t-test

April 10, 2022

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
[2]: xjx_1=[]
    xjx_2=[]
     ypw_1=[]
     ypw_2=[]
     users_1=[]
     users_2=[]
     with open('xjx_average1.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
             a=lines.strip()
             xjx_1.append(float(a))
     with open('xjx_average2.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
             a=lines.strip()
             xjx_2.append(float(a))
     with open('ypw_average1.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
             a=lines.strip()
             ypw_1.append(float(a))
     with open('ypw_average2.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
             a=lines.strip()
             ypw_2.append(float(a))
     # print(xjx_1,xjx_2,ypw_1,ypw_2)
     with open('ypw_user.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
             a=lines.strip().split(',')
             users_1.append(a)
     with open('xjx_user.txt',mode='r') as f:
         for lines in f:
```

```
a=lines.strip().split(',')
        users_2.append(a)
# print(users_1,users_2)
# df=pd.
 → DataFrame(columns=['name', 'age', 'gender', 'job', '1st_average_rating', '2nd_average_rating'])
df1=pd.DataFrame(columns=['name', 'age', 'gender', 'job'])
df2=pd.DataFrame(columns=['1st_average_rating'])
df3=pd.DataFrame(columns=['2nd_average_rating'])
for user in users_1:
    add={}
    add['name']=user[0]
    add['age']=user[1]
    add['gender']=user[2]
    add['job']=user[3]
    df1=df1.append(add,ignore_index=True)
for r1 in ypw_1:
    add={}
    add['1st_average_rating']=r1
    df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)
for r1 in ypw_2:
    add={}
    add['2nd_average_rating']=r1
    df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)
df_1=pd.concat([df1,df2,df3],axis=1)
df_1
<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:52: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.
  df1=df1.append(add,ignore_index=True)
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<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:56: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:56: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)

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<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:60: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:60: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-2-d62e2990e76b>:60: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
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pandas.concat instead.

df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

```
[2]:
      name age gender
                                  job 1st_average_rating 2nd_average_rating
                  male undergraduate
    0
        a1
            22
                                                     3.5
                                                                  3.833333
    1
        a2 23
                  male undergraduate
                                                     4.0
                                                                  4.333333
    2
        a3 22
                  male undergraduate
                                                3.666667
                                                                  4.666667
    3
        a4 21 female undergraduate
                                                     3.0
                                                                  3.833333
    4
        a5 22 female undergraduate
                                                3.833333
                                                                  3.333333
    5
        a6 25
                  male
                             engineer
                                                3.666667
                                                                  4.333333
    6
        a7 22
                  male undergraduate
                                                3.333333
                                                                  4.166667
    7
        a8 26
                  male postgraduate
                                                3.333333
                                                                       4.5
    8
        a9 22 female undergraduate
                                                4.333333
                                                                  4.166667
       a10 24
                  male undergraduate
                                                4.166667
                                                                  3.833333
```

```
[3]: df1=pd.DataFrame(columns=['name', 'age', 'gender', 'job'])
     df2=pd.DataFrame(columns=['1st_average_rating'])
     df3=pd.DataFrame(columns=['2nd_average_rating'])
     for user in users_2:
         add={}
         add['name']=user[0]
         add['age']=user[1]
         add['gender']=user[2]
         add['job']=user[3]
         df1=df1.append(add,ignore_index=True)
     for r1 in xjx_1:
         add={}
         add['1st_average_rating']=r1
         df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)
     for r1 in xjx_2:
         add={}
         add['2nd_average_rating']=r1
         df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)
     df_2=pd.concat([df1,df2,df3],axis=1)
     df_2
```

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:10: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df1=df1.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:10: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

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df1=df1.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:14: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:14: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:14: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
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df2=df2.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:18: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

<ipython-input-3-5410a5514def>:18: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is
deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use
pandas.concat instead.

df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

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df3=df3.append(add,ignore_index=True)

- [3]: name age gender job 1st_average_rating 2nd_average_rating 24 b1 male student 2.666667 3.666667 1 b2 24 male student 2.333333 3.333333 2 b3 22 male student 2.166667 3.666667 3 b4 23 male student 3.0 3.0 4 b5 25 male student 2.8 3.0 5 b6 26 \mathtt{male} clerk 4.0 3.0 6 b7 26 male clerk 2.833333 2.4 7 b8 23 male student 2.2 2.833333 male student 8 b9 22 2.8 3.5 9 b10 24 3.166667 male student 3.166667
- [4]: from scipy.stats import ttest_ind from scipy.stats import ttest_rel

 #Paired t-Test ttest_rel(ypw_1,ypw_2)
- [4]: Ttest_relResult(statistic=-2.256213140985701, pvalue=0.05048808610932411)
- [5]: #Paired t-Test ttest_rel(xjx_1,xjx_2)
- [5]: Ttest_relResult(statistic=-1.5163382155771266, pvalue=0.16374083103228607)
- [6]: #Two-sample t-Test ttest_ind(ypw_1,xjx_1)
- [6]: Ttest_indResult(statistic=4.1355477927363316, pvalue=0.0006211161195087347)