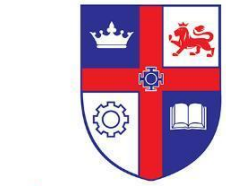
LONDON METROPOLITAN UNIVERSITY



islington college
(इस्लिङ्टन कलेज)

Fundamentals of Computing

60% Individual Coursework

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YouTube Link:	Keep Unlisted YouTube URL of your Project Here
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I confirm that I understand my coursework needs to be submitted online via MySecondTeacher under the relevant module page before the deadline in order for my assignment to be accepted and marked. I am fully aware that late submissions will be treated as non-submission and a marks of zero will be awarded.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The following coursework has asked to create a system for a laptop rental shop that buys laptops from manufacturers and sells them to the customer. The system provides three options (buy, sell and exit). If the user wants to buy a laptop, he/she can choose on the buy option where the system asks for the customer name when entered it provides an option of if they would like to buy a laptop or to display the name of the laptops available in the store. If the person wishes to buy laptop, he/she can do it through buy option where if the customer wishes to purchase the laptop shipping cost is added and after the confirmation of the laptop the process is complete the system creates a bill in a txt file where laptop details are added along with name of the customer and date and time of the laptop bought. As for sale, when user or a company wishes to sell use of sell option is done where laptop selling to shop process is done which adds the stock of the laptop. There is also an exit option where if the user wishes to exit from the system they use exit option which then successfully terminates the system.

The coursework is created using python language and is made using the 2D- list data structure. The program is divided into four parts which are main, operations, read and write. The main file contains the code part that displays the base of the system. It displays shops name and location as well as displays the details of the laptop through laptop txt file. In this, the code is created that asks user if they would like to buy, sell or exit from the system. Both buy from shop and sell to shop function are defined in this part that calls buy and sell function from the operations file. The operations file contains the main part of the code that defines the buy and sell function. This part allows the user to process through the system and allows them to buy or sell as needed. It also updates the inventory after every purchase done by the customer. The write part is used to create bill after every transaction whether be buy or sell. This part creates bill in txt file form that shows the name of the customer, laptop details, shipping cost and the total amount with each transaction bill being unique and different. The read file is created which defines the file_data that is used to read the contents of the laptop txt file and data_list that converts the contents of the txt file into list of lists. Each file are connected using import.

The objective of the system is to handle the data of buying and selling of laptops for the shop. Removing of laptop upon purchase by customer and adding of inventory when company sells the laptops to the shop. The system updates the data as per the need and also creates the bill in txt format.

There were various tools used during the process of this course work which are given below:

MS WORD

Microsoft Word is a widely used commercial word processor designed by Microsoft. Microsoft Word is a component of the Microsoft Office suite of productivity software, but can also be purchased as a stand-alone product. (Rouse, 10 August, 2022)

DRAW.IO

Draw.io is proprietary software for making various types of diagrams and charts. This software lets you choose from an automatic layout function and create a custom layout. (Computer Hope, 06/02/2020)

Visual Studio code

Visual studio code is a free open source text editor by Microsoft. It supports a wide array of programming laguages from java, C++ and Python to CSS and allows user to add on and even create new extentions includingcode liners and cloud and web development support. (Mustafeez, 2020-10-09)

2. DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

2.1. ALGORITHM

1. Import all the necessary files as they can connect o each other(operations.py, read.py, write. py)
2. Open the laptop.txt file in order to display the details of the laptops available in the store
3. Define a function buy_laptop_from_shop that allows the user to buy laptop from the store
    a. Provide input for user to enter their name
    b. Provide option to users whether they would like to buy laptop or to display list of available laptop
    c. If first option is clicked call buy function from the operations file
    d. If display option is clicked call display function from the operations file
4. Define a function sell_laptop_to_shop that allows the user to sell laptop to the store
    a. Provide input for user/company to enter their name
    b. Provide option to users whether they would like to sell laptop or to display list of available laptop
    c. f first option is clicked call sell function from the operations file
    d. If display option is clicked call display function from the operations file
5. Ask the user if they want to buy, sell or exit the system creating a while loop
    a. If user chooses buy call buy_laptop_from_shop function
    b. If user chooses sell call sell_laptop_to_shop function
    c. Is user chooses exit terminate the program
6. Define the function file _data to read the contents of the laptop txt file
7. Define the function data_list to convert the contents of laptop txt file into list of list that can be changed in the program
8. Define the function display() to display the names of the laptops that are available in the store
9. Define the function buy() that is used to run the process of buying the laptop and to update the laptop txt file and to call the buy_bill function

10. Define the function buy_bill that handles the process of creating of bills upon purchasing of laptop by the seller
11. Define the function sell() that is used to run the process of selling the laptop and to update the laptop txt file and to call the sell_bill function
12. Define sell_order bill that handles the process of creating of bills upon selling of laptop to the store
13. Implement the main () function to handle the overall flow of the program
14. Call the main() function to run the program

2.2. FLOWCHART

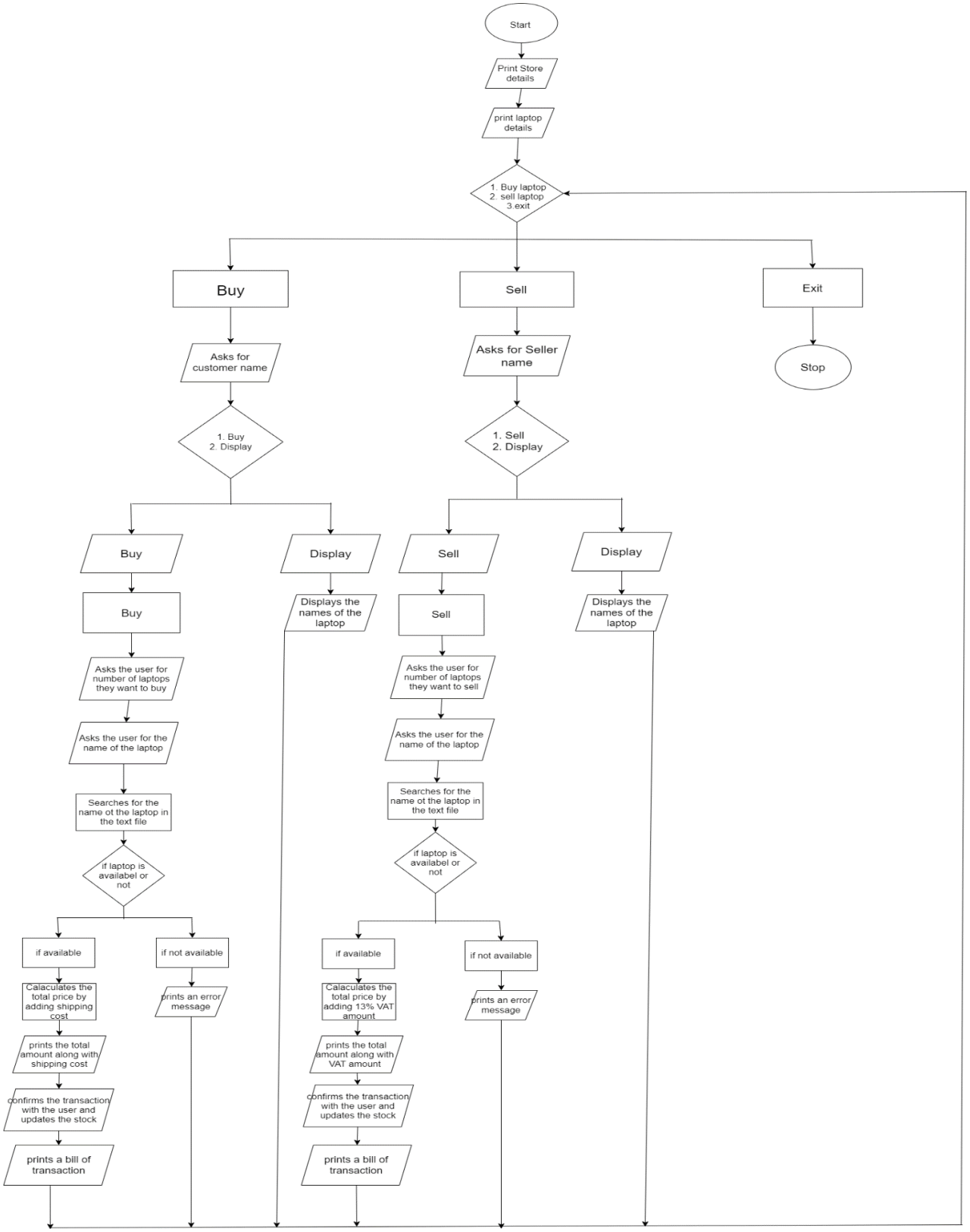

Figure 1 image of flowchart

2.3. PSEUDOCODE

2.3.1. Pseudocode for main.py

PRINT “Blue Technologies”

PRINT “Jawalakhel, Lalitpur”

PRINT “\n”

PRINT”----------Welcome to the store---------“

PRINT “\n”

PRINT “\n”

OPEN “laptop.txt.txt file as read mode file

PRINT “---“

PRINT ”S.No, Name of the laptop, laptop brand, Price,
Quantity, Processor Details, Graphic Card”

PRINT “---“

SET i =1

FOR each line in file

SET laptop_setails to line.strip().split(“,”)

PRINT "{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}”

formatted as i, laptop_details[0], laptop_details[1], laptop_details[2], laptop_details[3], laptop_details[4], laptop_details[5]

INCREMENT i by 1

END FOR

PRINT”---“

PRINT ”\n”

```
SET start to 0
FUNCTION buy_laptop_from_the_shop()
    INPUT customer_name
    PRINT ""
    PRINT "What would you like to do:"
    PRINT "1. Buy laptop"
    PRINT "2. Display available laptop"

    SET valid_option to false
    WHILE valid_option is equal to false
        TRY
            INPUT option as integer
            IF option is equal to 1 or option is equal to 2
                SET valid option = true
            ELSE IF option is less than 1 or option is greater
            than 2
                PRINT " The following option is not
                available,please try again"
            END IF
        END TRY
        EXCEPT
            PRINT "Invalid input. Please choose from the
            given option
        END EXCEPT
        IF option is equal to 1
            CALL buy(Customer_name)
```

```
        ELIF option is equal to 2
            SET laptop_file to file_data("laptop.txt.txt)
            SET data to data_list(laptop_file)
            CALL display(data)
            RETURN
        END IF
END FUNCTION


FUNCTION sell_laptop_to_shop()
    INPUT Seller_name
    PRINT ""
    PRINT "What would you like to do:"
    PRINT "1. Sell laptop"
    PRINT "2. Display laptops in shop"

    SET valid_option to false
    WHILE valid_option is equal to false
        TRY
            INPUT option as integer
            IF option is equal to 1 or option is equal to 2
                SET valid option = true
            ELSE IF option is less than 1 or option is greater
            than 2
```

```
                    PRINT " The following option is not
                    available,please try again"
                END IF
            END TRY
            EXCEPT
                PRINT "Invalid input. Please choose from the
                given option
            END EXCEPT
            IF option is equal to 1
                CALL sell(Seller_name)
            ELIF option is equal to 2
                SET laptop_file to file_data("laptop.txt.txt)
                SET data to data_list(laptop_file)
                CALL display(data)
                RETURN
            END IF
END FUNCTION



WHILE start is equal to 0
    PRINT "What would you like to do:"
    PRINT "Press 1 to buy laptop"
    PRINT "Press 2 to sell laptop"
    PRINT "Press 3 to exit from the System
    INPUT select as integer
```

IF select is equal to 1

CALL buy_laptop_from_the_shop()

IF select is equal to 2

CALL sell_laptop_to_shop()

IF select is equal to 3

PRINT “Thank you please visit again”

SET start to 0

BREAK

END WHILE

2.3.2. Pseudocode for operations.py

```
IMPORT all from read

FUNCTION display(data)
    FOR i in range(length of data)
        PRINT (data[i][0])
END FUNCTION

FUNCTION buy(Customer_name)
        SET filedate to file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
        SET data to data_list(filedata)

        FOR i in range(length of data)
            FOR j in range(2,4)
                SET date[i][j] to data[i][j] as integer
            END FOR
        END FOR

        PRINT "laptop list"
        PRINT ("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}" formatted
        as "S.No", "Name of the Laptop", "Laptop Brand", "Price",
        "Quantity", "Processor Details", "Graphic Card")
        FOR i =1 to length of data
            SET  laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity,
            processor, graphics_card to row
```

PRINT ("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}"

formatted as i, laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity,processor, graphics_card

END FOR

PRINT “”

SET buy to empty dictionary

IMPORT datetime from datetime

SET Buy_Date to current date and time

SET Buy_Date to string in year-month-day format

SET Buy_time to string in hour-minute-string format

SET buy[”Name”] to the value of Customer_name

SET buy[“Date bought”] to the value of Buy_date_str

SET buy[“Time Bought”] to the value of Buy_Date_str

SET count to 0

WHILE count equals to 0

TRY

INPUT numberOflaptop as integer

IF numberOflaptop is greater than 0

SET count to 1

ELIF numberOflaptop is less or equal to 0

PRINT ”please enter a valid number”

ENDIF

```
            END TRY
            EXCEPT
                PRINT "you have entered an invalid input,
                please try again
            END EXCEPT
PRINT ""

SET laptop_available to false
SET total amount to 0
SET laptop to 0
WHILE laptop is less than numberOflaptop
            INCREMENT laptop by 1
            FOR i in range (length of data)
                FOR j in range (i)
                    IF nameOflaptop is equal to data[i][j]
                    and data[i][3] is greater than 0
                        SET price to data[i][2]
                        SET buy[data[i][0] to price
                        SET total_amount by adding price
                        SET stock to data[i][3] by
                        decreasing 1
                        SET data[i][3] to stock
                        SET laptop_available to true
                    END IF
                END FOR
            END FOR
```

```
END WHILE

IF laptop_available is equal to false
    PRINT "nameOflaptop, is not available"
    RETURN
END IF

SET shipping_cost to 200
ADD  shipping cost to total_amount

INPUT confirm_purchase
IF confirmation_purchase is equal to "no"
    PRINT "your order has been cancelled"
    RETURN

SET buy[shipping Cost] to 200
SET buy[Total amount] to the value of total_amount

IMPORT os
SET transaction_ID to "Customer_name"
WHILE file named Transaction{transaction_ID.txt" exists:
    SET tansaction_ID part to transaction_ID split by _
    SET current_number to part of transaction_Id as int
    SET new_number as current_number added by 1
    SET transaction_ID part to new_number as string
    SET transactiom_ID  to transaction_ID part joined by _
```

```
        END WHILE
        SET buy["Transaction ID"] to the value of transaction_ID

        CALL order_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,
        nameOflaptop, buy)

        PRINT " Thank you for purchasing your laptop from the store"
END FUNCTION



FUNCTION sell(Seller_name)
        SET filedate to file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
        SET data to data_list(filedata)

        FOR I in range(length of data)
                FOR j in range(2,4)
                        SET date[i][j] to data[i][j] as integer
                END FOR
        END FOR

        PRINT "laptop list"
        PRINT ("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}" formatted
        as "S.No", "Name of the Laptop", "Laptop Brand", "Price",
        "Quantity", "Processor Details", "Graphic Card")
```

FOR i =1 to length of data

SET laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity,

processor, graphics_card to row

PRINT ("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}"

formatted as i, laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity,processor, graphics_card

END FOR

PRINT “”

SET sell to empty dictionary

IMPORT datetime from datetime

SET Sell_Date to current date and time

SET Sell_Date to string in year-month-day format

SET Sell_time to string in hour-minute-string format

SET sell[”Name”] to the value of Customer_name

SET sell[“Date sold”] to the value of Sell_date_str

SET sell[“Time sold”] to the value of Sell_Date_str

SET count to 0

WHILE count equals to 0

TRY

INPUT numberOflaptop as integer

IF numberOflaptop is greater than 0

SET count to 1

```
                    ELIF numberOflaptop is less or equal to 0
                        PRINT ”please enter a valid number”
                    ENDIF
                END TRY
                EXCEPT
                    PRINT “you have entered an invalid input,
                    please try again
                END EXCEPT
PRINT ””

SET laptop_available to false
SET total amount to 0
SET laptop to 0
WHILE laptop is less than numberOflaptop
                INCREMENT laptop by 1
                FOR i in range (length of data)
                    FOR j in range (i)
                        IF nameOflaptop is equal to data[i][j]
                        and data[i][3] is greater than 0
                            SET price to data[i][2]
                            SET buy[data[i][0] to price
                            SET total_amount by adding price
                            SET stock to data[i][3] by
                            decreasing 1
                            SET data[i][3] to stock
                            SET laptop_available to true
```

```
                    END IF
                END FOR
            END FOR
END WHILE

IF laptop_available is equal to false
    PRINT "nameOflaptop, is not available"
    RETURN
END IF

SET VAT_Amount to 13% of total_amount
ADD  VAT_Amount to total_amount

INPUT confirm_sale
IF confirm_sale is equal to "no"
    PRINT "your order has been cancelled"
    RETURN

SET sell[VAT Amount] to 13% of total_amount
SET sell[Total amount] to the value of total_amount

IMPORT os
SET transaction_ID to "Seller_name"
WHILE file named Transaction{transaction_ID.txt" exists:
    SET tansaction_ID part to transaction_ID split by _
    SET current_number to part of transaction_Id as int
```

SET new_number as current_number added by 1

SET transaction_ID part to new_number as string

SET transactiom_ID to transaction_ID part joined by _

END WHILE

SET sell[“Transaction ID”] to the value of transaction_ID

CALL sell_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available, nameOflaptop,sell)

PRINT “Thank you for selling laptop to our store”

END FUNCTION

2.3.3. Pseudocode of write.py

```
FUNCTION order_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,
nameOflaptop ,buy)
    IF laptop_available is equal to true
        OPEN transaction_{transaction_ID}.txt file
        WRITE “buy transaction:” to the file
        PRINT “”
        PRINT “laptop details”
        FOR each key, value in buy.items()
            SET transaction_details to the link of key,”:” ,
            (value) as string
            WRITE transaction_details to the file
            WRITE \n
            PRINT transaction_details
        END FOR
        CLOSE file

        FOR i in range (length of data)
            FOR j in range(2,4)
                SET data[i][j] to data[i][j] as string
            END FOR
        END FOR

        OPEN laptop.txt.txt as main_file
        FOR items in data
```

UPDATE data and join items by ”,”

WRITE update data to the main_file

END FOR

CLOSE main file

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION sell_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available, nameOflaptop,sell)

IF laptop_available is equal to true

OPEN transaction_{transaction_ID}.txt file

WRITE “Selling transaction:” to the file

PRINT “”

PRINT “laptop details”

FOR each key, value in sell.items()

SET transaction_details to the link of key,”:” ,

(value) as string

WRITE transaction_details to the file

WRITE \n

PRINT transaction_details

END FOR

CLOSE file

FOR i in range (length of data)

FOR j in range(2,4)

SET data[i][j] to data[i][j] as string

END FOR

END FOR

OPEN laptop.txt.txt as main_file

FOR items in data

UPDATE data and join items by ”,”

WRITE update data to the main_file

END FOR

CLOSE main file

END FUNCTION

2.3.4. Pseudocode of read.py

FUNCTION file_data(file_name)

OPEN file_name as read mode file

READ all the lines of file and store them in data

CLOSE file

RETURN data

END FUNCTION

FUNCTION data_list(file)

SET data as an empty list

FOR each in file

APPEND the resulting list to the data list

END FOR

RETURN data

END FUNCTION

2.4. DATA STRUCTURES

The code uses two different data structures. The data structures are 2D list and dictionary. These data structures are used for the code to run properly. The use of the structure are described below along with screenshots of places the data structures are used.

2D list:

A 2D list is a two dimensional-data structure used for storing data generally in a tabular format. It has rows and columns and thus it also represents a matrix. It allows to access any element of array independently. (Pandey, 19 Jan 2022)

Use of 2D list in the code

```
i=1
for line in file:
    laptop_details = line.strip().split(",")
    print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format(i, laptop_details[0], laptop_details[1], laptop_details[2], laptop_details[3], laptop_de
    i+=1

print("-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------")
print("\n")
```

Figure 2screenshot of use of 2d list

The use of 2D list is done here as the laptop_details is a list that contains the details about a single laptop such as laptop name , brand of the laptop, price , quantity,processor and the graphics card. The list is created by splitting each line of the file using the split() method which causes a list of lists which is used to display the laptops that are available in the store.

```
 8
 9
10
11  #this ffunction converts the contents of a text file into a list of lists that can be manipulated in a progr
12  def data_list(file):
13      data = []
14      for each in file:
15          data.append(each.replace("\n","").split(","))
16      return data
```

Figure 3screenshot of implementation of 2d list

In the above code, the data is a 2D list. It is declared as an empty list which is later filled with lists of varo=ious values which is done by splitting the

input strings by using comma which is done by using split(“,”) method used in the code. Due to this all the value obtained represents a row of data in the 2D list.

Dictionary :

Dictionary are python’s implementarion of adat structure that is more generally known as an associative array. A dictionary consists of a collection of key value pairs with each key value pair connects to the key it has been to its associated value. (Mealus, 05:40)

Use of dictionary in code:

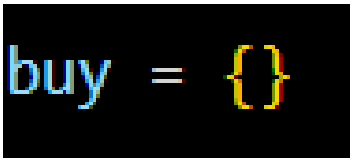

Figure 4 Screenshot of use of dictionary in buy

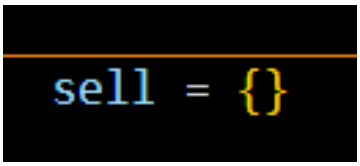

Figure 5screenshot of use dictionary in sell

The above parts are where the dictionary is used. buy() is used to record the number of laptops a customer wants to buy, customers name and the laptop they want to buy. It is used to store the customer information. sell() is used to record the number of laptops a seller or manufacturer wants to sell to the store. It keeps the record of the number lptops to be sold, names of the laptop and the name of the seller or company and keeps tracks of those records.

Other types of data structures

Tuples:

A tuple is collection of objects which are immutable as well as ordered. They are just like lists but the only difference is that the lists use brackets and tuple uses parentheses. (tutorialspoint)

For example

```
tuple = (“bike”, “car”, “cycle”, “car”)
print(tuple)
```

Sets:

Sets are used to store multiple items in a single variable. It is a collection which is unordered, unchangeable and unindexed. (W3 schools)

For example

```
thisset = {“car”, “bike”, ”cycle”,}
        print(thisset)
```

3. PROGRAM

Implementation of the program-

The program is a system that is used by a laptop shops which can perform the function of buying and selling of laptop. The code has been divided into four different parts. Main, operations, read, and write. with each file havings its own part to fulfill. All the codes are connected through using import from one file to another. Main.py is used to implement the whole code an from which the code can be run. In this file the the code is created that prints the name and location of the shop as well as details of laptops available in the store. It is done by calling the laptop.txt file that has the information of the laptop and its details. It asks the user of what they would like to do. If they would like to buy, it calls the created function buy_laptop_from_shop which asks the user for their name and if they would like to buy laptop or to display the laptop names. When the user chooses buy laptop it calls buy function from the operations file. The same way sell option works. The program calls for sell_laptop_to_shop where name of the company is asked and the sell() function is called when sell option is clecked. The operations file runs buy() and sell() function as well as display function which desplays the laptop names which can be done by calling file_data function on the read file that reads the txt file. The system asks for the number of laptops to be bought or sold as per required. When the user inputs the number of laptop they would like to purchase or sell , the system asks for the names of the laptop as per the number entered. When the names are entered, if the user wishes to buy , a shipping cost of 200 is added and the total amount is shown,whereas if the user wishes to sell , 13% VAT amount is added to the total amount. The system then aske for a confirmation of transaction. After confirmation the system displays the transaction deatials and prints a bill in txt file form of the done transaction through order_bill or sell_bill function in write file. If the user is satisfied they can exit the system using the exit option that terminates the program successfully.

Show the purchase and sale of the laptop

Purchase of laptop:

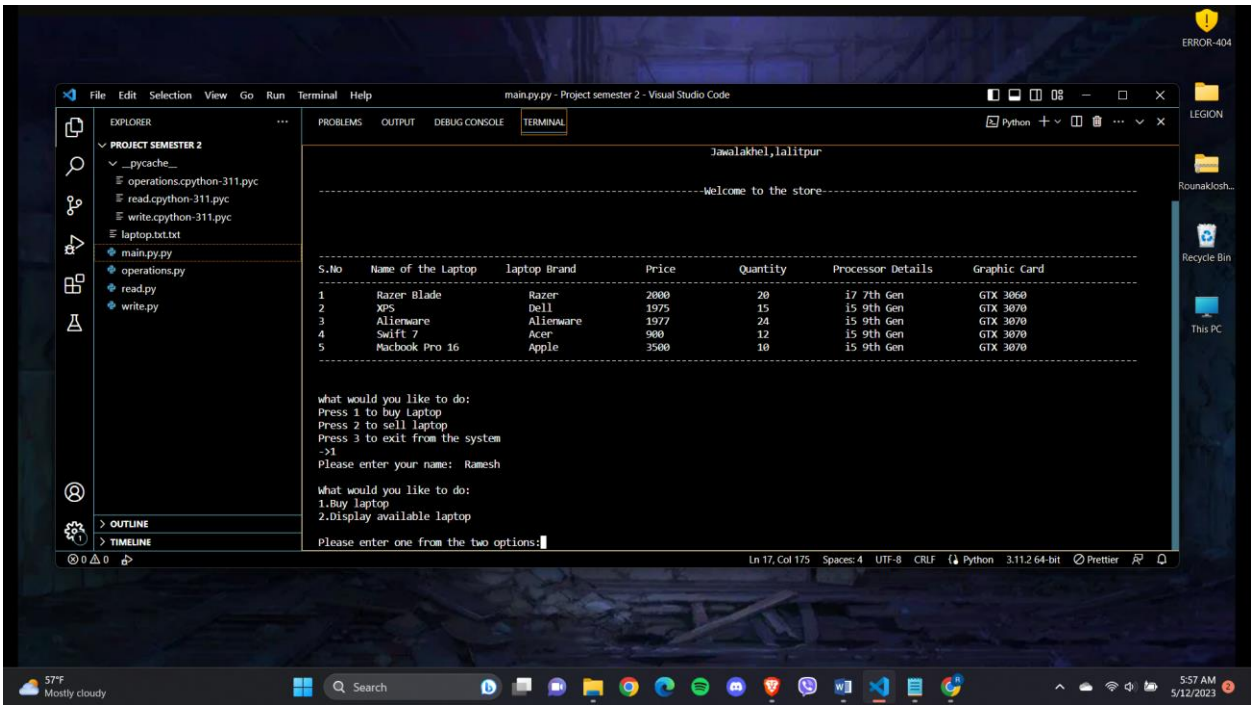

Figure 6 screenshot of purchase laptop process

In the beginning the system displays the name and location of the store and also prints a welcome message. The details of the laptop available in the store to be purchased. The system provides three options of if they would like to buy or sell laptop or exit the system. When buy option is clicked, the system asks for the customer name. after the customer name is entered the system asks if the they would like to buy laptop or to display the laptops available in the store, when buy laptop is entered, the system asks for the number of laptops to be bought.

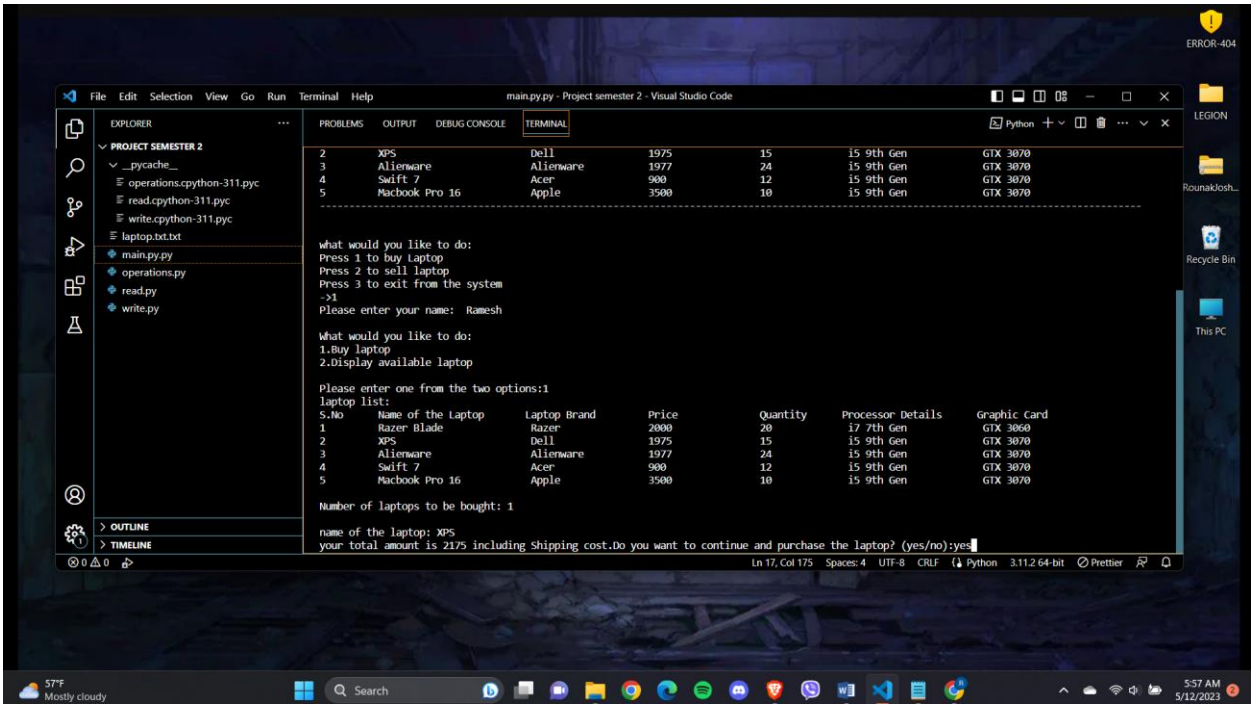

Figure 7screenshot of confirmation of laptop purchase

After the customer enters the name of the laptop, it prints the total amount to be paid and asks confirmation of if they would like to continue. If pressed no the system cancels the order and returns to the main option.

Figure 8 screenshot laptop purchase from store complete

If the user chooses to continue it completes the transaction and prints the details of the customer along with date and time bought and price and the transaction details. It also creates a new text file which as seen is named as transaction and customer name which is the bill created for the transaction.

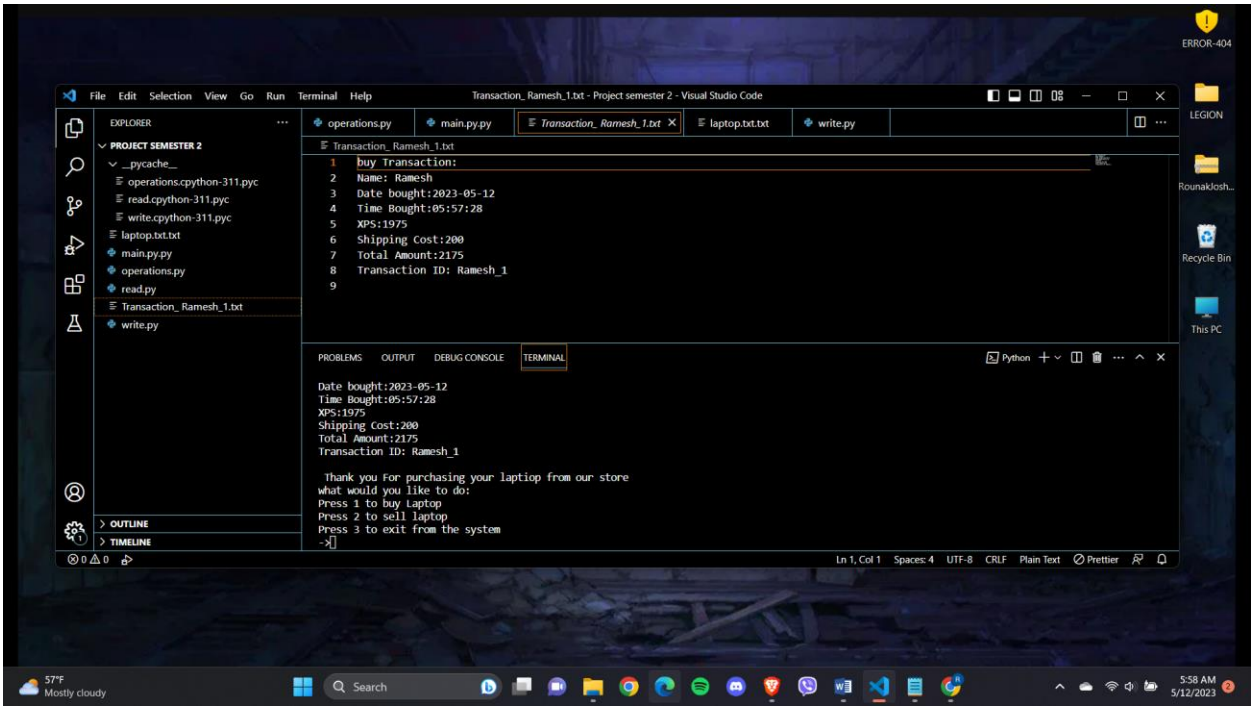

Figure 9screenshot of bill created after purchase

The above image is the bill created for the laptop purchased by the customer. The bill shows the name of the customer, laptop name along with price, shipping cost and date and time of purchase. Each bill has its own unique transaction ID

This is the full process of how the system works for the buy process.

Sale of laptop

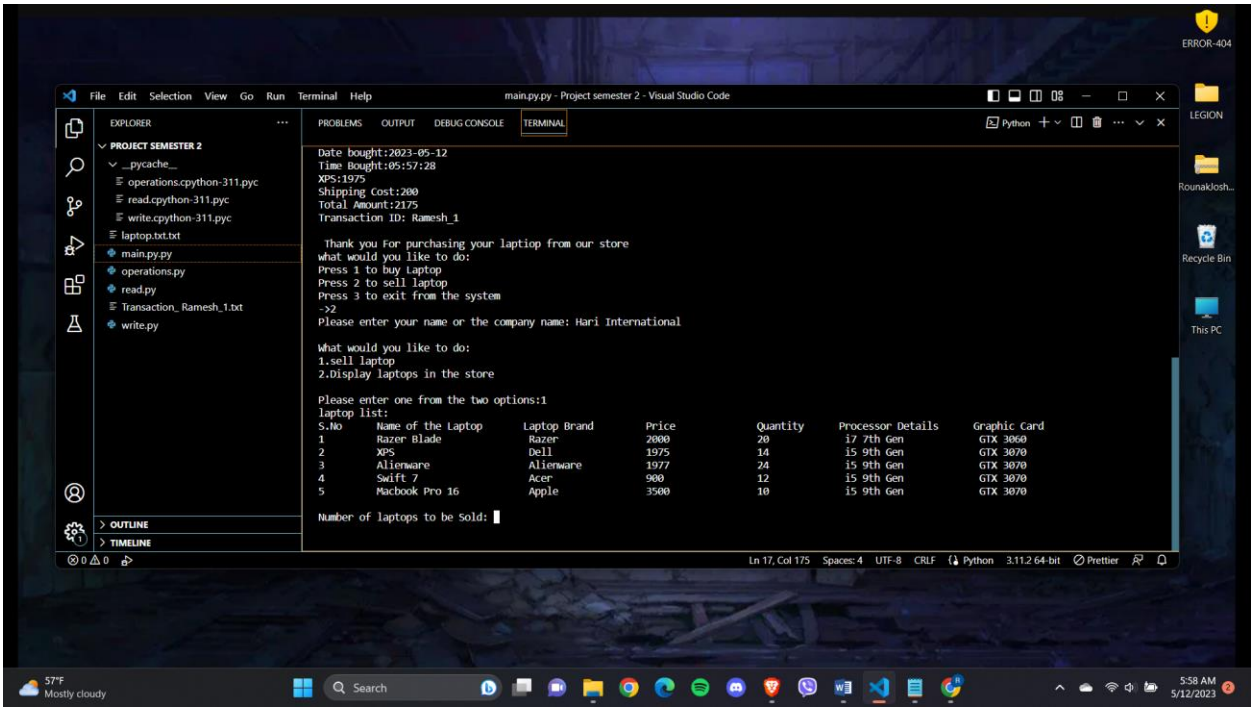

Figure 10screenshot of laptop sales to store process

The sale process is very similar to the buy process. The system first asks the user of what they would like to do. When sell laptop option is clicked, the system asks for the name of the seller or the company. After the name has been added the system asks the user if they would want to display the laptop names or to sell laptop. When the seller chooses sell option, they are provided the name and details of the laptop that can be sold to the store. The system then asks for the number of laptops to be sold.

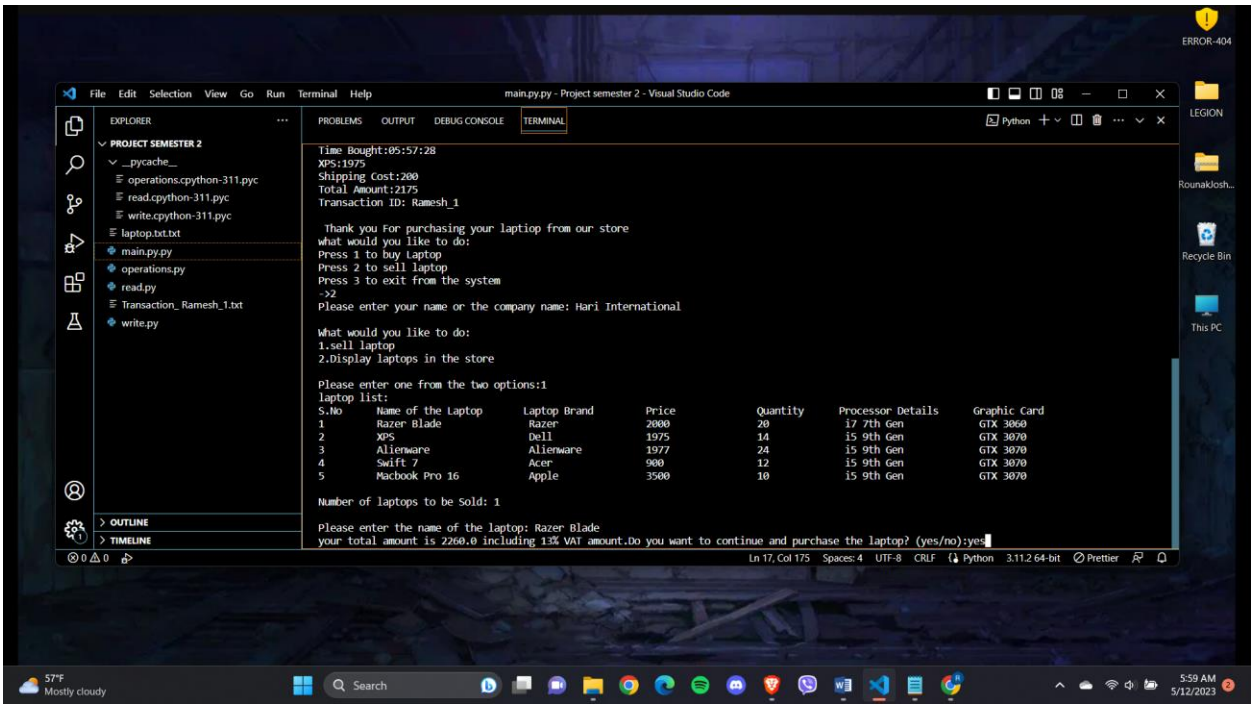

Figure 11screenshot of confirmation of laptop sales to store

After the user enters the number of laptops they would like to sell, the system asks for the name of the laptop. Once the name has been entered, the system displays the total amount adding the 13% VAT amount and asks if they would like to continue. If entered no the system cancels the transaction and returns to the main option.

Figure 12screenshot of laptop sale to store complete

Once they have entered yes, the transaction is complete and the sustem displays the transaction details such as name of the seller, date and time sold, transaction id, total amount vat amount etc.

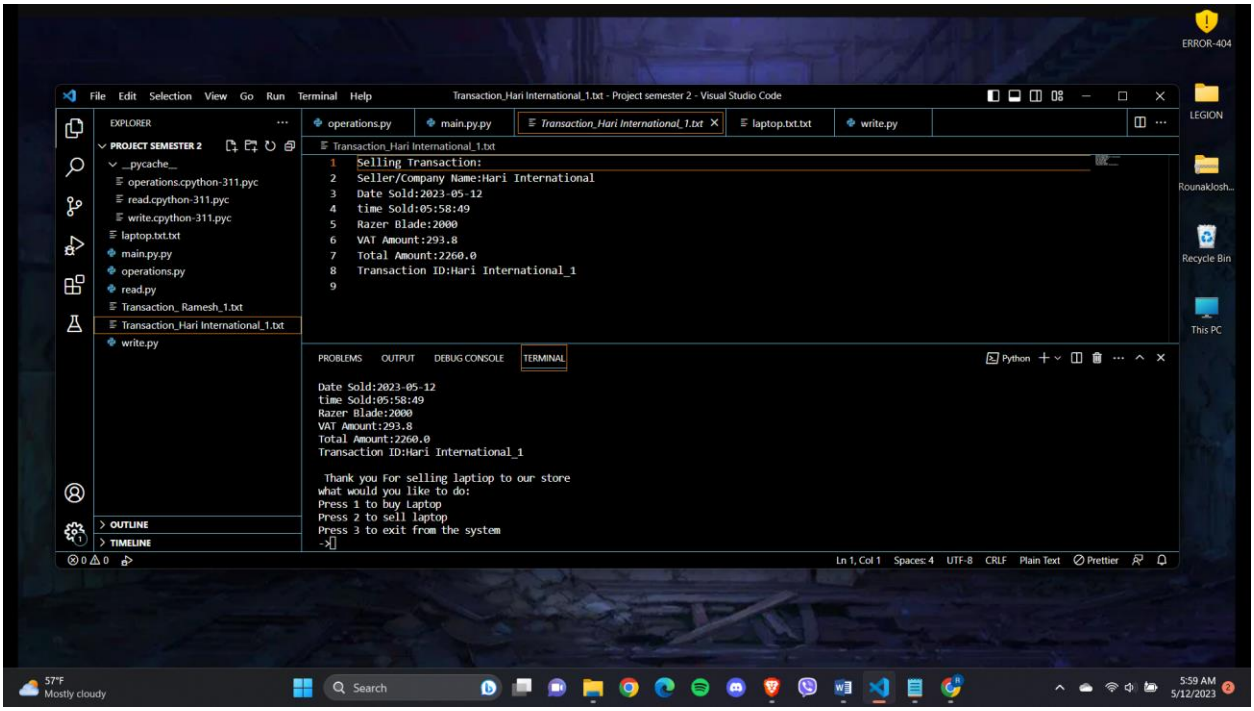

Figure 13screenshot of bill created after laptop sale to store

As the purchase is complete the system then creates a bill for the transaction. The bill shows the name of the seller, laptop name along with price, VAT amount and date and time of sales. Each bill has its own unique transaction ID.

This is the complete process of sales of laptop to the store

When the program is terminated:

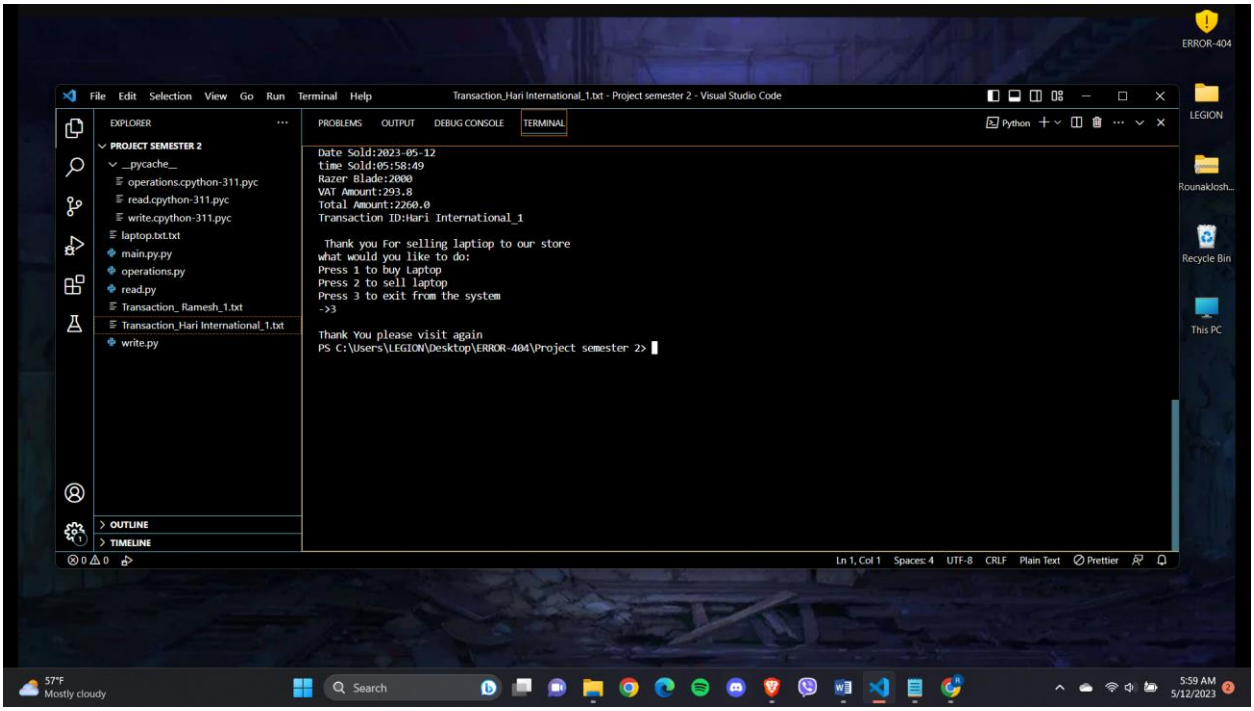

Figure 14screenshot of successful termination of the program

After the user have completed the transaction they can use the exit option. When exit option is used ,the system displays a thank you message and successfully terminates the program.

4. TESTING

4.1. TESTING 1

Show implementation of try, except

TEST NO	1
OBJECTIVE	To show the message when Provided invalid input
ACTION	The following arguments are to be done : 1. Entering invalid option amongst the given option 2. Entering laptop name not available or displayed by the store 3. When entering the value of laptop to be bought or sold is entered to 0 4. When string value is added instead integer value in the input
EXPECTED RESULT	To show the message when Provided invalid input
ACTUAL RESULT	Proper message shown when Provided invalid input
CONCLUSION	Test is Successful

Table 1 table of testing 1

Image Evidence Of the Testing:

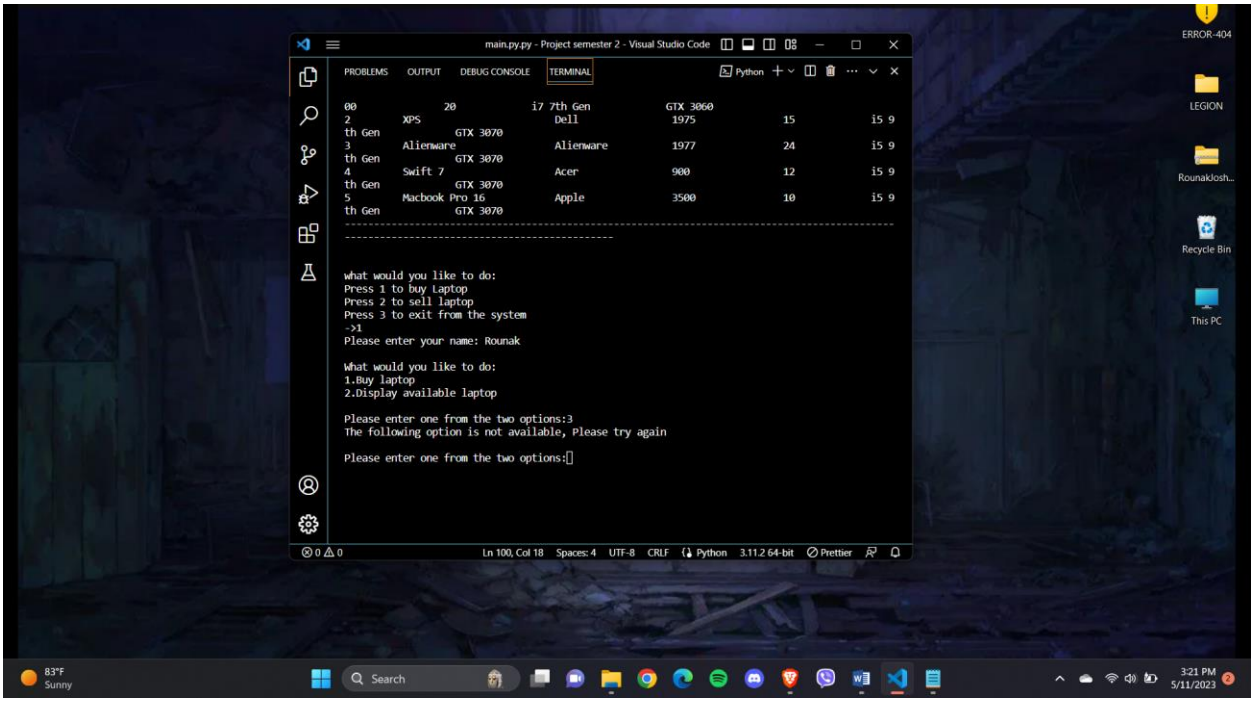

Figure 15Screenshot of entering invalid option

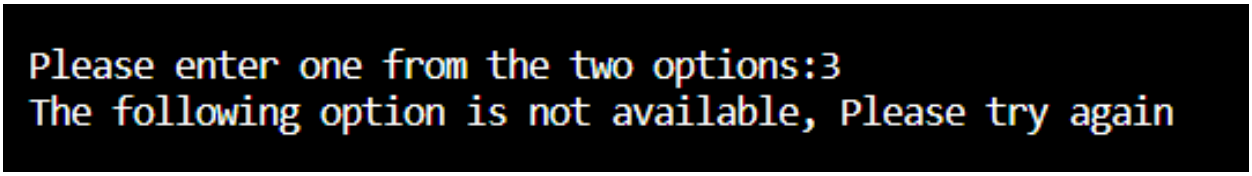

Figure 16Screenshot of error shown when invalid input entered

Image description- the above images show error message when an invalid option is entered in the system which is formed using try except case in the code

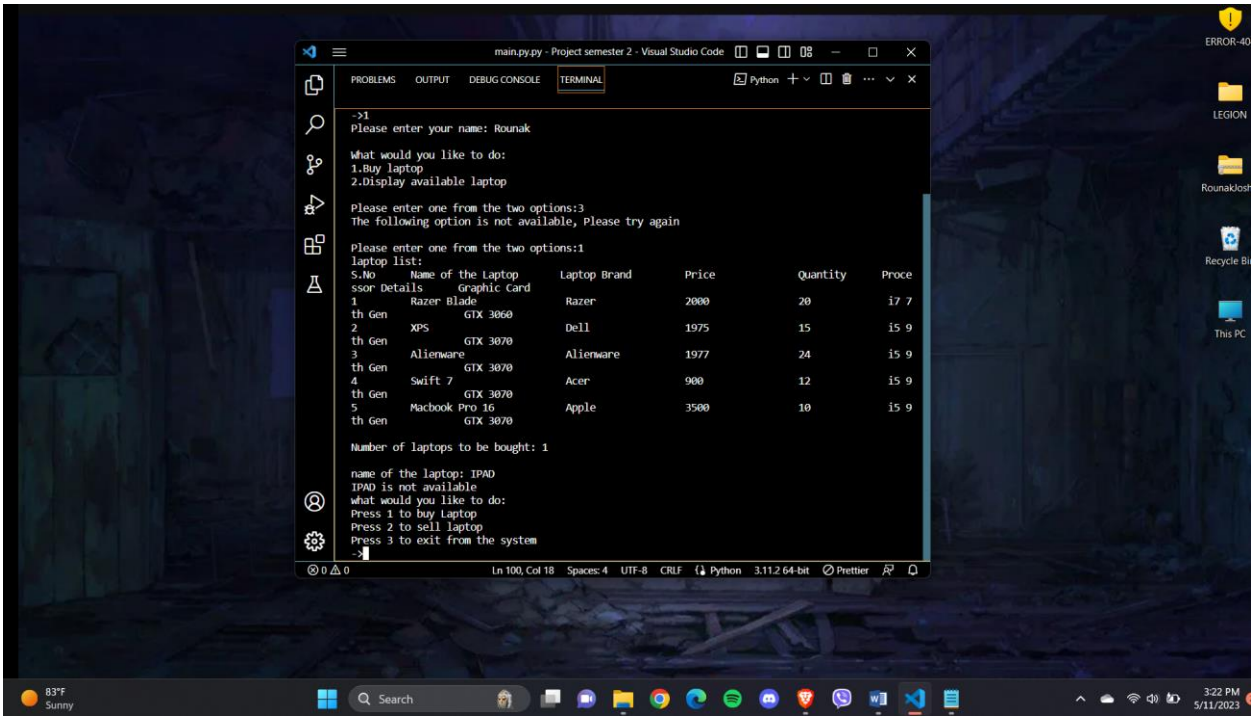

Figure 17Screenshot of typing invalid laptop name

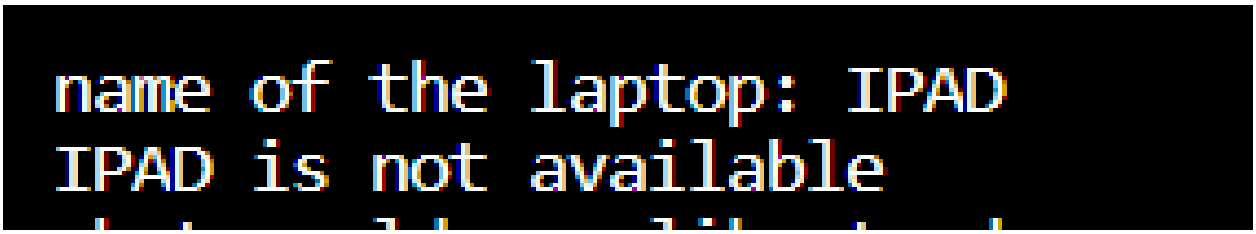

Figure 18screenshot of message shown when invalid name is entered

Image description- the images show an error message when a different name is entered other than names of available laptops

Figure 19 Screenshot of message shown when 0 is entered in the input

Figure 20Screenshot of error message entered 0 is written as input

Image description- the above images show message when 0 is entered in number of laptops to be bought .

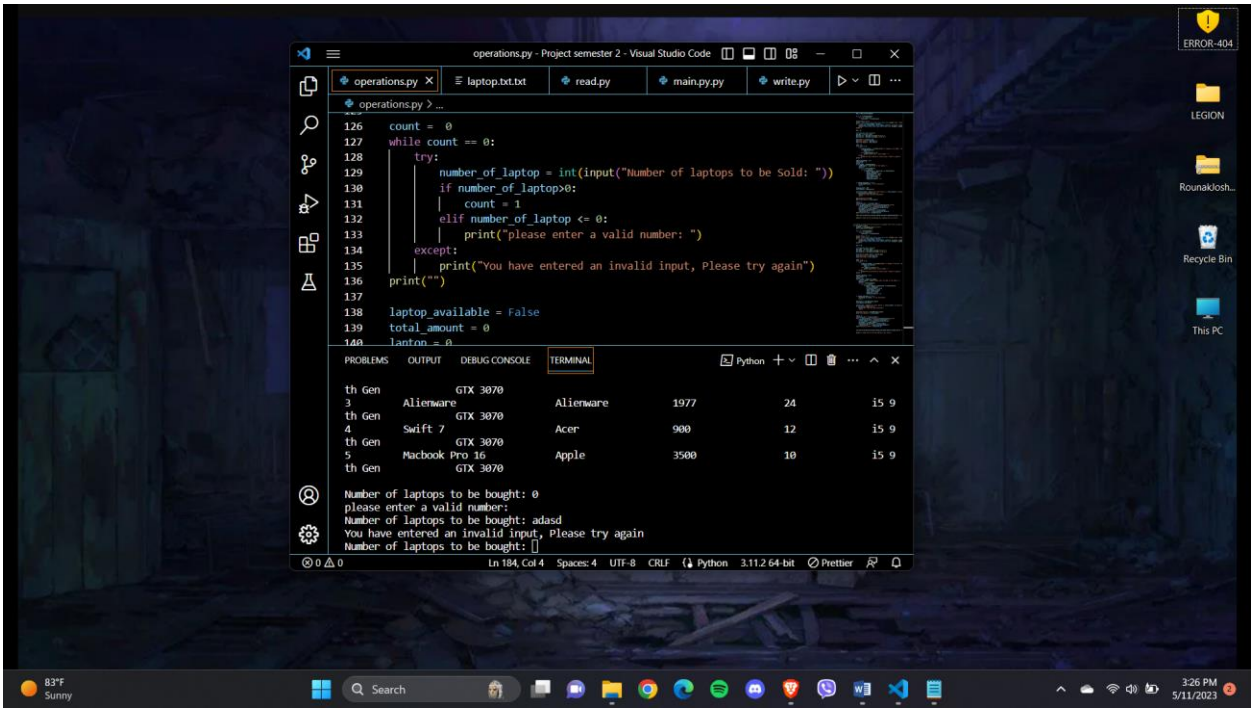

Figure 21Screeshot of error when string is entered in the integer input

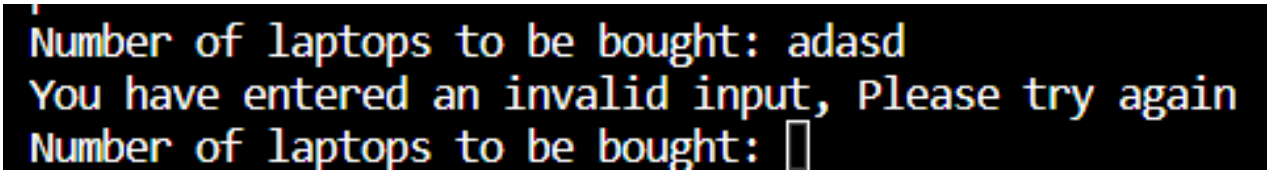

Figure 22Screenshot of message shown when string is entered as input instead of int

Image description – the above images show error message shown when string is entered as input instead of in tint he int input

4.2. TESTING 2

Selection purchase and sale of laptops

TEST NO	2
OBJECTIVE	To Provide the negative value as input To Provide the non existed value as input
ACTION	The following actions are done to the argument: • Entering of an invalid option to display an error message • Entering the value in negative to display an erroe message
EXPECTED RESULT	Error message to be shown when invalid input is entered
ACTUAL RESULT	Error message shown when invalid input is entered
CONCLUSION	Test is Successful

Table 2table of testing 2

Image Evidence Of the Testing:

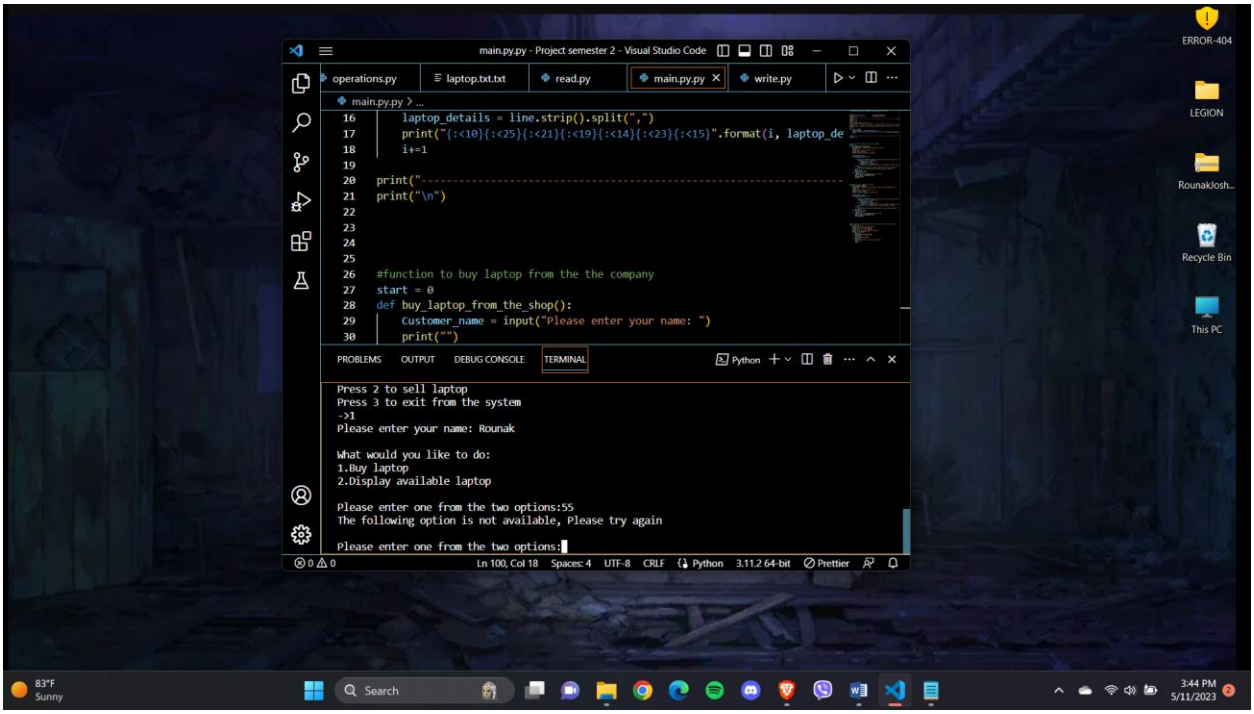

Figure 23Screenshot of error shown when an invalid option is entered

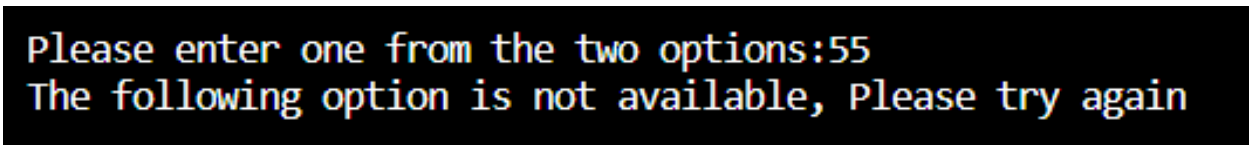

Figure 24Screenshot of message shown when invalid input is entered

Image description – The above images show an error message shown when an invalid input is entered instead of a valid one

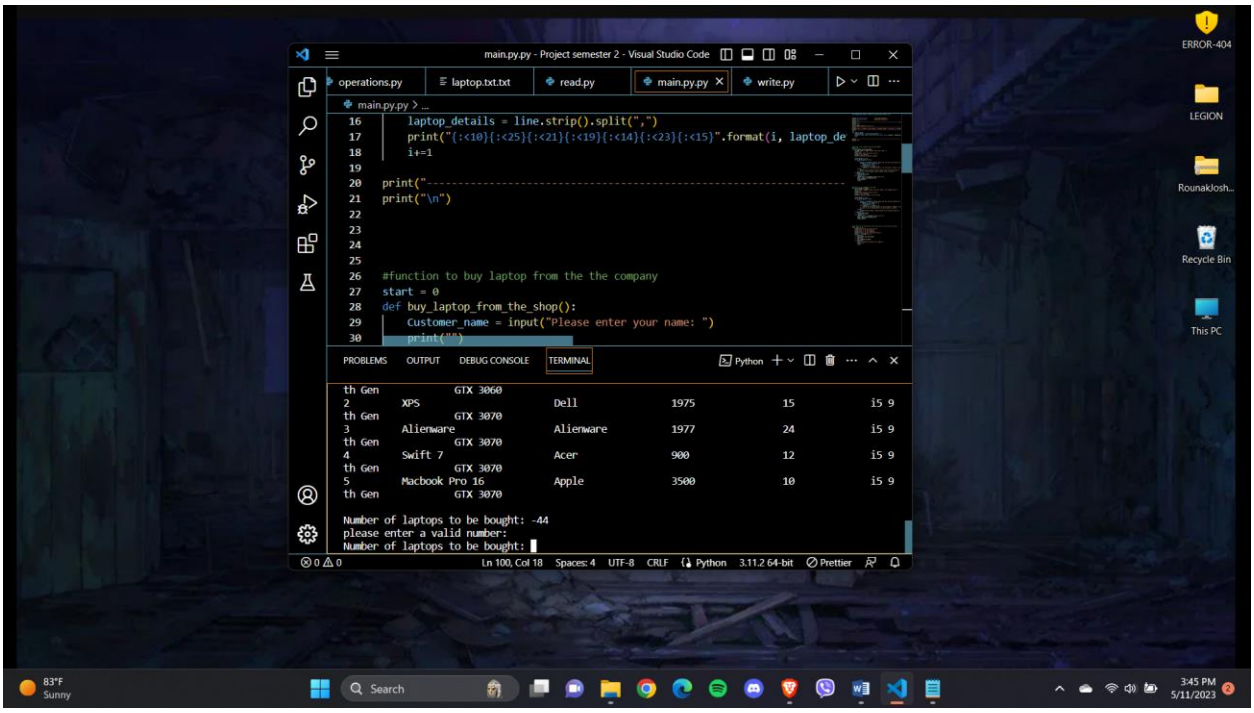

Figure 25screenshot of error shown when negative integer is entered

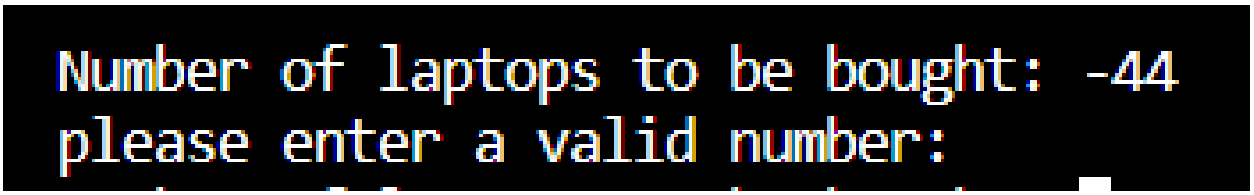

Figure 26screenshot of message shown when negative value is entered in input

Image description – the above images show an error message shown when a negative value is entered in the input

4.3. TESTING 3

File generation of purchase of laptop(s) (Purchasing multiple laptop(s))

TEST NO	3
OBJECTIVE	To Show complete purchase process To Show output in the shell as well To Finally show the purchased laptops details in a text file
ACTION	The following actions are done to the argument: • Selection of buy Laptop option • Enter number laptops to be bought • Enter the names of the laptops to be bought • Confirmation of order after displayed total amount • Open created bill as a text file
EXPECTED RESULT	The buy process to run successfully
ACTUAL RESULT	The buy process has run successfully
CONCLUSION	Test is Successful

Table 3 table of testing 3

Image Evidence Of the testing:

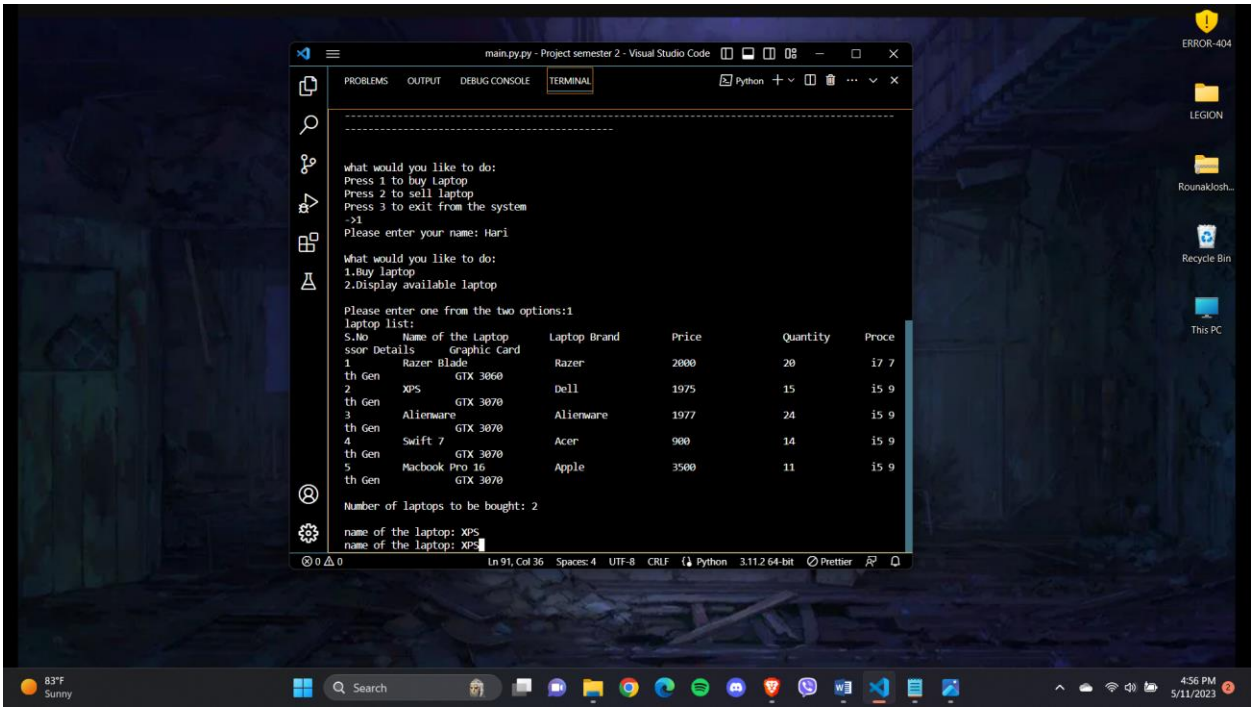

Figure 27 image entering input to buy laptop from the store

Image description – the above image shows the process of buying laptop from the store where name of the customer, number of laptops to be bought and names of the laptops to be bought are being entered in the input

Figure 28 Screenshot of entering names of the laptop to be bought

Image description- the above image shows confirmation of the purchase being done along with displaying the details of the transactions shown

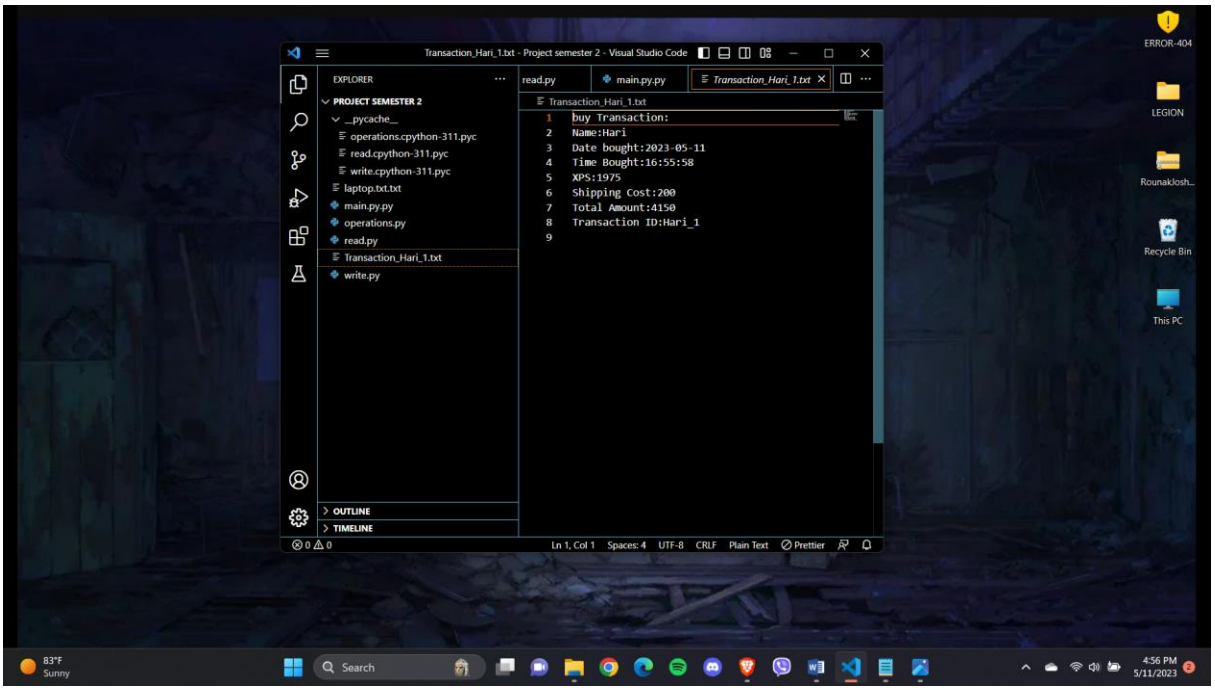

Figure 29 Screenshot of bill being created after purchasing laptops from the store

Image description – the above image shows a bill being created after the laptop is purchased from the store

4.4. TESTING 4

File generation of sales process of laptop(s) (Selling multiple laptop(s))

TEST NO	4
OBJECTIVE	Show the complete sales process of the laptop(s) Show output in the shell as well Finally show the sold laptop(s) details in text file
ACTION	The following actions are done to the argument: • Selection of sell Laptop option • Enter number laptops to be sold • Enter the names of the laptops to be sold • Confirmation of order after displayed total amount • Open created bill as a text file
EXPECTED RESULT	The sell process to run successfully
ACTUAL RESULT	The sell process to run successfully
CONCLUSION	Test is Successful

Table 4 table of testing 4

Image Evidence Of the testing:

Figure 30screenshot of entering input for selling the laptop to the shop

Image description- the above image shows the process of inpyutinfg seller name, number of laptops to be sold , and names of the laptops being enteres in the input for the selling process being done

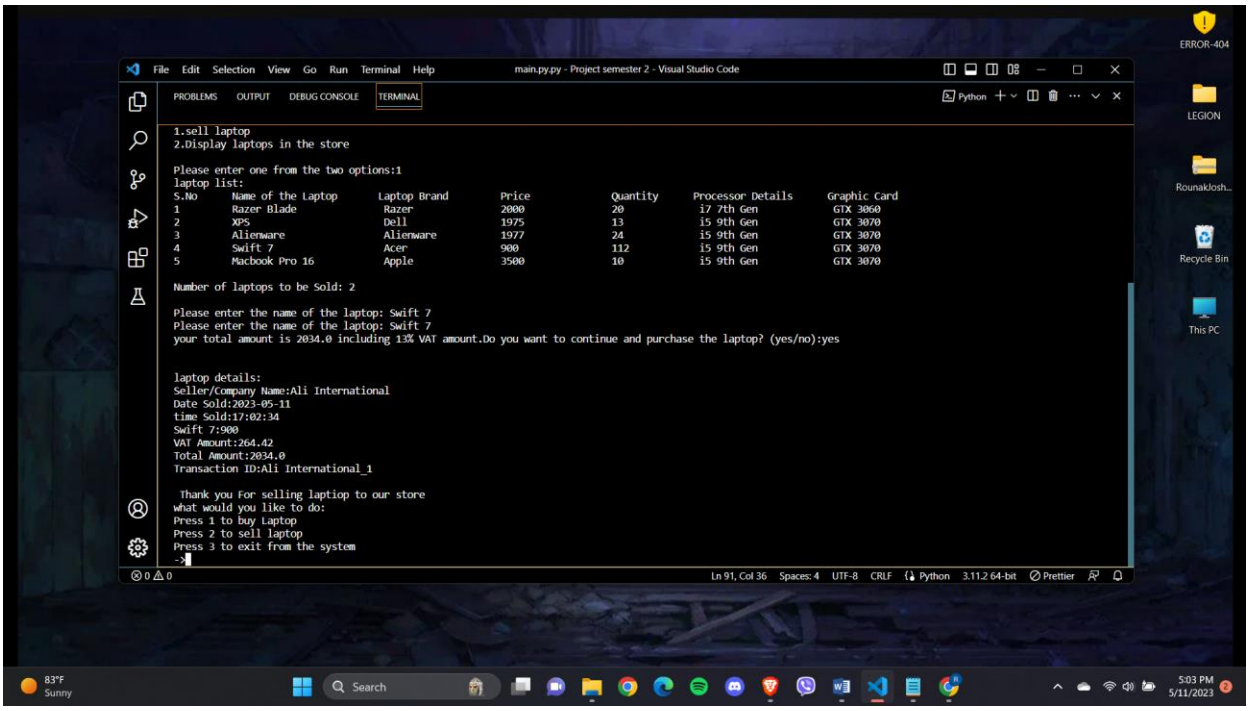

Figure 31 screenshot of details of transaction being shown

Image description – the above image shows the confirmation of the sellig process along with transaction details being shown after selling process being complete

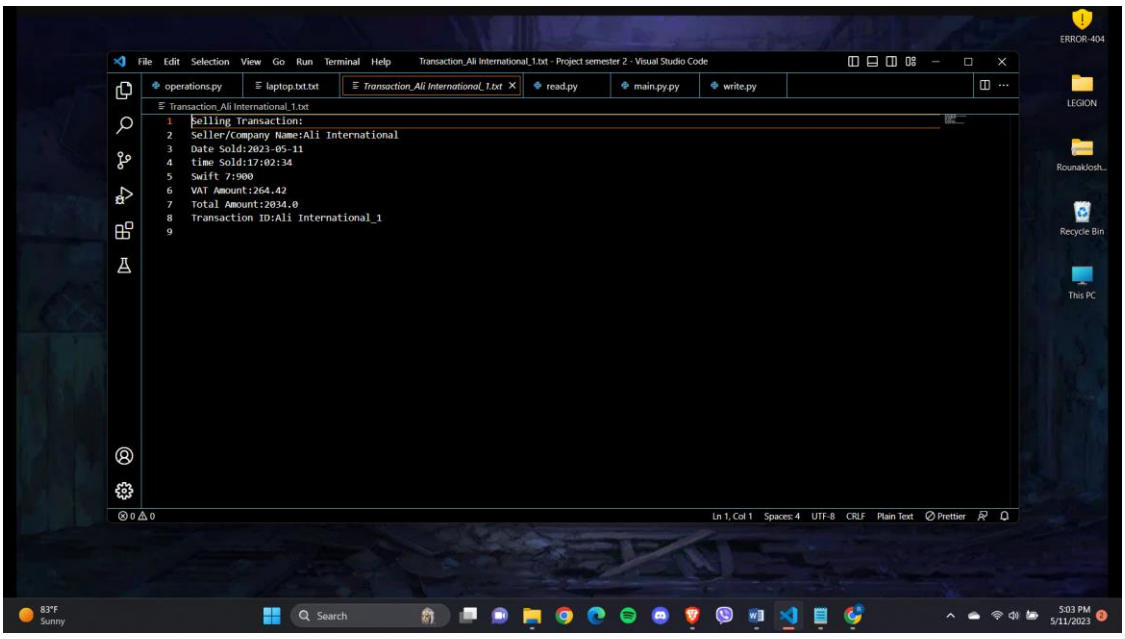

Figure 32 scrrenshot of bill being created after the selling transaction is done

Image description – the above image shows a bill being created in txt file after the sales transaction being done

4.5. TESTING 5

Show the update in stock of laptop(s)

TEST NO	5
OBJECTIVE	to Show the update in stock of laptop
ACTION	The following actions are done to the argument: • Open the text file of the laptop details after completing buying and selling process • Check in the software for update of stock of laptop
EXPECTED RESULT	Laptop stock to be updated
ACTUAL RESULT	Laptop stock updated
CONCLUSION	Test is Successful

Table 5 table of testing 5

Image Evidence Of the testing:

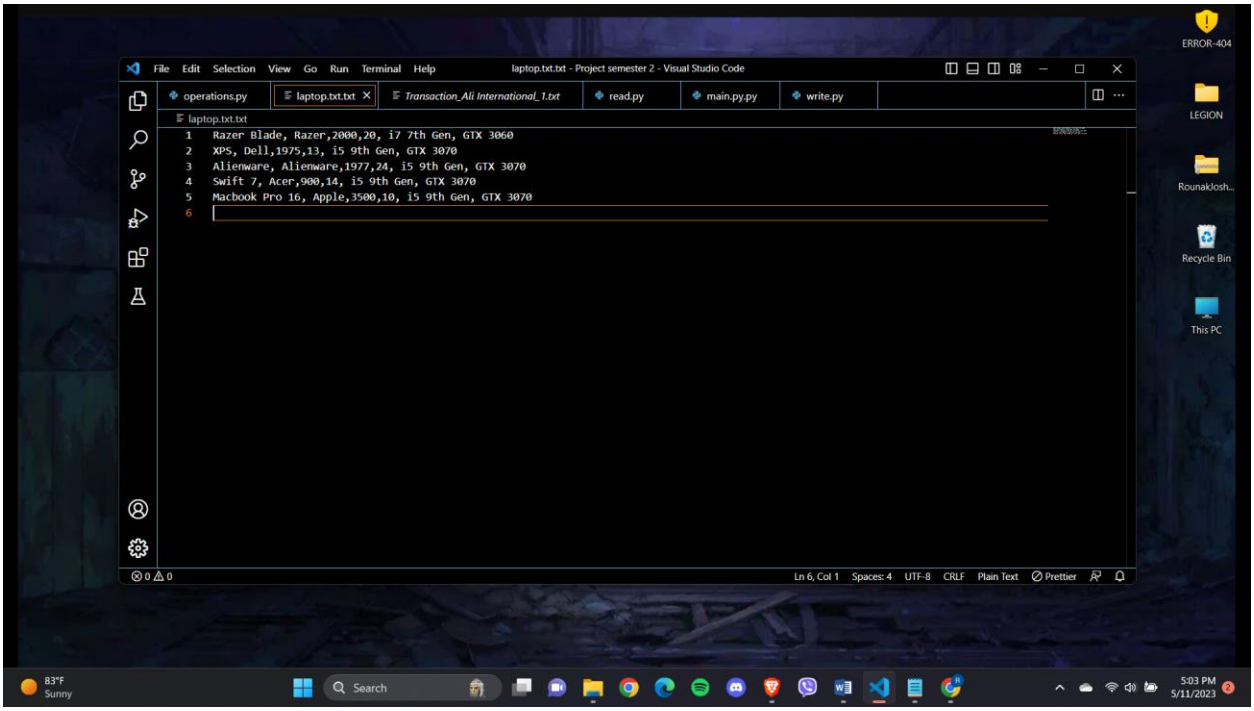

Figure 33 screen shot of the laptop.txt file being updated after buying selling transaction are done

Image description- the above image shows the laptop stock being updated after both buying and selling transactions have been done

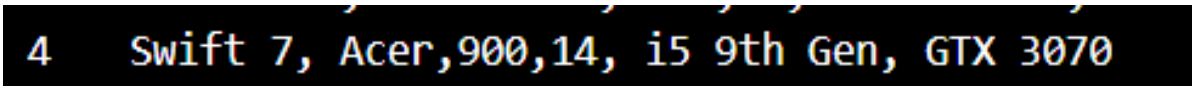

Figure 34screenshot of acer laptop stock being updated

Image description- the above image shows acer laptop stock being updated after 2 laptops were sold to the store by the manufacturers

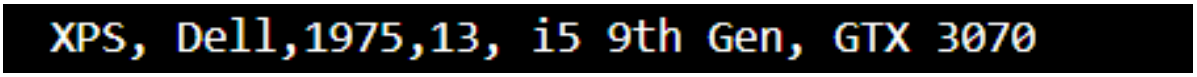

Figure 35 screenshot of xps laptop stock being updated

Image description- the above image show the image of laptop stock being updated after two xps laptops were sold to the customer

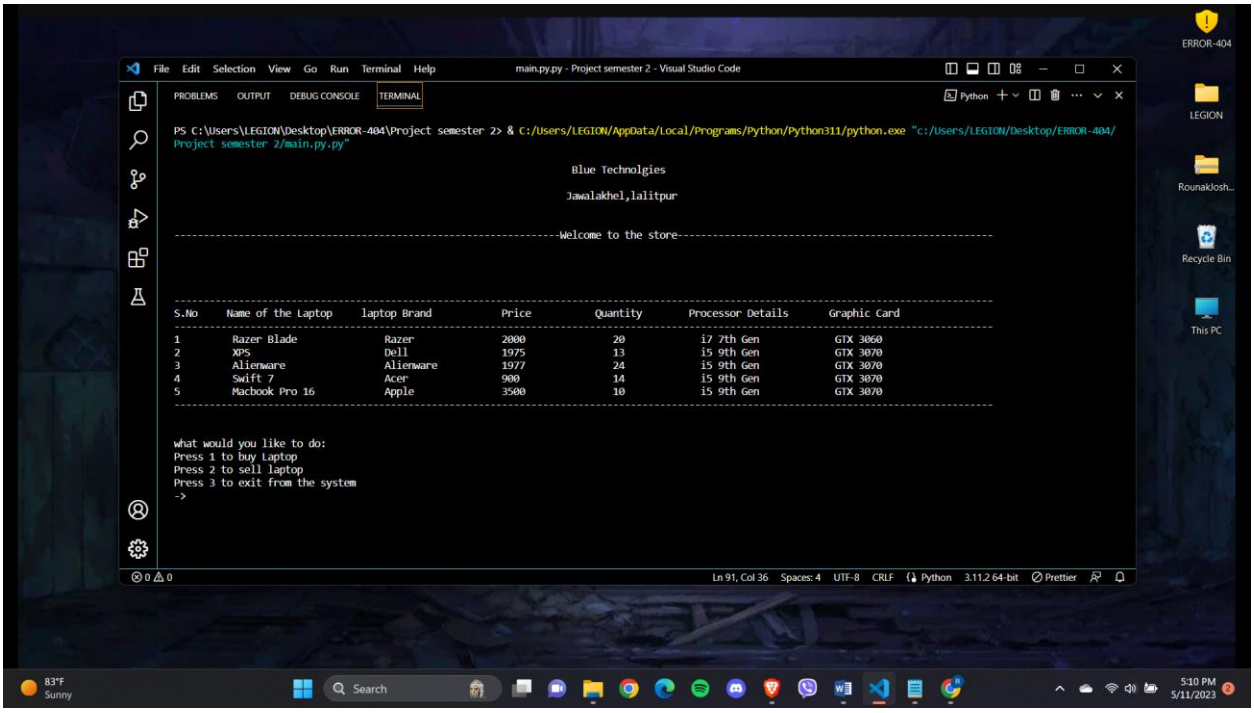

Figure 36screenshot of stock being updated in the system

Image description – the above image shows the laptop stock being updated in the system of the store

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6. CONCLUSION

The following coursework has been a very fun as well as hard. The coursework has helped us to learn about various new topics such as different types of data structure used in python, use of functions in the code and about python itself as well. The coursework has helped us to learn a lot about system development, and about the subject itself as well. The function had been quite confusing in the beginning but by the end I learnt a lot about its concepts. The coursework has helped in providing knowledge about lists and dictionary as well as other data structures and their differences. The coursework had been quit confusing but yet was quite interesting. By the end of this coursework I learnt about various concepts and as well as cleared all the confusions I had in the beginning.

Various errors such as syntax error and range index error really made the coursework quite confusing. It took several time to fix the errors which can create a big confusion. In the end the coursework has been fun and yet a hard process.

This is my conclusion on this coursework.

7. APPENDIX

7.1. CODE OF MAIN.PY

```
from operations import * #Importing operations pythone file



print("\n\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t          Blue Technolgies")

print("\n\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\t         Jawalakhel,lalitpur")

print("\n")

print("-----------------------------------------------------------------Welcome to the store-----------------------------------------")

print("\n")

print("\n")

file = open("laptop.txt.txt","r")

print("-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------")

print("S.No","\t Name of the Laptop","\tlaptop Brand","\t\tPrice","\t\tQuantity","\tProcessor Details","\tGraphic Card")

print("-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------")

i=1

for line in file:

    laptop_details = line.strip().split(",")

    print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format(i, laptop_details[0], laptop_details[1], laptop_details[2], laptop_details[3], laptop_details[4], laptop_details[5]))

    i+=1


print("-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------")
```

```
print("\n")



#function to buy laptop from the the company
start = 0
def buy_laptop_from_the_shop():
    Customer_name = input("Please enter your name: ")
    print("")
    print("What would you like to do:")
    print("1.Buy laptop")
    print("2.Display available laptop")

    valid_option = False
    while valid_option ==False:
        try:
            option =int(input("\nPlease enter one from the two options:"))
            if option == 1 or option == 2:
                valid_option =True
            elif option < 1 or option > 2:
                print("The following option is not available, Please try again")
        except:
            print("Inavalid Input. Please choose from the given option.")
        #prints an error message when an invalid input is enteres
    if option == 1:
        buy(Customer_name)
    elif option == 2:
        laptop_file = file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
```

```
        data = data_list(laptop_file)
        display(data)
        return



#Function to sell laptop to the shop
def sell_laptop_to_shop():
    Seller_name = input("Please enter your name or the company name: ")
    print("")
    print("What would you like to do:")
    print("1.sell laptop")
    print("2.Display laptops in the store")

    valid_option = False
    while valid_option ==False:
        try:
            option =int(input("\nPlease enter one from the two options:"))
            if option == 1 or option == 2:
                valid_option =True
            elif option < 1 or option > 2:
                print("The following option is not available, Please try again")
            #prints an error message when an invalid input is enteres
        except:
            print("Inavalid Input. Please choose from the given option.")
    if option == 1:
        sell(Seller_name)
    elif option == 2:
```

```
    laptop_file = file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
    data = data_list(laptop_file)
    display(data)
```

```
#Asks the user if they would like to buy sell or exit from the system
while start == 0:
    print("what would you like to do:")
    print("Press 1 to buy Laptop")
    print("Press 2 to sell laptop")
    print("Press 3 to exit from the system" )
    select = int(input("->"))
    if select==1:
        buy_laptop_from_the_shop()
    if select==2:
        sell_laptop_to_shop()
    if select==3:
        print("\nThank You please visit again",)
        start = 0
        break
```

7.2. CODE OF OPERATIONS.PY

```
from read import * #importing read python file
from write import * #importing write python file



# function created to display names of the laptop from the data
def display(data):
    for i in range(len(data)):
        print(data[i][0])



#function to create process to buy laptop and update txx file after laptop is bought
def buy(Customer_name):
    filedata = file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
    data = data_list(filedata)

    for i in range(len(data)):
        for j in range(2,4):
            data[i][j] = int(data[i][j])

    print("laptop list:")
    print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format("S.No", "Name of the
Laptop", "Laptop Brand", "Price", "Quantity", "Processor Details", "Graphic Card"))
    for i, row in enumerate(data, start=1):
        laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity, processor, graphics_card = row
        print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format(i, laptop_name,
laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity, processor, graphics_card))
    print("")
```

```
buy = {}

from datetime import datetime
Buy_Date = datetime.now()
Buy_Date_str = Buy_Date.strftime("%Y-%m-%d ")
Buy_time_str = Buy_Date.strftime( "%H:%M:%S")

buy["Name"] = Customer_name
buy["Date bought"] = Buy_Date_str
buy["Time Bought"] = Buy_time_str

count = 0
while count == 0:
    try:
        numberOflaptop = int(input("Number of laptops to be bought: "))
        if numberOflaptop>0:
            count = 1
        elif numberOflaptop <= 0:
            print("please enter a valid number: ")
    except:
        print("You have entered an invalid input, Please try again")
print("")

laptop_available = False
total_amount = 0
laptop = 0
while laptop < numberOflaptop:
    nameOflaptop = input("name of the laptop: ")
    laptop+=1
```

```
        for i in range(len(data)):
            for j in range(1):
                if nameOflaptop == data[i][j] and data[i][3]>0:
                    price = data[i][2]
                    buy[data[i][0]] = price
                    total_amount += price
                    stock =data[i][3] - 1
                    data[i][3] = stock
                    laptop_available = True



    if laptop_available == False:
        print(nameOflaptop, "is not available")
        return


    shipping_cost = 200
    total_amount+= shipping_cost


    confirm_purchase = input(f"your total amount is {total_amount} including Shipping
cost.Do you want to continue and purchase the laptop? (yes/no):")
    if confirm_purchase.lower()=="no":
        print("your order has been cancelled")
        return


    buy["Shipping Cost"]=200
    buy["Total Amount"]= total_amount


    import os
    transaction_ID = f"{Customer_name}_1"
```

```
    while os.path.exists((f"Transaction{transaction_ID}.txt")):
        transaction_ID_parts = transaction_ID.split("_")
        current_number = int(transaction_ID_parts[-1])
        new_number = current_number+ 1
        transaction_ID_parts[-1] = str(new_number)
        transaction_ID = "_".join(transaction_ID_parts)
    buy["Transaction ID"] = transaction_ID


    order_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,nameOflaptop,buy) # calling the order bill function from write python file


    print("\n Thank you For purchasing your laptiop from our store")




# function to perform the selling process and update stock after selling laptop to the shop
def sell(Seller_name):
    filedata = file_data("laptop.txt.txt")
    data = data_list(filedata)


    for i in range(len(data)):
        for j in range(2,4):
            data[i][j] = int(data[i][j])


    print("laptop list:")
    print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format("S.No", "Name of the Laptop", "Laptop Brand", "Price", "Quantity", "Processor Details", "Graphic Card"))
    for i, row in enumerate(data, start=1):
```

```
        laptop_name, laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity, processor, graphics_card = row
        print("{:<10}{:<25}{:<21}{:<19}{:<14}{:<23}{:<15}".format(i, laptop_name,
laptop_brand, price_laptop, quantity, processor, graphics_card))
    print("")


    sell = {}


    from datetime import datetime
    Sell_Date = datetime.now()
    Sell_Date_str = Sell_Date.strftime("%Y-%m-%d ")
    Sell_time_str = Sell_Date.strftime( "%H:%M:%S")


    sell["Seller/Company Name"] = Seller_name
    sell["Date Sold"] = Sell_Date_str
    sell["time Sold"] = Sell_time_str


    count =  0
    while count == 0:
        try:
            numberOflaptop = int(input("Number of laptops to be Sold: "))
            if numberOflaptop>0:
                count = 1
            elif numberOflaptop <= 0:
                print("please enter a valid number: ")
        except:
            print("You have entered an invalid input, Please try again")
    print("")


    laptop_available = False
```

```
    total_amount = 0
    laptop = 0
    while laptop < numberOflaptop:
        nameOflaptop = input("Please enter the name of the laptop: ")
        laptop+=1
        for i in range(len(data)):
            for j in range(1):
                if nameOflaptop == data[i][j] and data[i][3]>0:
                    price = data[i][2]
                    sell[data[i][0]] = price
                    total_amount += price
                    stock = data[i][3]+1
                    data[i][3] = stock
                    laptop_available = True

    if laptop_available == False:
        print(nameOflaptop, "is not available")
        return

    VAT_Amount = (13/100)*total_amount
    total_amount+=VAT_Amount

    confirm_sale = input(f"your total amount is {total_amount} including 13% VAT
amount.Do you want to continue and purchase the laptop? (yes/no):")
    if confirm_sale.lower()=="no":
        print("your order has been cancelled")
        return

    sell["VAT Amount"] = (13/100)*total_amount
```

```
    sell["Total Amount"] = total_amount


    import os
    transaction_ID = f"{Seller_name}_1"
    while os.path.exists((f"Transaction{transaction_ID}.txt")):
        transaction_ID_parts = transaction_ID.split("_")
        current_number = int(transaction_ID_parts[-1])
        new_number = current_number+ 1
        transaction_ID_parts[-1] = str(new_number)
        transaction_ID = "_".join(transaction_ID_parts)
    sell["Transaction ID"] = transaction_ID



    sell_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,nameOflaptop,sell)# calling the function
of sell bill from the write pyhon file.


    print("\n Thank you For selling laptiop to our store")
```

7.3. CODE OF READ.PY

```
# function created that takes a file name as input and returns contents of the filas as a list of strings
def file_data(file_name):
    file = open(file_name, "r")
    data = file.readlines()
    file.close()
    return data



#this ffunction converts the contents of a text file into a list of lists that can be manipulated in a program
def data_list(file):
    data = []
    for each in file:
        data.append(each.replace("\n","").split(","))
    return data
```

7.4. CODE OF WRITE.PY

```
# function creates buy transaction  bill and updates laptop inventory as per the
ntransaction
def order_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,nameOflaptop,buy):
    if laptop_available == True:


        file = open(f"Transaction_{transaction_ID}.txt","w")
        file.write("buy Transaction:\n")
        print("")
        print("\ntransaction details details:")
        for key, value in buy.items():
            transaction_details = key +":"+str(value)
            file.write(transaction_details)
            file.write("\n")
            print(transaction_details)
        file.close


        for i in range(len(data)):
            for j in range(2,4):
                data[i][j] = str(data[i][j])


        main_file = open("laptop.txt.txt","w")
        for items in data:
            data_update = ",".join(items)
            main_file.write(data_update+"\n")
        main_file.close()
# function creates sell transaction  bill and updates laptop inventory as per the
transaction
```

```
def sell_bill(transaction_ID,data,laptop_available,nameOflaptop,sell):
    if laptop_available == True:

        file = open(f"Transaction_{transaction_ID}.txt","w")
        file.write("Selling Transaction:\n")
        print("")
        print("\transaction details details:")
        for key, value in sell.items():
            transaction_details = key +":"+str(value)
            file.write(transaction_details)
            file.write("\n")
            print(transaction_details)
        file.close

        for i in range(len(data)):
            for j in range(2,4):
                data[i][j] = str(data[i][j])

        main_file = open("laptop.txt.txt","w")
        for items in data:
            data_update = ",".join(items)
            main_file.write(data_update+"\n")
        main_file.close()
```

||THE END ||