

```
In [81]: import pandas as pd
import pickle
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
In [82]: data=pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\reshma_koduri\\OneDrive\\Documents\\Titanic Dataset crt
data
```

```
Out[82]:
```

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin |
|-----|-------------|----------|--------|---|--------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 887 | 0 | 2 | Montvila, Rev. Juozas | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 211536 | 13.0000 | NaN |
| 887 | 888 | 1 | 1 | Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 112053 | 30.0000 | B42 |
| 888 | 889 | 0 | 3 | Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | W./C. 6607 | 23.4500 | NaN |
| 889 | 890 | 1 | 1 | Behr, Mr. Karl Howell | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 111369 | 30.0000 | C148 |
| 890 | 891 | 0 | 3 | Dooley, Mr. Patrick | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 370376 | 7.7500 | NaN |

891 rows × 12 columns

In [83]:

```
data.describe()
```

Out[83]:

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare |
|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| count | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 714.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 |
| mean | 446.000000 | 0.383838 | 2.308642 | 29.699118 | 0.523008 | 0.381594 | 32.204208 |
| std | 257.353842 | 0.486592 | 0.836071 | 14.526497 | 1.102743 | 0.806057 | 49.693429 |
| min | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.420000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 25% | 223.500000 | 0.000000 | 2.000000 | 20.125000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 7.910400 |
| 50% | 446.000000 | 0.000000 | 3.000000 | 28.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 14.454200 |
| 75% | 668.500000 | 1.000000 | 3.000000 | 38.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 31.000000 |
| max | 891.000000 | 1.000000 | 3.000000 | 80.000000 | 8.000000 | 6.000000 | 512.329200 |

In [84]:

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   PassengerId     891 non-null    int64
1   Survived        891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass          891 non-null    int64
3   Name            891 non-null    object
4   Sex             891 non-null    object
5   Age             714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp           891 non-null    int64
7   Parch           891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket          891 non-null    object
9   Fare            891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin           204 non-null    object
11  Embarked        889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

In [85]:

```
data.isna().sum()
```

Out[85]:

```
PassengerId    0
Survived        0
Pclass          0
Name            0
Sex             0
Age            177
SibSp           0
Parch           0
Ticket          0
Fare            0
Cabin          687
Embarked        2
dtype: int64
```

In []:

In [86]:

```
data1=data.drop(['PassengerId','SibSp','Parch','Name','Ticket','Cabin'],axis=1)
data1
```

Out[86]:

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|----------|--------|--------|------|---------|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 7.2500 | S |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 71.2833 | C |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 7.9250 | S |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 53.1000 | S |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 8.0500 | S |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 13.0000 | S |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 30.0000 | S |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | female | NaN | 23.4500 | S |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 30.0000 | C |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 7.7500 | Q |

891 rows × 6 columns

In [87]:

```
#map female to 0 male to 1
data1['Sex']=data1['Sex'].map({'male':1,'female':0})
```

In [88]:

```
data2=pd.get_dummies(data1, dtype=int)
data2
```

Out[88]:

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | Fare | Embarked_C | Embarked_Q | Embarked_S |
|-----|----------|--------|-----|------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 22.0 | 7.2500 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 38.0 | 71.2833 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 26.0 | 7.9250 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 35.0 | 53.1000 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 35.0 | 8.0500 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 27.0 | 13.0000 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 887 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 19.0 | 30.0000 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 888 | 0 | 3 | 0 | NaN | 23.4500 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 26.0 | 30.0000 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 890 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 32.0 | 7.7500 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

891 rows × 8 columns

```
In [89]: data2['Age']=data2['Age'].mask(data2['Age']>65,60) # removing boundry values
```

```
In [90]: colnames=list(data2)
colnames
```

```
Out[90]: ['Survived',
'Pclass',
'Sex',
'Age',
'Fare',
'Embarked_C',
'Embarked_Q',
'Embarked_S']
```

```
In [91]: from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer
imputer=KNNImputer(n_neighbors=3)
data_filled=imputer.fit_transform(data2)
data2=pd.DataFrame(data=data_filled,columns=colnames)
```

```
In [92]: data2['Age'].unique()
```

```
Out[92]: array([[22.      , 38.      , 26.      , 35.      , 55.16666667,
54.      , 2.      , 27.      , 14.      , 4.      ,
58.      , 20.      , 39.      , 55.      , 35.66666667,
31.      , 16.66666667, 34.      , 15.      , 28.      ,
8.      , 38.5      , 19.      , 40.      , 26.97333333,
18.      , 60.      , 42.      , 23.66666667, 21.      ,
32.16666667, 3.      , 25.33333333, 36.      , 18.66666667,
7.      , 49.      , 29.      , 65.      , 43.      ,
28.5     , 5.      , 11.      , 45.      , 33.      ,
17.      , 32.      , 16.      , 25.      , 0.83     ,
30.      , 23.      , 24.      , 46.      , 59.      ,
37.      , 24.33333333, 22.66666667, 47.      , 14.5     ,
32.5     , 12.      , 14.66666667, 9.      , 36.5     ,
51.      , 55.5     , 40.5     , 34.33333333, 28.33333333,
44.      , 1.      , 57.66666667, 61.      , 56.      ,
50.      , 48.33333333, 45.5     , 20.5     , 33.33333333,
29.33333333, 25.83333333, 62.      , 41.      , 55.33333333,
52.      , 37.16666667, 45.33333333, 63.      , 31.66666667,
23.5     , 46.33333333, 38.33333333, 0.92     , 43.66666667,
20.33333333, 39.66666667, 35.33333333, 21.66666667, 10.      ,
64.      , 26.33333333, 13.      , 22.33333333, 48.      ,
0.75     , 23.33333333, 31.83333333, 23.16666667, 42.33333333,
24.66666667, 32.66666667, 31.16666667, 28.66666667, 34.5     ,
53.      , 16.5     , 33.66666667, 57.      , 28.83333333,
24.5     , 22.16666667, 6.      , 0.67     , 30.5     ,
50.33333333, 0.42     , 38.66666667, 21.33333333])
```

```
In [93]: data2
```

```
Out[93]:
```

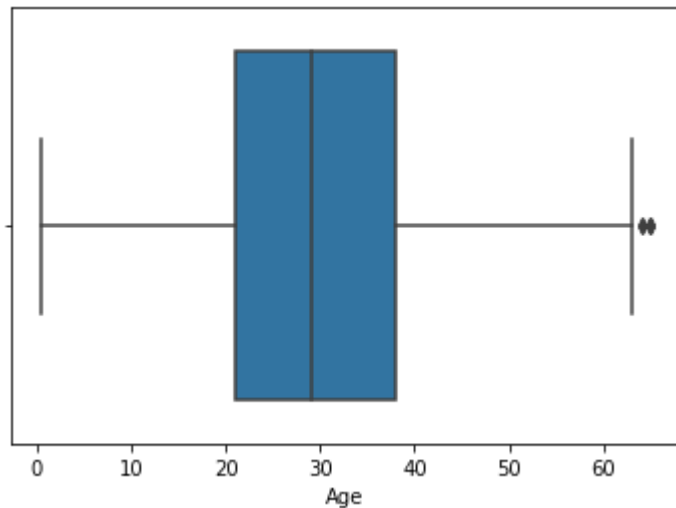
| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | Fare | Embarked_C | Embarked_Q | Embarked_S |
|---|----------|--------|-----|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 22.000000 | 7.2500 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 38.000000 | 71.2833 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 26.000000 | 7.9250 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 35.000000 | 53.1000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | Fare | Embarked_C | Embarked_Q | Embarked_S |
|-----|----------|--------|-----|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| 4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 35.000000 | 8.0500 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 27.000000 | 13.0000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 887 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 19.000000 | 30.0000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 888 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 21.333333 | 23.4500 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 889 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 26.000000 | 30.0000 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 890 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 32.000000 | 7.7500 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |

891 rows × 8 columns

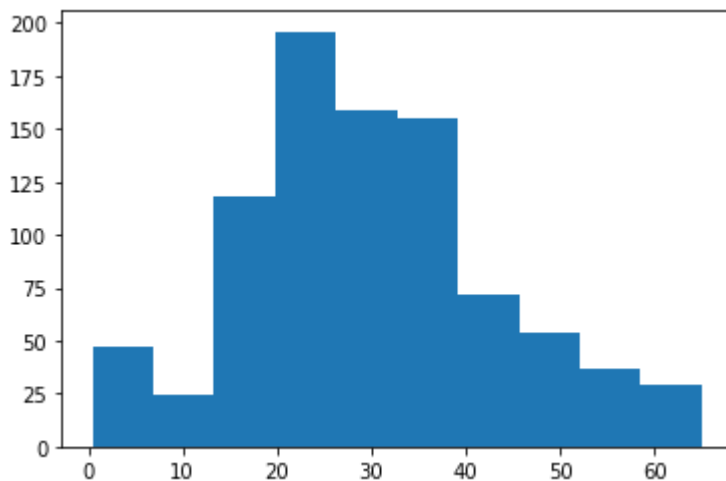
```
In [94]: import seaborn as sb
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sb.boxplot(data2.Age)
```

Out[94]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>



```
In [95]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.hist(data2['Age'])
```

```
Out[95]: (array([ 47.,  24., 118., 196., 159., 155.,  72.,  54.,  37.,  29.]),
 array([ 0.42 ,  6.878, 13.336, 19.794, 26.252, 32.71 , 39.168, 45.626,
        52.084, 58.542, 65.   ]),
 <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



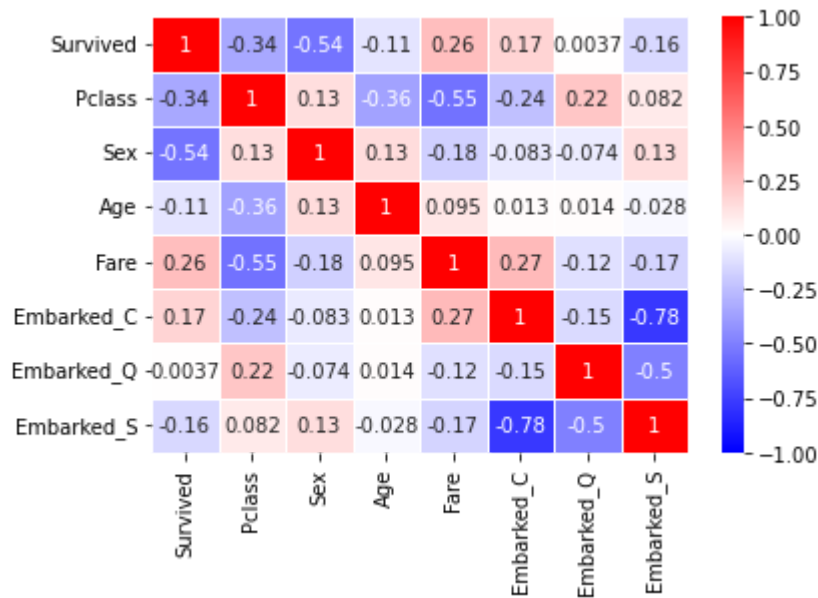
```
In [96]: cor_mat=data2.corr()
cor_mat
```

```
Out[96]:
```

| | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | Fare | Embarked_C | Embarked_Q | Embarked_S |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Survived | 1.000000 | -0.338481 | -0.543351 | -0.109370 | 0.257307 | 0.168240 | 0.003650 | -0.155660 |
| Pclass | -0.338481 | 1.000000 | 0.131900 | -0.359539 | -0.549500 | -0.243292 | 0.221009 | 0.081720 |
| Sex | -0.543351 | 0.131900 | 1.000000 | 0.132870 | -0.182333 | -0.082853 | -0.074115 | 0.125722 |
| Age | -0.109370 | -0.359539 | 0.132870 | 1.000000 | 0.095431 | 0.013323 | 0.013657 | -0.027604 |
| Fare | 0.257307 | -0.549500 | -0.182333 | 0.095431 | 1.000000 | 0.269335 | -0.117216 | -0.166603 |
| Embarked_C | 0.168240 | -0.243292 | -0.082853 | 0.013323 | 0.269335 | 1.000000 | -0.148258 | -0.778359 |
| Embarked_Q | 0.003650 | 0.221009 | -0.074115 | 0.013657 | -0.117216 | -0.148258 | 1.000000 | -0.496624 |
| Embarked_S | -0.155660 | 0.081720 | 0.125722 | -0.027604 | -0.166603 | -0.778359 | -0.496624 | 1.000000 |

```
In [97]: import seaborn as sb
sb.heatmap(cor_mat,vmax=1,vmin=-1,annot=True,linewidth=.5,cmap="bwr")
```

```
Out[97]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [98]: y=data2['Survived']
x=data2.drop(['Survived'],axis=1)
```

```
In [99]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
```

```
In [100... from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
classifier=LogisticRegression()
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[100... LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [101... ypred=classifier.predict(x_test)
ypred
```

```
Out[101... array([0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0.,
       1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
       0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1.,
       1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
       0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0.,
       0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,
       1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1.,
       0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1.,
       1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,
       1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
       1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0.,
       0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0.,
       0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
       1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1.,
       1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
       0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0.,
       0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
       0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0.]])
```

```
In [102... from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
confusion_matrix(y_test,ypred)
```

Out[102... array([[154, 21],
[32, 88]], dtype=int64)

In [103... `from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score`
`accuracy_score(y_test,ypred)`

Out[103... 0.8203389830508474

In []: