In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
          import pickle
          import warnings
          warnings.simplefilter(action="ignore", category=FutureWarning)
          warnings.simplefilter(action="ignore", category=UserWarning)
          import seaborn as sns
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
          from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.model_selection import KFold,StratifiedKFold,train_test_split
          from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score,accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,roc_curve,
In [2]:
          a=pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\reshma_koduri\\OneDrive\\Documents\\churn_prediction.csv")
                                           gender dependents
Out[2]:
                 customer_id vintage age
                                                                  occupation
                                                                                city customer_nw_category
              0
                                                                               187.0
                                                                                                         2
                           1
                                3135
                                       66
                                              Male
                                                                self_employed
              1
                           2
                                 310
                                       35
                                             Male
                                                            0.0
                                                                self_employed
                                                                                NaN
                                                                                                         2
              2
                                                                                                         2
                           4
                                2356
                                       31
                                             Male
                                                            0.0
                                                                      salaried
                                                                               146.0
              3
                           5
                                 478
                                       90
                                              NaN
                                                           NaN
                                                                self employed
                                                                              1020.0
                                                                                                         2
                                                                                                         3
              4
                           6
                                2531
                                                            2.0
                                                                self_employed
                                       42
                                             Male
                                                                              1494.0
         28377
                       30297
                                1845
                                        10
                                            Female
                                                            0.0
                                                                      student 1020.0
                                                                                                         2
                                                                self employed
         28378
                       30298
                                4919
                                       34
                                            Female
                                                            0.0
                                                                              1046.0
                                                                                                         2
                                                                                                         2
         28379
                       30299
                                 297
                                       47
                                             Male
                                                            0.0
                                                                      salaried
                                                                              1096.0
                                                                              1219.0
         28380
                       30300
                                2585
                                       50
                                             Male
                                                            3.0
                                                                self_employed
                                                                                                         3
         28381
                                                                                                         2
                       30301
                                2349
                                        18
                                             Male
                                                            0.0
                                                                      student 1232.0
         28382 rows × 21 columns
In [3]:
          a.head(5)
Out[3]:
                                       gender
                                               dependents
                                                                            city
             customer_id vintage
                                  age
                                                              occupation
                                                                                 customer_nw_category
                                                                                                        bra
         0
                      1
                            3135
                                   66
                                         Male
                                                       0.0
                                                            self_employed
                                                                           187.0
                                                                                                     2
          1
                      2
                                   35
                                                            self_employed
                                                                                                     2
                             310
                                         Male
                                                       0.0
                                                                           NaN
         2
                      4
                                                       0.0
                                                                                                     2
                            2356
                                   31
                                         Male
                                                                 salaried
                                                                           146.0
                      5
                                                                                                     2
         3
                             478
                                   90
                                          NaN
                                                      NaN
                                                            self_employed
                                                                          1020.0
                      6
                            2531
                                   42
                                         Male
                                                           self_employed
                                                                                                     3
                                                       2.0
                                                                         1494.0
         5 rows × 21 columns
```

```
In [4]:
          a.tail(5)
                                           gender dependents
Out[4]:
                 customer_id vintage
                                     age
                                                                 occupation
                                                                               city
                                                                                    customer_nw_category
         28377
                      30297
                                1845
                                                           0.0
                                                                     student 1020.0
                                       10
                                           Female
                                                                                                       2
                                                                                                       2
         28378
                      30298
                                4919
                                       34
                                           Female
                                                           0.0
                                                               self_employed
                                                                            1046.0
         28379
                      30299
                                 297
                                       47
                                             Male
                                                           0.0
                                                                     salaried
                                                                            1096.0
                                                                                                       2
                                                                                                       3
         28380
                      30300
                                2585
                                       50
                                             Male
                                                           3.0
                                                               self_employed 1219.0
                                                                                                       2
         28381
                      30301
                                2349
                                       18
                                             Male
                                                           0.0
                                                                     student 1232.0
        5 rows × 21 columns
In [5]:
          a.describe()
Out[5]:
                 customer id
                                   vintage
                                                   age
                                                          dependents
                                                                                   customer nw category
                28382.000000
                              28382.000000
                                           28382.000000
                                                        25919.000000 27579.000000
                                                                                            28382.000000
         count
                15143.508667
                               2364.336446
                                              48.208336
                                                            0.347236
                                                                        796.109576
                                                                                                2.225530
          mean
                                                                                                0.660443
            std
                 8746.454456
                               1610.124506
                                              17.807163
                                                            0.997661
                                                                        432.872102
                    1.000000
                                180.000000
                                               1.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                          0.000000
                                                                                                1.000000
           min
          25%
                 7557.250000
                               1121.000000
                                              36.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                        409.000000
                                                                                                2.000000
                15150.500000
                               2018.000000
                                              46.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                        834.000000
                                                                                                2.000000
          50%
                                              60.000000
                               3176.000000
                                                            0.000000
                                                                       1096.000000
                                                                                                3.000000
                22706.750000
          75%
                30301.000000
                              12899.000000
                                              90.000000
                                                            52.000000
                                                                       1649.000000
                                                                                                3.000000
In [6]:
          a.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 28382 entries, 0 to 28381
         Data columns (total 21 columns):
          #
               Column
                                                  Non-Null Count
                                                                    Dtype
                                                   _____
          0
                                                                    int64
               customer_id
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                  28382 non-null int64
          1
               vintage
          2
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    int64
               age
          3
               gender
                                                  27857 non-null
                                                                    object
          4
                                                                    float64
               dependents
                                                  25919 non-null
          5
               occupation
                                                  28302 non-null
                                                                    object
          6
                                                  27579 non-null
                                                                    float64
               city
          7
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    int64
               customer_nw_category
          8
               branch_code
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    int64
          9
               days_since_last_transaction
                                                  25159 non-null
                                                                   float64
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    float64
          10
              current balance
          11
               previous month end balance
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    float64
                                                                    float64
          12
               average_monthly_balance_prevQ
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    float64
          13
               average_monthly_balance_prevQ2
                                                  28382 non-null
               current month credit
                                                  28382 non-null
                                                                    float64
               previous_month_credit
                                                  28382 non-null float64
```

```
16 current_month_debit
                                                28382 non-null float64
           17 previous_month_debit
                                                28382 non-null float64
                                                28382 non-null float64
           18 current_month_balance
           19 previous_month_balance
                                                28382 non-null float64
           20 churn
                                                28382 non-null int64
          dtypes: float64(13), int64(6), object(2)
          memory usage: 4.5+ MB
 In [7]:
          a['gender'].unique()
          array(['Male', nan, 'Female'], dtype=object)
 Out[7]:
 In [8]:
          a['gender'].value_counts()
          Male
                    16548
 Out[8]:
          Female
                    11309
          Name: gender, dtype: int64
 In [9]:
          a['dependents'].value_counts()
          0.0
                  21435
 Out[9]:
          2.0
                   2150
                   1395
          1.0
          3.0
                    701
          4.0
                    179
          5.0
                     41
          6.0
                      8
          7.0
                      3
          9.0
                      1
          52.0
                      1
          36.0
          50.0
                      1
          8.0
                      1
          25.0
                      1
          32.0
                      1
          Name: dependents, dtype: int64
In [10]:
          a['gender']=a['gender'].map({'Male':1, 'Female':0})
          a['gender']
                   1.0
          0
Out[10]:
          1
                   1.0
          2
                   1.0
          3
                   NaN
          4
                   1.0
                  . . .
          28377
                   0.0
          28378
                   0.0
          28379
                   1.0
                   1.0
          28380
          28381
                   1.0
          Name: gender, Length: 28382, dtype: float64
In [11]:
          a.isna().sum()
          customer_id
                                                0
Out[11]:
                                                0
          vintage
                                                0
          age
          gender
                                              525
          dependents
                                             2463
```

```
occupation
                                     80
                                    803
city
customer_nw_category
                                      0
branch_code
                                      0
days_since_last_transaction
                                   3223
current_balance
                                      0
previous_month_end_balance
average_monthly_balance_prevQ
                                      0
                                      0
average_monthly_balance_prevQ2
                                      0
current_month_credit
                                      0
previous_month_credit
                                      0
current_month_debit
previous_month_debit
                                      0
current_month_balance
                                      0
                                      0
previous_month_balance
churn
dtype: int64
```

In [22]:

a.fillna(35,inplace=True)

In [23]:

#a['city']=a['city'].fillna(46)

In [24]:

a.head(20)

Out[24]:		customer_id	vintage	age	gender	dependents	occupation	city	customer_nw_category	, b
	0	1	3135	66	1.0	0.0	self_employed	187.0	2	
	1	2	310	35	1.0	0.0	self_employed	46.0	2	
	2	4	2356	31	1.0	0.0	salaried	146.0	2	) -
	3	5	478	90	35.0	35.0	self_employed	1020.0	2	
	4	6	2531	42	1.0	2.0	self_employed	1494.0	3	;
	5	7	263	42	0.0	0.0	self_employed	1096.0	2	) -
	6	8	5922	72	1.0	0.0	retired	1020.0	1	
	7	9	1145	46	1.0	0.0	self_employed	623.0	2	<u>.</u>
	8	10	2132	31	1.0	0.0	salaried	1096.0	2	<u>.</u>
	9	11	3379	40	1.0	3.0	self_employed	1020.0	2	!
	10	12	661	68	1.0	0.0	retired	409.0	3	}
	11	13	7108	32	1.0	0.0	salaried	1096.0	1	
	12	14	2438	73	1.0	0.0	retired	44.0	3	,
	13	15	5703	50	1.0	0.0	salaried	409.0	1	
	14	16	2314	48	0.0	0.0	self_employed	665.0	2	<u>!</u>
	15	17	1934	51	0.0	0.0	self_employed	1232.0	3	í
	16	19	2723	49	1.0	0.0	self_employed	1125.0	3	í
	17	20	6111	52	0.0	0.0	self_employed	1096.0	2	
	18	21	5821	47	0.0	1.0	self_employed	146.0	1	
	19	22	3500	41	0.0	0.0	self_employed	1020.0	2	-

20 rows × 21 columns

```
In [25]:
           a.isna().sum()
          customer_id
                                                0
Out[25]:
          vintage
                                                0
                                                0
          age
          gender
                                                0
          dependents
                                                0
          occupation
                                                0
                                                0
          city
                                                0
          customer_nw_category
                                                0
          branch code
          days_since_last_transaction
                                                0
          current_balance
                                                0
          previous_month_end_balance
                                                0
                                                0
          average_monthly_balance_prevQ
          average_monthly_balance_prevQ2
                                                0
          current_month_credit
                                                0
                                                0
          previous_month_credit
                                                0
          current month debit
          previous_month_debit
                                                0
                                                0
          current_month_balance
                                                0
          previous_month_balance
          churn
                                                0
          dtype: int64
In [26]:
           b=a.drop(['occupation','dependents','city','customer_id','branch_code','customer_nw_
Out[26]:
                  vintage
                         age
                               days_since_last_transaction current_balance previous_month_end_balance average
               0
                    3135
                           66
                                                   224.0
                                                                 1458.71
                                                                                            1458.71
               1
                     310
                           35
                                                    60.0
                                                                 5390.37
                                                                                            8704.66
               2
                    2356
                           31
                                                    35.0
                                                                 3913.16
                                                                                            5815.29
               3
                     478
                           90
                                                   147.0
                                                                 2291.91
                                                                                            2291.91
               4
                    2531
                           42
                                                    58.0
                                                                 927.72
                                                                                            1401.72
          28377
                                                    70.0
                    1845
                           10
                                                                 1076.43
                                                                                            1076.43
          28378
                    4919
                           34
                                                    14.0
                                                                 3844.10
                                                                                            4069.21
                     297
                                                                                           61017.55
          28379
                           47
                                                     0.0
                                                                65511.97
          28380
                    2585
                           50
                                                    35.0
                                                                 1625.55
                                                                                            1625.55
          28381
                    2349
                           18
                                                    59.0
                                                                 2107.05
                                                                                            2821.34
          28382 rows × 14 columns
In [27]:
           c=pd.get_dummies(b,dtype=int)
```

	0	3135	66	224.0	1458.71	1458.71	
	1	310	35	60.0	5390.37	8704.66	
	2	2356	31	35.0	3913.16	5815.29	
	3	478	90	147.0	2291.91	2291.91	
	4	2531	42	58.0	927.72	1401.72	
	•••						
	28377	1845	10	70.0	1076.43	1076.43	
	28378	4919	34	14.0	3844.10	4069.21	
	28379	297	47	0.0	65511.97	61017.55	
	28380	2585	50	35.0	1625.55	1625.55	
	28381	2349	18	59.0	2107.05	2821.34	
	28382 rd	nws × 14	l colu	mns			
	2000210			5			
	1						•
[28]:	y=c['c	churn']					
ıt[28]:	0	0					
	1 2	0 0					
	3 4	1 1					
		• •					
		^					
	28377 28378	0 0					
	28378 28379	0 1					
	28378 28379 28380 28381	0 1 0 1					
	28378 28379 28380 28381	0 1 0 1	Lengt	h: 28382, dtype: int64			
[29]:	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: 0	0 1 0 1 churn, l		h: 28382, dtype: int64 ],axis=1)			
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: (x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, l	nurn'	],axis=1)	current_balance	previous_month_end_balance	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: (x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, l	nurn'	],axis=1)	current_balance	previous_month_end_balance 1458.71	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: (	0 1 0 1 churn, I	age	],axis=1)  days_since_last_transaction			avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: 0	0 1 0 1 churn, I rop(['ch	age	days_since_last_transaction	1458.71	1458.71	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: ( x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, I rop(['ch	age 66 35	days_since_last_transaction  224.0  60.0	1458.71 5390.37	1458.71 8704.66	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: ( x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, l rop(['ch vintage 3135 310 2356	age 66 35 31	days_since_last_transaction  224.0  60.0  35.0	1458.71 5390.37 3913.16	1458.71 8704.66 5815.29	avera
n [29]: nt[29]:	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: ( x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, I rop(['ch vintage 3135 310 2356 478	age 66 35 31 90	days_since_last_transaction  224.0  60.0  35.0  147.0	1458.71 5390.37 3913.16 2291.91	1458.71 8704.66 5815.29 2291.91	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: 0 x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, I rop(['ch vintage 3135 310 2356 478 2531	age 66 35 31 90 42	days_since_last_transaction  224.0  60.0  35.0  147.0  58.0	1458.71 5390.37 3913.16 2291.91 927.72	1458.71 8704.66 5815.29 2291.91 1401.72	avera
	28378 28379 28380 28381 Name: ( x=c.dr x	0 1 0 1 churn, I rop(['ch vintage 3135 310 2356 478 2531	age 66 35 31 90 42	days_since_last_transaction  224.0  60.0  35.0  147.0  58.0	1458.71 5390.37 3913.16 2291.91 927.72	1458.71 8704.66 5815.29 2291.91 1401.72	avera

Out[27]: vintage age days\_since\_last\_transaction current\_balance previous\_month\_end\_balance average

	vintage	age	days_since_last_transaction	current_balance	previous_month_end_balance	avera
28380	2585	50	35.0	1625.55	1625.55	
28381	2349	18	59.0	2107.05	2821.34	

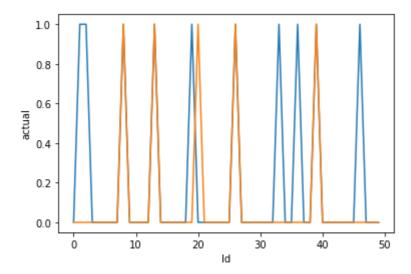
28382 rows × 13 columns

```
In [30]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
In [31]:
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          reg=LogisticRegression()
          reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
         LogisticRegression()
Out[31]:
In [32]:
          ypred=reg.predict(x_test)
          ypred
         array([0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0], dtype=int64)
Out[32]:
In [33]:
          from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
          confusion_matrix(y_test,ypred)
         array([[7499,
                        146],
Out[33]:
                 [1332,
                         390]], dtype=int64)
In [34]:
          from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
          accuracy_score(ypred,y_test)
         0.8422120209245223
Out[34]:
In [35]:
          results=pd.DataFrame(columns=['actual','predicted'])
          results['actual']=y_test
          results['predicted']=ypred
          results=results.reset_index()
          results['Id']=results.index
          results.head(10)
Out[35]:
            index actual predicted Id
         0 27546
                       0
                                   0
                                0
          1 16516
                       1
                                0
         2 11680
                                0
                                   2
                       1
                                   3
          3 20270
                                0
             9185
                       0
                                0
                                  4
                                0 5
           19437
                       0
          6 15344
                       0
                                0
                                   6
```

	index	actual	predicted	Id
7	8665	0	0	7
8	2201	1	1	8
9	25571	0	0	9

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.lineplot(x='Id',y='actual',data=results.head(50))
sns.lineplot(x='Id',y='predicted',data=results.head(50))
plt.plot()
```

Out[36]: []



```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold, cross_val_score
k_folds = KFold(n_splits = 4)
scores = cross_val_score(reg, x, y, cv = k_folds)
```

In [44]: scores

Out[44]: array([0.83850056, 0.82243517, 0.83326286, 0.83650458])

In []:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: