

**1. Program:**

```
import java.util.*;
import java.text.*;

public class StringOperations {

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {

        String str1 = "Hello";
        String str2 = "hELLO";
        int result = str1.compareToIgnoreCase(str2);
        if (result == 0) {
            System.out.println("Strings are equal.");
        } else if (result < 0) {
            System.out.println("String 1 is lexicographically smaller than String 2.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("String 2 is lexicographically smaller than String 1.");
        }

        String mainStr = "Hello World";
        String suffixStr = "World";
        boolean endsWith = mainStr.endsWith(suffixStr);
        if (endsWith) {
            System.out.println("Main string ends with the given suffix string.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Main string does not end with the given suffix string.");
        }

        Date date = new Date();
        SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
        String formattedDate = sdf.format(date);
        System.out.println("Current date and time: " + formattedDate);

        String str = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
        for (char ch = 'a'; ch <= 'z'; ch++) {
            int index = str.indexOf(ch);
            System.out.println("Index of " + ch + ": " + index);
        }

        String inputStr = "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog. The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.";
        String regexStr = "fox";
        String replacementStr = "cat";
        String outputStr = inputStr.replaceAll(regexStr, replacementStr);
        System.out.println("Output string: " + outputStr);
```

```
String input = "Hello World";
int startIndex = 1;
int endIndex = 6;
String output = input.substring(startIndex, endIndex);
System.out.println("Substring: " + output);
```

```
String strToTrim = " Hello World ";
String trimmedStr = strToTrim.trim();
System.out.println("Trimmed string: " + trimmedStr);
```

```
String inputString = "Hello World";
String outputString = inputString.toLowerCase();
System.out.println("Output string: " + outputString);
```

```
String lenStr = "Hello World";
int length = lenStr.length();
System.out.println("Length of the string: " + length);
```

```
String strA = "Hello World";
String strB = "Hello World";
boolean areEqual = strA.equals(strB);
if (areEqual) {
    System.out.println("The two strings contain the same data.");
} else {
    System.out.println("The two strings do not contain the same data");
}
}
}
}
```

### **Output:**

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>javac StringOperations.java
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>java StringOperations
Strings are equal.
Main String ends with the given suffix string.
Current date and time: 05/04/2023 20:46:49
Index of a: 0
Index of b: 1
Index of c: 2
Index of d: 3
Index of e: 4
Index of f: 5
Index of g: 6
Index of h: 7
Index of i: 8
Index of j: 9
Index of k: 10
Index of l: 11
Index of m: 12
Index of n: 13
Index of o: 14
Index of p: 15
Index of q: 16
Index of r: 17
Index of s: 18
Index of t: 19
Index of u: 20
Index of v: 21
Index of w: 22
Index of x: 23
Index of y: 24
Index of z: 25
Output string: The quick brown cat jumps over the lazy dog. The quick brown cat jumps over the lazy dog.
Substring: ello
Trimmed String: Hello World
Output string: hello world
Length of the string: 11
The two strings contain the same data.
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>_
```

## **2.Program:**

```
public class Account
{
    private double balance;
    public void Account(double initialBalance) {
        this.balance = initialBalance;
    }

    public void Account() {
        this.balance = 0;
    }

    public void addMoney(double amount) {
        this.balance += amount;
    }

    public void withdrawMoney(double amount) {
        if (amount > balance) {
            System.out.println("Insufficient funds. A $5 penalty will be charged.");
            this.balance -= 5;
        } else {
            this.balance -= amount;
        }
    }

    public double getCurrentBalance() {
        return balance;
    }

    public double computeInterest(double interestRate) {
        double interest = balance * interestRate / 100;
        this.balance += interest;
        return interest;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Account myAccount = new Account();

        myAccount.addMoney(500);

        myAccount.withdrawMoney(200);

        double balance = myAccount.getCurrentBalance();
        System.out.println("Current balance: $" + balance);
        double interest = myAccount.computeInterest(5);
        System.out.println("Interest earned: $" + interest);
        System.out.println("Updated balance after interest: $" + myAccount.getCurrentBalance());
    }
}
```

### Output:

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>javac Account.java

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>java Account
Current balance: $300.0
Interest earned: $15.0
Updated balance after interest: $315.0

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>_
```

### 3. Program:

```
public class NeedleHaystack {

    public static int findNeedle(String haystack, String needle) {
        int n = haystack.length();
        int m = needle.length();
        if (m == 0) {
            return 0;
        }
        for (int i = 0; i <= n - m; i++) {
            if (haystack.substring(i, i + m).equals(needle)) {
                return i;
            }
        }
        return -1;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String haystack = "sadbutsad";
        String needle = "sad";
        int index = findNeedle(haystack, needle);
        System.out.println("Index of the first occurrence of the needle in the haystack: " + index);
    }
}
```

### Output

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>javac NeedleHaystack.java

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>java NeedleHaystack
Index of the first occurrence of the needle in the haystack: 0

C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>
```

#### 4. Correcting the error Program:

```
import java.util.*;

class Factor {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            int count = 0, n = 100, i, j = 0, m = 4;
            int[] a = new int[10];
            System.out.println("Enter the number:");
            n = sc.nextInt();
            if (n <= 0) {
                System.out.println("Enter valid number");
            } else {
                for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
                    if (n % i == 0) {
                        a[j] = i;
                        System.out.println("..." + i);
                        count++;
                        j++;
                    }
                }
                System.out.println("The number of factors: " + count);
            }
            System.out.println(m + "th item: " + a[m - 1]);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Enter only numbers");
        }
    }
}
```

#### Output

Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>javac Factor.java
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>java Factor
Enter the number:
100
...1
...2
...4
...5
...10
...20
...25
...50
...100
The number of factors: 9
4th item: 5
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\CSA09-JAVA program>
```