) is a web service provided by AWS that offers scalable computing capacity in the cloud. It eliminates the need for investing in hardware upfront, allowing you to develop and deploy applications faster.

- **Scalability:** EC2 allows you to scale your compute capacity up or down as needed. You can increase or decrease the number of instances or the compute power of instances according to your application's needs.
- **Flexibility:** EC2 offers a wide variety of instance types that you can tailor to your application's requirements. These instance types vary based on CPU, memory, storage, and networking capabilities.
- **Security:** EC2 integrates with various AWS services such as AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM), AWS Key Management Service (KMS), and Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) to provide secure computing environments.
- **Cost-Effective:** EC2 provides different pricing models such as On-Demand Instances, Reserved Instances, Spot Instances, and Savings Plans, which help you optimize costs based on your workload.
- **Global Reach:** With data centers in multiple regions around the world, EC2 allows you to deploy applications closer to your users for reduced latency and better performance.

AWS Cloud9

AWS Cloud9 is an integrated development environment (IDE) that runs in the cloud. It allows you to write, run, and debug code with just a browser.

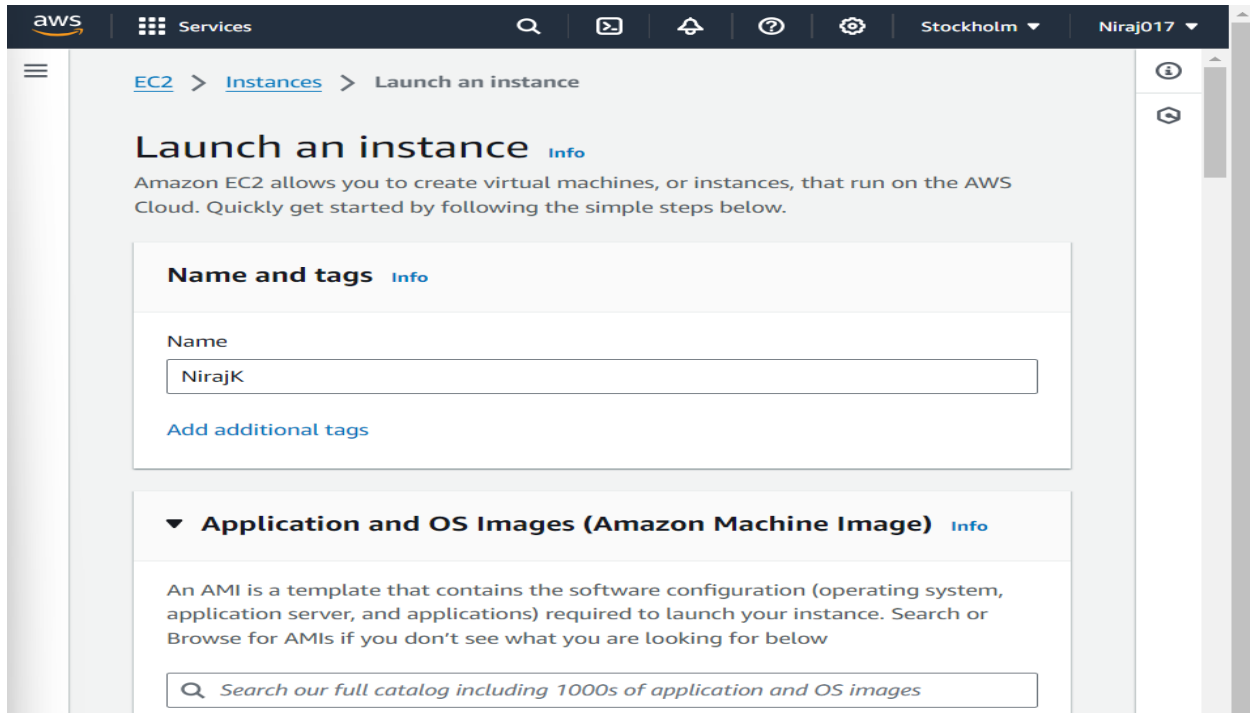
- **Preconfigured Environment:** Cloud9 comes prepackaged with essential tools like Python, Node.js, JavaScript, and more, so you don't have to install anything locally.
- **Collaborative Coding:** Multiple developers can work on the same project simultaneously, seeing each other's changes in real-time, which makes it ideal for pair programming or team collaboration.
- **Integrated Terminal:** You can access the terminal directly from the IDE, allowing you to run commands, install packages, and interact with AWS services using the AWS CLI.
- **Serverless Development:** Cloud9 makes it easier to develop serverless applications with built-in tools and environments that are ready for AWS Lambda functions.

- **Portable Development Environment:** Because it's a cloud-based IDE, you can access your development environment from any device with a web browser, ensuring a consistent experience across different machines.

PART:1 Hosting a website using AWS EC2 instance

Steps:

1. Open up EC2 Console and Launch a new Instance



The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for launching an EC2 instance. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, 'Services', and a search bar. The breadcrumb trail shows 'EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance'. The main heading is 'Launch an instance' with an 'Info' link. Below this, a descriptive paragraph states: 'Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below.'

The 'Name and tags' section is expanded, showing a 'Name' input field with the value 'NirajK' and a link to 'Add additional tags'. The 'Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image)' section is also expanded, providing a description of an AMI and a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images'.

2. Choose the Linux environmentConnect to the instance to access the CLI

aws

Services

Q

Stockholm

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application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below

Q

Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images

Quick Start

Amazon Linux

aws

macOS

Mac

Ubuntu

ubuntu

Windows

Mic

Q

Browse more AMIs

Including AMIs from AWS, Marketplace and the Community

Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Ubuntu Server 24.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type

Free tier eligible

ami-04cdc91e49cb06165 (64-bit (x86)) / ami-02b7539372433cf6b (64-bit (Arm))

Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs

Description

Ubuntu Server 24.04 LTS (HVM),EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Support available from Canonical (<http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services>).

Architecture

AMI ID

64-bit (x86)

ami-04cdc91e49cb06165

Verified provider

▼ Key pair (login) Info

You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.

Key pair name - required

vockey

Create new key pair

aws

Services

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Configure storage

Info

Advanced

1x

8

GiB

gp3

Root volume

(Not encrypted)

Free tier eligible customers can get up to 30 GB of EBS General Purpose (SSD) or Magnetic storage

Add new volume

The selected AMI contains more instance store volumes than the instance allows. Only the first 0 instance store volumes from the AMI will be accessible from the instance

Click refresh to view backup information

The tags that you assign determine whether the instance will be backed up by any Data Lifecycle Manager policies.

0 x File systems

Edit

aws

Services

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Network settings

Info

Edit

Network

Info

vpc-08b65a7db20eb12c8

Subnet

Info

No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)

Auto-assign public IP

Info

Enable

Additional charges apply when outside of free tier allowance

Firewall (security groups)

Info

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

Create security group

Select existing security group

We'll create a new security group called 'launch-wizard-1' with the following rules:

☒ Allow SSH traffic from

Helps you connect to your instance

Anywhere

0.0.0.0/0

☐ Allow HTTPS traffic from the internet

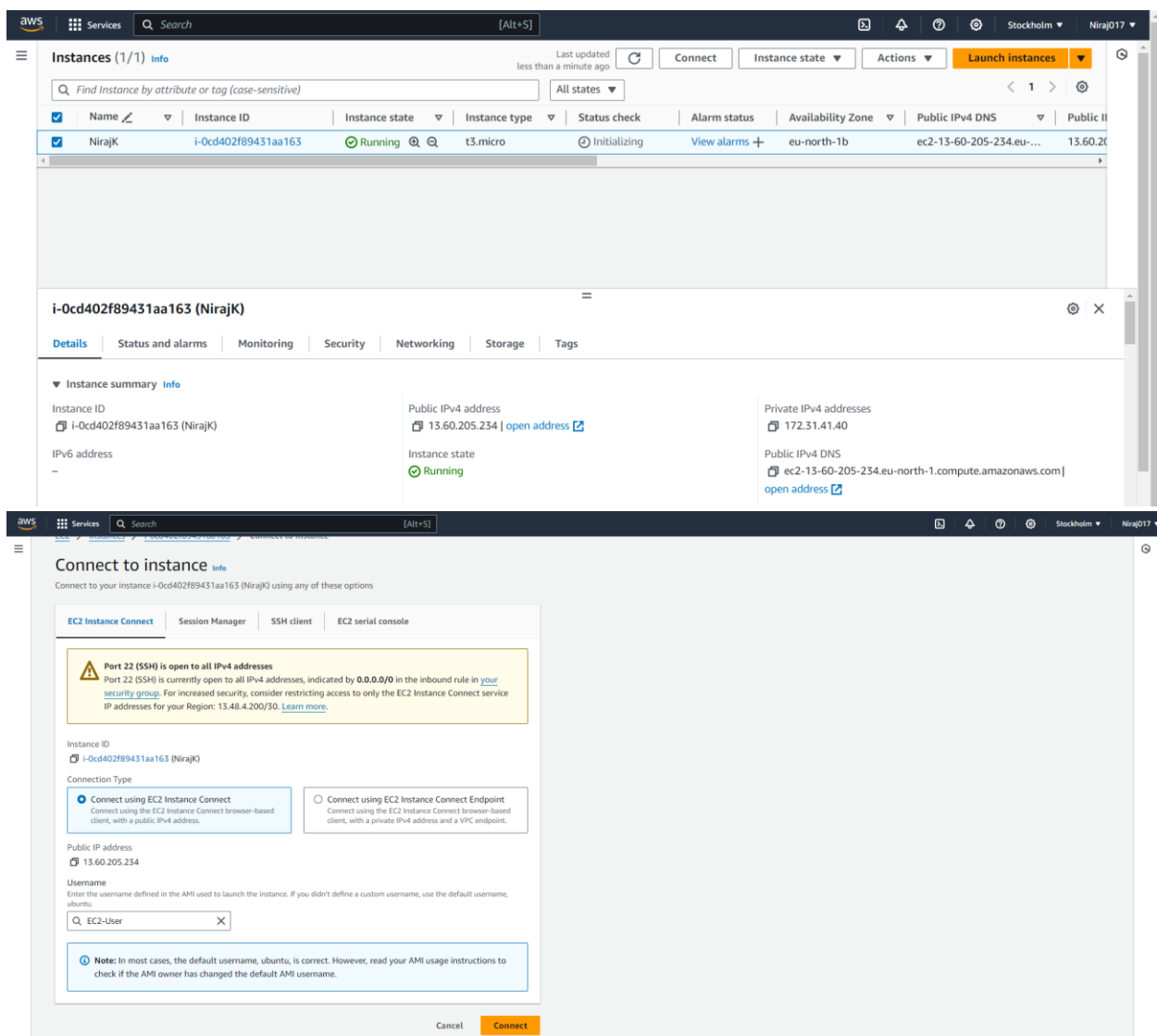
To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server

☐ Allow HTTP traffic from the internet

To set up an endpoint, for example when creating a web server



3. Connect to the instance to access the CLI

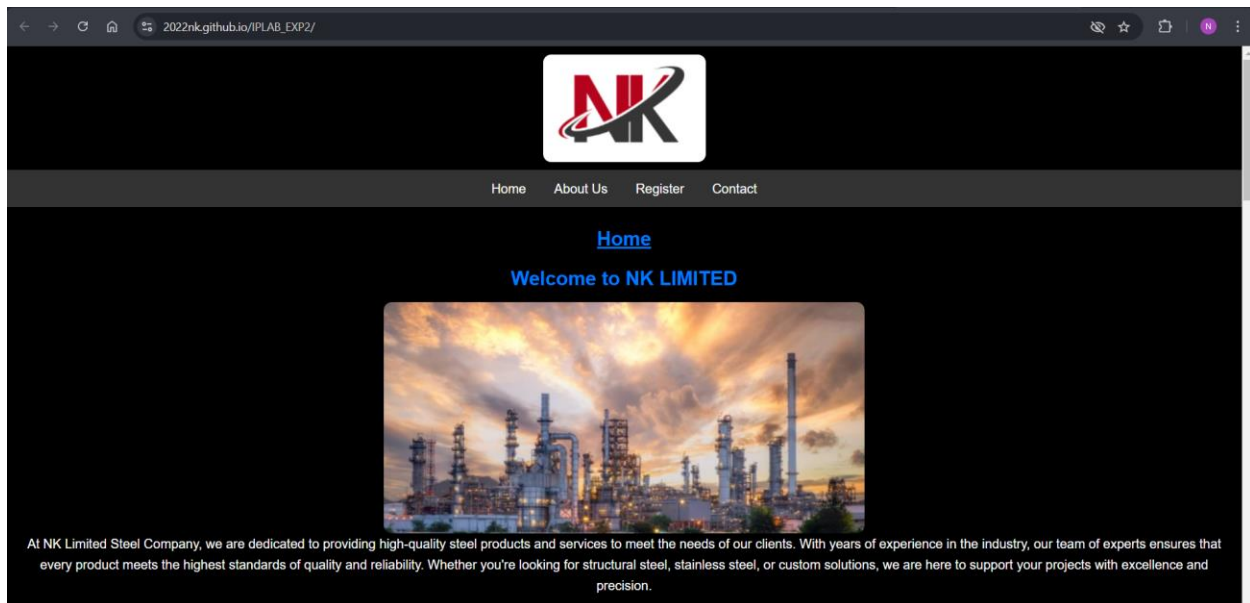


4. Perform following commands on terminal

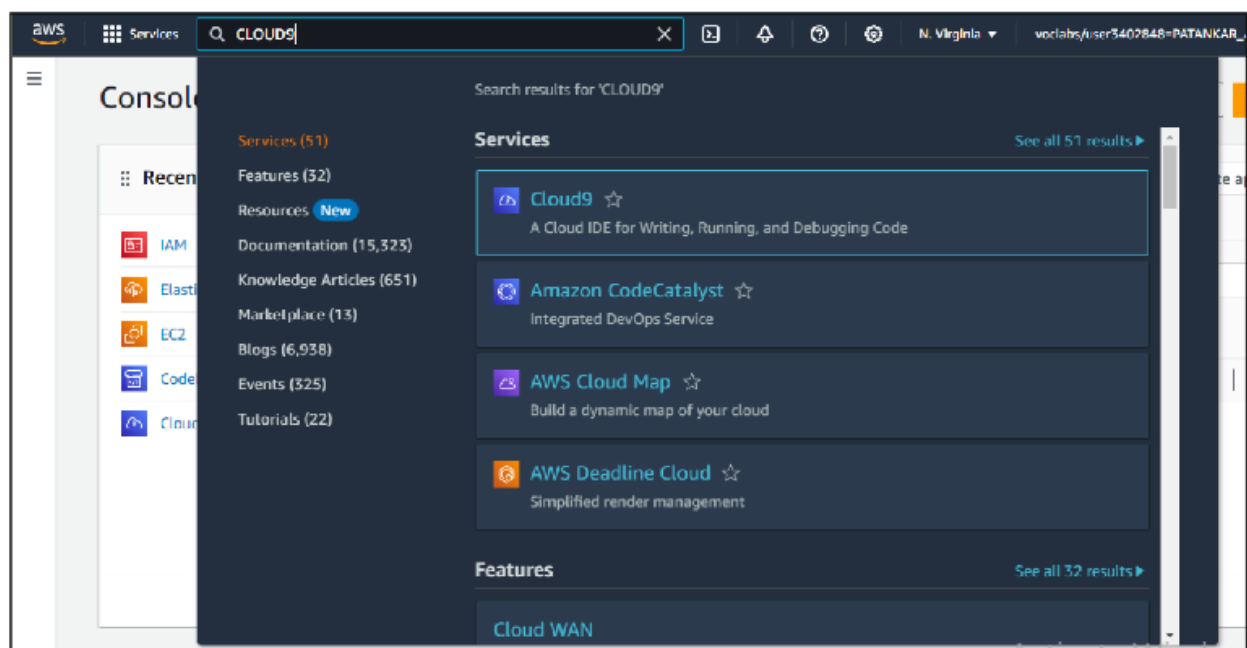
```
ssh -i your-key.pem ec2-user@your-ec2-public-dns
sudo yum update -y
sudo yum install httpd -y
sudo systemctl start httpd
sudo systemctl enable httpd
scp -i your-key.pem /path/to/your-website-files/* ec2-user@your-ec2-public-dns:/var/www/html/
sudo chown -R apache:apache /var/www/html
sudo chmod -R 755 /var/www/html
sudo yum install certbot python2-certbot-apache -y
sudo certbot --apache
sudo systemctl restart httpd
```

```
total 3124
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 5811719 Aug  4 14:30 video.mp4
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 112365 Aug  4 14:30 'introduction audio.mp3'
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 2457 Aug  4 14:30 index.html
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 124 Aug  4 14:30 images
[root@ip-172-31-93-9 html]# systemctl status http
Unit http.service could not be found.
[root@ip-172-31-93-9 html]# systemctl enable http
Failed to enable unit: Unit file http.service does not exist.
[root@ip-172-31-93-9 html]# systemctl status status httpd
Unit status.service could not be found.
o httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)
     Docs: man:httpd.service(8)
[root@ip-172-31-93-9 html]# systemctl enable httpd
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service.
[root@ip-172-31-93-9 html]# systemctl start httpd
```

5.Host your Website



PART B: Create Environment on cloud 9



my-enviornment

Delete

Open in Cloud9 


Details

Edit


Name
my-enviornment


Description
-

Environment type
EC2 instance

Owner ARN
 arn:aws:sts::262586457411:assumed-role/voclabs/user3402785=MALI_VAISHNAL_DILIP

Number of members
1

Status
 Creating

Lifecycle status
 Creating

EC2 instance

Network settings

Tags

EC2 instance

Manage EC2 instance 

