# **Problem Statement:Breast Cancer Prediction**

# 1)Data Collection

| ٠,١ | 1 1 | - |   |    |
|-----|-----|---|---|----|
| v   | u   | ı | I | ١. |
|     |     |   |   |    |

|     | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smooth |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| 0   | 842302   | М         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    |        |
| 1   | 842517   | М         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    |        |
| 2   | 84300903 | М         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    |        |
| 3   | 84348301 | М         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     |        |
| 4   | 84358402 | М         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    |        |
|     |          |           |             |              |                |           |        |
| 564 | 926424   | М         | 21.56       | 22.39        | 142.00         | 1479.0    |        |
| 565 | 926682   | М         | 20.13       | 28.25        | 131.20         | 1261.0    |        |
| 566 | 926954   | М         | 16.60       | 28.08        | 108.30         | 858.1     |        |
| 567 | 927241   | М         | 20.60       | 29.33        | 140.10         | 1265.0    |        |
| 568 | 92751    | В         | 7.76        | 24.54        | 47.92          | 181.0     |        |
|     |          |           |             |              |                |           |        |

569 rows × 33 columns

In [3]: ▶ n.head()

Out[3]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 842302   | М         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    |          |
| 1 | 842517   | М         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    |          |
| 2 | 84300903 | М         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    |          |
| 3 | 84348301 | М         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     |          |
| 4 | 84358402 | М         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    |          |

5 rows × 33 columns

| In [4]: ▶ | n.tail() |           |           |             |              |                |           |          |  |  |
|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|--|--|
| Out[4]:   |          | id        | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |  |  |
|           | 564      | 926424    | М         | 21.56       | 22.39        | 142.00         | 1479.0    |          |  |  |
|           | 565      | 926682    | М         | 20.13       | 28.25        | 131.20         | 1261.0    |          |  |  |
|           | 566      | 926954    | М         | 16.60       | 28.08        | 108.30         | 858.1     |          |  |  |
|           | 567      | 927241    | М         | 20.60       | 29.33        | 140.10         | 1265.0    |          |  |  |
|           | 568      | 92751     | В         | 7.76        | 24.54        | 47.92          | 181.0     |          |  |  |
|           | 5 row    | /s × 33 c | olumns    |             |              |                |           |          |  |  |
| In [5]: ▶ | n.sh     | ape       |           |             |              |                |           |          |  |  |
| Out[5]:   | (569     | , 33)     |           |             |              |                |           |          |  |  |

| In [6]: ▶ | n.des           | scribe    |            |                            |                 |            |               |        |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|--------|
| Out[6]:   |                 |           |            | escribe of<br>nean area_me | )               | id diagno  | sis radius_m  | ean t  |
|           | 0<br>01.0       | 842302    | M          | 17.99                      |                 | 10.38      | 122.80        | 10     |
|           | 1<br>26.0       | 842517    | M          | 20.57                      | 7               | 17.77      | 132.90        | 13     |
|           | 2 03.0          | 84300903  | М          | 19.69                      | )               | 21.25      | 130.00        | 12     |
|           | 3<br>86.1       | 84348301  | М          | 11.42                      | 2               | 20.38      | 77.58         | 3      |
|           | 4<br>97.0       | 84358402  | М          | 20.29                      | )               | 14.34      | 135.10        | 12     |
|           | • •             | • • •     | • • •      | • • •                      |                 | • • •      | •••           |        |
|           | 564<br>79.0     | 926424    | M          | 21.56                      | ;               | 22.39      | 142.00        | 14     |
|           | 565<br>61.0     | 926682    | М          | 20.13                      | 3               | 28.25      | 131.20        | 12     |
|           | 566<br>58.1     | 926954    | M          | 16.60                      | )               | 28.08      | 108.30        | 8      |
|           | 567<br>65.0     | 927241    | М          | 20.66                      | )               | 29.33      | 140.10        | 12     |
|           | 568<br>81.0     | 92751     | В          | 7.76                       | 5               | 24.54      | 47.92         | 1      |
|           |                 | smoothnes | ss_mean co | ompactness_me              | ean conca       | avity_mean | concave poi   | nts_me |
|           | an<br>0         | 0         | .11840     | 0.277                      | 760             | 0.30010    |               | 0.147  |
|           | 1               | \<br>0    | 0.08474    | 0.078                      | 364             | 0.08690    |               | 0.070  |
|           | 17<br>2         | 0         | .10960     | <b>0.1</b> 59              | 990             | 0.19740    |               | 0.127  |
|           | 90<br>3         | 0         | .14250     | 0.283                      | 390             | 0.24140    |               | 0.105  |
|           | 20<br>4         | 0         | .10030     | 0.132                      | 280             | 0.19800    |               | 0.104  |
|           | 30              |           |            |                            |                 | •••        |               |        |
|           | 564             | 0         | .11100     | 0.115                      | 590             | 0.24390    |               | 0.138  |
|           | 90<br>565       | 0         | .09780     | 0.103                      | 340             | 0.14400    |               | 0.097  |
|           | 91<br>566       | 0         | 0.08455    | 0.102                      | 230             | 0.09251    |               | 0.053  |
|           | 02<br>567       | 0         | .11780     | 0.277                      | <sup>7</sup> 00 | 0.35140    |               | 0.152  |
|           | 00<br>568<br>00 | 0         | 0.05263    | 0.043                      | 362             | 0.00000    |               | 0.000  |
|           | 0               | text      |            |                            | 34.60           | 2019.0     | smoothness_wo | 220 \  |
|           | 1               | • • •     | 23.41      | 15                         | 58.80           | 1956.0     | 0.12          | 586    |

| 2       | 25.53               | 152.50           | 1709.0         |                 | 0.14440            |
|---------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 3       | 26.50               | 98.87            | 567.7          |                 | 0.20980            |
| 4       | 16.67               | 152.20           | 1575.0         | (               | 0.13740            |
| <br>564 | 26.40               | <br>166.10       | <br>2027.0     | (               | <br>0.14100        |
| 565     |                     | 155.00           | 1731.0         |                 | 0.14100<br>0.11660 |
| 566     |                     | 126.70           | 1124.0         |                 | 0.11000<br>0.11390 |
|         |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 567     | 39.42               | 184.60           | 1821.0         |                 | 0.16500            |
| 568     | 30.37               | 59.16            | 268.6          | ,               | 0.08996            |
|         | compactness_worst   | concavity_worst  | concave points | _worst          | symmetry_w         |
| orst    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 0       | 0.66560             | 0.7119           | (              | 0.2654          | 0.                 |
| 4601    | \                   |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 1       | 0.18660             | 0.2416           | (              | 0.1860          | 0.                 |
| 2750    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 2       | 0.42450             | 0.4504           | (              | 0.2430          | 0.                 |
| 3613    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 3       | 0.86630             | 0.6869           | (              | 2.2575          | 0.                 |
| 6638    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 4       | 0.20500             | 0.4000           | (              | 0.1625          | 0.                 |
| 2364    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| ••      | •••                 | • • •            |                | • • •           |                    |
| • • •   |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 564     | 0.21130             | 0.4107           | (              | 0.2216          | 0.                 |
| 2060    |                     | 37.237           |                |                 |                    |
| 565     | 0.19220             | 0.3215           | í              | 0.1628          | 0.                 |
| 2572    |                     | 0.3213           | `              | 7.1020          | ٠.                 |
| 566     | 0.30940             | 0.3403           | ĺ              | 0.1418          | 0.                 |
| 2218    |                     | 0.5105           | `              | , · · · · · · · | ٠.                 |
| 567     | 0.86810             | 0.9387           | ú              | 0.2650          | 0.                 |
| 4087    |                     | 0.5507           | `              | 7.2030          | 0.                 |
| 568     | 0.06444             | 0.0000           | <i>(</i>       | 0.0000          | 0.                 |
| 2871    |                     | 0.0000           | ,              | 7.0000          | 0.                 |
| 20/1    |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
|         | fractal_dimension_w | orst Unnamed: 32 | )              |                 |                    |
| 0       |                     | 1890 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 1       |                     | 8902 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 2       |                     | 8758 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 3       |                     | 7300 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 4       |                     | 7678 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
|         | 0.0                 |                  |                |                 |                    |
| <br>564 | a a                 | <br>7115 NaN     |                |                 |                    |
| 565     |                     | 6637 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 566     |                     | 7820 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
|         |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |
| 567     |                     | 2400 NaN         |                |                 |                    |
| 568     | 0.0                 | 7039 NaN         | <b>u</b>       |                 |                    |
| [[[     |                     |                  |                |                 |                    |

#### In [7]: ₦ n.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568 Data columns (total 33 columns):

| #    | Column                             | Non-Null Count | Dtype   |
|------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|
|      |                                    |                |         |
| 0    | id                                 | 569 non-null   | int64   |
| 1    | diagnosis                          | 569 non-null   | object  |
| 2    | radius_mean                        | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 3    | texture_mean                       | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 4    | perimeter_mean                     | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 5    | area_mean                          | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 6    | smoothness_mean                    | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 7    | compactness_mean                   | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 8    | concavity_mean                     | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 9    | concave points_mean                | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 10   | symmetry_mean                      | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 11   | fractal_dimension_mean             | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 12   | radius_se                          | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 13   | texture_se                         | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 14   | perimeter_se                       | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 15   | area_se                            | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 16   | smoothness_se                      | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 17   | compactness_se                     | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 18   | concavity_se                       | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 19   | concave points_se                  | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 20   | symmetry_se                        | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 21   | <pre>fractal_dimension_se</pre>    | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 22   | radius_worst                       | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 23   | texture_worst                      | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 24   | perimeter_worst                    | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 25   | area_worst                         | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 26   | smoothness_worst                   | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 27   | compactness_worst                  | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 28   | concavity_worst                    | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 29   | concave points_worst               | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 30   | symmetry_worst                     | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 31   | <pre>fractal_dimension_worst</pre> | 569 non-null   | float64 |
| 32   | Unnamed: 32                        | 0 non-null     | float64 |
| dtyp | es: float64(31), int64(1)          | , object(1)    |         |

memory usage: 146.8+ KB

In [8]: ▶ n.drop(['Unnamed: 32'],axis=1)

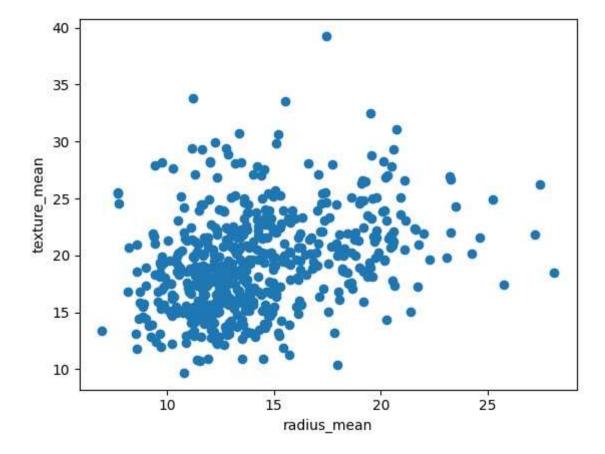
Out[8]:

|     | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smooth |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| 0   | 842302   | М         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    |        |
| 1   | 842517   | М         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    |        |
| 2   | 84300903 | М         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    |        |
| 3   | 84348301 | М         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     |        |
| 4   | 84358402 | М         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    |        |
|     |          |           |             |              |                |           |        |
| 564 | 926424   | М         | 21.56       | 22.39        | 142.00         | 1479.0    |        |
| 565 | 926682   | М         | 20.13       | 28.25        | 131.20         | 1261.0    |        |
| 566 | 926954   | М         | 16.60       | 28.08        | 108.30         | 858.1     |        |
| 567 | 927241   | М         | 20.60       | 29.33        | 140.10         | 1265.0    |        |
| 568 | 92751    | В         | 7.76        | 24.54        | 47.92          | 181.0     |        |

569 rows × 32 columns

```
In [11]: plt.scatter(n["radius_mean"],n["texture_mean"])
    plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
    plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
```

Out[11]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



Out[12]: KMeans()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
ackages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_ini
t` explicitly to suppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

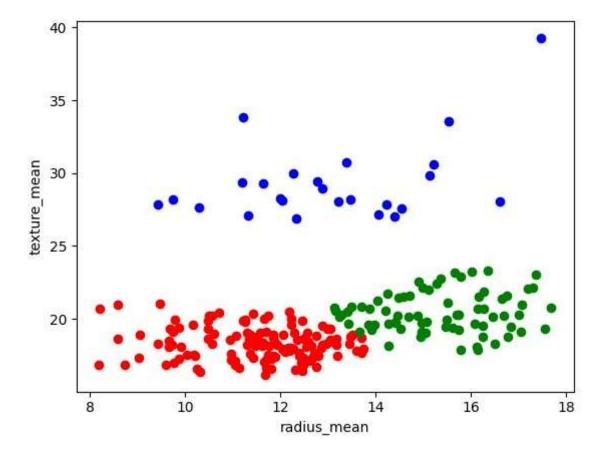
```
Out[13]: array([3, 4, 4, 0, 4, 3, 4, 1, 7, 7, 1, 1, 5, 7, 7, 2, 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 6,
                3, 5, 1, 3, 1, 4, 7, 3, 5, 0, 5, 5, 1, 1, 1, 0, 7, 1, 7, 7, 5, 1,
                7, 4, 0, 0, 6, 7, 7, 3, 0, 4, 1, 0, 4, 1, 0, 6, 6, 0, 7, 6, 7, 7,
                0, 0, 0, 3, 4, 6, 5, 3, 0, 1, 6, 3, 5, 0, 7, 3, 5, 5, 6, 4, 1, 5,
                7, 3, 7, 1, 3, 0, 1, 5, 0, 0, 6, 1, 7, 6, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 4, 7,
                0, 7, 1, 0, 6, 7, 6, 3, 1, 4, 6, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 7, 4, 3, 5, 6, 1,
                1, 3, 4, 7, 0, 6, 3, 6, 6, 1, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 1, 3, 0, 7, 0, 6, 6,
                3, 0, 1, 1, 6, 6, 0, 4, 4, 7, 4, 1, 6, 1, 5, 3, 6, 1, 3, 6, 6, 6,
                0, 1, 7, 6, 4, 5, 1, 6, 1, 6, 4, 0, 0, 3, 7, 7, 0, 2, 7, 3, 7, 4,
                4, 1, 0, 1, 5, 7, 0, 3, 0, 1, 7, 3, 4, 0, 4, 5, 7, 3, 0, 0, 4, 5,
                3, 3, 0, 1, 3, 3, 6, 3, 7, 7, 1, 2, 2, 5, 6, 1, 5, 4, 2, 2, 3, 6,
                0, 7, 5, 0, 0, 3, 7, 6, 5, 0, 4, 3, 4, 3, 5, 3, 1, 2, 5, 1, 1, 1,
                1, 5, 0, 7, 3, 0, 3, 6, 4, 6, 5, 0, 6, 4, 0, 3, 5, 6, 4, 1, 3, 0,
                7, 6, 0, 0, 1, 1, 3, 0, 6, 3, 6, 0, 1, 7, 4, 0, 5, 0, 0, 7, 3, 6,
                3, 3, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 0, 6, 4, 0, 0, 6, 4, 6, 4, 6, 0, 3, 0, 1, 1,
                3, 0, 0, 6, 0, 1, 3, 4, 0, 5, 3, 0, 6, 4, 6, 6, 0, 3, 6, 6, 0, 1,
                4, 7, 6, 0, 0, 3, 6, 0, 0, 7, 0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 0, 4, 4, 1, 3, 4, 4,
                3, 3, 0, 2, 3, 0, 6, 6, 7, 0, 3, 7, 6, 3, 6, 5, 6, 0, 1, 4, 0, 3,
                0, 0, 6, 0, 4, 6, 0, 3, 6, 0, 3, 7, 4, 0, 0, 0, 7, 1, 2, 7, 7, 1,
                6, 7, 0, 3, 6, 1, 0, 7, 6, 7, 0, 0, 1, 0, 4, 4, 3, 1, 0, 3, 1, 3,
                0, 5, 3, 0, 4, 7, 5, 3, 1, 4, 7, 5, 2, 3, 0, 2, 2, 7, 7, 2, 5, 5,
                2, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 5, 0, 0, 2, 3, 2, 6, 3, 1, 3, 6, 1, 0, 1, 3, 0,
                3, 0, 3, 4, 0, 1, 7, 3, 4, 6, 1, 1, 0, 0, 4, 4, 3, 7, 3, 4, 6, 6,
                0, 0, 3, 7, 6, 3, 1, 3, 1, 0, 4, 4, 0, 0, 6, 4, 0, 0, 6, 6, 0, 6,
                3, 6, 0, 0, 3, 4, 0, 4, 7, 7, 7, 7, 6, 7, 7, 2, 1, 7, 0, 0, 0, 7,
                7, 7, 2, 7, 2, 2, 0, 2, 7, 7, 2, 2, 2, 5, 4, 5, 2, 5, 7])
```

| : | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 842302   | М         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    |          |
| 1 | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    |          |
| 2 | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    |          |
| 3 | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     |          |
| 4 | 84358402 | М         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    |          |

5 rows × 34 columns

Out[14]:

Out[17]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



### Out[21]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 842302   | М         | 17.99       | 0.022658     | 122.80         | 1001.0    |          |
| 1 | 842517   | М         | 20.57       | 0.272574     | 132.90         | 1326.0    |          |
| 2 | 84300903 | М         | 19.69       | 0.390260     | 130.00         | 1203.0    |          |
| 3 | 84348301 | М         | 11.42       | 0.360839     | 77.58          | 386.1     |          |
| 4 | 84358402 | М         | 20.29       | 0.156578     | 135.10         | 1297.0    |          |
|   |          |           |             |              |                |           |          |

5 rows × 34 columns

```
In [23]: N scaler.fit(n[["radius_mean"]])
n["radius_mean"]=scaler.transform(n[["radius_mean"]])
n.head()
```

## Out[23]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 842302   | М         | 0.521037    | 0.022658     | 122.80         | 1001.0    |          |
| 1 | 842517   | М         | 0.643144    | 0.272574     | 132.90         | 1326.0    |          |
| 2 | 84300903 | М         | 0.601496    | 0.390260     | 130.00         | 1203.0    |          |
| 3 | 84348301 | М         | 0.210090    | 0.360839     | 77.58          | 386.1     |          |
| 4 | 84358402 | М         | 0.629893    | 0.156578     | 135.10         | 1297.0    |          |

5 rows × 34 columns

C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
ackages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_ini
t` explicitly to suppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

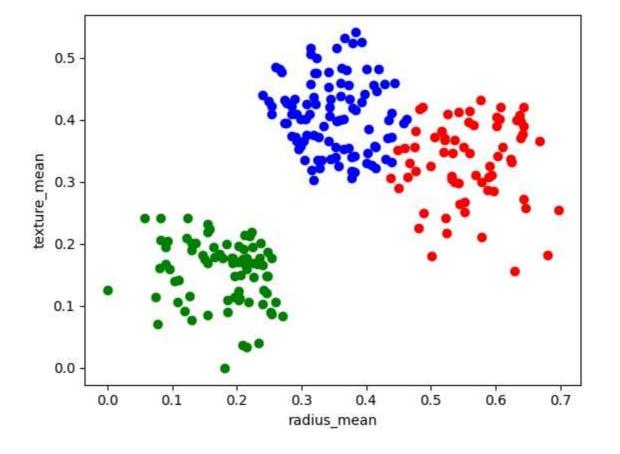
```
Out[25]: array([6, 0, 0, 7, 0, 6, 0, 2, 2, 2, 6, 5, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 0, 6, 6, 1,
                6, 5, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 5, 7, 5, 5, 6, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 2, 7, 5, 2,
                2, 0, 1, 7, 1, 2, 7, 6, 7, 0, 2, 7, 0, 2, 7, 1, 1, 7, 2, 1, 2, 2,
                7, 7, 7, 6, 0, 1, 5, 6, 7, 2, 6, 0, 5, 7, 7, 6, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 5,
                2, 6, 2, 2, 6, 7, 2, 5, 7, 7, 1, 2, 2, 1, 7, 7, 7, 6, 7, 7, 4, 7,
                7, 7, 2, 7, 1, 7, 1, 6, 2, 0, 1, 0, 4, 6, 6, 6, 2, 0, 6, 5, 1, 2,
                2, 6, 0, 2, 7, 1, 6, 1, 1, 6, 7, 6, 1, 1, 7, 2, 6, 6, 2, 7, 1, 1,
                6, 7, 0, 0, 1, 1, 7, 0, 0, 2, 4, 2, 1, 0, 5, 6, 1, 2, 6, 1, 1, 1,
                7, 0, 2, 6, 4, 5, 2, 1, 2, 1, 0, 7, 7, 6, 2, 2, 7, 3, 2, 6, 2, 0,
                0, 2, 7, 0, 4, 2, 7, 6, 7, 0, 2, 6, 0, 7, 4, 5, 2, 6, 7, 7, 0, 5,
                6, 6, 7, 2, 6, 6, 1, 6, 2, 2, 0, 3, 3, 5, 1, 2, 4, 0, 3, 3, 6, 6,
                7, 2, 5, 7, 6, 6, 3, 1, 5, 7, 0, 0, 0, 6, 5, 6, 2, 3, 5, 5, 0, 2,
                0, 5, 7, 2, 6, 7, 6, 1, 4, 1, 5, 7, 1, 0, 6, 6, 5, 1, 0, 0, 6, 7,
                7, 6, 7, 7, 2, 2, 6, 7, 6, 6, 1, 7, 6, 7, 0, 7, 5, 7, 7, 3, 6, 1,
                6, 6, 7, 6, 6, 1, 7, 7, 1, 0, 7, 7, 1, 0, 6, 0, 1, 7, 6, 7, 2, 2,
                6, 7, 7, 1, 7, 0, 6, 0, 7, 4, 6, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 7, 6, 1, 1, 7, 2,
                4, 2, 1, 7, 7, 6, 1, 7, 7, 2, 7, 0, 6, 0, 5, 7, 0, 4, 2, 6, 0, 0,
                6, 6, 7, 3, 6, 7, 1, 1, 2, 7, 6, 2, 1, 6, 1, 5, 1, 1, 2, 4, 7, 6,
                7, 7, 1, 7, 0, 1, 7, 6, 1, 7, 6, 2, 0, 7, 7, 7, 7, 2, 3, 7, 7, 2,
                1, 7, 7, 6, 1, 2, 7, 7, 1, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 0, 0, 6, 2, 7, 6, 2, 6,
                7, 5, 6, 7, 0, 3, 5, 6, 2, 0, 7, 5, 3, 6, 7, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 4,
                3, 7, 7, 2, 2, 7, 5, 7, 7, 3, 6, 3, 1, 6, 2, 6, 1, 2, 7, 2, 6, 6,
                6, 6, 6, 0, 1, 0, 2, 6, 0, 1, 2, 2, 7, 7, 0, 0, 6, 2, 6, 4, 1, 1,
                7, 7, 6, 2, 1, 6, 2, 6, 2, 7, 0, 0, 7, 6, 1, 4, 7, 2, 1, 1, 7, 1,
                6, 1, 7, 7, 6, 0, 7, 0, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 7, 3,
                7, 7, 3, 7, 3, 3, 7, 3, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 4, 5, 5, 5, 3])
```

Out[26]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothne |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 842302   | М         | 0.521037    | 0.022658     | 122.80         | 1001.0    |          |
| 1 | 842517   | М         | 0.643144    | 0.272574     | 132.90         | 1326.0    |          |
| 2 | 84300903 | М         | 0.601496    | 0.390260     | 130.00         | 1203.0    |          |
| 3 | 84348301 | М         | 0.210090    | 0.360839     | 77.58          | 386.1     |          |
| 4 | 84358402 | М         | 0.629893    | 0.156578     | 135.10         | 1297.0    |          |

5 rows × 35 columns

Out[27]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



11 of 14

```
km.cluster_centers_
In [28]:
   Out[28]: array([[0.55936641, 0.33176013],
                     [0.17750575, 0.15412045],
                     [0.34875763, 0.40662496],
                     [0.24753115, 0.61622301],
                     [0.80589822, 0.42316338],
                     [0.57605341, 0.54408687],
                     [0.33570532, 0.19063107],
                     [0.21063269, 0.30993347]])

    df1=n[n["New Cluster"]==0]

In [29]:
             df2=n[n["New Cluster"]==1]
             df3=n[n["New Cluster"]==2]
             plt.scatter(df1["radius_mean"],df1["texture_mean"],color="red")
             plt.scatter(df2["radius_mean"],df2["texture_mean"],color="green")
             plt.scatter(df3["radius_mean"],df3["texture_mean"],color="blue")
             plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[:,0],km.cluster_centers_[:,1],color="orange")
             plt.xlabel("radius mean")
             plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
   Out[29]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')
                  0.6
                  0.5
                  0.4
               texture mean
                  0.3
                  0.2
                 0.1
                  0.0
                        0.0
                               0.1
                                       0.2
                                               0.3
                                                      0.4
                                                                      0.6
                                                                             0.7
                                                                                     0.8
                                                              0.5
                                                  radius mean
In [30]:
             k_rng=range(1,10)
```

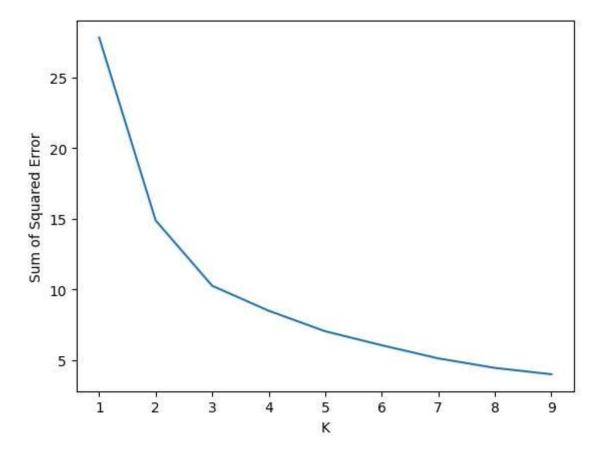
sse=[]

```
In [34]:
          ► for k in k rng:
                 km=KMeans(n clusters=k)
                 km.fit(n[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
                 sse.append(km.inertia )
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
             C:\Users\chinta pavani\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-p
             ackages\sklearn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value
             of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_ini
             t` explicitly to suppress the warning
               warnings.warn(
```

```
In [35]:  print(sse)
  plt.plot(k_rng,sse)
  plt.xlabel("K")
  plt.ylabel("Sum of Squared Error")
```

[27.81750759504308, 14.872032958271172, 10.2527514961052, 8.4873814407379 8, 7.034260811831778, 6.046311983660964, 5.117379110317933, 4.44439527370 828, 3.993997310928424]

Out[35]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Sum of Squared Error')



Conclusion:- In Above DataSet we can use any models to get different accuracies. But by using clustering technique we can get best accuracy for the Dataset. Therefore we can conclude that breast Cancer prediction DataSet is best fit for "k-Means clustering Model.

14 of 14