



CTU training solutions

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Question 1

1.1 Write a program in LINQ and C# Sharp to find the string which starts and ends with a specific character.

Tasks to complete:

- You are to use an array that will contain 10 South African cities – You are required to use cities provided below: Test data: Butterworth, Mthatha, Jagersfontein, Kroonstad, Boksburg, Soweto, Empangeni, Polokwane, Secunda, Kuruman.

```
0 references
class LinqExercise
{
    0 references
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string chst, chen;
        char ch;
        //1D array of the ten different cities
        string[] cities =
        {
            "Butterworth", "Mthatha", "Jagersfontein", "Kroonstad", "Boksburg", "Soweto", "Empangeni", "Polokwane", "Secunda", "Kuruman"
        };
    }
}
```

- Have a welcome message to your users that will help them know your application

```
//Welcome message to the users that will help them know the application
Console.WriteLine("\nWelcome to LINQ : This is a program that allows you to find the string which starts and ends with a specific character : ");
Console.WriteLine("\n-----\n");
//Displays all cities available
```

- Display all cities available

```
Console.WriteLine("\n-----\n");
//Displays all cities available
Console.WriteLine("\nThe cities are : 'Butterworth', 'Mthatha', 'Jagersfontein', 'Kroonstad', 'Boksburg', 'Soweto', 'Empangeni', 'Polokwane', 'Secunda', 'Kuruman'");
//Prompts the user to enter a starting character for a city
```

- Prompt the user to enter a starting character for a city

```
//Prompts the user to enter a starting character for a city
Console.WriteLine("\nInput starting character for the string : ");
ch = (char)Console.Read();
chst = ch.ToString();
```

- Prompt the user to enter an ending string character for a city

```
//Prompts the user to enter an ending string character for a city
Console.WriteLine("\nInput ending character for the string : ");
ch = (char)Console.Read();
chen = ch.ToString();
```

- Your output should be based on the starting and ending string character

```
var _result = from x in cities
               where x.StartsWith(chst)
               where x.EndsWith(chen)
               select x;
Console.WriteLine("\n\n");
foreach (var city in _result)
{
    Console.WriteLine("The city starting with {0} and ending with {1} is : {2} \n", chst, chen, city);
}

Console.ReadLine();
```

Question 2

1. Write a LINQ query that retrieves the names of all the students who have at least one grade greater than or equal to 90. [5 Marks]

```
Console.ReadKey();  
}  
  
// Create the query.  
// The first line could also be written as "var studentQuery ="  
IEnumerable<Student> studentQuery =  
    from Student in students  
    where Student.Scores[0] >= 90  
    select Student;
```

2. Write a LINQ query that calculates the average grade of all the students in each course and returns a list of anonymous objects with the course name and the average grade. [5 Marks]

3. Write a LINQ query that retrieves the names of all the courses where all the students have at least one grade greater than or equal to 80. [5 Marks]

```
// Create the query.  
IEnumerable<Student> studentQuery =  
    from Student in students  
    where Student.Scores[0] >= 80  
    select Student;  
}
```

4. Write a LINQ query that retrieves the name and age of the student with the highest average grade across all the courses. [5]

```
class HighestGrade  
{  
    0 references  
    static void Main(string[] args)  
    {  
        Student e = new Student();  
  
        Console.WriteLine("\nLINQ : Find the nth Maximum Grade Point achieved by the students from the List of student : ");  
        Console.WriteLine("\n-----\n");  
  
        Console.WriteLine("Which maximum grade point(1st, 2nd, 3rd, ...) you want to find : ");  
        int grPointRank = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());  
        Console.WriteLine("\n");  
        var stuList = e.GetStuRec();  
        var students = (from stuMast in stuList  
                        group stuMast by stuMast.GrPoint into g  
                        orderby g.Key descending  
                        select new  
                        {  
                            StuRecord = g.ToList()  
                        }).ToList();  
  
        students[grPointRank - 1].StuRecord  
            .ForEach(i => Console.WriteLine(" Id : {0}, Name : {1}, achieved Grade Point : {2}", i.StuId, i.StuName, i.GrPoint));  
  
        Console.ReadKey();  
    }  
}
```

Completed Declaration of Authenticity

I Gabriella Rakgotsoka

_ hereby

(FULL NAME)

declare that the contents of this assignment PRG521_FA2 is entirely my own
work except for the following documents: (List the documents and page numbers of work in this
portfolio
that were generated in a group)

Activi ty	Da te



Signature:

Date: 2022/09/15