### top

2023年8月10日 9:30

top - 10:00:10 up 30 min, 3 users, load average: 0.13, 0.08, 0.08

Tasks: 290 total, 1 running, 289 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie

%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.2 si, 0.0 st

MiB Mem : 7903.8 total, 5624.5 free, 1076.5 used, 1202.8 buff/cache

MiB Swap: 2048.0 total, 2048.0 free, 0.0 used, 6530.1 avail Mem

| PID  | USER  | PR | NI | VIRT    | RES    | SHR S   | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+   | COMMAND      |
|------|-------|----|----|---------|--------|---------|------|------|---------|--------------|
| 1028 | mysql | 20 | 0  | 1755120 | 396504 | 38368 S | 1.0  | 4.9  | 0:20.39 | mysqld       |
| 955  | redis | 20 | 0  | 61428   | 4660   | 3364 S  | 0.3  | 0.1  | 0:02.52 | redis-server |
| 2540 | liao  | 20 | 0  | 20624   | 4000   | 3228 R  | 0.3  | 0.0  | 0:00.05 | top          |
| 1    |       | 20 | 0  | 1/0//0  | 11604  | 0226 6  | 0 0  | Δ 1  | 0.04 07 |              |

-- verozono are onomi izroe.

us, user : time running un-niced user processes

sy, system : time running kernel processes

ni, nice : time running niced user processes

id, idle : time spent in the kernel idle handler

wa, IO-wait : time waiting for I/O completion

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{hi}}$  : time spent servicing hardware interrupts

 ${f si}$  : time spent servicing software interrupts

st : time stolen from this vm by the hypervisor

gemu

| 优先级系统<br>2023年8月10日 10×16<br>好ゆ月长後. | PR.<br>->140 | )<br>(A) | G4   | to, 99]             | 数复数 | 这大伏米   | 级的人  | IR |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|------|---------------------|-----|--------|------|----|
| ı                                   |              |          |      | C FIFO              |     | 0.7    |      |    |
| 调查量路、                               | 多局状          | 关及       | 买时.  | \ RR                |     | 40,59] |      |    |
| 湘海荣略、                               | 传统           | 19.W.    | 为    | CF-S                | L   | 60,997 |      |    |
|                                     | ( 1/ -< / -  |          | N    | <b>υ</b> ( <i>Ο</i> |     | ,   1  |      |    |
| NICE, L.J.                          | APA.         | 不没发      | 洲夏   | 最给情                 | /2T | 间接情况   | 双伏光生 | 2  |
| M.C.                                | 17 0         |          | , 3, | , ,,,,              | · · |        |      |    |
| Ņ                                   | /ICE         | PRI      |      | [20,19]             |     |        |      |    |
|                                     | - <b>7</b> 0 | 10       |      |                     |     |        |      |    |
|                                     | 0            | -        |      |                     |     |        |      |    |
|                                     | U            | 80       |      |                     |     |        |      |    |

#### nice renice

2023年8月10日 10:28

```
liao:LinuxDay13$ nice -n 20 ./0_homework
^C
liao:LinuxDay13$ ./0_homework
^C
liao:LinuxDay13$ nice -n -10 ./0_homework
nice: cannot set niceness: Permission denied
^C
liao:LinuxDay13$ sudo nice -n -10 ./0_homework
[sudo] password for liao:
^C
liao:LinuxDay13$ sudo nice -n -20 ./0_homework
^C
liao:LinuxDay13$ sudo nice -n -21 ./0_homework
^C
```

```
0/6/6 mice >= 0. 7/19 root

2 mice < 0 groot

3 nice [=20,19]
```

| renice<br>2023年8月10日 <sup>10:32</sup>   |
|---|
| liao:~\$ renice -n 10 -p 3013 3013 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 10 |
|   |
| 域加数值 不用not<br>一成小数值, 变Yout  |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |

# 前台和后台

2023年8月10日 <sup>10:35</sup>

前台:可以的在绿盘中都· Otht C 石台· 不可的加。

o-homework 例的 Ctrl+2 下的特色 fg 编码 bg 编码 10-homework & 下的级约

jobs 获取本海上的网历台域

## 库函数 一个可执行程序,在执行过程中创建多个进程

2023年8月10日 11:10

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    printf("before\n");
    system("ls -al");
    printf("after\n");
    return 0;
}
```

## system 创建了进程

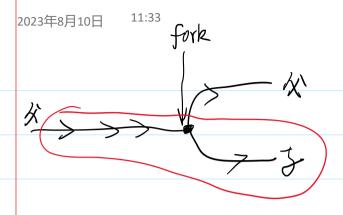
```
2023年8月10日
           11:18
                                          3625
                                                      3626
                              36VP
        3624
                2528
./2_system
                                            Sh
                               system
        3625
                3624
sh -c ./mysleep
        3626
                3625
./mysleep
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    printf("before\n");
    system("./mysleep");
    printf("after\n");
    return 0;
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    sleep(10);
    printf("sleep over!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

# system调用其他语言的代码

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    printf("before\n");
    system("python3 hello.py");
    printf("after\n");
    return 0;
}
```

## fork 创建子进程的系统调用



forks通过复制父母程创建3进程

#### NAME

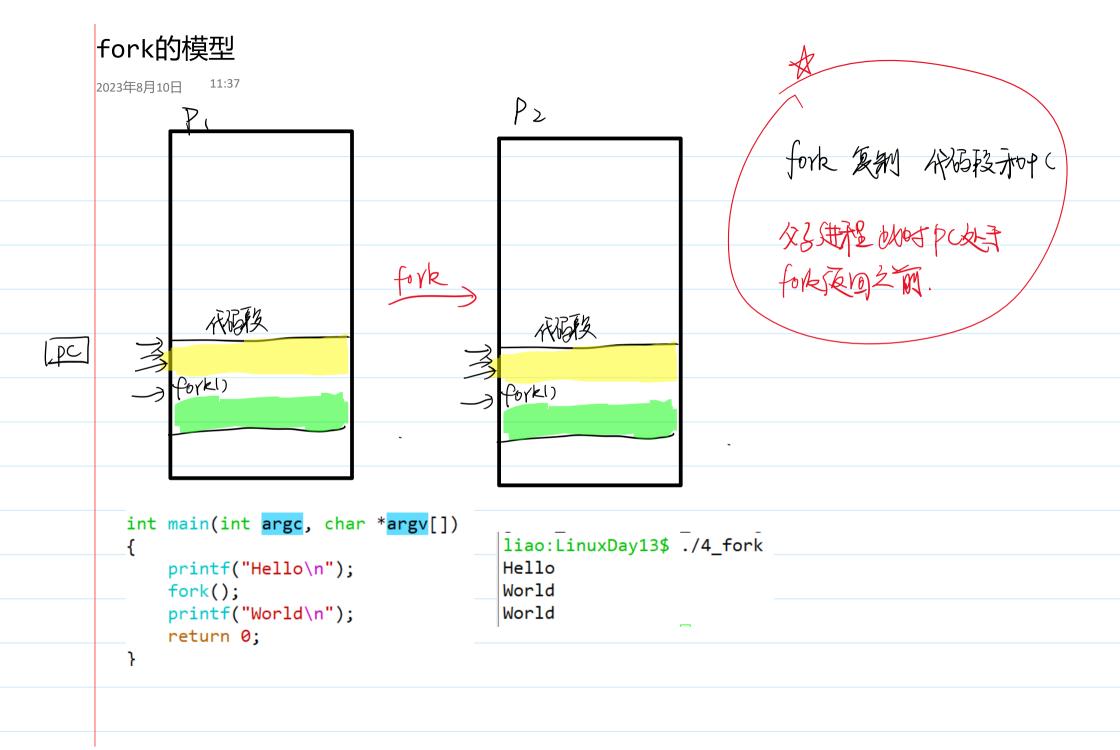
fork - create a child process

#### SYNOPSIS

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
pid\_t fork(void);

#### **DESCRIPTION**

fork() creates a new process by duplicating the calling process. The new process is referred to as the child process. The calling
process is referred to as the parent process.



## fork的返回值

11:46 2023年8月10日

the PID of the child process is returned in the parent, and 0 is returned in the child.

```
1 #include <52func.h>
 2 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
       printf("Hello\n");
       pid t pid = fork();
       if(pid == 0){
           // 子进程
           printf("World2\n");
10
       else{
           // 父进程
11
           printf("World1\n");
12
           sleep(1);
13
14
       return 0;
15
16 }
```

