

# Project Man. 412 Assignment 2

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# **Executive Summary**

We will design a high pressure vessel for industrial purposes

## **Project Scope Statement**

#### 2.1. Introduction

#### 2.2. Objectives

The objective of this project is to develop a high pressure vessel for industrial purposes (DETAIL) subject to time and monetary constraints specified by the customer while minimizing risk and maximizing stakeholder value. The product must be designed according to the technical requirements specified by the multi-disciplinary team of engineers assigned to this project and approved by the customer.

The process for developing this product consists of evaluating the market to develop and execute a marketing plan based on these results. Using these results with the product specifications, the high-pressure vessel is designed, testing methods are derived and a risk analysis is conducted. The design's functionality is then tested by building a prototype that is subjected to the testing methods of the previous phase. These results are also used to determine if the prototype satisfies the design requirements.

If the prototype does not yield satisfactory results, the process is repeated until the requirements are met (given that the project's cost does not overrun). Once this step is reached, the manufacturing plan is developed and the product is advertised according to the marketing plan. Once sufficient materials are sourced, the manufacturing plan and the product is launched. This is also the point at which the project concludes.

Throughout this process, as outlined in Sec.2.7, the customer reviews the status of the product and gives their approval and/or feedback that must be taken into account.

#### 2.3. Deliverables

In total, there are 12 milestones which have to be reached by certain deadlines. The work contained within each milestone is presented in this section and in the table below:

| Milestone | Important deliverables:   | Milestone completion date: |
|-----------|---|----------------------------|
| 1         | a) Complete market and business assessment.   |                            |
| 2         | <ul><li>a) Product design and development plan.</li><li>b) Marketing plan.</li></ul>        |                            |
| 3         | <ul><li>a) Advertising campaign .</li><li>b) Project risk analysis.</li></ul>               |                            |
| 4         | <ul><li>a) Design approval.</li><li>b) Initial engineering specifications.</li></ul>        |                            |
| 5         | <ul><li>a) Design verification activities.</li><li>b) Verification design review.</li></ul> |                            |

a) Project functional model. b) Develop and issue RFQ. 6 c) Evaluate design specifications. d) Identify vendors. a) Develop plan for prototype testing. 7 b) Issue prototype. c) Perform supplier process capability. a) Approve sample parts. 8 b) Test prototype. c) Present product. a) Approve model design. 9 b) Evaluate prototype test results. c) Validation design review. a) Design transfer activities. 10 b) Develop production plan. c) Qualify supplier. a) Approve production parts. b) Evaluate RFQ responses. 11 c) Select vendors. d) Production control plan. a) Debug production system. 12 b) Product launch.

Table 2.1: Milestone Dates and Associated work

#### 2.4. Milestones

#### 2.5. Work Breakdown Structure

#### 2.6. Technical Requirements

This section describes the technical requirements determined by the multi-disciplinary team of engineers assigned to this project, subject to approval by the customer

#### 2.6.1. Chemical Requirements

#### 2.6.2. Civil Requirements

#### 2.6.3. Electrical and Electronic Requirements

The high-pressure vessel must be monitored using a suite of analogue and digital sensors. This will be the purview of the electrical and electronic engineer.

This sensor suite must be designed and built using cost-effective and accurate components that can withstand the pressure inside the pressure vessel to be developed. Redundant sensors must also be included to provide reasonably accurate measurements in the event of a component failure or if the pressure vessel moves outside of its normal operating parameters.

All designs must follow industry best practice and safety standards.

#### 2.6.4. Mechanical Requirements

The pressure vessel must be designed to have sufficient strength to resist failure under normal operating conditions. Theoretical stress and strain calculations must be performed to select the initial vessel material, dimensions and boundary conditions for the design. A finite element analysis can then be performed to refine these selections. The mechanical engineer will be charged with performing these calculations and analyses.

#### 2.6.5. Mechatronic Requirements

#### 2.7. Customer Review and Approval Procedures

## **Project Baseline**

The baseline for this project has been calculated using Microsoft Project and can be seen in A.1 and B.1.

end date, before deadline

Analysing this network leads to several potential problem areas.

The first is that this project is sensitive to the hiring time of new resources. For example, if junior product designers are not hired by the time Phase 2 starts, the entire project will be delayed. To mitigate this potential problem, two engineers are hired that can cover a variety of specialities in the event that required resources are not obtained. The hiring strategy must also take this possibility into account, such as hiring resources a period earlier than they are required.

There are also several places where tasks from the same department must be done in parallel (e.g. commercialization in Phase 3), this means that there must be at least two members of this department to finish the tasks in time, especially if one of the tasks is on the critical path.

## **Budget**

This chapter documents the budget that has been planned for this project. Resources that have not been hired as of Phase 1 have been assigned using generic resources and their cost has been calculated using average rates for their respective specialisation.

The cost breakdown of the project can be found in the Tab. 4.1 below:

| Cost Type               | Cost           |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Direct Resource Costs   | 30 9428,00     |
| Training Costs          | 0              |
| Managerial Action Costs | 1 600,00       |
| Overhead $(20\%)$       | $61\ 885,\!60$ |

Total: 372 913.6

Table 4.1: Project Cost Breakdown

An overhead cost of 20% is added to account for unforeseen events and worker inefficiencies. This cost acts as a contingency fund to prevent cost overruns. Equipment and product material costs are not included in this budget.

Comparing this total cost with the project budget of 380 000 \$ yields a margin of 7 086.4 \$. This margin can be considered as a discretionary fund to be used for adjusting the hiring or managerial action strategy.

An overview of the cost status and distribution of the costs associated with the various tasks over the full project duration can be found in Fig. 4.1 below:

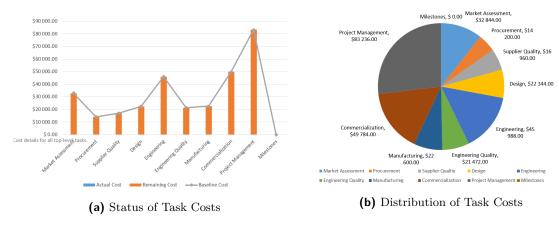


Figure 4.1: Status and Distribution of Task Costs

An overview of the cost status and distribution of the costs associated with the various resources over the full project duration can be found in Fig. 4.2 below:

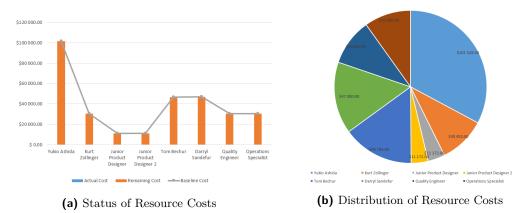


Figure 4.2: Status and Distribution of Resource Costs

The cost breakdown of the managerial actions planned for the project is found in Tab. 4.2 below:

| Managerial Action            | Action Amount | Action Unit Cost | Cost |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------|
| Pizza Party                  | 12            | 50,00            | 600  |
| Management Recognition Award | 4             | 250,00           | 1000 |

Total: 1 600,00

Table 4.2: Managerial Actions Cost Breakdown

The managerial actions planned to be taken consist of a pizza party for all employees at every period as well as management recognition awards at regular intervals throughout the project.

It was decided that training resources was not worth the cost and lost hours for the relatively small gains in efficiency.

A detailed budget with task assignments, baseline budget and baseline duration can be found in A.1.

# Chapter 5 Risk Analysis

# **Bibliography**

# Appendix A

# **Detailed Budget**

The detailed budget can be found on the following pages. Note that the image can be zoomed in to read details of the various tasks.

| ID | Task Name                               | Resource Names                                     | Baseline Cost | Baseline Estimated<br>Duration |
|----|---|--|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 1  | Market Assessment                       |  | \$32 844.00   | 25.5 days                      |
| 2  | Evaluate market                         | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida                       | \$7 728.00    | 6 days                         |
| 3  | Develop Business opportunity            | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida                       | \$9 016.00    | 7 days                         |
| 4  | Customer preference study               | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida                       | \$13 524.00   | 10.5 days                      |
| 5  | Business evaluation (NPV, etc.)         | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida                       | \$2 576.00    | 2 days                         |
| 6  | Procurement                             |  | \$15 552.00   | 84.13 days                     |
| 7  | Identify vendors                        | Kurt Zollinger                                     | \$3 528.00    | 7 days                         |
| 8  | Develop and Issue RFQ                   | Kurt Zollinger                                     | \$3 024.00    | 6 days                         |
| 9  | Issue sample (production equivalent)    | Quality Engineer                                   | \$3 000.00    | 5 days                         |
| 10 | Assess RFQ responses and select vendors | Quality Engineer                                   | \$6 000.00    | 10 days                        |
| 11 | Supplier Quality                        |  | \$15 952.00   | 45 days                        |
| 12 | Perform supplier process capability     | Operations Specialist                              | \$5 600.00    | 14 days                        |
| 13 | Approve sample parts                    | Tom Becher   | \$4 352.00    | 8 days                         |
| 14 | Qualify Supplier                        | Quality Engineer                                   | \$6 000.00    | 10 days                        |
| 15 | Design                                  |  | \$22 344.00   | 46.5 days                      |
| 16 | Design and development plan             | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$2 352.00    | 3 days                         |
| 17 | Design specs.                           | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$8 624.00    | 11 days                        |
| 18 | Identify testing requirements           | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$3 920.00    | 5 days                         |
| 19 | Risk analysis                           | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$3 920.00    | 5 days                         |
| 20 | Design labeling                         | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$1 960.00    | 2.5 days                       |
| 21 | Approve design                          | Junior Product Designer, Junior Product Designer 2 | \$1 568.00    |                                |
| 22 | Engineering                             | -  | \$45 988.00   | 94.63 days                     |
| 23 | Initial engineering specs.              | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$2 460.00    | 2.5 days                       |
| 24 | Design verification activities          | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$3 444.00    | 3.5 days                       |
| 25 | Verification design review              | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$1 968.00    | 2 days                         |
| 26 | Release pre-production specifications   | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$4 920.00    | 5 days                         |
| 27 | Build functional model                  | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$8 856.00    | 9 days                         |
| 28 | Design validation activities            | Darryl Sandefur                                    | \$2 200.00    | 5 days                         |
| 29 | Validation design review                | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$1 968.00    | 2 days                         |
| 30 | Approve model design                    | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$1 968.00    | 2 days                         |
| 31 | Design transfer activities              | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur                        | \$18 204.00   | •                              |
| 32 | Engineering Quality                     |  | \$21 464.00   | •                              |
| 33 | Evaluate design specifications          | Quality Engineer                                   | \$6 000.00    | •                              |
| 34 | Develop testing protocol for prototype  | Tom Becher,Darryl Sandefur                         | \$4 352.00    | ,                              |
| 35 | Test prototype                          | Quality Engineer                                   | \$6 000.00    | •                              |

| ID Task         | x Name  | Resource Names               | Baseline Cost | Baseline Estimated Duration |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 36 E            | Evaluate results of tests and identify weaknesses | Quality Engineer             | \$3 600.00    | 6 days                      |
| 37 F            | Product release meetings                          | Kurt Zollinger               | \$1 512.00    | 3 days                      |
| 38 Man          | nufacturing                                       |                              | \$22 600.00   | 78 days                     |
| 39 F            | Process engineering plan                          | Operations Specialist        | \$6 000.00    | 15 days                     |
| 40 C            | Develop production plan                           | Operations Specialist        | \$2 400.00    | 6 days                      |
| 41 C            | Develop production control plan                   | Operations Specialist        | \$3 400.00    | 8.5 days                    |
| 42 A            | Approve production parts                          | Operations Specialist        | \$2 000.00    | 5 days                      |
| 43 C            | Contracting for deliveries                        | Operations Specialist        | \$3 200.00    | 8 days                      |
| 44 S            | Submit production purchase order                  | Operations Specialist        | \$800.00      | 2 days                      |
| 45 F            | Production pilot test                             | Operations Specialist        | \$2 000.00    | 5 days                      |
| 46 C            | Debugging production system                       | Operations Specialist        | \$1 600.00    | 4 days                      |
| 47 F            | Production release                                | Operations Specialist        | \$1 200.00    | 3 days                      |
| 48 <b>Con</b>   | nmercialization                                   |                              | \$48 944.00   | 182.63 days                 |
| 49 E            | Develop preliminary marketing plan                | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida | \$3 220.00    | 2.5 days                    |
| 50 E            | Develop marketing program                         | Kurt Zollinger, Yukio Ashida | \$9 660.00    | 7.5 days                    |
| 51 T            | Гrain sales team                                  | Kurt Zollinger               | \$11 088.00   | 22 days                     |
| 52 A            | Advertising campaign                              | Yukio Ashida                 | \$21 952.00   | 28 days                     |
| 53 S            | Show functional model at trade show               | Kurt Zollinger               | \$1 512.00    | 3 days                      |
| 54 F            | Product launch                                    | Kurt Zollinger               | \$1 512.00    | 3 days                      |
| 55 <b>Pro</b> j | ject Management                                   |                              | \$91 148.00   | 201.13 days                 |
| 56 F            | Project Management Period 1                       | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur  | \$12 300.00   | 12.5 days                   |
| 57 F            | Project Management Period 2                       | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur  | \$6 888.00    | 7 days                      |
| 58 F            | Project Management Period 3                       | Tom Becher, Darryl Sandefur  | \$6 888.00    | 7 days                      |
| 59 F            | Project Management Period 4                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$10 192.00   | 13 days                     |
| 60 F            | Project Management Period 5                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$11 760.00   | 15 days                     |
| 61 F            | Project Management Period 6                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$7 056.00    | 9 days                      |
| 62 F            | Project Management Period 7                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$8 624.00    | 11 days                     |
| 63 F            | Project Management Period 8                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$2 352.00    | 3 days                      |
| 64 F            | Project Management Period 9                       | Yukio Ashida                 | \$3 136.00    | 4 days                      |
| 65 F            | Project Management Period 10                      | Yukio Ashida                 | \$3 920.00    | 5 days                      |
| 66 F            | Project Management Period 11                      | Yukio Ashida                 | \$10 192.00   | 13 days                     |
| 67 F            | Project Management Period 12                      | Yukio Ashida                 | \$7 840.00    | 10 days                     |
| 68 Mile         | estones   |                              | \$0.00        | 182.63 days                 |

## **Appendix B**

# **Network Diagram**

The network diagram can be found on the following three pages. Note that the diagram is read left to right, the pages are contiguous and the images can be zoomed in to read details of the various tasks.

