

Wireshark Tutorial

Network Startup Resource Center

www.ws.nsrc.org



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Who am I?

- Dean Pemberton
- Long time network engineer
 - Ascend
 - Lucent
 - Juniper
 - Telstra NZ
- Now in network security with  CASSINI

www.cassini.nz

Thanks to...



... for letting me use their office to present from

Network Packet Analysis... with Wireshark

What you hope network packet analysis is like...



What network packet analysis is really like!

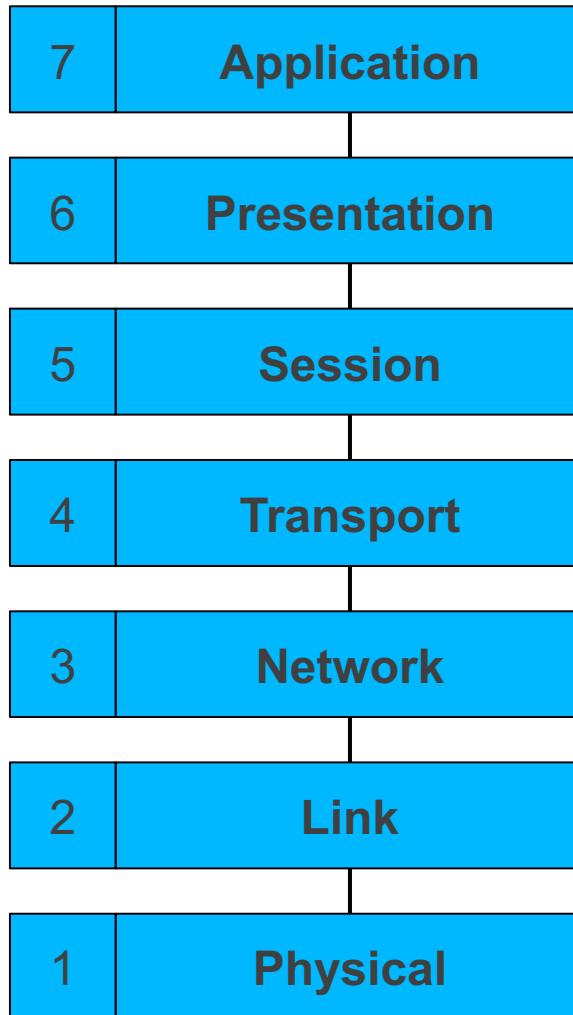


Overview

- Review of the OSI Model
- Wireshark
 - Capturing Packets
 - A tour of the Wireshark UI
 - Reviewing/Analysing Packets
 - Filtering
 - Demos

Review of the OSI Model

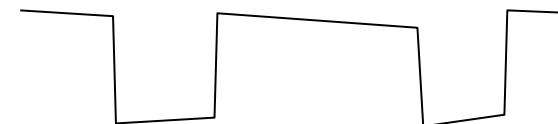
Our old friend the 7-layer OSI model



Layer 1: Physical Layer

- Transfers a stream of bits
- Defines physical characteristics
 - Connectors, pinouts
 - Cable types, voltages, modulation
 - Fibre types, lambdas
 - Transmission rate (bps)
- No knowledge of bytes or frames

101101



Layer 2: (Data) Link Layer

- Organises data into *frames*
- May detect transmission errors (corrupt frames)
- May support shared media
 - Addressing (unicast, multicast) – who should receive this frame
 - Access control, collision detection
- Usually identifies the L3 protocol carried
- **E.g. Ethernet, Wifi**

Layer 3: (Inter)Network Layer

- Connects Layer 2 networks together
 - Forwarding data from one network to another
 - These different networks are called subnets (short for sub-network)
- Unified addressing scheme
 - Independent of the underlying L2 network(s)
 - Addresses organised so that it can scale globally (aggregation)
- Identifies the layer 4 protocol being carried
- Fragmentation and reassembly
- E.g. IP

Layer 4: Transport Layer

- Identifies the *endpoint* process
 - Another level of addressing (port number)
- May provide reliable delivery
 - Streams of unlimited size
 - Error correction and retransmission
 - In-sequence delivery
 - Flow control
- Might just be unreliable datagram transport
- E.g. TCP, UDP

Layers 5 and 6

- Session Layer: long-lived sessions
 - Re-establish transport connection if it fails
 - Multiplex data across multiple transport connections
- Presentation Layer: data reformatting
 - Character set translation
- Neither exist in the TCP/IP suite: the application is responsible for these functions

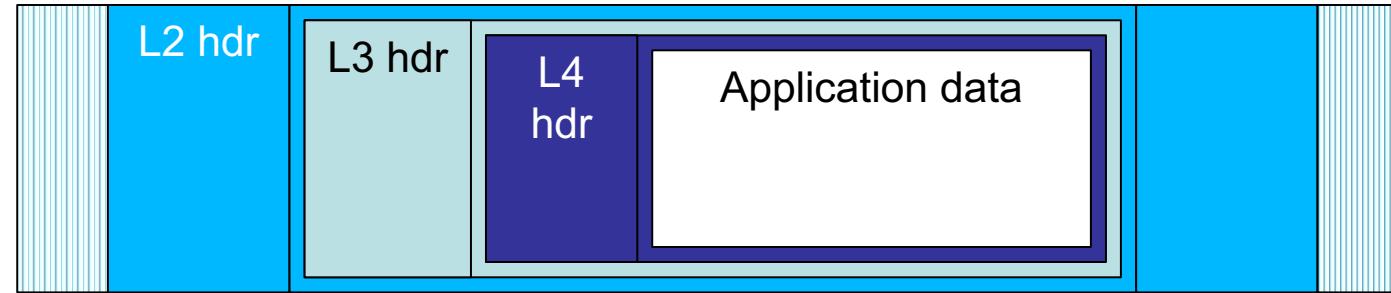
Layer 7: Application layer

- The actual work you want to do
- Protocols specific to each application
- E.g. telnet, http, https, imap

Encapsulation

- Each layer provides services to the layer above
- Each layer makes use of the layer below
- Data from one layer is *encapsulated* in frames of the layer below

Encapsulation in action



- L4 segment contains part of stream of application protocol
- L3 datagram contains L4 segment
- L2 frame has L3 datagram in data portion

Wireshark

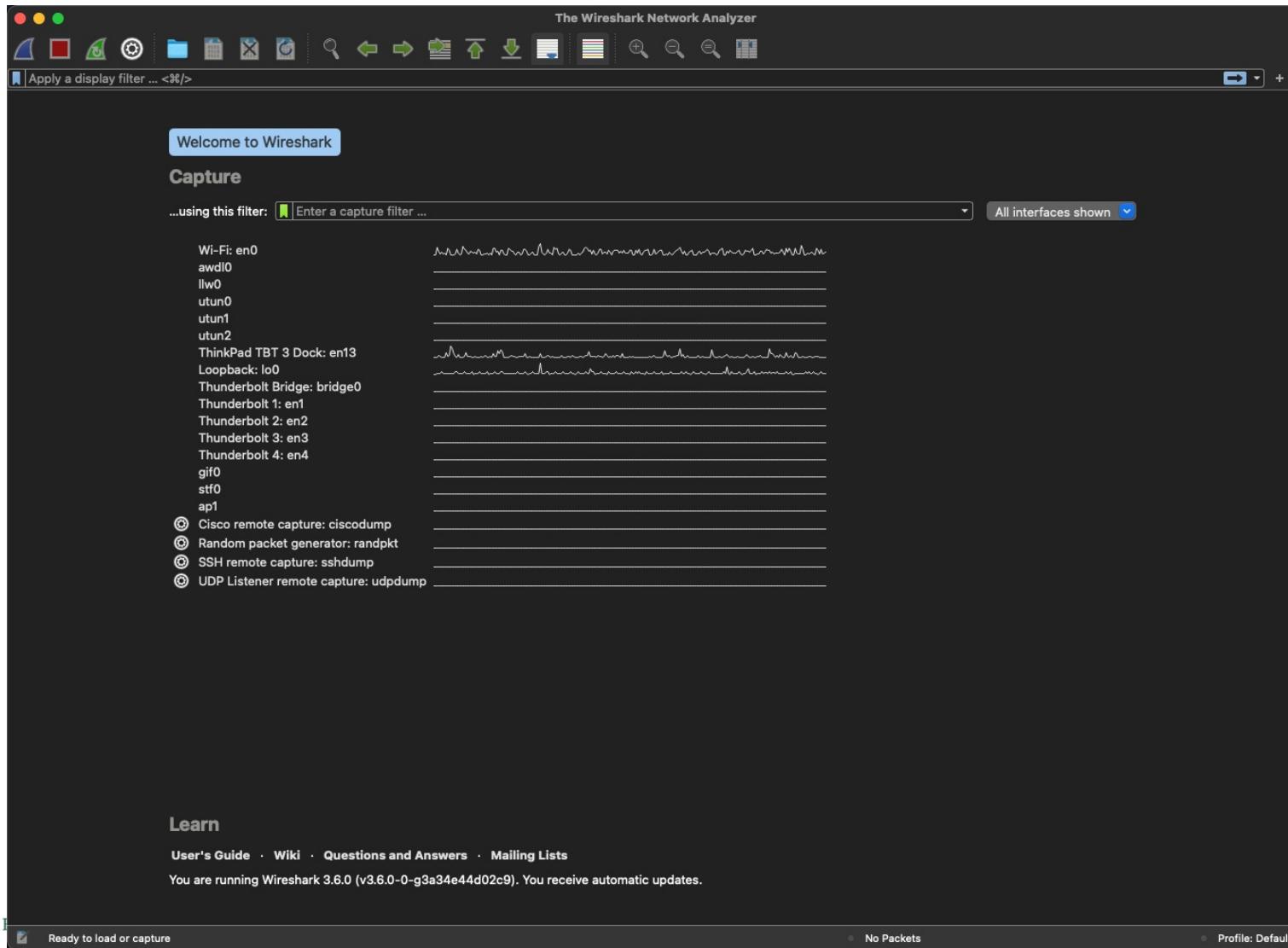
- ...is a free and open-source packet analyser.

Downloading

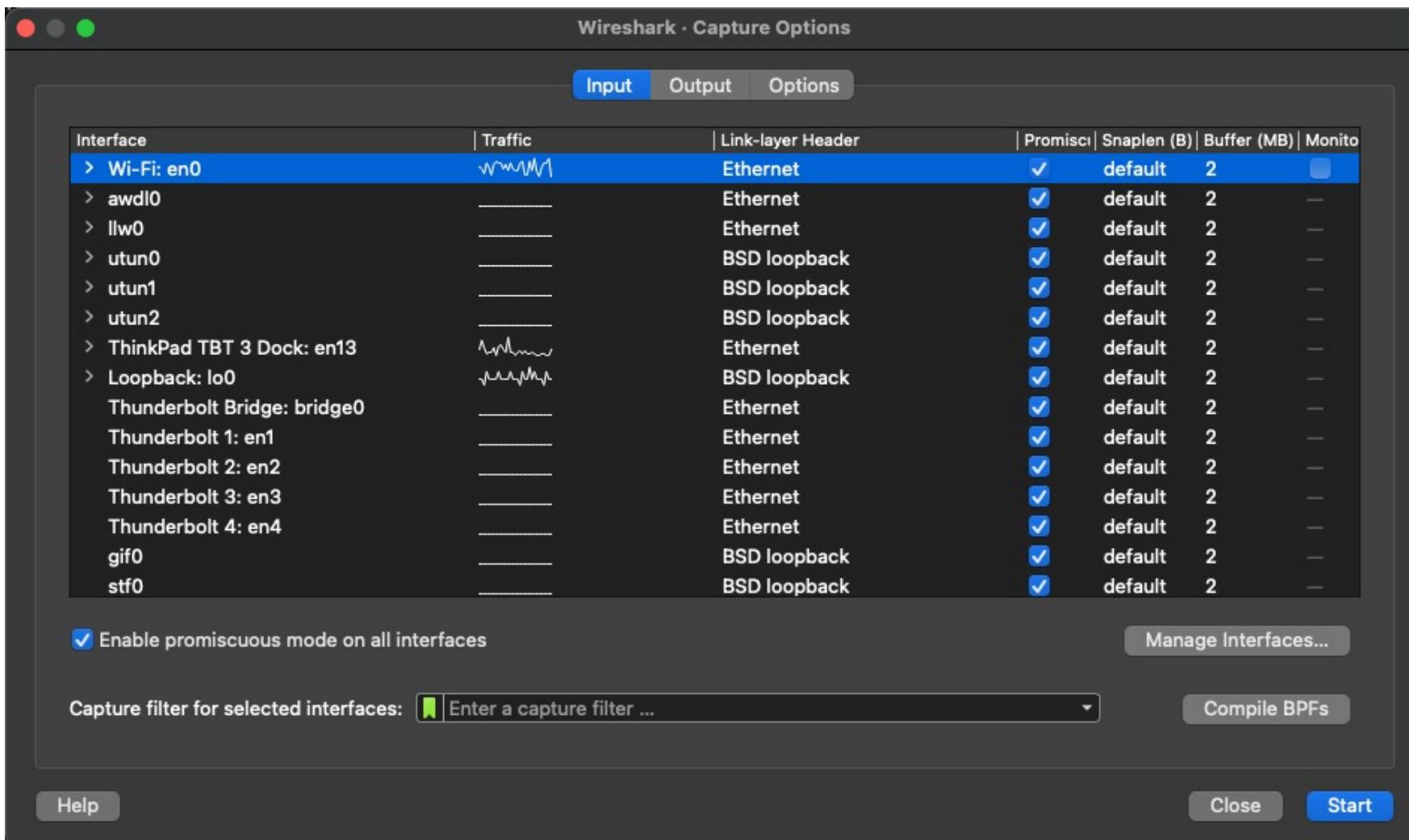
- <https://www.wireshark.org/download.html>

The screenshot shows the Wireshark download page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Wireshark logo, news links, and a 'Get Acquainted' dropdown. Below the header, a banner announces the 'Stable Release (3.6.0)'. The main content area lists download links for various platforms: Windows (64-bit and 32-bit installers), Windows PortableApps (64-bit and 32-bit), macOS Arm (.dmg), and macOS Intel (.dmg). There's also a link for 'Source Code'. Below this section, there are links for 'Old Stable Release (3.4.10)' and 'Documentation'.

Welcome Screen

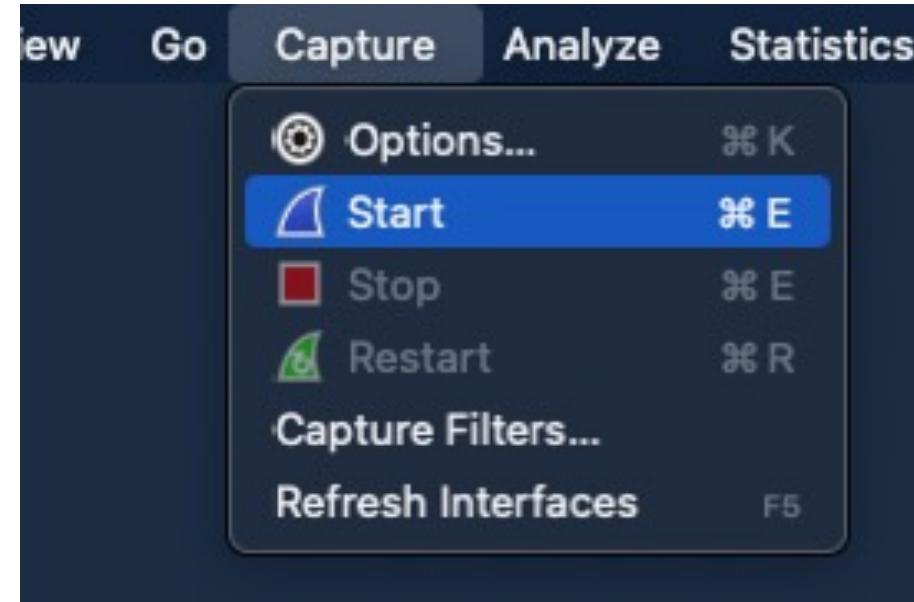


Interface Selection



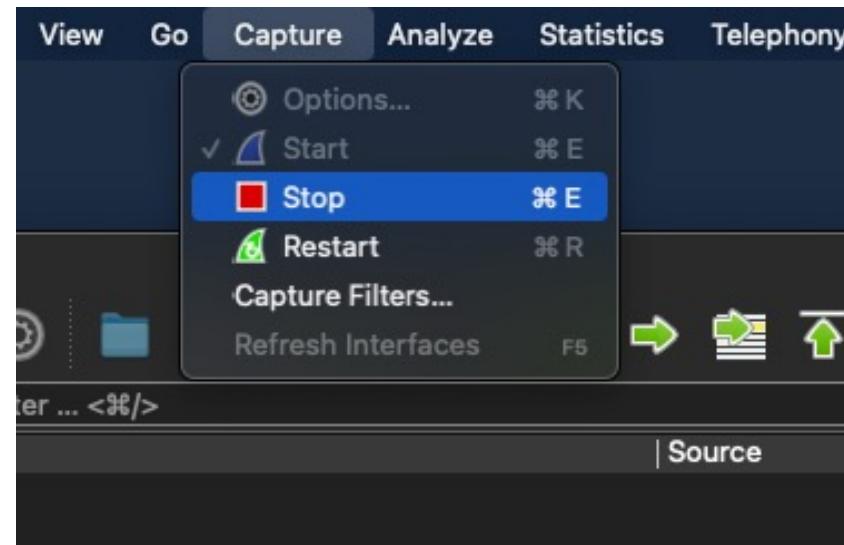
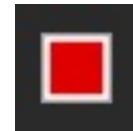
Starting a capture

- Click on the Shark icon
- Select Start from the menu



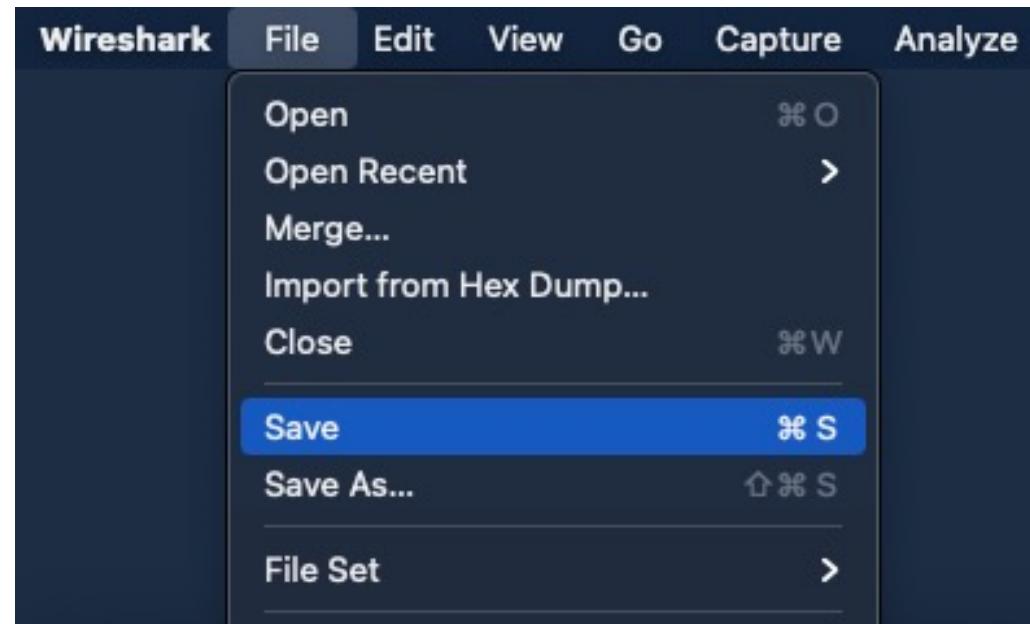
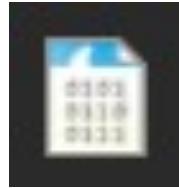
Stopping a Capture

- Click on the Stop icon
- Select Stop from the menu



Saving a capture file

- Click on the Save icon
- Select Save from the menu

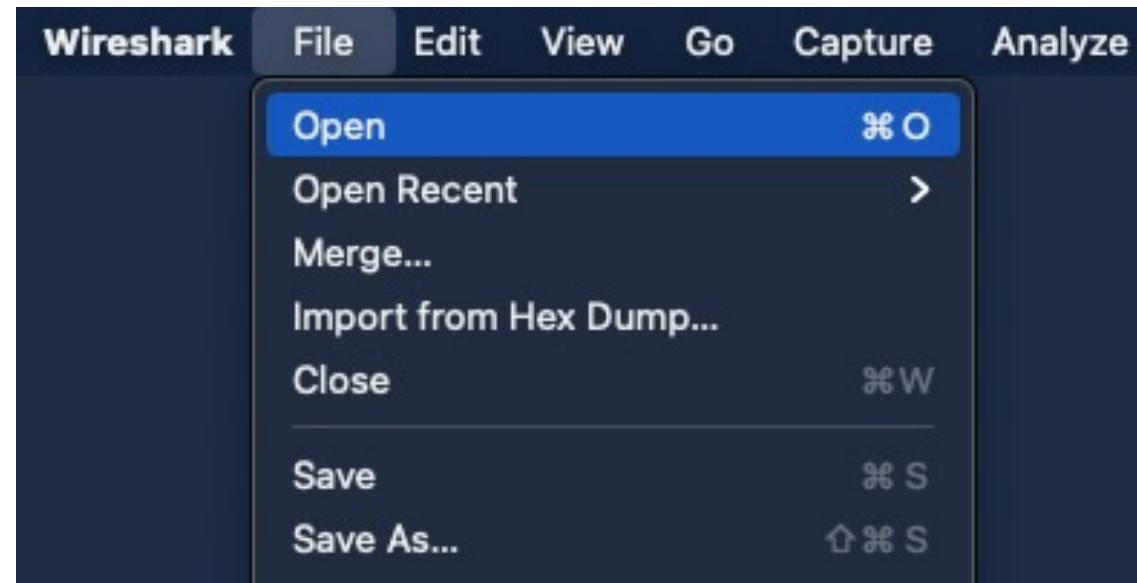


Sample PCAP files

- <https://wiki.wireshark.org/SampleCaptures>

Opening a capture file

- Select the Folder icon
- Select Open from the menu



Why do we need more than tcpdump?

```
reading from file telnet-cooked.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)
15:12:38.387203 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [S], seq 2579865836, win 32120, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 10233636 ecr 0,nop,wscale 0], length 0
15:12:38.389728 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [S.], seq 401695549, ack 2579865837, win 17376, options [mss 1448,nop,wscale 0,nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233636], length 0
15:12:38.389775 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 1, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233636 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.391363 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 1:28, ack 1, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233636 ecr 2467372], length 27 [telnet DO SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, WILL TERMINAL TYPE, WILL NAWS, WILL TSPEED, WILL LFLOW, WILL LINEMODE, WILL NEW-ENVIRON, DO STATUS, WILL XDISPLOC [!telnet]
15:12:38.537538 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 1:4, ack 28, win 17349, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233636], length 3 [telnet DO AUTHENTICATION [!telnet]
15:12:38.537605 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 4, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.537777 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 28:31, ack 4, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 3 [telnet WONT AUTHENTICATION [!telnet]
15:12:38.539149 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 31, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.540860 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 4:29, ack 31, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 25 [telnet WILL SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, DO TERMINAL TYPE, DO NAWS, DO TSPEED, DO LFLOW, DO LINE MODE, SB LINEMODE SEND 0xb SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.541068 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 31:95, ack 29, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 64 [telnet SB NAWS IS 0x50 0 0x20 SE, SB LINEMODE 0x3 0x1 0 0 0x3 0x62 0x3 0x4 0x2 0xf 0x5 0 0x7 0x62 0x1c 0x8 0x2 0x4 0x9 0x42 0x1a 0x2 0x7f 0xb 0x2 0x15 0xf 0x2 0x11 0x10 0x13 0x11 0 0x12 0 0 SE, DO SUPPRESS GO AHEAD, SB LINEMODE SEND 0xf SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.542187 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 95, win 17312, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.542780 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 29:47, ack 95, win 17312, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 18 [telnet DO NEW-ENVIRON, WILL STATUS, DO XDISPLOC, WILL ENCRYPT, DO ENCRYPT, DO OLD-ENVIRON [!telnet]
15:12:38.542859 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 95:104, ack 47, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233651 ecr 2467372], length 9 [telnet DONT ENCRYPT, WONT ENCRYPT, WONT OLD-ENVIRON [!telnet]
15:12:38.543849 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 104, win 17367, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 0
15:12:38.546219 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 47:71, ack 104, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233651], length 24 [telnet SB TSPEED SEND SE, SB XDISPLOC SEND SE, SB NEW-ENVIRON SEND SE, SB TERMINAL TYPE SEND SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.546430 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.547047 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 104:189, ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 85 [telnet SB TSPEED IS 0x39 0x36 0x30 0x2c 0x39 0x36 0x30 0x30 SE, SB XDISPLOC IS 0x62 0x61 0x6d 0x2e 0x7a 0x69 0x6e 0x67 0x2e 0x6f 0x72 0x67 0x3a 0x30 0x2e 0x30 SE, SB TERMINAL TYPE IS 0x78 0x74 0x65 0x72 0x6d 0x2d 0x63 0x6f 0x6c 0x6f 0x72 SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.548221 IP truncated-ip - 85 bytes missing! 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 104:189, ack 71, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233652 ecr 2467372], length 85 [!telnet]
15:12:38.568470 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 71:74, ack 189, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233652], length 3 [telnet DO ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.568581 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 189:192, ack 74, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233654 ecr 2467372], length 3 [telnet WONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.569718 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 192, win 17373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233654], length 0
15:12:38.583509 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 74:86, ack 192, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233654], length 12 [telnet WILL ECHO, SB LFLOW INFO SE, WONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.583630 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 192:198, ack 86, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233655 ecr 2467372], length 6 [telnet DO ECHO, DONT ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:38.584705 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 198, win 17370, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233655], length 0
15:12:38.585489 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 86:101, ack 198, win 17370, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233655], length 15 [telnet SB LINEMODE 0x3 0x5 0x80 0 0x11 0x80 0 0x12 0x80 0 SE [!telnet]
15:12:38.596419 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 101, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233657 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:38.597730 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 101:133, ack 198, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467372 ecr 10233657], length 32
15:12:38.616442 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 133, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233659 ecr 2467372], length 0
15:12:39.705066 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 133:140, ack 198, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467374 ecr 10233659], length 7
15:12:39.716432 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233769 ecr 2467374], length 0
15:12:40.949196 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 198:204, ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233892 ecr 2467374], length 6
15:12:40.950568 IP truncated-ip - 6 bytes missing! 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 198:204, ack 140, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233892 ecr 2467374], length 6 [!telnet]
15:12:40.962649 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 140:143, ack 204, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233892], length 3 [telnet WILL ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:40.962801 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [P.], seq 204:207, ack 143, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233893 ecr 2467377], length 3 [telnet DO ECHO [!telnet]
15:12:40.963879 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [.], ack 207, win 17373, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233893], length 0
15:12:40.964875 IP 192.168.0.1.23 > 192.168.0.2.1550: Flags [P.], seq 143:152, ack 207, win 17376, options [nop,nop,TS val 2467377 ecr 10233893], length 9
15:12:40.976432 IP 192.168.0.2.1550 > 192.168.0.1.23: Flags [.], ack 152, win 32120, options [nop,nop,TS val 10233895 ecr 2467377], length 0
```



Wireshark can give us much more information about a network capture

UI – Overview

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
7	0.150574	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
8	0.151946	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
9	0.153657	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	91	Telnet Data ...
10	0.153865	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...
11	0.154984	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
12	0.155577	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	84	Telnet Data ...
13	0.155656	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
14	0.156646	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17367 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
15	0.159016	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
16	0.159227	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=1 TSmtu=1500 TSecr_max=1500
17	0.159844	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	151	Telnet Data ...

> Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
 > Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 0, Len: 0

```

0000  00 00 c0 9f a0 97 00 a0 cc 3b bf fa 08 00 45 10  . . . ; . E
0010  00 3c 46 3c 40 00 40 06 73 1c c0 a8 00 02 c0 a8  <F<@ @ s
0020  00 01 06 0e 00 17 99 c5 a0 ec 00 00 00 00 a0 02  . . . .
0030  7d 78 e0 a3 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 00 9c  }x . . . .
0040  27 24 00 00 00 00 01 03 03 00 '$ . . . .

```

Packets: 92 · Displayed: 92 (100.0%) · Profile: Default

UI - Statistics

Wireshark · Capture File Properties · telnet-cooked.pcap

Details

File

Name:	/Users/dean/Downloads/telnet-cooked.pcap
Length:	9228 bytes
Hash (SHA256):	ae870805f1e5f6a2621b1f6e1e0229b47cc96d917f42c215acbcfd46f9d72fc
Hash (RIPEMD160):	668e804360db0b78baa9d2938bbd80ffba688a65
Hash (SHA1):	ec5946e7f4e1bdf19ed9bfc85972792cd8514bfd
Format:	Wireshark/tcpdump... - pcap
Encapsulation:	Ethernet
Snapshot length:	1514

Time

First packet:	1999-11-28 15:12:38
Last packet:	1999-11-28 15:13:17
Elapsed:	00:00:39

Capture

Hardware:	Unknown
OS:	Unknown
Application:	Unknown

Interfaces

Interface	Dropped packets	Capture filter	Link type	Packet size limit (snaplen)
Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Ethernet	1514 bytes

Statistics

Measurement	Captured	Displayed	Marked
Packets	92	92 (100.0%)	—
Time span, s	39.571	39.571	—
Average pps	2.3	2.3	—
Average packet size, B	84	84	—
Bytes	7748	7748 (100.0%)	0
Average bytes/s	195	195	—
Average bits/s	1566	1566	—

Capture file comments

Help Refresh Copy To Clipboard Close Save Comments

UI – Protocol Hierarchy

Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · telnet-cooked.pcap

Protocol	▼	Percent Packets		Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s	
			Packets	Percent Bytes					
Frame	▼	100.0	92	100.0	7748	1566	0	0	0
Ethernet	▼	100.0	92	16.6	1288	260	0	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 4	▼	100.0	92	23.7	1840	371	0	0	0
Transmission Control Protocol	▼	100.0	92	59.6	4620	934	46	1514	306
Telnet	▼	50.0	46	21.1	1634	330	45	1633	330
Malformed Packet		1.1	1	0.0	0	0	1	0	0

Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · Wi-Fi: en0

Protocol	▼	Percent Packets	_packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
Frame		100.0	164	100.0	26973	16 k	0	0	0
Ethernet		100.0	164	8.5	2296	1425	0	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 6		1.8	3	0.4	120	74	0	0	0
Internet Control Message Protocol v6		1.8	3	0.4	96	59	3	96	59
Internet Protocol Version 4		98.2	161	11.9	3220	1999	0	0	0
User Datagram Protocol		25.0	41	1.2	328	203	0	0	0
Data		25.0	41	35.7	9636	5982	41	9636	5982
Transmission Control Protocol		73.2	120	41.8	11277	7001	68	3342	2075
Transport Layer Security		31.7	52	23.2	6271	3893	52	6271	3893

UI – Conversations

Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

[Ethernet · 1](#) [IPv4 · 1](#) [IPv6](#) [TCP · 1](#) [UDP](#)

Address A	^	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa	00:00:c0:9f:a0:97		92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700	865

 Name resolution Limit to display filter Absolute start time

Conversation Types ▾

[Help](#)[Copy](#) ▾[Follow Stream...](#)[Graph...](#)[Close](#)

Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

[Ethernet · 1](#) [IPv4 · 1](#) [IPv6](#) [TCP · 1](#) [UDP](#)

Address A	^	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1		92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700	865

 Name resolution Limit to display filter Absolute start time

Conversation Types ▾

[Help](#)[Copy](#) ▾[Follow Stream...](#)[Graph...](#)[Close](#)

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Wireshark · Conversations · telnet-cooked.pcap

Ethernet · 1 IPv4 · 1 IPv6 TCP · 1 UDP

Address A	^	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A
192.168.0.2		1550	192.168.0.1		23	92	7748	48	3465	44	4283	0.000000	39.5713	700

Name resolution

Limit to display filter

Absolute start time

Conversation Types

Help

Copy

Follow Stream...

Graph...

Close

UI – Flow Graph



Time	192.168.0.2		192.168.0.1	Comment
0.000000		1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0	23	TCP: 1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0
0.002525		23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17...	23	TCP: 23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17...
0.002572		1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Le...	23	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120...
0.004160		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.150335		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.150402		1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 ...	23	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=321...
0.150574		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.151946		1550 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 ...	23	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=1737...
0.153657		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.153865		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.154984		1550 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312...	23	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17...
0.155577		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.155656		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.156646		1550 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=1736...	23	TCP: 23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17...
0.159016		1550 Telnet Data ...	23	TELNET: Telnet Data ...
0.159227		1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=3212...	23	TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32...

Packet 16: TCP: 1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ac...32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372

 Limit to display filter

Flow type: All Flows

Addresses: Any



UNIVERSIT

Help

Reset Diagram

Export

Close

Reviewing captured packets

Packet List

The screenshot shows a packet capture in Wireshark. The packet list table has columns: No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info. The table contains 23 rows of network traffic. Most entries show TCP connections between 192.168.0.1 and 192.168.0.2, with some Telnet traffic. The 'Info' column provides detailed protocol analysis for each packet.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS...
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372
7	0.150574	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
8	0.151946	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=4 Ack=31 Win=17376 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
9	0.153657	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	91	Telnet Data ...
10	0.153865	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...
11	0.154984	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=95 Win=17312 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
12	0.155577	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	84	Telnet Data ...
13	0.155656	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
14	0.156646	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=47 Ack=104 Win=17367 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233651
15	0.159016	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
16	0.159227	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372
17	0.159844	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	151	Telnet Data ...
18	0.161018	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [PSH, ACK] Seq=104 Ack=71 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233652 TSecr=2467372
19	0.181267	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
20	0.181378	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
21	0.182515	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	66	23 → 1550 [ACK] Seq=74 Ack=192 Win=17373 Len=0 TSval=2467372 TSecr=10233654
22	0.196306	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	78	Telnet Data ...
23	0.196427	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...

> Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)

Packet List

- Columns
 - Time – the timestamp at which the packet crossed the interface.
 - Source – the originating host of the packet.
 - Destination – the host to which the packet was sent.
 - Protocol – the highest-level protocol that Wireshark can detect.
 - Length – the length in bytes of the packet on the wire.
 - Info – an informational message pertaining to the protocol in the protocol column.

Modifying time format

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	1999-11-28 15:12:38.387203	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	1999-11-28 15:12:38.389728	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	1999-11-28 15:12:38.389775	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	1999-11-28 15:12:38.391363	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	943755158.387203000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	943755158.389728000	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	943755158.389775000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	943755158.391363000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP
3	0.000047	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP
4	0.001588	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET

Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)

Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)

Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)

Seconds Since 1970-01-01

Seconds Since Beginning of Capture

Seconds Since Previous Captured Packet

Seconds Since Previous Displayed Packet

UTC Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)

UTC Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)

UTC Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)



- ✓ Main Toolbar
- ✓ Filter Toolbar
- ✓ Status Bar

Full Screen

⌘ F

- ✓ Packet List
- ✓ Packet Details
- ✓ Packet Bytes
- Packet Diagram

Time Display Format

Name Resolution

Zoom

Expand Subtrees

Collapse Subtrees

Expand All

Collapse All

- ✓ Colorize Packet List

Coloring Rules...

Colorize Conversation

Reset Layout

Resize Columns

Internals

Show Packet in New Window

Reload as File Format/Capture

Reload

telnet-cooked.pcap



Protocol

Length

Info

TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN]	Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=14
TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK]	Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0
TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0
TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...	
TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...	
TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK]	Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0

Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 1

Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 0

Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 2

Seconds Since 1970-01-01

⌘ 3

- ✓ Seconds Since Beginning of Capture

Seconds Since Previous Captured Packet

⌘ 4

Seconds Since Previous Displayed Packet

⌘ 5

UTC Date and Time of Day (1970-01-01 01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 6

UTC Year, Day of Year, and Time of Day (1970/001 01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 7

UTC Time of Day (01:02:03.123456)

⌘ 8

- ✓ Automatic (from capture file)

Seconds

Tenths of a second

Hundredths of a second

Milliseconds

Microseconds

Nanoseconds

Display Seconds With Hours and Minutes



Reviewing specific captured packets

Layer 2

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)
‐ Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
 > Destination: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
 > Source: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa)
 Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27
> Telnet

Layer 3

Apply a display filter ... <⌘/⌃>						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
∨ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
 0100 = Version: 4
 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
 > Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
 Total Length: 79
 Identification: 0x463e (17982)
 > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
 ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
 Time to Live: 64
 Protocol: TCP (6)
 Header Checksum: 0x7307 [validation disabled]
 [Header checksum status: Unverified]
 Source Address: 192.168.0.2
 Destination Address: 192.168.0.1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27
> Telnet

Layer 4

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27

Source Port: 1550
Destination Port: 23
[Stream index: 0]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 27]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 2579865837
[Next Sequence Number: 28 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 401695550
1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
> Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 32120
[Calculated window size: 32120]
[Window size scaling factor: 1]
Checksum: 0x6e67 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
> Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
> [Timestamps]
> [SEQ/ACK analysis]
TCP payload (27 bytes)
> Telnet

Layer 7

Apply a display filter ... <⌘/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	74	1550 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=10233636 TSecr=0 WS
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TCP	74	23 → 1550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17376 Len=0 MSS=1448 WS=1 TSval=2467372 TSecr=1
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233636 TSecr=2467372
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TCP	66	1550 → 23 [ACK] Seq=28 Ack=4 Win=32120 Len=0 TSval=10233651 TSecr=2467372

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0.1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1550, Dst Port: 23, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27

▼ Telnet

- ▼ Do Suppress Go Ahead
 - Command: Do (253)
 - Subcommand: Suppress Go Ahead
- ▼ Will Terminal Type
 - Command: Will (251)
 - Subcommand: Terminal Type
- ▼ Will Negotiate About Window Size
 - Command: Will (251)
 - Subcommand: Negotiate About Window Size
- ▼ Will Terminal Speed
 - Command: Will (251)
 - Subcommand: Terminal Speed
- ▼ Will Remote Flow Control
 - Command: Will (251)
 - Subcommand: Remote Flow Control
- > Will Linemode
- > Will New Environment Option
- > Do Status
- > Will X Display Location

Raw Packet

```
> Will Linemode
> Will New Environment Option
> Do Status
> Will X Display Location
```

0000	00 00 c0 9f a0 97 00 a0 cc 3b bf fa 08 00 45 10 ; . . E .
0010	00 4f 46 3e 40 00 40 06 73 07 c0 a8 00 02 c0 a8	. 0F > @ @ s
0020	00 01 06 0e 00 17 99 c5 a0 ed 17 f1 63 3e 80 18 c > .
0030	7d 78 6e 67 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 9c 27 24 00 25	}xng '\$ %
0040	a6 2c ff fd 03 ff fb 18 ff fb 1f ff fb 20 ff fb	,
0050	21 ff fb 22 ff fb 27 ff fd 05 ff fb 23	! . " #

Demo raw packet highlighting

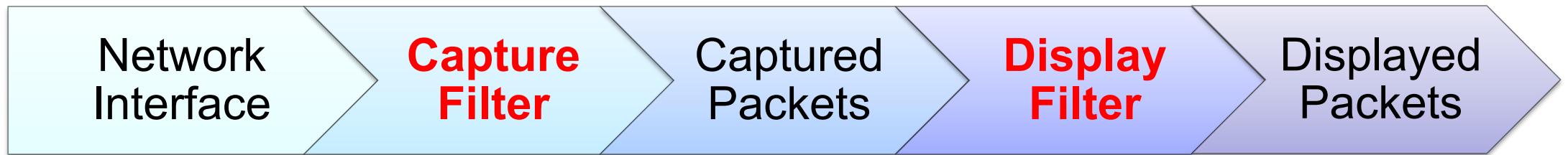
Remember this?



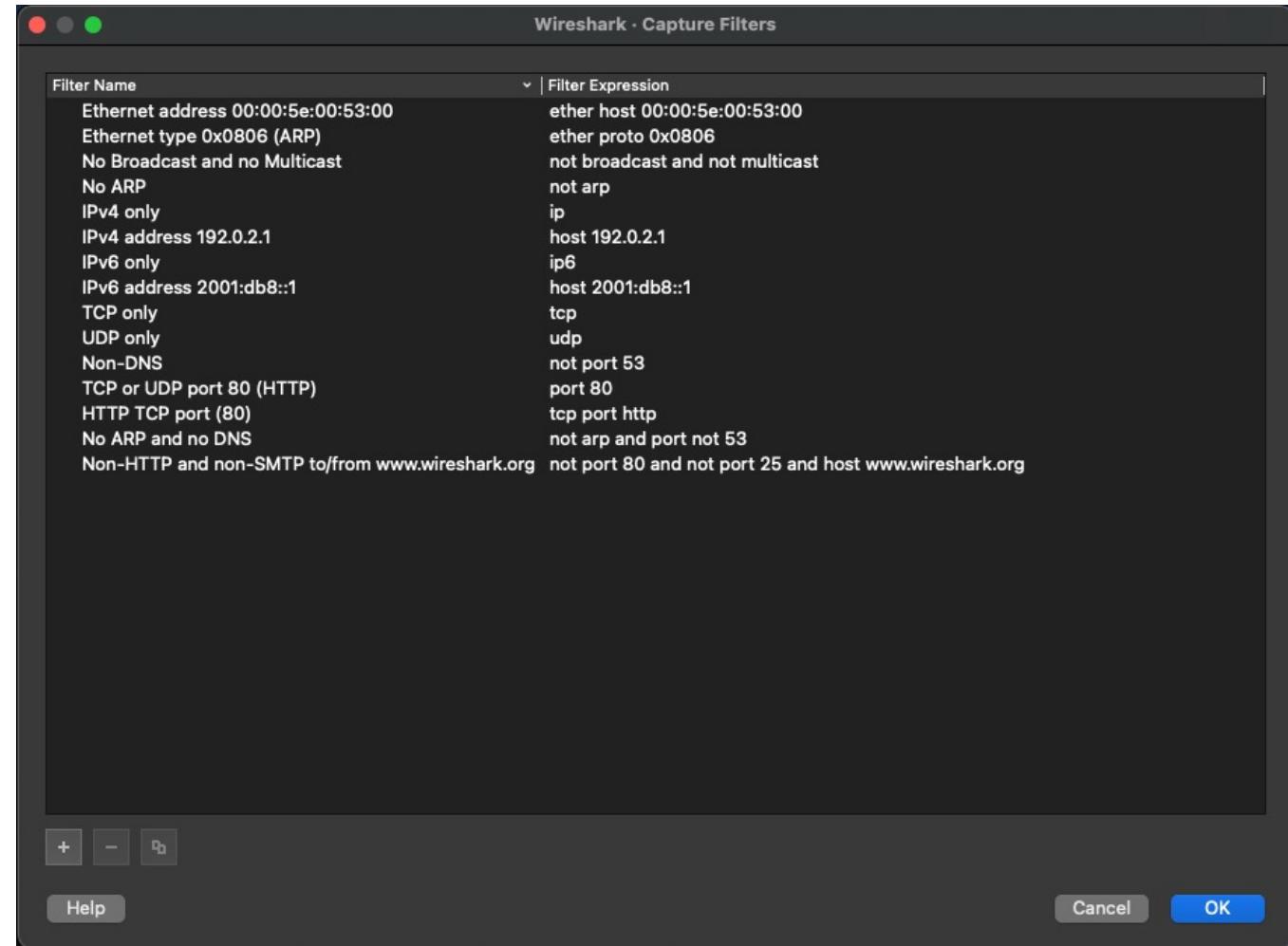
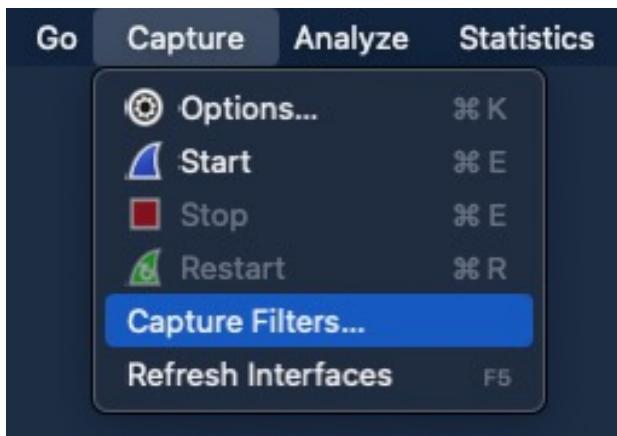
Filtering

- Capture Filters
- Display Filters
 - Enter Expression Directly
 - Use Expressions Editor

Filtering



Filtering – Capture Filters



Display Filters – Enter Expression Directly

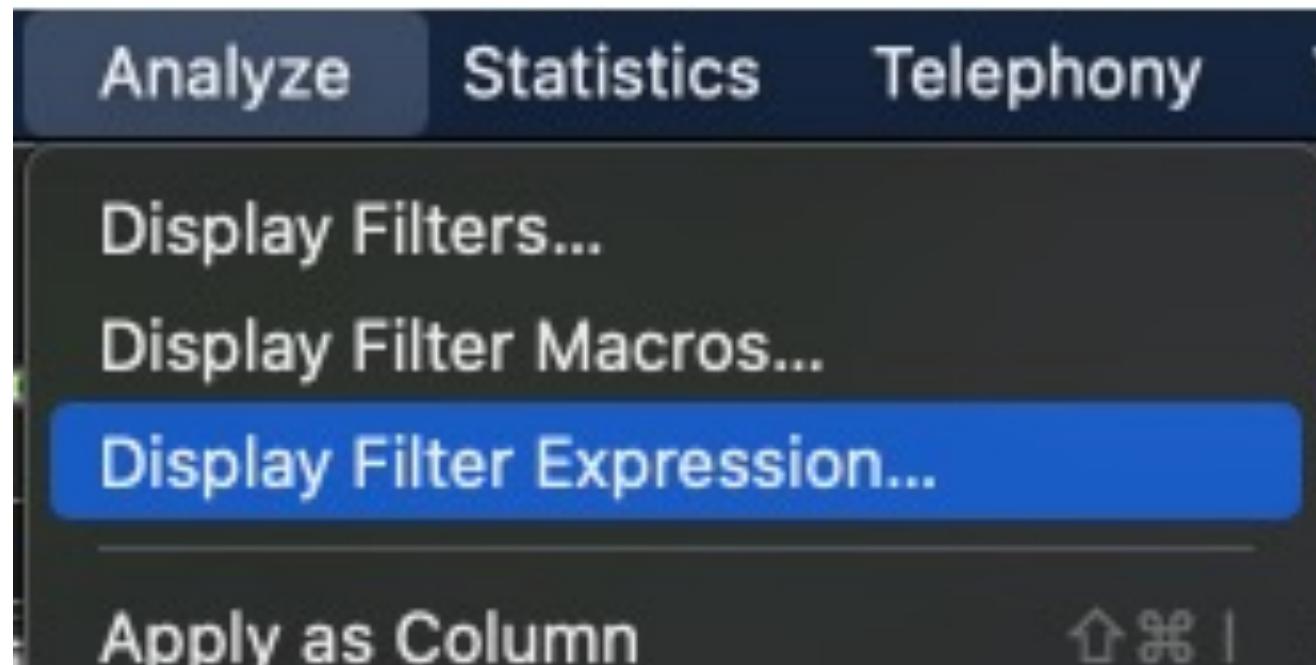
ip.addr == 192.168.0.2				
No.	Time	Source	Destination	P
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	T
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	T

ip.addr == 192.168.0.RUBBISH				
No.	Time	Source	Destination	P
1	0.000000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	
2	0.002525	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	
3	0.002572	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	
5	0.150335	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	
6	0.150402	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	

Display Filter examples

- **http.request** – Display all HTTP requests.
- **http.request || http.response** – Display all HTTP request and responses.
- **ip.addr == 127.0.0.1** – Display all IP packets whose source or destination is localhost.
- **tcp.len < 100** – Display all TCP packets whose data length is less than 100 bytes.
- **http.request.uri matches “(gif)\$”** - Display all HTTP requests in which the uri ends with “gif”.
- **dns.query.name == “www.google.com”** - Display all DNS queries for “www.google.com”.

Display Filters – Use the expressions editor



Wireshark · Display Filter Expression

Field Name

- > 29West · 29West Protocol
- > 2dparityfec · Pro-MPEG Code of Practice #3 release 2 FEC Prot...
- > 3COMXNS · 3Com XNS Encapsulation
- > 3GPP COMMON · 3GPP COMMON
- > 3GPP2 A11 · 3GPP2 A11
- > 5GLI · 5G Lawful Interception
- > 6LoWPAN · IPv6 over Low power Wireless Personal Area Networ...
- > 802.11 Radio · 802.11 radio information
- > 802.11 Radiotap · IEEE 802.11 Radiotap Capture header
- > 802.11 RSNA EAPOL · IEEE 802.11 RSNA EAPOL key
- > 802.3 Slow protocols · Slow Protocols
- > 9P · Plan 9
- > A-bis OML · GSM A-bis OML
- > A21 · A21 Protocol
- > A615a · Arinc 615a Protocol
- > AAF · AVTP Audio Format
- AAL1 · ATM AAL1
- AAL3/4 · ATM AAL3/4
- > AARP · Appletalk Address Resolution Protocol
- > AASP · Astra Signalling Protocol
- > AC DR · AUDIOCODES DEBUG RECORDING
- > ACAP · Application Configuration Access Protocol
- Access Network Identifier · MIPv6 Option - Access Network Ide...
- Access Point Name · Access Point Name
- Access Technology Type Option · MIPv6 Option - Access Techn...
- > ACF · ACF Message
- > ACN · Architecture for Control Networks
- > ACP133 · ACP133 Attribute Syntaxes
- > ACR 122 · Advanced Card Systems ACR122
- > ACSE · ISO 8650-1 OSI Association Control Service
- > ACrace · AudioCodes Trunk Trace
- > ADB · Android Debug Bridge
- > ADB CS · Android Debug Bridge Client-Server
- > ADB Service · Android Debug Bridge Service
- ADDGRPC · DSRC Addition Grp C (EU)
- Address Allocation Cause · Address Allocation Cause
- Address and Control Field Compression · Address and Control Fi...
- > ADP · Aruba Discovery Protocol
- > ADwin · ADwin communication protocol
- > ADwin-Config · ADwin configuration protocol
- > Aeron · Aeron Protocol
- > AFP · Apple Filing Protocol
- > AFS (RX) · Andrew File System (AFS)

Search:

No display filter

Select a field name to get started

Help

Cancel

OK

Wireshark · Display Filter Expression

Field Name

- > CAPWAP-CONTROL · Control And Provisioning of Wireless Accce...
- > MAC-Telnet · MikroTik MAC-Telnet Protocol
- > RADIUS · RADIUS Protocol
- > TELNET · Telnet
 - telnet.auth.cmd · Auth Cmd
 - telnet.auth.krb5.cmd · Command
 - telnet.auth.mod.cred_fwd · Cred Fwd
 - telnet.auth.mod.encrypt · Encrypt
 - telnet.auth.mod.how · How
 - telnet.auth.mod.who · Who
 - telnet.auth.name · Name
 - telnet.auth.type · Auth Type
 - telnet.cmd · Command
 - telnet.comport_subopt.baud_rate · Baud Rate
 - telnet.comport_subopt.control · Control
 - telnet.comport_subopt.data_size · Data Size
 - telnet.comport_subopt.flow_control_resume · Flow Control R...
 - telnet.comport_subopt.flow_control_suspend · Flow Control ...
 - telnet.comport_subopt.linestate · Linestate
 - telnet.comport_subopt.modemstate · Modemstate
 - telnet.comport_subopt.parity · Parity
 - telnet.comport_subopt.purge · Purge
 - telnet.comport_subopt.set_linestate_mask · Set Linestate M...
 - telnet.comport_subopt.set_modemstate_mask · Set Modem...
 - telnet.comport_subopt.signature · Signature
 - telnet.comport_subopt.stop · Stop Bits
 - telnet.data · Data
 - telnet.enc.cmd · Enc Cmd
 - telnet.enc.cmd.unknown · Unknown encryption command
 - telnet.enc.key_id · Key ID
 - telnet.enc.type · Enc Type
 - telnet.enc.type_data · Type-specific data
 - telnet.invalid_baud_rate · Invalid Baud Rate
 - telnet.invalid_control · Invalid Control Packet
 - telnet.invalid_data_size · Invalid Data Size
 - telnet.invalid_linestate · Invalid linestate
 - telnet.invalid_modemstate · Invalid Modemstate
 - telnet.invalid_parity · Invalid Parity Packet
 - telnet.invalid_purge · Invalid Purge Packet
 - telnet.invalid_stop · Invalid Stop Packet
 - telnet.invalid_subcommand · Invalid subcommand
 - telnet.kerberos_blob_too_long · Kerberos blob too long to di...
 - telnet.naws_subopt.height · Height

Search: telnet

telnet.data

Click OK to insert this filter

Help

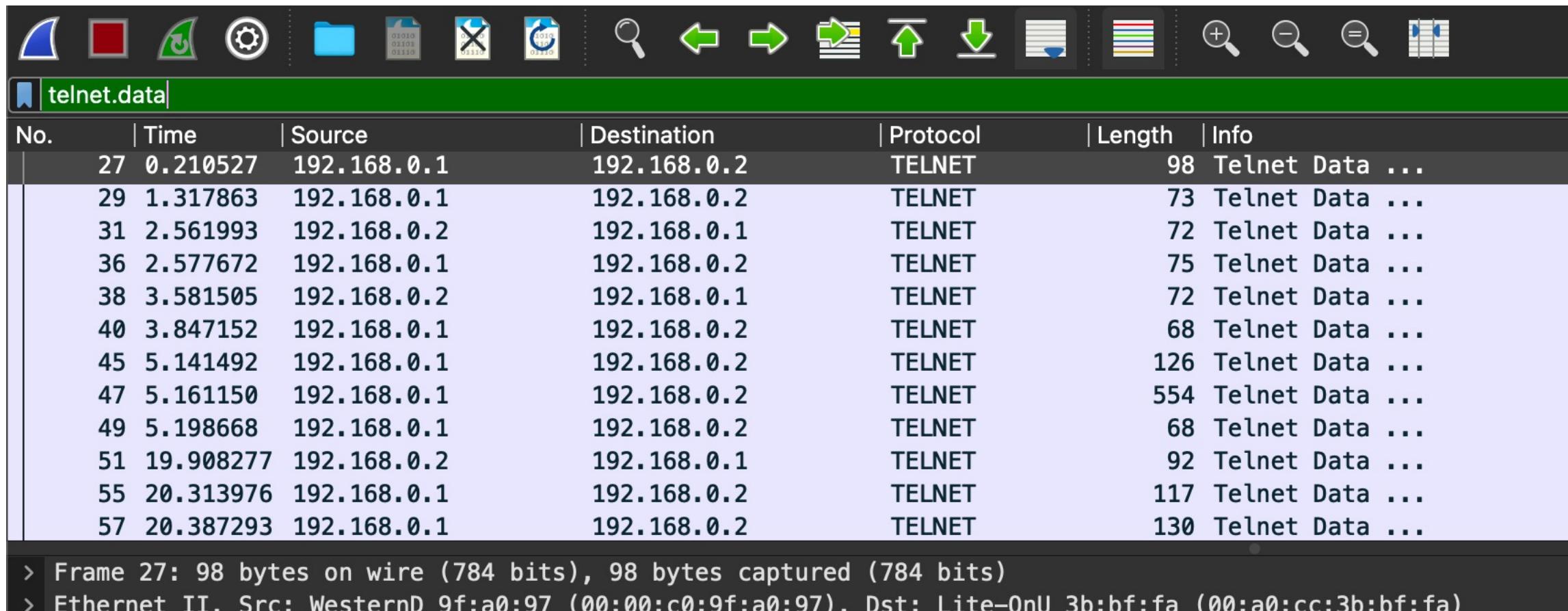
Cancel

OK



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telnet.data

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
27	0.210527	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	98	Telnet Data ...
29	1.317863	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	73	Telnet Data ...
31	2.561993	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
36	2.577672	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
38	3.581505	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
40	3.847152	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	68	Telnet Data ...
45	5.141492	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	126	Telnet Data ...
47	5.161150	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	554	Telnet Data ...
49	5.198668	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	68	Telnet Data ...
51	19.908277	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	92	Telnet Data ...
55	20.313976	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	117	Telnet Data ...
57	20.387293	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...

```

> Frame 27: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: WesternD (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97), Dst: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa)

```

Following a stream

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
74	1638171245.9195780...	192.168.4.69	192.168.4.76	TCP	176	65289 → 8009 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2048 Len=110 TSval=3003906371 TSecr=
75	1638171245.9390800...	192.168.4.76	192.168.4.69	TCP	176	8009 → 65289 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=111 Win=277 Len=110 TSval=6096536 TSecr=
76	1638171245.9391280...	192.168.4.69	192.168.4.76	TCP	66	65289 → 8009 [ACK] Seq=111 Ack=111 Win=2046 Len=0 TSval=3003906390 TSecr=6
77	1638171246.0589820...	192.168.4.69	74.125.24.189	UDP	75	64392 → 443 Len=33
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	HTTP	1012	GET / HTTP/1.1
79	1638171246.0828260...	192.168.4.69	142.250.67.14	UDP	75	50055 → 443 Len=33
80	1638171246.1257570...	142.250.67.14	192.168.4.69	UDP	68	443 → 50055 Len=26
81	1638171246.1619860...	192.168.4.62	224.0.0.7	UDP	240	8001 → 8001 Len=198
82	1638171246.2108390...	74.125.24.189	192.168.4.69	UDP	67	443 → 64392 Len=25
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	658	80 → 49429 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=592 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=593 Win=2038 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=582
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=593 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=32
86	1638171246.2367940...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=2021 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
87	1638171246.2368170...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=3449 Win=2003 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=582748517 TSecr=32
88	1638171246.2369400...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=3449 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=582748517 TSecr=32

Wireshark File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Display Filters...
Display Filter Macros...
Display Filter Expression...

Apply as Column ⌘ I
Apply as Filter >
Prepare as Filter >
Conversation Filter >

Enabled Protocols... ⌘ E
Decode As... ⌘ U
Reload Lua Plugins ⌘ L

SCTP
Follow
Show Packet Bytes... ⌘ O
Expert Information

Protocol Length Info

Protocol	Length	Info
TCP	176	65289 → 8009 [TCP]
TCP	9	→ 65289 [TCP]
TCP	89	89 → 8009 [TCP]
TCP	92	→ 443 [TCP]
HTTP/1.1		/ HTTP/1.1
TCP	55	→ 443 [TCP]
TCP	→ 50055	[TCP]
HTTP/2 Stream	1	→ 8001 [HTTP/2 Stream]
QUIC Stream		→ 64392 [QUIC Stream]
SIP Call		→ 49429 [SIP Call]
TCP	29	→ 80 [TCP]
TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [TCP]
TCP	80	→ 49429 [TCP]

ThinkPad TBT 3 Dock: en13 (ip)

Apply a display filter ... <⌘>/

No.	Time	Source
74	1638171245.9195780...	192.168.4.69
75	1638171245.9390800...	192.168.4.76
76	1638171245.9391280...	192.168.4.69
77	1638171246.0589820...	192.168.4.69
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69
79	1638171246.0828260...	192.168.4.69
80	1638171246.1257570...	142.250.67.14
81	1638171246.1619860...	192.168.4.62
82	1638171246.2108390...	74.125.24.189
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149

ThinkPad TBT 3 Dock: en13 (ip)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
78	1638171246.0777310...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	HTTP	1012	GET / HTTP/1.1
83	1638171246.2366550...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	658	80 → 49429 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=592 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
84	1638171246.2367220...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=593 Win=2038 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=582
85	1638171246.2367930...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=593 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=32
86	1638171246.2367940...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=2021 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
87	1638171246.2368170...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=3449 Win=2003 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
88	1638171246.2369490...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=3449 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
89	1638171246.2369500...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=4877 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
90	1638171246.2369510...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=6305 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
91	1638171246.2369760...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=7733 Win=1936 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
92	1638171246.2371380...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=7733 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
93	1638171246.2371580...	192.168.4.69	64.150.190.149	TCP	66	49429 → 80 [ACK] Seq=947 Ack=9161 Win=1914 Len=0 TSval=3237570255 TSecr=58
94	1638171246.2372800...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=9161 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3
95	1638171246.2372810...	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=10589 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=
96	1638171246.2372820	64.150.190.149	192.168.4.69	TCP	1494	80 → 49429 [ACK] Seq=12017 Ack=947 Win=252 Len=1428 TSval=582748517 TSecr=3237570

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 12) · ThinkPad TBT 3 Dock: en13 (ip)

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: www.pita.org.fj
Connection: keep-alive
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/96.0.4664.55 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: https://www.google.com/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
Cookie: CFID=12739267; CFTOKEN=46499e25c047fee7-2A098EFE-0E1E-940B-5970EFC19338682F;
CFGLOBALS=urltoken%3DCFID%23%3D12739267%26CFTOKEN%23%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23lastvisit%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A47%27%7D%23hitcount%3D3%23timecreated%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A46%27%7D%23ctoken%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23cfid%3D12739267%23
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
Set-Cookie: CFGLOBALS=urltoken%3DCFID%23%3D12739267%26CFTOKEN%23%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23lastvisit%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A34%3A05%27%7D%23hitcount%3D4%23timecreated%3D%7Bts%20%272021%2D11%2D29%2020%3A33%3A46%27%7D%23ctoken%3D46499e25c047fee7%2D2A098EFE%2D0E1E%2D940B%2D5970EFC19338682F%23cfid%3D12739267%23; Expires=Wed, 22-Nov-2051 07:34:05 GMT; Path=/; HttpOnly
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
Date: Mon, 29 Nov 2021 07:34:05 GMT
5013
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
<html>
<head>
<title>PITA :: Pacific Islands Telecommunications Association</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
<meta name="keywords" content="PITA, pacific, islands, telecommunications, association, island, nations, Pacific Region ">
<meta name="description" content="The Pacific Islands Telecommunications Association (PITA) is a non-profit organisation formed to represent the interests of small island nations in the Pacific Region in the field of telecommunications. ">
<link href="styles.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link rel="shortcut icon" href="favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="ajaxtabs/ajaxtabs.css" />

<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/articles/image-fade.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/js/date-time.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="_resources/js/showtext.js"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="ajaxtabs/ajaxtabs.js">
*****
* Ajax Tabs Content script v2.1 .. Dynamic Drive DHTML code library (www.dynamicdrive.com)
* This notice MUST stay intact for legal use
* Visit Dynamic Drive at http://www.dynamicdrive.com/ for full source code
*****
</script>

3 client pkts, 20 server pkts, 5 turns.

Entire conversation (27 kB) Show data as ASCII Stream 12
Find: Find Next
Help Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close
```

Demo – Telnet

- Don't forget to follow the TCP stream

Demo – SIP

- Don't forget to play the telephone call

Demp – BGP

- Don't forget to look for the disconnect message

Mystery

```
$ tcpdump -n -s 0 -r mystery.pcap
reading from file mystery.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)

16:35:03.821897 IP6 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555 > 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b: IP
16.0.0.200 > 192.52.166.154: GREv1, call 6016, seq 430001, ack 539254, length 119: IP
172.16.44.3.40768 > 8.8.8.8.53: 42540+ AAAA? xqt-detect-mode2-97712e88-167a-45b9-93ee-
913140e76678. (71)

16:35:04.035791 IP6 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b > 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555: IP
192.52.166.154 > 16.0.0.200: GREv1, call 17, seq 539320, length 190: IP 8.8.8.8.53 >
172.16.44.3.40768: 42540 NXDomain 0/1/0 (146)
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	172.16.44.3	8.8.8.8	DNS	197	Standard query 0xa6
2	0.213894	8.8.8.8	172.16.44.3	DNS	268	Standard query resp

- > Frame 1: 197 bytes on wire (1576 bits), 197 bytes captured (1576 bits)
- > Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN_f2:61:3d (00:12:1e:f2:61:3d), Dst: c5:00:00:00:82:c4 (c5:00:00:00:82:c4)
- > 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 100
- > Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2402:f000:1:8e01::5555, Dst: 2607:fcd0:100:2300::b108:2a6b
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 16.0.0.200, Dst: 192.52.166.154
- > Generic Routing Encapsulation (PPP)
- > Point-to-Point Protocol
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.44.3, Dst: 8.8.8.8
- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 40768, Dst Port: 53
- > Domain Name System (query)

0000	c5 00 00 00 82 c4 00 12 1e f2 61 3d 81 00 00 64 a= . . d
0010	86 dd 60 00 00 00 00 00 8b 04 f6 24 02 f0 00 00 01 \$
0020	8e 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 55 26 07 fc d0 01 00 UU&
0030	23 00 00 00 00 00 b1 08 2a 6b 45 00 00 8b 8c af	# *kE
0040	00 00 40 2f 75 fe 10 00 00 c8 c0 34 a6 9a 30 81	@/u 4 . 0 .
0050	88 0b 00 67 17 80 00 06 8f b1 00 08 3a 76 ff 03	. . g :v . . .
0060	00 21 45 00 00 63 00 00 40 00 3c 11 56 67 ac 10	!E . . c . @ < Vg . .
0070	2c 03 08 08 08 08 9f 40 00 35 00 4f 2d 23 a6 2c	, @ 5 0-# , .
0080	01 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 35 78 71 74 2d 64 5xqt-d
0090	65 74 65 63 74 2d 6d 6f 64 65 32 2d 39 37 37 31	eetect-mo de2-9771
00a0	32 65 38 38 2d 31 36 37 61 2d 34 35 62 39 2d 39	2e88-167 a-45b9-9
00b0	33 65 65 2d 39 31 33 31 34 30 65 37 36 36 37 38	3ee-9131 40e76678
00c0	00 00 1c 00 01



Demo – GRE

Demo – OSPF over GRE

Extending Wireshark - Lua

- Too long for this tutorial.
- <https://wiki.wireshark.org/Lua/Dissectors>

```
1 -- trivial protocol example
2 -- declare our protocol
3 trivial_proto = Proto("trivial","Trivial Protocol")
4 -- create a function to dissect it
5 function trivial_proto.dissector(buffer,pinfo,tree)
6     pinfo.cols.protocol = "TRIVIAL"
7     local subtree = tree:add(trivial_proto,buffer(),"Trivial Protocol Data")
8     subtree:add(buffer(0,2),"The first two bytes: " .. buffer(0,2):uint())
9     subtree = subtree:add(buffer(2,2),"The next two bytes")
10    subtree:add(buffer(2,1),"The 3rd byte: " .. buffer(2,1):uint())
11    subtree:add(buffer(3,1),"The 4th byte: " .. buffer(3,1):uint())
12 end
13 -- load the udp.port table
14 udp_table = DissectorTable.get("udp.port")
15 -- register our protocol to handle udp port 7777
16 udp_table:add(7777,trivial_proto)
```

Questions?

Thank you