1)problem Statement:which model is best for Flight Price Prediction Dataset

In [113]:

import numpy as np import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns

Out[114]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dur
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2ŀ
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → IXR → BBI → BLR	05:50	13:15	7 ŀ
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	$\begin{array}{c} CCU \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ BLR \end{array}$	18:05	23:30	5ł
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4ł
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2ŀ
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2ŀ
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2ŀ
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8ł

10683 rows × 11 columns

Out[115]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → MAA → BLR	06:20	10:20	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	08:00	21:00	
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → DEL → BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	14:20	16:55	2h
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	04:00	19:15	15h
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	04:55	19:15	14h

2671 rows × 10 columns

Out[116]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → IXR → BBI → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → LKO → BOM → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	191
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m

Out[117]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → MAA → BLR	06:20	10:20	4t
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	08:00	21:00	13h
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m

Out[118]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dur
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2ř
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2ŀ
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2ŀ
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8ł

Out[119]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durati
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → DEL → BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 5
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU → BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 3
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 3⊱
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	04:00	19:15	15h 1:
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL → BOM → COK	04:55	19:15	14h 2

Out[120]:

 count
 10683.000000

 mean
 9087.064121

 std
 4611.359167

 min
 1759.000000

 25%
 5277.000000

 50%
 8372.000000

 75%
 12373.000000

 max
 79512.000000

```
■ s.describe()

In [121]:
   Out[121]:
                       Airline Date_of_Journey
                                             Source Destination
                                                               Route Dep_Time Arrival_Time
                count
                         2671
                                        2671
                                               2671
                                                          2671
                                                                2671
                                                                         2671
                                                                                     2671
               unique
                          11
                                         44
                                                  5
                                                            6
                                                                 100
                                                                          199
                                                                                      704
                                                                DEL
                          Jet
                                    9/05/2019
                                                                         10:00
                                                                                     19:00
                                                                                            2h
                                               Delhi
                                                        Cochin
                                                                BOM
                  top
                      Airways
                                                                COK
                  freq
                         897
                                         144
                                               1145
                                                          1145
                                                                 624
                                                                           62
                                                                                      113
In [122]:
           Out[122]: (10683, 11)
In [123]:
           Out[123]: (2671, 10)
In [124]:
           M m.info()
               <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
               RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
               Data columns (total 11 columns):
                #
                    Column
                                      Non-Null Count
                                                       Dtype
                    _ _ _ _ _ _
                                      -----
                                                       ----
                0
                    Airline
                                      10683 non-null
                                                       object
                1
                    Date_of_Journey
                                                       object
                                      10683 non-null
                2
                                                       object
                    Source
                                      10683 non-null
                3
                    Destination
                                      10683 non-null
                                                       object
                4
                                                       object
                    Route
                                      10682 non-null
                5
                    Dep_Time
                                                       object
                                      10683 non-null
                6
                    Arrival_Time
                                      10683 non-null
                                                       object
                7
                    Duration
                                      10683 non-null
                                                       object
                8
                    Total_Stops
                                      10682 non-null
                                                       object
                9
                    Additional Info
                                      10683 non-null
                                                       object
                                                       int64
                10
                    Price
                                      10683 non-null
               dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
               memory usage: 918.2+ KB
```

```
In [125]:
           N s.info()
              <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
              RangeIndex: 2671 entries, 0 to 2670
              Data columns (total 10 columns):
               #
                   Column
                                    Non-Null Count Dtype
                   -----
                                    -----
                                                    ----
               0
                   Airline
                                    2671 non-null
                                                    object
               1
                   Date_of_Journey 2671 non-null
                                                    object
               2
                   Source
                                    2671 non-null
                                                    object
                                                    object
               3
                   Destination
                                    2671 non-null
               4
                   Route
                                    2671 non-null
                                                    object
               5
                   Dep_Time
                                    2671 non-null
                                                    object
               6
                   Arrival_Time
                                                    object
                                    2671 non-null
               7
                   Duration
                                                    object
                                    2671 non-null
               8
                   Total_Stops
                                    2671 non-null
                                                    object
                   Additional_Info 2671 non-null
                                                    object
              dtypes: object(10)
              memory usage: 208.8+ KB
In [126]:
           m.duplicated().sum()
   Out[126]: 220

■ s.duplicated().sum()

In [127]:
   Out[127]: 26
In [128]:
           m.columns
   Out[128]: Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
                     'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
                     'Additional_Info', 'Price'],
                    dtype='object')
           ▶ s.columns
In [129]:
   Out[129]: Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',
                     'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',
                     'Additional Info'],
                    dtype='object')
```

```
    m.isnull().sum()

In [130]:
   Out[130]: Airline
                                   0
               Date_of_Journey
                                   0
                                   0
               Source
               Destination
                                   0
               Route
                                   1
                                   0
               Dep_Time
               Arrival_Time
                                   0
               Duration
                                   0
               Total_Stops
                                   1
                                   0
               Additional_Info
               Price
                                   0
               dtype: int64
In [131]:

★ s.isnull().sum()

   Out[131]: Airline
                                   0
               Date_of_Journey
                                   0
                                   0
               Source
               Destination
                                   0
                                   0
               Route
                                   0
               Dep_Time
               Arrival_Time
                                   0
               Duration
                                   0
               Total_Stops
                                   0
               Additional_Info
               dtype: int64
In [132]:
            m.dropna(inplace=True)
In [133]:

    m.isnull().sum()

   Out[133]: Airline
                                   0
               Date_of_Journey
                                   0
               Source
                                   0
               Destination
                                   0
                                   0
               Route
               Dep_Time
                                   0
                                   0
               Arrival_Time
               Duration
                                   0
               Total_Stops
                                   0
               Additional_Info
                                   0
                                   0
               Price
               dtype: int64
In [134]:

    m.shape

   Out[134]: (10682, 11)
```

```
M m['Airline'].value_counts()
In [157]:
   Out[157]: Airline
              0
                     3849
              1
                     2053
              2
                     1751
              3
                     1196
              4
                      818
              5
                      479
              6
                      319
              7
                      194
              8
                       13
              9
                        6
              10
                        3
              11
                        1
              Name: count, dtype: int64
In [158]:
           M m['Source'].value_counts()
   Out[158]: Source
              0
                    4536
              1
                    2871
              2
                    2197
              3
                     697
                     381
              Name: count, dtype: int64
In [160]:
           M | m['Destination'].value_counts()
   Out[160]: Destination
                    4536
              0
                    2871
              1
              2
                    1265
              3
                     932
              4
                     697
                     381
              Name: count, dtype: int64
In [161]:
           M m['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
   Out[161]: Total_Stops
              1 stop
                           5625
              non-stop
                           3491
              2 stops
                           1520
                             45
              3 stops
              4 stops
                              1
              Name: count, dtype: int64
```

Out[162]:

•		Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
	0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 5
	1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU → IXR → BBI → BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2
	2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL → LKO → BOM → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
	3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2
	4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 4
	10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 3
	10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 3
	10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
	10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4
	10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2

10682 rows × 11 columns

Out[164]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 5
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU IXR BBI BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL → LKO → BOM → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 4
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 3
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 3
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2

10682 rows × 11 columns

Out[165]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 5
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU IXR BBI BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL → LKO → BOM → COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU → NAG → BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 4
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 3
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 3
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2

10682 rows × 11 columns

Out[166]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 5
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU IXR BBI BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	$\begin{array}{c} CCU \\ \to \\ NAG \\ \to \\ BLR \end{array}$	18:05	23:30	5h 2
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → NAG → DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 4
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 3
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU → BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 3
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR → DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR → DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL → GOI → BOM → COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [168]:

Data Visualization

Destination -

Total_Stops -

Price -

0.046

-0.2

-0.28

```
sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
Out[168]: <Axes: >
                                                                                           - 1.0
                   Airline -
                                1
                                         0.061
                                                     0.046
                                                                 -0.2
                                                                            -0.28
                                                                                            - 0.8
                                                                                            - 0.6
                                                                 -0.59
                  Source -
                             0.061
                                            1
                                                      0.98
                                                                            -0.36
                                                                                           - 0.4
```

0.98

-0.59

-0.36

1

-0.54

-0.3

X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_st

-0.54

1

-0.3

1

- 0.2

- 0.0

- -0.2

-0.4

▶ | fdf=m[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]



Linear Regression

13-06-2023, 19:07

7211.098088897488

Out[171]:

	coefficient
Airline	-418.483922
Source	-3275.073380
Destination	2505.480291
Total_Stops	3541.798053

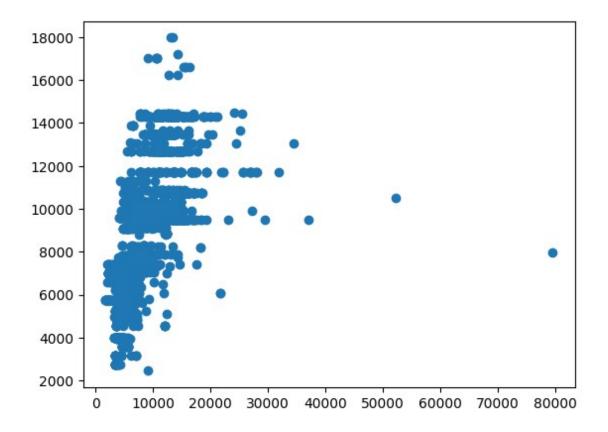
```
In [172]: N score=regr.score(X_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.4108304890928348

```
In [173]: ▶ predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [174]: ▶ plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[174]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x19b2c0bd2d0>



```
In [175]:
           x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
              y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
              fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
              C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5260\521034954.py:3:
              SettingWithCopyWarning:
              A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
              See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
              cs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (http
              s://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returni
              ng-a-view-versus-a-copy)
                fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
In [176]:

⋈ X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.3)

              regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
              regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
   Out[176]:
              ▼ LinearRegression
              LinearRegression()
In [177]:
           plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='g')
              plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
              plt.show()
               5
               4
               3
               2
               1
               0
                          10000
                                     20000
                                               30000
                                                          40000
                                                                    50000
```

Logistic Regression

```
In [178]: #Logistic Regression
    x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
    y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
    fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
    x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_stafrom sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
    lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5260\3604832714.py:4:
SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p ackages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column -vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

```
Out[179]: LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

0.7160686427457098

40000 50000 60000 70000 80000

```
In [181]:
         C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
            ackages\statsmodels\genmod\families\links.py:198: RuntimeWarning: overflo
            w encountered in exp
             t = np.exp(-z)
   Out[181]: <Axes: >
             4.0
             3.5
             3.0
             2.5
             2.0
             1.5
             1.0
             0.5
             0.0
```

Decision Tree

0

10000 20000 30000

Random Forest

```
#Random forest classifier
In [184]:
             from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
             rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
             rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5260\1232785509.py:4:
             DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was e
             xpected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using
             ravel().
                rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
   Out[184]:
              ▼ RandomForestClassifier
              RandomForestClassifier()
In [185]:
           params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
           In [186]:
             grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="acc
In [187]:

    | grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
              ackages\sklearn\model_selection\_split.py:700: UserWarning: The least pop
             ulated class in y has only 1 members, which is less than n splits=2.
                warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarnin
             g: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please chan
             ge the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
                estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarnin
             g: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please chan
             ge the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
                estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
              C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
              ackages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarnin
             g: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please chan
             ge the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
                estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
In [188]:

■ grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[188]: 0.5245420452875429

```
    | rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
In [189]:
             rf_best
   Out[189]:
                                      RandomForestClassifier
             RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=200, n_estimators=
             25)
In [190]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
             plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=
In [191]:

■ score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)

             print(score)
```

0.4627145085803432

Conclusion:

In []: ▶ Here when we compare between Decision Tree and Random Forest, we can confirm that Decision Tree has more accuracy than Random Forest which makesit the best model for this dataset. *It makes DecisionTree to perform better than Random Forest. *But it may vary for the other datasets where in most casesRandom Forest p * Based on accuracy scores of all models that were implemented we can conclude that "Decision Tree" is the best model for the given dataset