v-if, v-show和v-for

```
<div id="root">
          <div v-if="show">hello world</div>
          <button @click="handleClick">toggle</button>
          //点击按钮使div的值取反
      </div>
      <script>
          new Vue({
              el: "#root",
              data: {
                  show: true
              methods: {
                  handleClick: function() {
                      this.show = !this.show;
                  }
             }
          })
      </script>
v-show:不会删除节点(控制dom的显示与否)
▼<body>
  ▼<div id="root">
     <div style="display: none;">hello world</div>
     <button>toggle</putton>
v-if:会删除节点元素(控制dom的存在与否)
▼<body>
  ▼<div id="root">
     <!--->
     <button>toggle</putton>
   </div>
v-for:用于页面循环内容的展示
      ul>
              {{item}}
```

```
<script>
    new Vue({
        el: "#root",
        data: {
            show: true,
            list: [1, 2, 3]
```

```
},
methods: {
    handleClick: function() {
        this.show = !this.show;
    }
}
</script>
```