

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. & \quad ABC + B\bar{C}\bar{D} + BC + \bar{C}D \\
 &= ABC + (A+\bar{A})BC + B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{C}D \\
 &= ABC + \bar{A}BC + B\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{C}D \\
 &= AB\bar{D} + ABC + \bar{C}D + \bar{A}B\bar{D} + \bar{B} \\
 &= B + \bar{C}D \\
 &= B + \bar{C}D
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. & \quad A\bar{D} + \bar{A}B + \bar{C}D + \bar{B}C = (A+\bar{B}+\bar{C}+\bar{D})(A+B+C+D) \\
 &= A\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C\bar{D} \\
 &= A\bar{B} + \bar{A}C + \bar{A}D + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}D + \bar{C}D + \bar{D}C + \bar{D}B + \bar{D}A + \bar{D}B + \bar{D}C \\
 &= A\bar{B} + \bar{A}C + \bar{A}D + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}D + \bar{C}D + \bar{D}C + \bar{D}B + \bar{D}A + \bar{D}B + \bar{D}C \\
 &= (A+\bar{B}+\bar{C}+\bar{D})(A+B+C+D)
 \end{aligned}$$

X	Y	Z	(X+Y+Z)(Y+XZ)	sum of minterms	product of minterms
0	0	0	0	$\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z}$	$\bar{x} + y + z$
0	0	1	0	$\bar{x}\bar{y}z$	$x + y + \bar{z}$
0	1	0	0	$\bar{x}y\bar{z}$	$x + \bar{y} + z$
0	1	1	1	$\bar{x}yz$	$x + \bar{y} + \bar{z}$
1	0	0	0	$x\bar{y}\bar{z}$	$\bar{x} + y + z$
1	0	1	1	$x\bar{y}z$	$\bar{x} + y + \bar{z}$
1	1	0	1	$xy\bar{z}$	$\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z$
1	1	1	1	xyz	$\bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}$

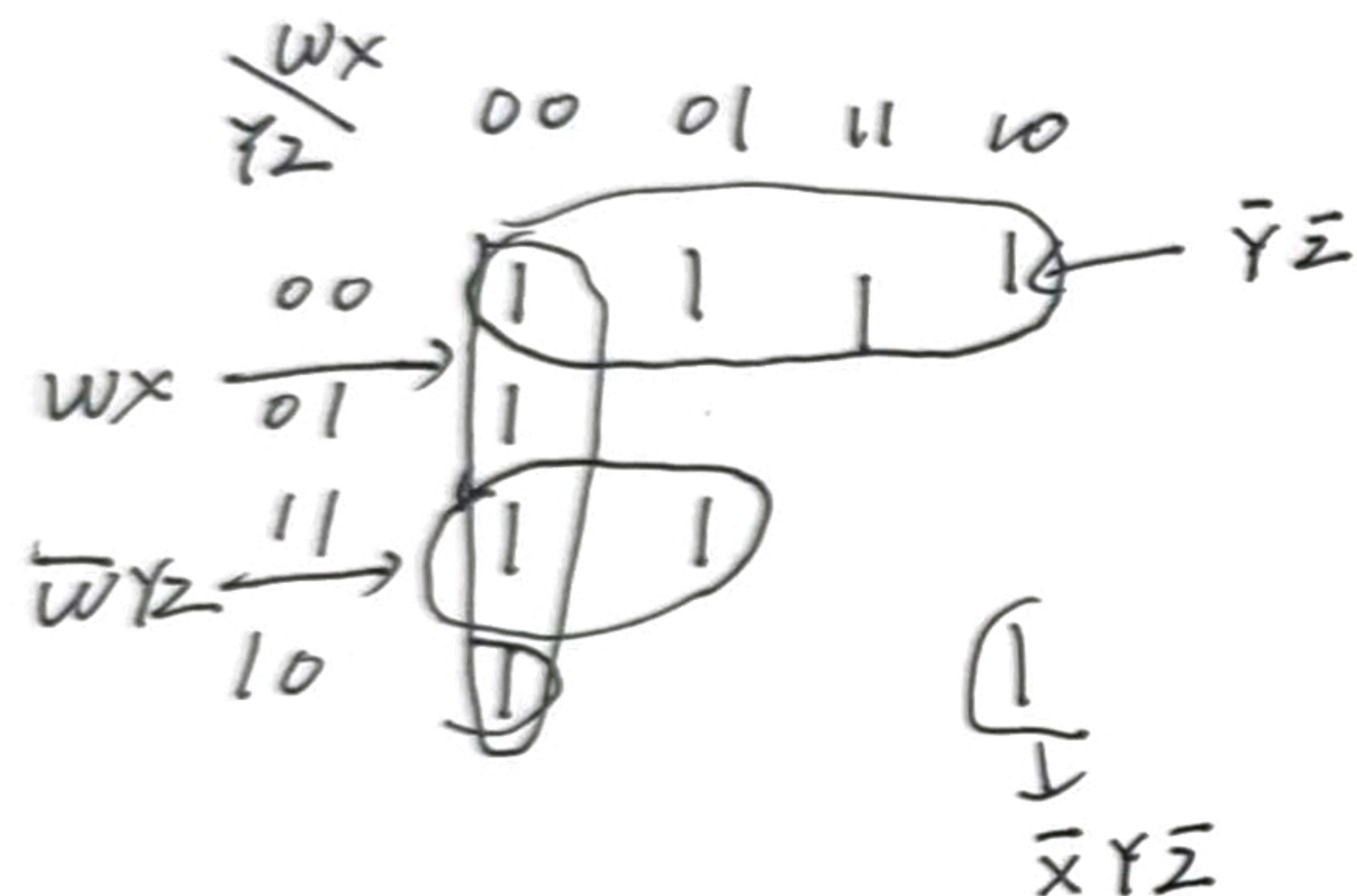
$$\begin{aligned}
 3. & \quad \overline{A+B+C} \cdot \overline{ABC} \\
 &= \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C}) \\
 &= \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. & \quad (A+B)(A+C)(A\bar{B}C) \\
 &= (A+AB+BC+AC)(A\bar{B}C) \\
 &= [A + C(A+B)](A\bar{B}C) \\
 &= A + AC + \bar{A}BC \\
 &= A + \bar{A}BC
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. & \quad \bar{A}\bar{B}D + \bar{A}\bar{C}D + BD \\
 &= \bar{A}\bar{B}D + \bar{A}\bar{C}D + A\bar{B}D + \bar{A}BD \\
 &= \bar{A}D + D + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D \\
 &= D + \bar{A}D + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D \\
 &= AD + \bar{A}B\bar{C}D + \bar{A}D \\
 &= \bar{A}D + \bar{A}D = \bar{A}D
 \end{aligned}$$

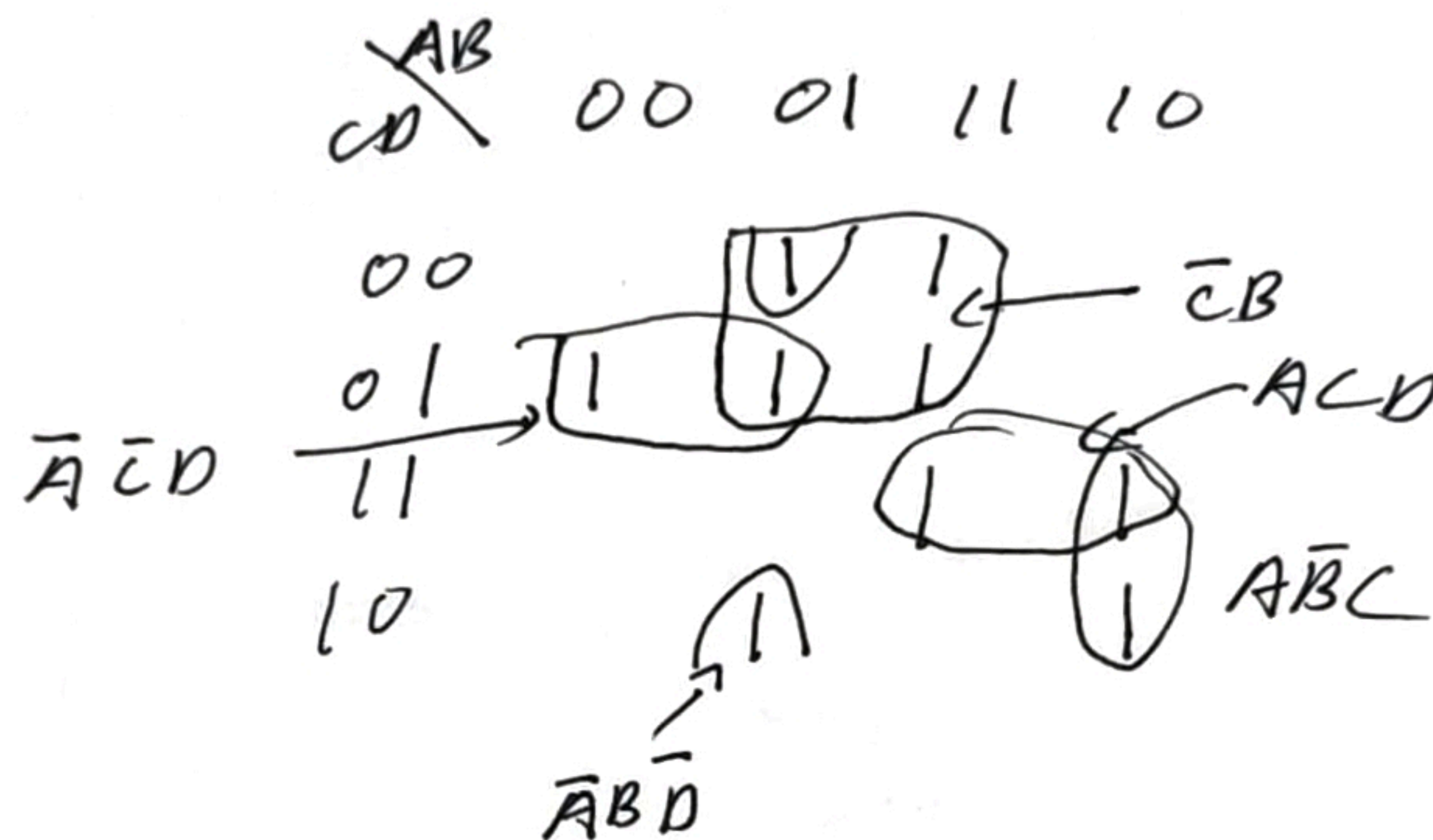
1.

Q. $F(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 12)$

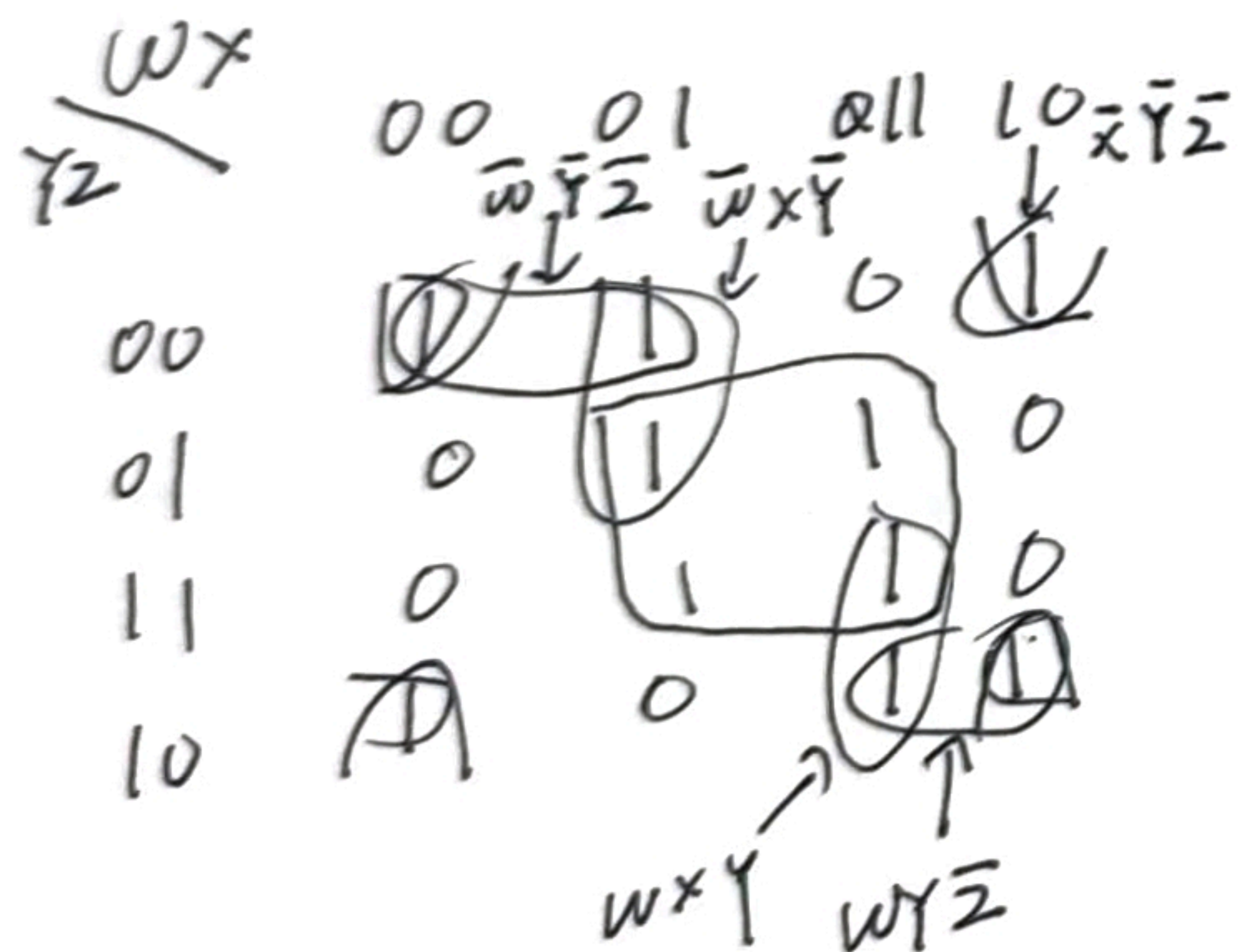


$$F = \bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D} + (A+B+C+D) \cdot \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC$$

$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15)$



5.



prime implication: $\bar{W}\bar{Y}\bar{Z}$ $\bar{W}X\bar{Y}$ $WX\bar{Y}$ $WY\bar{Z}$ XZ $\bar{X}\bar{Y}\bar{Z}$ $\bar{W}\bar{X}\bar{Z}$ $Y\bar{Z}\bar{X}$

essential prime implication: $\bar{W}X\bar{Y}$ $WX\bar{Y}$ XZ $\bar{X}\bar{Y}\bar{Z}$ $Y\bar{Z}\bar{X}$

optimized Boolean expressions: $\bar{W}X\bar{Y}$ XZ $WX\bar{Y}$ $\bar{X}\bar{Y}\bar{Z}$ $Y\bar{Z}\bar{X}$