Problem Statement:Breast Cancer Prediction

1)Data Collection

Out[2]:		id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smooth
	0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	
	4	8/2517	M	20.57	17 77	132.00	1326.0	

0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	
	•••						
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	
565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	

569 rows × 33 columns

In [3]: ▶ n.head()

Out[3]:		id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothne
	0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	_
	1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	
	2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	
	3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	
	4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	

5 rows × 33 columns

₦ n.tail() In [4]: Out[4]: id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothne **564** 926424 Μ 21.56 22.39 142.00 1479.0 **565** 926682 Μ 20.13 28.25 131.20 1261.0 **566** 926954 Μ 16.60 28.08 108.30 858.1 567 927241 Μ 20.60 29.33 140.10 1265.0 568 92751 В 7.76 24.54 47.92 181.0 5 rows × 33 columns In [5]: N n.shape Out[5]: (569, 33)

In	[6]: H	n.des	scribe							
	Out[6]:			d NDFrame.				id diagno	sis radius_r	nean t
		0 01.0	842302		·_mear M	n area_mear 17.99	[]	10.38	122.80	10
		1 26.0	\ 842517	7	М	20.57		17.77	132.90	13
		20.0	84300903	3	М	19.69		21.25	130.00	12
		3 86.1	84348301	L	М	11.42		20.38	77.58	3
		4 97.0	84358402	2	М	20.29		14.34	135.10	12
			• • •		•	•••		•••	•••	
		564	926424	1	М	21.56		22.39	142.00	14
		79.0 565	926682	2	М	20.13		28.25	131.20	12
		61.0 566 58.1	926954	1	М	16.60		28.08	108.30	8
		567 65.0	927241	L	М	20.60		29.33	140.10	12
		568 81.0	92751	L	В	7.76		24.54	47.92	1
			smoothne	ess_mean	compa	actness_mear	n cor	ncavity_mean	concave poi	ints_me
		an 0		0.11840		0.2776	a	0.30010		0.147
		1	\	0.08474		0.07864	4	0.08690		0.070
		17 2		0.10960		0.15990	а	0.19740		0.127
		90 3		0.14250		0.28396	9	0.24140		0.105
		20 4		0.10030		0.13286	9	0.19800		0.104
		30		• • •		• •	•			
		564 90		0.11100		0.11596	9	0.24390		0.138
		565 91		0.09780		0.10346	9	0.14400		0.097
		566 02		0.08455		0.10236	9	0.09251		0.053
		567 00		0.11780		0.2770	9	0.35140		0.152
		568 00		0.05263		0.04362	2	0.00000		0.000
		0 1	tex	xture_wors 17.3 23.4	33	erimeter_wor 184. 158.	.60	area_worst 2019.0 1956.0		orst 6220 \ 2380

2	25.53	152.50	1709.0		0.14440
3	26.50	98.87	567.7		0.20980
4	16.67	152.20	1575.0		0.13740
 564	26.40	166.10	 2027.0		0.14100
565	38.25	155.00	1731.0		0.11660
566	34.12	126.70	1124.0		0.11390
567	39.42	184.60	1821.0		0.16500
568	30.37	59.16	268.6		0.08996
	compactness_worst co	oncavity_worst	concave points	s_worst	symmetry_w
orst					
0	0.66560	0.7119		0.2654	0.
4601					
1	0.18660	0.2416		0.1860	0.
2750	0.40450	0.4504			
2	0.42450	0.4504		0.2430	0.
3613 3	0.86630	0.6869		0.2575	0.
5 6638	0.86630	0.0009		0.25/5	0.
4	0.20500	0.4000		0.1625	0.
2364	0.20300	0.4000		0.1023	0.
••	•••			• • •	
	0.24420	0 4407		0 2246	
564	0.21130	0.4107		0.2216	0.
2060 565	0.19220	0.3215		0.1628	0.
2572	0.13220	0.3213		0.1028	0.
566	0.30940	0.3403		0.1418	0.
2218		0.0.00			
567	0.86810	0.9387		0.2650	0.
4087					
568	0.06444	0.0000		0.0000	0.
2871					
	fractal_dimension_wo	rst Unnamed: 32)		
0	0.118				
1	0.089				
2	0.08				
3	0.17				
4	0.07				
• •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
564	0.07				
565	0.060				
566	0.078				
567	0.124				
568	0.070	039 NaN	V .		

[[[[]]]]]

In [7]: ▶ n.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):
Column Non-Null

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
	• •		
0	id	569 non-null	int64
1	diagnosis	569 non-null	object
2	radius_mean	569 non-null	float64
3	texture_mean	569 non-null	float64
4	perimeter_mean	569 non-null	float64
5	area_mean	569 non-null	float64
6	smoothness_mean	569 non-null	float64
7	compactness_mean	569 non-null	float64
8	concavity_mean	569 non-null	float64
9	concave points_mean	569 non-null	float64
10	symmetry_mean	569 non-null	float64
11	fractal_dimension_mean	569 non-null	float64
12	radius_se	569 non-null	float64
13	texture_se	569 non-null	float64
14	perimeter_se	569 non-null	float64
15	area_se	569 non-null	float64
16	smoothness_se	569 non-null	float64
17	compactness_se	569 non-null	float64
18	concavity_se	569 non-null	float64
19	concave points_se	569 non-null	float64
20	symmetry_se	569 non-null	float64
21	<pre>fractal_dimension_se</pre>	569 non-null	float64
22	radius_worst	569 non-null	float64
23	texture_worst	569 non-null	float64
24	perimeter_worst	569 non-null	float64
25	area_worst	569 non-null	float64
26	smoothness_worst	569 non-null	float64
27	compactness_worst	569 non-null	float64
28	concavity_worst	569 non-null	float64
29	concave points_worst	569 non-null	float64
30	symmetry_worst	569 non-null	float64
31	fractal_dimension_worst	569 non-null	float64
32	Unnamed: 32	0 non-null	float64
	es: float64(31), int64(1)		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	14C O. KD	- 3 ()	

memory usage: 146.8+ KB

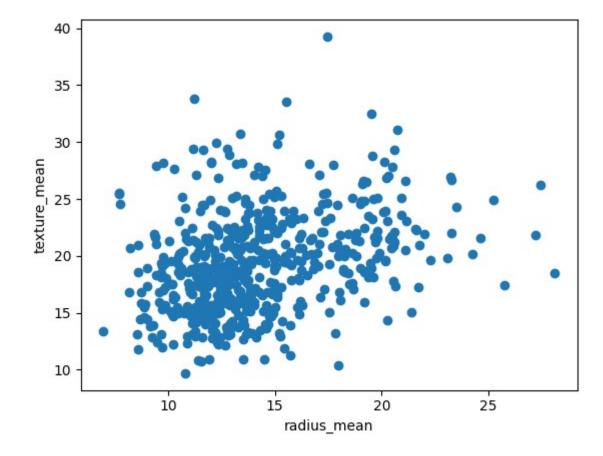
Out[8]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smooth
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	
564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	
565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	
567	927241	М	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	

569 rows × 32 columns

```
In [11]:  plt.scatter(n["radius_mean"],n["texture_mean"])
    plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
    plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
```

Out[11]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')



Out[12]: KMeans()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
ackages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
t` explicitly to suppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

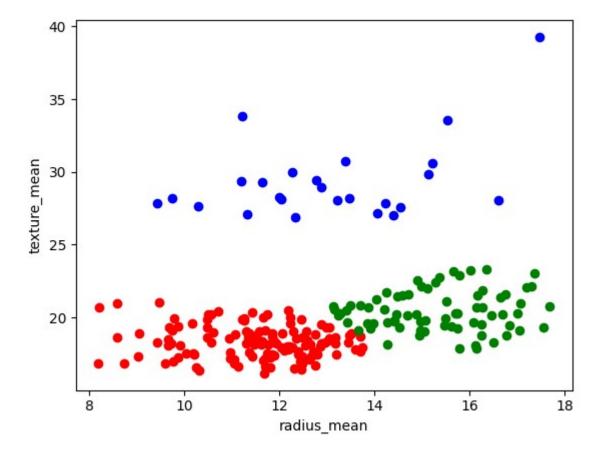
```
Out[13]: array([3, 4, 4, 0, 4, 3, 4, 1, 7, 7, 1, 1, 5, 7, 7, 2, 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 6,
                3, 5, 1, 3, 1, 4, 7, 3, 5, 0, 5, 5, 1, 1, 1, 0, 7, 1, 7, 7, 5, 1,
                7, 4, 0, 0, 6, 7, 7, 3, 0, 4, 1, 0, 4, 1, 0, 6, 6, 0, 7, 6, 7, 7,
                0, 0, 0, 3, 4, 6, 5, 3, 0, 1, 6, 3, 5, 0, 7, 3, 5, 5, 6, 4, 1, 5,
                7, 3, 7, 1, 3, 0, 1, 5, 0, 0, 6, 1, 7, 6, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 4, 7,
                0, 7, 1, 0, 6, 7, 6, 3, 1, 4, 6, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 7, 4, 3, 5, 6, 1,
                1, 3, 4, 7, 0, 6, 3, 6, 6, 1, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 1, 3, 0, 7, 0, 6, 6,
                3, 0, 1, 1, 6, 6, 0, 4, 4, 7, 4, 1, 6, 1, 5, 3, 6, 1, 3, 6, 6, 6,
                0, 1, 7, 6, 4, 5, 1, 6, 1, 6, 4, 0, 0, 3, 7, 7, 0, 2, 7, 3, 7, 4,
                4, 1, 0, 1, 5, 7, 0, 3, 0, 1, 7, 3, 4, 0, 4, 5, 7, 3, 0, 0, 4, 5,
                3, 3, 0, 1, 3, 3, 6, 3, 7, 7, 1, 2, 2, 5, 6, 1, 5, 4, 2, 2, 3, 6,
                0, 7, 5, 0, 0, 3, 7, 6, 5, 0, 4, 3, 4, 3, 5, 3, 1, 2, 5, 1, 1, 1,
                1, 5, 0, 7, 3, 0, 3, 6, 4, 6, 5, 0, 6, 4, 0, 3, 5, 6, 4, 1, 3, 0,
                7, 6, 0, 0, 1, 1, 3, 0, 6, 3, 6, 0, 1, 7, 4, 0, 5, 0, 0, 7, 3, 6,
                3, 3, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 0, 6, 4, 0, 0, 6, 4, 6, 4, 6, 0, 3, 0, 1, 1,
                3, 0, 0, 6, 0, 1, 3, 4, 0, 5, 3, 0, 6, 4, 6, 6, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 1,
                4, 7, 6, 0, 0, 3, 6, 0, 0, 7, 0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 0, 4, 4, 1, 3, 4, 4,
                3, 3, 0, 2, 3, 0, 6, 6, 7, 0, 3, 7, 6, 3, 6, 5, 6, 0, 1, 4, 0, 3,
                0, 0, 6, 0, 4, 6, 0, 3, 6, 0, 3, 7, 4, 0, 0, 0, 7, 1, 2, 7, 7, 1,
                6, 7, 0, 3, 6, 1, 0, 7, 6, 7, 0, 0, 1, 0, 4, 4, 3, 1, 0, 3, 1, 3,
                0, 5, 3, 0, 4, 7, 5, 3, 1, 4, 7, 5, 2, 3, 0, 2, 2, 7, 7, 2, 5, 5,
                2, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 5, 0, 0, 2, 3, 2, 6, 3, 1, 3, 6, 1, 0, 1, 3, 0,
                3, 0, 3, 4, 0, 1, 7, 3, 4, 6, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 4, 3, 7, 3, 4, 6, 6,
                0, 0, 3, 7, 6, 3, 1, 3, 1, 0, 4, 4, 0, 0, 6, 4, 0, 0, 6, 6, 0, 6,
                3, 6, 0, 0, 3, 4, 0, 4, 7, 7, 7, 6, 7, 7, 2, 1, 7, 0, 0, 0, 7,
                7, 7, 2, 7, 2, 2, 0, 2, 7, 7, 2, 2, 2, 5, 4, 5, 2, 5, 7])
```


:		id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothne
	0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	_
	1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	
	2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	
	3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	
	4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	

5 rows × 34 columns

Out[14]:

Out[17]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')



\sim		T 2 1	٦.
υu	ľ	41	1 :

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothne
0	842302	М	17.99	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	
1	842517	М	20.57	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	
2	84300903	М	19.69	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	
3	84348301	М	11.42	0.360839	77.58	386.1	
4	84358402	М	20.29	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	

5 rows × 34 columns

Out[23]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothne
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	_
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	
2	84300903	М	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	
3	84348301	M	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	
4	84358402	M	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	

5 rows × 34 columns

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
ackages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
t` explicitly to suppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

```
Out[25]: array([6, 0, 0, 7, 0, 6, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 6, 5, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 0, 6, 6, 1,
                6, 5, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 5, 7, 5, 5, 6, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 2, 7, 5, 2,
                2, 0, 1, 7, 1, 2, 7, 6, 7, 0, 2, 7, 0, 2, 7, 1, 1, 7, 2, 1, 2, 2,
                7, 7, 7, 6, 0, 1, 5, 6, 7, 2, 6, 0, 5, 7, 7, 6, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 5,
                2, 6, 2, 2, 6, 7, 2, 5, 7, 7, 1, 2, 2, 1, 7, 7, 7, 6, 7, 7, 4, 7,
                7, 7, 2, 7, 1, 7, 1, 6, 2, 0, 1, 0, 4, 6, 6, 6, 2, 0, 6, 5, 1, 2,
                2, 6, 0, 2, 7, 1, 6, 1, 1, 6, 7, 6, 1, 1, 7, 2, 6, 6, 2, 7, 1, 1,
                6, 7, 0, 0, 1, 1, 7, 0, 0, 2, 4, 2, 1, 0, 5, 6, 1, 2, 6, 1, 1, 1,
                7, 0, 2, 6, 4, 5, 2, 1, 2, 1, 0, 7, 7, 6, 2, 2, 7, 3, 2, 6, 2, 0,
                0, 2, 7, 0, 4, 2, 7, 6, 7, 0, 2, 6, 0, 7, 4, 5, 2, 6, 7, 7, 0, 5,
                6, 6, 7, 2, 6, 6, 1, 6, 2, 2, 0, 3, 3, 5, 1, 2, 4, 0, 3, 3, 6, 6,
                7, 2, 5, 7, 6, 6, 3, 1, 5, 7, 0, 0, 0, 6, 5, 6, 2, 3, 5, 5, 0, 2,
                0, 5, 7, 2, 6, 7, 6, 1, 4, 1, 5, 7, 1, 0, 6, 6, 5, 1, 0, 0, 6, 7,
                7, 6, 7, 7, 2, 2, 6, 7, 6, 6, 1, 7, 6, 7, 0, 7, 5, 7, 7, 3, 6, 1,
                6, 6, 7, 6, 6, 1, 7, 7, 1, 0, 7, 7, 1, 0, 6, 0, 1, 7, 6, 7, 2, 2,
                6, 7, 7, 1, 7, 0, 6, 0, 7, 4, 6, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 7, 6, 1, 1, 7, 2,
                4, 2, 1, 7, 7, 6, 1, 7, 7, 2, 7, 0, 6, 0, 5, 7, 0, 4, 2, 6, 0, 0,
                6, 6, 7, 3, 6, 7, 1, 1, 2, 7, 6, 2, 1, 6, 1, 5, 1, 1, 2, 4, 7, 6,
                7, 7, 1, 7, 0, 1, 7, 6, 1, 7, 6, 2, 0, 7, 7, 7, 7, 2, 3, 7, 7, 2,
                1, 7, 7, 6, 1, 2, 7, 7, 1, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 0, 0, 6, 2, 7, 6, 2, 6,
                7, 5, 6, 7, 0, 3, 5, 6, 2, 0, 7, 5, 3, 6, 7, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 4,
                3, 7, 7, 2, 2, 7, 5, 7, 7, 3, 6, 3, 1, 6, 2, 6, 1, 2, 7, 2, 6, 6,
                6, 6, 6, 0, 1, 0, 2, 6, 0, 1, 2, 2, 7, 7, 0, 0, 6, 2, 6, 4, 1, 1,
                7, 7, 6, 2, 1, 6, 2, 6, 2, 7, 0, 0, 7, 6, 1, 4, 7, 2, 1, 1, 7, 1,
                6, 1, 7, 7, 6, 0, 7, 0, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 7, 3,
                7, 7, 3, 7, 3, 3, 7, 3, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 4, 5, 5, 5, 3])
```

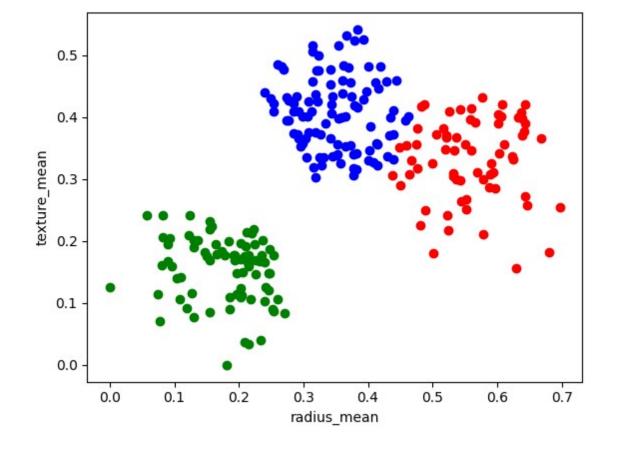
In [26]: New Cluster"]=y_predicted
n.head()

Out[26]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothne
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	
2	84300903	M	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	
3	84348301	M	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	
4	84358402	M	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	

5 rows × 35 columns

Out[27]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')



```
In [28]:
          ⋈ km.cluster_centers_
   Out[28]: array([[0.55936641, 0.33176013],
                     [0.17750575, 0.15412045],
                     [0.34875763, 0.40662496],
                     [0.24753115, 0.61622301],
                     [0.80589822, 0.42316338],
                     [0.57605341, 0.54408687],
                     [0.33570532, 0.19063107],
                     [0.21063269, 0.30993347]])
In [29]:
          df1=n[n["New Cluster"]==0]
              df2=n[n["New Cluster"]==1]
              df3=n[n["New Cluster"]==2]
              plt.scatter(df1["radius_mean"],df1["texture_mean"],color="red")
              plt.scatter(df2["radius_mean"],df2["texture_mean"],color="green")
             plt.scatter(df3["radius_mean"],df3["texture_mean"],color="blue")
              plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[:,0],km.cluster_centers_[:,1],color="orange")
              plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
              plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
   Out[29]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')
                  0.6
                  0.5
                  0.4
               texture mean
                  0.3
                  0.2
                  0.1
                  0.0
                        0.0
                               0.1
                                       0.2
                                               0.3
                                                                      0.6
                                                                             0.7
                                                                                     0.8
                                                      0.4
                                                              0.5
                                                  radius_mean
In [30]:

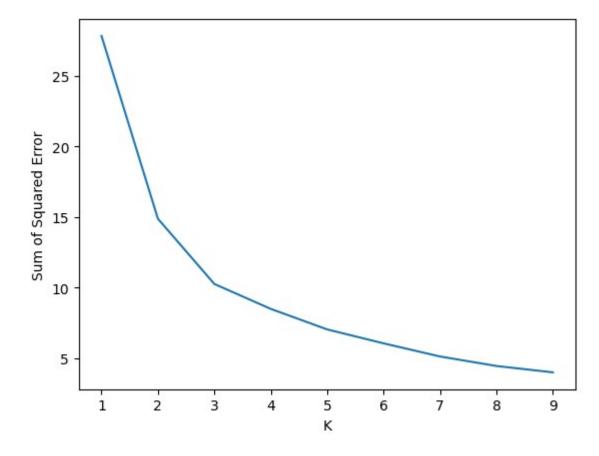
  | k_rng=range(1,10)

              sse=[]
```

```
| for k in k_rng:
In [34]:
                 km=KMeans(n_clusters=k)
                 km.fit(n[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
                 sse.append(km.inertia_)
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
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             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
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             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
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             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
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             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
```

[27.81750759504308, 14.872032958271172, 10.2527514961052, 8.4873814407379 8, 7.034260811831778, 6.046311983660964, 5.117379110317933, 4.44439527370 828, 3.993997310928424]

Out[35]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Sum of Squared Error')



Conclusion:- In Above DataSet we can use any models to get different accuracies. But by using clustering technique we can get best accuracy for the Dataset. Therefore we can conclude that breast Cancer prediction DataSet is best fit for "k-Means clustering Model.