

## 部分多様体の曲率

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設定 1.1.  $(M, g)$  をリーマン多様体,  $N \subset M$  を部分多様体,  $\iota: N \rightarrow M$  を包含写像,  $h := \iota^*g$  とする.

命題 1.2.  $X, Y, Z, W \in T_p N$  に対して ( $T_p M$  でないことに注意),

$$R^M(X, Y, Z, W) = R^N(X, Y, Z, W) + g((\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp, (\nabla_Y^M W)^\perp) - g((\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp, (\nabla_X^M W)^\perp)$$

が成り立つ.

証明.

$$\begin{aligned} R^M(X, Y)Z &= \nabla_X^M(\nabla_Y^M Z) - \nabla_Y^M(\nabla_X^M Z) - \nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z \\ &= \nabla_X^M((\nabla_Y^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp) - \nabla_Y^M((\nabla_X^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp) \\ &\quad - ((\nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z)^\perp) \end{aligned}$$

であるので,

$$\begin{aligned} (R^M(X, Y)Z)^\top &= (\nabla_X^M((\nabla_Y^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp))^\top - (\nabla_Y^M((\nabla_X^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp))^\top \\ &\quad - ((\nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z)^\perp)^\top \\ &= (\nabla_X^M((\nabla_Y^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp))^\top - (\nabla_Y^M((\nabla_X^M Z)^\top + (\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp))^\top \\ &\quad - ((\nabla_{[X, Y]}^M Z)^\top + 0) \\ &= \nabla_X^N \nabla_Y^N Z + (\nabla_X^M(\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp)^\top - \nabla_Y^N \nabla_X^N Z - (\nabla_Y^M(\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp)^\top - \nabla_{[X, Y]}^N Z \end{aligned}$$

が成り立つ.  $W \in T_p N$  より,  $R(X, Y, Z, W) = g((R(X, Y)Z)^\top, W)$  であるので, 上の式において  $W$  との内積をとることにする.

$$\begin{aligned} ((\nabla_X^M(\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp)^\top, W) &= -((\nabla_X^M W)^\perp, (\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp) \\ ((\nabla_Y^M(\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp)^\top, W) &= -((\nabla_Y^M W)^\perp, (\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp) \end{aligned}$$

であるので,

$$R^M(X, Y, Z, W) = R^N(X, Y, Z, W) + g((\nabla_X^M Z)^\perp, (\nabla_Y^M W)^\perp) - g((\nabla_Y^M Z)^\perp, (\nabla_X^M W)^\perp)$$

が成り立つ. □