```
In [1]:
           import pandas as pd
           import pickle
           import warnings
           warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
In [2]:
           a=pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\reshma_koduri\\OneDrive\\Documents\\fiat500 crt.csv")
In [3]:
Out[3]:
                   ID
                       model
                               engine_power
                                              age_in_days
                                                               km
                                                                    previous owners
                                                                                            lat
                                                                                                       Ion
                                                                                                            pric
             0
                    1
                       lounge
                                          51
                                                      882
                                                            25000
                                                                                     44.907242
                                                                                                  8.611560
                                                                                                            890
             1
                    2
                                          51
                                                     1186
                                                            32500
                                                                                     45.666359
                                                                                                 12.241890
                                                                                                            880
                          pop
             2
                    3
                                                           142228
                                                                                     45.503300
                        sport
                                          74
                                                     4658
                                                                                                 11.417840
                                                                                                            420
             3
                                          51
                                                     2739
                                                            160000
                                                                                     40.633171
                                                                                                 17.634609
                                                                                                            600
                    4
                       lounge
             4
                    5
                                          73
                                                     3074
                                                           106880
                                                                                     41.903221
                                                                                                 12.495650
                                                                                                            570
                          pop
                                                                                     45.069679
                                                                                                  7.704920
          1533
                1534
                        sport
                                          51
                                                     3712
                                                           115280
                                                                                                            520
          1534
                1535
                       lounge
                                          74
                                                     3835
                                                           112000
                                                                                     45.845692
                                                                                                  8.666870
                                                                                                            460
                                                     2223
                                                            60457
                                                                                     45.481541
          1535
                1536
                                          51
                                                                                                  9.413480
                                                                                                            750
                          pop
          1536
                1537
                       lounge
                                          51
                                                     2557
                                                            80750
                                                                                     45.000702
                                                                                                  7.682270
                                                                                                            599
          1537
                1538
                                          51
                                                     1766
                                                            54276
                                                                                     40.323410
                                                                                                17.568270
                                                                                                            790
                          pop
         1538 rows × 9 columns
In [4]:
           a.head()
Out[4]:
             ID
                 model
                         engine_power
                                        age_in_days
                                                              previous_owners
                                                                                      lat
                                                                                                 lon
                                                                                                      price
                                                         km
          0
              1
                 lounge
                                    51
                                                882
                                                       25000
                                                                             1
                                                                                44.907242
                                                                                            8.611560
                                                                                                      8900
              2
                                                                                                      8800
          1
                    pop
                                    51
                                               1186
                                                       32500
                                                                             1
                                                                                45.666359
                                                                                           12.241890
          2
              3
                   sport
                                    74
                                               4658
                                                      142228
                                                                             1
                                                                                45.503300
                                                                                           11.417840
                                                                                                      4200
                                                                                                      6000
          3
              4
                 lounge
                                    51
                                               2739
                                                      160000
                                                                                40.633171
                                                                                           17.634609
              5
                    pop
                                    73
                                               3074
                                                     106880
                                                                                41.903221
                                                                                           12.495650
                                                                                                      5700
In [5]:
           a.tail()
Out[5]:
                   ID
                       model
                               engine_power
                                              age_in_days
                                                                   previous_owners
                                                               km
                                                                                            lat
                                                                                                      lon
                                                                                                          price
          1533
                1534
                                          51
                                                          115280
                                                                                     45.069679
                                                                                                  7.70492
                        sport
                                                     3712
                                                                                                           5200
          1534
                1535
                       lounge
                                          74
                                                     3835
                                                           112000
                                                                                     45.845692
                                                                                                  8.66687
                                                                                                           4600
          1535
                1536
                                          51
                                                     2223
                                                            60457
                                                                                     45.481541
                                                                                                  9.41348
                                                                                                           7500
                          pop
```

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price
1536	1537	lounge	51	2557	80750	1	45.000702	7.68227	5990
1537	1538	рор	51	1766	54276	1	40.323410	17.56827	7900

```
In [6]:
          a.describe()
Out[6]:
                         ID
                             engine_power
                                           age_in_days
                                                                 km
                                                                      previous_owners
                                                                                               lat
                1538.000000
                                                          1538.000000
                               1538.000000
                                           1538.000000
                                                                           1538.000000
                                                                                      1538.000000
                                                                                                  1538.0
         count
                 769.500000
                                 51.904421
                                           1650.980494
                                                         53396.011704
                                                                             1.123537
                                                                                         43.541361
                                                                                                     11.5
          mean
            std
                 444.126671
                                  3.988023
                                           1289.522278
                                                         40046.830723
                                                                             0.416423
                                                                                          2.133518
                                                                                                      2.3
           min
                   1.000000
                                 51.000000
                                            366.000000
                                                          1232.000000
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                         36.855839
                                                                                                      7.2
           25%
                 385.250000
                                 51.000000
                                            670.000000
                                                         20006.250000
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                         41.802990
                                                                                                      9.5
           50%
                 769.500000
                                 51.000000
                                           1035.000000
                                                         39031.000000
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                         44.394096
                                                                                                     11.8
               1153.750000
                                 51.000000
                                           2616.000000
                                                         79667.750000
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                         45.467960
           75%
                                                                                                     127
                1538.000000
                                 77.000000 4658.000000
                                                       235000.000000
                                                                             4.000000
                                                                                         46.795612
                                                                                                     18.3
In [7]:
          a.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 1538 entries, 0 to 1537
         Data columns (total 9 columns):
                                  Non-Null Count
          #
               Column
                                                    Dtype
               -----
                                  -----
          - - -
          0
               ID
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    int64
          1
               model
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    object
          2
               engine_power
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    int64
          3
               age_in_days
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    int64
          4
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    int64
          5
               previous_owners 1538 non-null
                                                    int64
          6
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    float64
               lat
          7
               lon
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    float64
               price
                                  1538 non-null
                                                    int64
         dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(1)
         memory usage: 108.3+ KB
In [8]:
          a.shape
         (1538, 9)
Out[8]:
In [9]:
          b=a.drop(["ID","lat","lon"],axis=1)
Out[9]:
                model engine_power age_in_days
                                                     km
                                                          previous_owners
                                                                          price
            0
               lounge
                                  51
                                             882
                                                   25000
                                                                        1
                                                                           8900
```

pop

51

1186

32500

8800

1

	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	price
2	sport	74	4658	142228	1	4200
3	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	6000
4	pop	73	3074	106880	1	5700
•••	•••			•••		
1533	sport	51	3712	115280	1	5200
1534	lounge	74	3835	112000	1	4600
1535	pop	51	2223	60457	1	7500
1536	lounge	51	2557	80750	1	5990
1537	рор	51	1766	54276	1	7900

1538 rows × 6 columns

Out[10]:		engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	price	model_lounge	model_pop	model
	0	51	882	25000	1	8900	1	0	
	1	51	1186	32500	1	8800	0	1	
	2	74	4658	142228	1	4200	0	0	
	3	51	2739	160000	1	6000	1	0	
	4	73	3074	106880	1	5700	0	1	
	•••								
15	533	51	3712	115280	1	5200	0	0	
15	534	74	3835	112000	1	4600	1	0	
15	535	51	2223	60457	1	7500	0	1	
15	536	51	2557	80750	1	5990	1	0	
15	537	51	1766	54276	1	7900	0	1	

1538 rows × 8 columns

```
In [11]:
           y=c['price']
                  8900
Out[11]:
                  8800
                  4200
          3
                  6000
                  5700
          1533
                  5200
          1534
                  4600
          1535
                  7500
          1536
                  5990
```

```
1537 7900
```

Name: price, Length: 1538, dtype: int64

```
In [12]:     x=c.drop(['price'],axis=1)
x
```

Out[12]:		engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	model_lounge	model_pop	model_sport
	0	51	882	25000	1	1	0	0
	1	51	1186	32500	1	0	1	0
	2	74	4658	142228	1	0	0	1
	3	51	2739	160000	1	1	0	0
	4	73	3074	106880	1	0	1	0
	•••							
	1533	51	3712	115280	1	0	0	1
	1534	74	3835	112000	1	1	0	0
	1535	51	2223	60457	1	0	1	0
	1536	51	2557	80750	1	1	0	0
	1537	51	1766	54276	1	0	1	0

1538 rows × 7 columns

```
In [13]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
    reg=LinearRegression()
    reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=55)

Out[14]: LinearRegression()

```
array([ 6465.84412726, 8133.50478681, 7956.46087553, 5535.74773992,
Out[15]:
                10378.00092676, 10503.05910467, 7532.57999941, 10375.7831635 ,
                                                7378.85984909, 9694.683737
                10468.0801048 , 5647.97023737,
                10360.43915959, 6668.7026613,
                                                9791.61611077,
                                                                6831.58592236,
                10363.78468208, 10451.25770356,
                                                9809.83768325,
                                                                7953.48286989,
                                                9376.22409925, 10009.90885599,
                10061.76521842, 10267.86475424,
                 6831.25395007, 10394.7367039 , 10381.91615015, 10443.89484079,
                10136.01749567, 9700.83404847, 9838.68301684, 10469.81258691,
                 9206.33323998, 9900.54470231,
                                                7541.97878901, 9978.86277667,
                 8897.38549375, 9977.68207432,
                                                6517.42310638, 6839.88149322,
                 9815.72927481,
                                 7380.91254223,
                                                9895.44077646,
                                                                9827.06493056,
                10085.16343208,
                                 9656.13467159,
                                                9738.41457218, 8411.08415076,
```

```
10080.54513826, 9537.3525905,
                               5796.38467904,
                                               9973.24129729,
8289.01122572, 3318.65039475, 10137.49201122,
                                              9931.72212476,
10141.74794349, 10105.73262738, 9760.17156056, 4604.48294988,
 9906.87515835, 8368.01733388, 9634.82648027, 7080.65545083,
 4996.31646768, 7365.00741941, 10511.96489132, 6616.74051791,
 6926.04238014, 5666.87255667, 10411.92274021, 9906.23413997,
 9831.73740946, 9752.83622131, 8118.5329684, 9637.64560722,
 9222.59581028, 6559.33943026, 8114.56203276, 10156.1333325 ,
 9198.43166815, 9745.0945197, 9963.23597425, 9742.60351482,
 6721.62939328, 5506.64502741, 9972.60654421, 10403.31992372,
 5501.52551503, 10470.98324134, 10375.43666708, 5524.33684273,
 9344.37345859, 10477.00257381, 10332.17658892, 9834.46039322,
 9401.09936925, 6092.12926 , 7267.98177687, 10485.75142227,
9334.26905777, 6556.89304732, 8385.33521256, 10027.39086769,
 9405.12362035, 9432.61829752, 10087.64551421, 5116.64181136,
 9487.56471886, 9921.98538916, 10222.60867087, 6732.83162132,
 3708.32189122, 6528.14340126, 10000.4495037, 10422.84499704,
10023.3732288 , 5117.05300207, 10409.24519869, 8481.13490293,
7008.90869057, 9965.66349896, 7641.97287503, 9656.13467159,
 5615.63383078, 8446.35431339, 7718.58035929, 10443.58280784,
9926.96968712, 5648.39671324, 9977.49728883, 8879.57218696,
10383.12888763, 6226.51509377, 9941.94656987, 9253.6480772,
 8877.51575604, 9694.6185794, 9881.16811077, 10321.6257729,
 8877.16164005, 9110.40619686, 9879.74766161, 7030.16018898,
 6409.42035813, 4616.7709324 , 10314.42626691, 9359.55190759,
 9975.38347449, 9927.75010803, 7869.45228741, 8034.58285931,
 5431.21931832, 10458.91527447, 8854.49643924, 7877.44031379,
 8852.51297153, 9138.1755682, 4543.7730655, 7693.67014104,
 5625.54710873, 9677.85688921, 6811.48178609, 6672.72413247,
 7325.20327026, 9725.03402279, 7831.77484005, 10031.3888334 ,
5477.19563475, 10485.75142227, 9537.18329781, 7322.01797142,
10405.08705547, 9859.38782385, 5491.39821623, 10398.48629865,
 8664.31680592, 8407.38594041, 9617.39326375, 8653.48109946,
 5964.31095338, 5929.85905593, 9440.19021298, 9879.74766161,
 8405.59965181, 9860.901057 , 10409.54923973, 9881.77149265,
9768.42134841, 5758.9582845, 8603.23090877, 5445.43858216,
10325.03876265, 9929.24004264, 9264.89558168, 9820.91932554,
9835.93300301, 9776.12793848, 10107.43154094, 10461.21966184,
9821.61971397, 7608.263182 , 9704.017369 , 5275.53898388,
10308.15303584, 8945.40107027, 10444.74375702, 6658.29705694,
 8069.23250141, 10421.36476768, 7511.08194624, 10063.96547069,
10367.7446327 , 6473.88601726, 6565.0968456 , 10446.12955653,
 6852.22064045, 9681.19068825, 10172.76217385, 8764.67273805,
 6325.28647528, 5792.03228428, 5338.21787921, 10007.78088986,
 9188.89648435, 4280.67102076, 8561.24352821, 6081.00460391,
 6731.13515647, 10433.88090805, 10486.34691766, 5834.93610149,
10342.3635837 , 9865.60517096, 10174.14570972, 10091.61026224,
 6200.85865303, 7669.28228284, 9175.5777271, 9726.61860497,
 9845.74629333, 4916.9404613, 6303.93740313, 9335.04001276,
 8315.79763499, 9954.62255133, 10111.50477965, 9854.38167378,
 5470.75741199, 7181.05657963, 7485.27841906, 10082.05067811,
 5987.76338317, 9481.22375348,
                                6617.40397146, 7793.98709568,
 7761.64165478, 9436.6152524,
                                5394.31293749,
                                               7696.78554824,
 8728.47857236, 9728.97254471,
                               9977.68207432, 9383.7745482
 8578.55218552, 10391.92037764, 5862.54583937, 10160.58021014,
 9830.31811513, 7217.84732793, 8011.58905243, 10045.06110407,
10466.55552055, 10323.84353616, 7755.32059093, 5786.9144475,
9814.12422634, 8926.59118653, 10521.85653551, 5508.36892129,
10102.84236912, 5903.58662085, 10414.89290418, 7814.64159022,
5764.03790711, 10416.88544477, 10484.98369347, 10344.75459517,
 8093.11987802, 9710.53150171, 9998.89344283, 5959.16838456,
10067.83861103, 10213.17519382, 8496.20081041, 10402.23835141,
 8039.06344948, 5172.04235643, 9738.6670111, 8207.98005082,
 8358.31050992, 9796.72394612, 10437.25924815, 5656.69181141,
```

```
4402.71552775, 10389.97999768,
                               9164.46926304,
                                               7664.30139634,
 8019.0849124 , 9733.26148076, 8774.43385328,
                                               9341.96994118,
 8346.34221399, 6182.49477324, 7179.88588739, 9739.30802947,
 3992.44498845, 7860.67439985, 10323.10280151, 8195.23215555,
6240.38316025, 8888.96223997, 6733.04029047, 10141.74794349,
10278.46964367, 9381.08693729, 9289.74360882, 5988.37407734,
 6733.36949363, 4717.22521833, 8007.6298925 , 5947.47973885,
10047.04882578, 8886.55408984, 10116.55988961,
                                              9680.47738373,
10438.56831498, 6788.43808518, 9914.39730371, 9182.44586337,
10329.7166505 , 9970.81961316, 9326.22041158, 4688.66815726,
 8120.45919656, 10050.86790598, 9652.04290585,
                                               7266.55546644,
9814.12422634, 7137.46811236, 10428.64417938, 10030.30315722,
10167.21949838, 10134.42533173, 5453.64302486, 7663.02627129,
8659.09393133, 9949.04694581, 10095.91244071, 7348.97154593,
9790.64147424, 5436.23340305, 8818.33690172, 9977.68207432,
7734.84034279, 9954.46942863, 6097.76695296, 9956.69590702,
10363.32661717, 6463.09056181, 10187.8869288,
                                               9827.06493056,
 6980.64192646, 9869.21417042, 10266.61965224, 9836.72549824,
10038.24781668, 7265.13576821, 10547.84376708, 10322.49201395,
9506.91773036, 9794.35343249, 9669.81817225, 8814.36868907,
 7055.82578764, 5667.35171576, 6957.85093775, 4569.99086943,
 7624.3138036 , 8080.75925714, 6952.81901478, 6322.24167244,
 4948.593497 , 4819.06952197, 10072.27821177, 10300.64560078,
 8544.02586692, 10007.50197313, 10313.9883275 , 9326.27152267,
9768.42134841, 8004.93689085, 9253.30718215,
                                              7328.56122088,
10382.59200434, 7386.65758355, 6960.15263687, 10083.65598648,
 9890.77893991, 10560.87203251, 9945.9111532, 7066.31798543,
 8835.47946785, 6848.48596676, 10462.47656803,
                                               5090.74634196,
 5456.74857413, 10442.47847404, 5797.4469298, 8867.35915678,
9931.28881807, 8704.23617435, 10561.39177714, 10066.46024492,
10189.46647437, 9631.35669718, 10092.672513 , 9458.50937966,
 6589.10512111, 9894.83758075, 7602.96977867, 7111.04902753,
9136.09445993, 3976.76113097, 4543.68569047, 10025.31080807,
10427.94838585, 10019.81402092, 9905.33725094, 9977.68207432,
 9124.63353185, 6059.03026114, 9879.74766161, 7293.99711961,
8652.91360293, 10352.87993624,
                               6957.25360421, 6529.10705277,
10134.89328807, 9881.3096962, 9479.11621146, 8314.73538423,
10094.80047913, 10259.23927847, 9758.2613837, 7393.98143101,
9912.91796928, 6617.40397146, 6937.95488692, 8403.77863984,
10447.473273 , 7219.25388609, 10494.80705318,
                                               7162.61979701,
 9948.65146179, 6540.63315915, 10075.34769195,
                                               9738.41457218,
 7275.65860991, 10061.48783511, 6052.23318399, 9083.99278713,
 9279.752627 , 6906.63678132, 9521.69095227, 10370.81855943,
 4047.95087042, 9941.5463794 , 10159.18250101, 9781.51574009,
 9880.56491506, 6709.98020272, 10426.57001974, 7370.24941303,
 9269.43072927, 6266.01627583, 7803.56212035,
                                               9316.1878805 ,
 7336.83763272, 9922.62342069, 10096.24489075, 8308.86154669,
9559.56767536, 9400.26863406, 10136.01749567, 5414.89094311,
 6220.05931313, 10147.83474322, 7053.93170704, 10273.98251501,
 9925.53716365, 10351.77376221, 9762.43852916, 10066.96247856,
 9975.55672271, 9582.03535375, 10485.75142227, 10034.54583262])
```

```
In [16]:
    from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
    r2_score(y_test,ypred)
```

Out[16]: 0.8408716955150235

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
mean_squared_error(ypred,y_test)
```

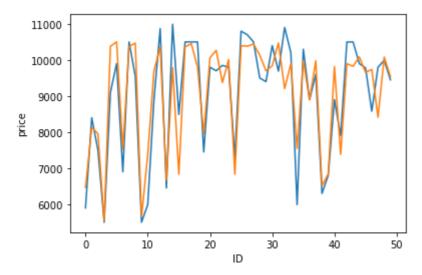
Out[17]: 598312.6697577912

```
results=pd.DataFrame(columns=['price','predicted'])
results['price']=y_test
results['predicted']=ypred
results=results.reset_index()
results['ID']=results.index
results.head(5)
```

```
Out[18]:
                                          ID
              index price
                               predicted
           0
                448
                      5900
                             6465.844127
               1190
                      8400
                             8133.504787
                                           1
                                           2
           2
               1428
                      7500
                             7956.460876
           3
                600
                      5500
                             5535.747740
                                           3
                323
                      9100 10378.000927
           4
```

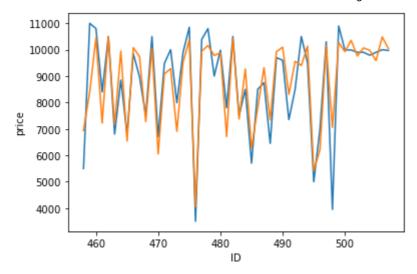
```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='price',data=results.head(50))
sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='predicted',data=results.head(50))
plt.plot()
```

Out[19]: []



```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='price',data=results.tail(50))
sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='predicted',data=results.tail(50))
plt.plot()
```

Out[20]: []



ridge regression

```
In [21]:
          new=[[51,2197,70000,1,1,0,0]]
          real=reg.predict(new)
          real
         array([7884.39470064])
Out[21]:
In [22]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
          from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge
          alpha = [1e-15, 1e-10, 1e-8, 1e-4, 1e-3,1e-2, 1, 5, 10, 20,30]
          ridge=Ridge()
          parameters={'alpha':alpha}
          regressor=GridSearchCV(ridge,parameters)
          regressor.fit(x_train,y_train)
         GridSearchCV(estimator=Ridge(),
Out[22]:
                       param_grid={'alpha': [1e-15, 1e-10, 1e-08, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 1,
                                             5, 10, 20, 30]})
In [23]:
          regressor.best_params_
          {'alpha': 30}
Out[23]:
In [24]:
          ridge=Ridge(30)
          ridge.fit(x_train,y_train)
          y_pred=ridge.predict(x_test)
In [25]:
          y_pred
         array([ 6460.04576022, 8128.10945264, 7951.38801966, 5529.91706546,
Out[25]:
                10373.05027407, 10498.11720582,
                                                  7527.10638452, 10370.81904397,
                                                                  9689.7058629 ,
                10463.12931468, 5668.78483233,
                                                  7373.38059458,
                10355.40918901, 6662.99772943,
                                                  9786.62469875,
                                                                  6852.4920757 ,
                10358.84845823, 10446.30926291,
                                                  9794.05003032,
                                                                  7974.82739411,
                10056.72274423, 10255.76562376,
                                                  9397.70811094, 10004.88695642,
                  6852.20103509, 10389.78371382, 10376.95117407, 10438.96120503,
                10157.55759992, 9695.8553154,
                                                  9833.63170262, 10464.86155482,
                                  9891.97103462,
                                                  7536.61274081,
                 9227.65255129,
                                                                  9973.84521311,
                                  9972.71933754,
                                                  6511.5904269 ,
                  8918.67995976,
                                                                  6834.49084653,
```

```
9810.7616038 , 7375.51432724 , 9890.46197265 ,
                                               9848.51308494,
10080.09147009, 9640.32760006, 9733.40348174,
                                               8432.21588888,
10075.48626464, 9532.35713774, 5787.23409153, 9964.73791394,
8283.71549567, 3339.34368331, 10132.43896077, 9926.7249216,
10136.74851611, 10100.71112129, 9755.1845402, 4590.04707113,
 9901.89475758, 8362.41326225, 9629.85696605,
                                               7071.83878585,
4981.7204652 , 7386.06927526, 10496.42550144, 6610.96196146,
 6920.31483945, 5650.28453471, 10406.9535733 , 9901.25382872,
 9826.76750269, 9737.09741472, 8113.15305741, 9632.60859403,
 9240.38536008, 6553.73109867, 8135.69518773, 10151.06390196,
 9193.15868985, 9740.07005296, 9958.23436976, 9737.40341138,
 6716.07972191, 5500.79130881, 9957.03449251, 10398.37817823,
 5483.43989797, 10466.01960239, 10370.47259594, 5518.46732105,
9365.83569873, 10472.06431411, 10327.21855964, 9829.46299741,
 9422.59323894, 6075.56228257, 7262.36913212, 10480.79816411,
 9328.9899957 , 6551.47481857, 8379.91803901, 10048.94614312,
 9399.99687049, 9427.50148424, 10082.62653423, 5133.89468839,
 9482.76464761, 9916.9757693, 10217.52995614, 6728.39933193,
 3705.15728317, 6522.48520915, 9995.42892525, 10417.90052461,
10018.32234001, 5111.34879808, 10404.31640223, 8475.92121956,
 6992.89005767, 9987.09229616, 7636.32177392, 9640.32760006,
 5609.684453 , 8467.49445772, 7739.64660695, 10438.63543909,
9918.44565749, 5642.52319708, 9972.46658381, 8874.54594624,
10378.16374216, 6220.91236031, 9936.90705342, 9248.4891543 ,
 8898.9072111 , 9689.49228295, 9876.1641916 , 10316.66921719,
 8898.52692464, 9131.9406658, 9874.7577174, 7024.75674385,
 6403.61653927, 4637.25625644, 10309.49693664, 9354.41907909,
 9970.33928812, 9922.70013095, 7866.25039858, 8029.16045561,
 5454.28785756, 10453.96576433, 8842.27028881, 7861.44494319,
 8873.55683819, 9132.88345234, 4537.86450829, 7688.0118197,
 5608.82887034, 9672.84181312, 6795.28763321, 6657.49232091,
 7319.44709006, 9720.09279517, 7826.1923333 , 10026.40481917,
 5460.36301636, 10480.79816411, 9532.02566067, 7332.27315862,
10400.14506318, 9854.41405533, 5485.68172633, 10393.54522824,
 8658.8606688 , 8402.14167177, 9612.38663222, 8674.6874185 ,
                               9434.93724289, 9874.7577174,
 5954.56807357, 5920.52761887,
 8400.26141868, 9855.87285966, 10404.5804043, 9876.79459794,
 9763.41984368, 5749.5418367, 8598.05394611, 5425.35399625,
10320.08173026, 9924.18985747, 9286.24626605, 9815.73450416,
 9830.93540153, 9797.47521635, 10128.9756376 , 10456.28360644,
                7602.86032315, 9698.99863924, 5266.12294692,
 9816.65122027,
10303.1441443 , 8936.83814544, 10439.8100027 , 6652.95887972,
 8063.80525842, 10416.39428206, 7532.04207459, 10058.92268921,
10362.79541243, 6468.07319489, 6560.5395512 , 10441.1818321 ,
 6846.28787327, 9676.18758991, 10167.7175296 , 8759.4056782 ,
 6319.81926732, 5812.78631811, 5318.09360624, 10002.73217875,
9183.63772553, 4264.01884547, 8582.65293506, 6103.09409176,
 6725.46194596, 10428.93489431, 10474.3385959 , 5852.29130789,
10337.40413166, 9857.08971172, 10165.54627329, 10083.02235301,
 6196.47355216, 7690.43674186, 9197.06354186, 9748.05367931,
 9837.18027898, 4900.46962091, 6325.09323436,
                                               9356.5568851 ,
 8336.94268117, 9949.64925856, 10106.45535866, 9845.84067332,
                7175.67294508, 7479.74430525, 10103.59831955,
 5465.23312162,
               9476.04637871,
 5971.33230457,
                               6611.3417916 , 7788.65251193,
 7756.31158851, 9458.10416181, 5414.90564832,
                                              7717.84106327,
 8723.2712294 , 9723.96277297, 9972.71933754, 9405.27083753,
 8573.31111993, 10386.99400083,
                                5856.66952312, 10155.59192915,
 9825.24086045, 7212.05192397, 8006.34584473, 10040.04807158,
10461.60494335, 10318.90044728, 7749.76253863, 5770.01146394,
9809.11633858, 8948.04378159, 10516.91201135,
                                              5502.62384127,
10097.79415796, 5924.31129803, 10409.94954237, 7837.85098846,
 5784.36299973, 10411.95558125, 10476.50305232, 10339.80858577,
 8114.20181019, 9705.51186216, 9993.85974954, 5953.38656421,
10062.76906869, 10208.19289939, 8517.30688426, 10397.28431363,
```

```
8060.18004011, 5166.35802556,
                                      9733.64344204,
                                                      8202.72274661,
       8353.00510129, 9791.75892946, 10432.31276258,
                                                      5652.31471679,
       4388.36508214, 10385.05389187, 9178.92786874, 7658.66050891,
       8013.90865185, 9728.22489009, 8795.69082928, 9363.48584567,
       8369.95316592, 6203.32892855, 7174.71884185,
                                                      9734.28437089,
       4011.72702212, 7881.8692336 , 10341.08928653, 8189.9632996 ,
       6261.16878976, 8883.9346878, 6727.52946631, 10136.74851611,
      10273.51911529, 9399.04277961, 9312.25021025, 5982.75038603,
       6754.18137369, 4711.45464419, 7998.67131959, 5944.05661945,
      10041.98218701, 8881.52687401, 10138.00849739, 9675.50149375,
      10433.59542665, 6771.58454198, 9909.4025202, 9177.25599952,
      10324.77274136, 9965.76362084, 9321.1588991,
                                                     4709.29231574,
       8115.06568438, 10045.82695375, 9647.03143503, 7287.71195426,
       9809.11633858, 7131.94168967, 10423.64556835, 10025.25130057,
      10188.75524484, 10129.358933 , 5436.74614627, 7684.4655792 ,
       8680.47589547, 9944.04732301, 10090.8651974 , 7343.52357446,
       9785.61064625, 5456.90202974, 8802.54742594, 9972.71933754,
       7729.52779626, 9949.45527193, 6091.96577543, 9948.18105788,
      10358.36423736, 6483.85841937, 10182.85394874, 9848.51308494,
       7001.73035545, 9864.22569734, 10261.68455545, 9831.68823398,
      10033.1824071 , 7259.83460483, 10542.89561345, 10317.53533726,
       9528.31638367, 9789.36163817, 9664.80421887, 8809.17601472,
       7050.06678877, 5650.6138622, 6952.13273114, 4587.09078042,
       7645.27144974, 8075.46639238, 6947.43970357, 6316.4362527,
       4969.42444321, 4815.43825462, 10067.24760147, 10295.7057518,
       8565.22036414, 10029.06002631, 10308.99195315, 9320.9806898,
       9763.41984368, 8000.66557169, 9248.06653624, 7351.02805252,
      10377.64071044, 7380.87948825, 6981.18970999, 10078.57045846,
       9885.73412636, 10555.9220593 , 9940.91196835, 7087.46155383,
       8830.21629545, 6844.07796557, 10457.50034059, 5084.81560997,
       5451.03692353, 10433.99132596, 5791.82368414, 8862.19952249,
       9926.27789885, 8718.610182 , 10556.44173135, 10061.41711501,
      10184.40616497, 9626.32056232, 10087.61194562, 9479.95567917,
       6572.63094227, 9889.84552902, 7597.62143219, 7132.10591122,
       9157.58578907, 3970.8371063, 4564.24877151, 10020.30053398,
      10422.99075731, 10014.73740929, 9889.74748557, 9972.71933754,
       9119.28908984, 6053.51891326, 9874.7577174,
                                                     7314.92046157,
       8674.3497589 , 10347.93279203 , 6978.35907627 , 6549.98834616 ,
      10129.84060055, 9876.27864851, 9500.58585287, 8332.35308855,
      10089.76672329, 10254.30521245, 9753.23507803, 7388.5271733,
       9934.4492359 , 6611.3417916 , 6955.31869418, 8425.0336098 ,
                      7240.34987498, 10486.33881663, 7157.25206957,
      10442.49914097,
       9943.62478548, 6531.8656957, 10070.28954422, 9733.40348174,
       7269.77469442, 10056.4316231 , 6035.64466984, 9105.3416283 ,
       9274.75226627, 6898.70650053, 9516.69768688, 10365.8813532 ,
       4068.44764387, 9963.11364417, 10154.11264461, 9776.52573873,
       9875.54774796, 6730.94422527, 10421.63880363,
                                                     7364.77136108,
       9290.94298828, 6286.7721054, 7798.30796994, 9311.06110838,
       7357.93097601, 9917.64082045, 10084.15595275, 8330.04800249,
       9580.94519882, 9394.92658117, 10157.55759992, 5408.95582523,
       6240.75356717, 10142.76647169, 7074.94190606, 10269.03261333,
       9920.5408243 , 10346.77211061, 9783.82860426, 10061.90550194,
       9970.51251214, 9603.46440117, 10480.79816411, 10056.08633218])
from sklearn.metrics import r2 score
r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
0.8410484735796884
results=pd.DataFrame(columns=['actual', 'predicted'])
results['actual']=y test
results['predicted']=y_pred
```

In [26]:

Out[26]:

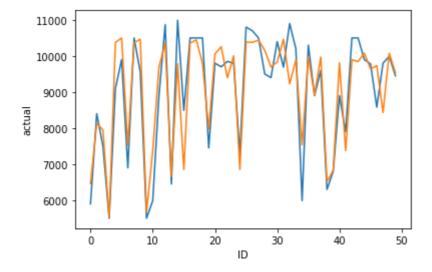
In [27]:

```
results=results.reset_index()
results['ID']=results.index
results.head(10)
```

```
Out[27]:
                                 predicted ID
              index actual
           0
                 448
                       5900
                               6460.045760
                                             0
           1
                1190
                       8400
                               8128.109453
                1428
                                             2
                       7500
                               7951.388020
           2
           3
                 600
                       5500
                               5529.917065
                                             3
                 323
                       9100
           4
                              10373.050274
                                             4
           5
                  75
                       9900
                              10498.117206
                                             5
                 941
                       6900
           6
                               7527.106385
                                             6
                                             7
           7
                 297
                      10500
                              10370.819044
           8
                1067
                       9550
                              10463.129315
                                             8
           9
                 860
                       5500
                               5668.784832
```

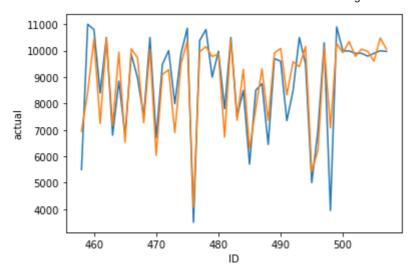
```
In [28]:
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='actual',data=results.head(50))
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='predicted',data=results.head(50))
    plt.plot()
```

Out[28]: []



```
In [29]:
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='actual',data=results.tail(50))
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='predicted',data=results.tail(50))
    plt.plot()
```

Out[29]: []



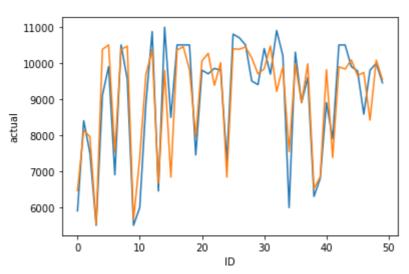
elastic regression

```
In [30]:
          from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
          elastic=ElasticNet()
          parameters = {'alpha': [1e-15, 1e-10, 1e-8, 1e-4, 1e-3,1e-2, 1, 5, 10, 20]}
          regg=GridSearchCV(elastic,parameters)
          regg.fit(x_train,y_train)
         GridSearchCV(estimator=ElasticNet(),
Out[30]:
                       param_grid={'alpha': [1e-15, 1e-10, 1e-08, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 1,
                                             5, 10, 20]})
In [31]:
          regg.best_params_
          {'alpha': 0.01}
Out[31]:
In [32]:
          elastic=ElasticNet(alpha=0.01)
          elastic.fit(x_train,y_train)
          y_pred_elastic=elastic.predict(x_test)
In [33]:
          from sklearn.metrics import r2 score
          r2_score(y_test,y_pred_elastic)
          0.8409083488550535
Out[33]:
In [34]:
          elastic_error=mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred_elastic)
          elastic_error
          598174.855446253
Out[34]:
In [35]:
          results=pd.DataFrame(columns=['actual','predicted'])
          results['actual']=y_test
          results['predicted']=y_pred_elastic
          results=results.reset_index()
          results["ID"]=results.index
          results.head(5)
```

Out[35]:		index	actual	predicted	ID
	0	448	5900	6464.885982	0
	1	1190	8400	8132.564609	1
	2	1428	7500	7955.612027	2
	3	600	5500	5534.828704	3
	4	323	9100	10377.059978	4

```
In [36]:
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='actual',data=results.head(50))
    sns.lineplot(x='ID',y='predicted',data=results.head(50))
    plt.plot()
```

Out[36]: []

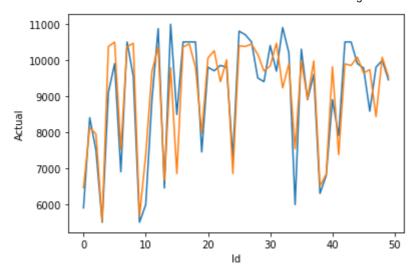


random forest

```
In [37]:
          from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
          reg=RandomForestRegressor()
          n_estimators=[25,50,75,100,125,150,175,200]
          criterion=['mse']
          max_depth=[3,5,10]
          parameters={'n_estimators': n_estimators,'criterion':criterion,'max_depth':max_depth
          rfc_reg = GridSearchCV(reg, parameters)
          rfc_reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
         GridSearchCV(estimator=RandomForestRegressor(),
Out[37]:
                       param_grid={'criterion': ['mse'], 'max_depth': [3, 5, 10],
                                   'n_estimators': [25, 50, 75, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200]})
In [38]:
          rfc_reg.best_params_
          {'criterion': 'mse', 'max_depth': 5, 'n_estimators': 100}
Out[38]:
In [39]:
          reg=RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=125,criterion='mse',max_depth=5)
In [40]:
          reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=5, n_estimators=125)
Out[40]:
In [41]:
           ypred=reg.predict(x_train)
           ypred
          array([ 9748.64498057, 8889.99983482, 9794.64368513, ...,
Out[41]:
                  5180.03011865, 10451.7891713 , 7114.07516633])
In [42]:
           from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
           r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
          0.8410484735796884
Out[42]:
In [43]:
           Results= pd.DataFrame(columns=['Actual', 'Predicted'])
           Results['Actual']=y_test
           Results['Predicted']=y_pred
           Results=Results.reset_index()
           Results['Id']=Results.index
           Results.head(10)
Out[43]:
             index Actual
                             Predicted Id
              448
                     5900
                           6460.045760
                                        0
          0
              1190
                     8400
                           8128.109453
          2
              1428
                     7500
                           7951.388020
                                        2
          3
              600
                     5500
                           5529.917065
                                        3
          4
               323
                     9100
                          10373.050274
                                        4
               75
          5
                     9900
                          10498.117206
                                        5
              941
          6
                     6900
                           7527.106385
                                        6
          7
               297
                    10500
                          10370.819044
              1067
          8
                     9550
                          10463.129315
                                        8
          9
               860
                     5500
                           5668.784832
                                        9
In [44]:
           sns.lineplot(x='Id',y='Actual',data=Results.head(50))
           sns.lineplot(x='Id',y='Predicted',data=Results.head(50))
           plt.plot()
          []
Out[44]:
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/all models in regression.ipynb?download=false



In []: