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1 question 1
2
3 visalini@Visalini:~$ pwd
4 /home/visalini
5 visalini@Visalini:~$ cd
6 visalini@Visalini:~$ mkdir v
7 visalini@Visalini:~$ nano 1.txt 2.txt 3.txt
8 visalini@Visalini:~$ grep "bioinformatics" *.*
9 1.txt:bioinformatics
10 2.txt:hey bioinformatics
11 3.txt:geroge bioinformatics
12 visalini@Visalini:~$ grep "bioinformatics" *.*|wc -l
13 3
14
15 Question 2
16
17 visalini@Visalini:~$ pwd
18 /home/visalini
19 visalini@Visalini:~$ cd
20 visalini@Visalini:~$ ls
21 1.txt  error_logs.txt          ex1  vis      vish
22 2.txt  errorlogfile.txt         snap visa
23 3.txt  errorlogfile.txt:SandBoxSafeFile sss  visal
24 dept  errorlogfile.txt:Zone.Identifier v    visali
25 visalini@Visalini:~$ ls -l 2.txt
26 -rw-r--r-- 1 visalini visalini 20 Jul 17 14:56 2.txt
27 visalini@Visalini:~$ chmod 040 2.txt
28 visalini@Visalini:~$ ls -l 2.txt
29 ----r----- 1 visalini visalini 20 Jul 17 14:56 2.txt
30
31 Question 3
32
33 visalini@Visalini:~$ pwd
34 /home/visalini
35 visalini@Visalini:~$ cd
36 visalini@Visalini:~$ ls
37 1.txt  error_logs.txt          ex1  vis      vish
38 2.txt  errorlogfile.txt         snap visa
39 3.txt  errorlogfile.txt:SandBoxSafeFile sss  visal
40 dept  errorlogfile.txt:Zone.Identifier v    visali
41 visalini@Visalini:~$ cat errorlogfile.txt
42 2024-07-11 12:01:34 INFO User logged in
43 2024-07-11 12:02:41 ERROR Database connection failed
44 2024-07-11 12:03:12 WARNING Disk space low
45 2024-07-11 12:04:53 ERROR Failed to load configuration
46 2024-07-11 12:05:01 INFO File uploaded successfully
47 2024-07-11 12:06:45 ERROR User authentication failed
48 2024-07-11 12:07:22 INFO System shutdown initiated
49 2024-07-11 12:08:30 ERROR Unable to save file
50 2024-07-11 12:09:19 WARNING High memory usage
51 2024-07-11 12:10:10 INFO User logged out
52 visalini@Visalini:~$ grep "ERROR" errorlogfile.txt|sort +1 -2|cat>error_logs
53 .txt
54 visalini@Visalini:~$ cat error_logs.txt
55 2024-07-11 12:02:41 ERROR Database connection failed
56 2024-07-11 12:04:53 ERROR Failed to load configuration
57 2024-07-11 12:06:45 ERROR User authentication failed
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58 2024-07-11 12:08:30 ERROR Unable to save file
59
60 QUESTION 4
61
62 visalini@Visalini:~$ mkdir dept
63 visalini@Visalini:~$ cd dept
64 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ mkdir fin pers mktg
65 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd fin
66 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin$ mkdir exp inc
67 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin$ cd ..
68 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd pers
69 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers$ mkdir admin pay
70 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers$ cd ..
71 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd inc
72 -bash: cd: inc: No such file or directory
73 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd fin
74 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin$ cd exp
75 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin/exp$ touch ent.txt postage.txt
76 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin/exp$ cd ..
77 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin$ cd inc
78 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin/inc$ touch fees.txt sales.txt
79 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin/inc$ cd ..
80 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/fin$ cd ..
81 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd pers
82 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers$ cd admin
83 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers/admin$ touch exp.txt reco.txt
84 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers/admin$ cd ..
85 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers$ cd pay
86 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers/pay$ touch ded.txt add.txt
87 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers/pay$ cd ..
88 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/pers$ cd ..
89 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd mktg
90 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/mktg$ touch salesinfo.txt pur.txt
91 visalini@Visalini:~/dept/mktg$ cd ..
92 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ tree
93 dept
94 └─ fin
95 │   └─ exp
96 │       ├── ent.txt
97 │       └── postage.txt
98 │   └─ inc
99 │       ├── fees.txt
100 │      └── sales.txt
101 └─ mktg
102 │   ├── pur.txt
103 │   └── salesinfo.txt
104 └─ pers
105 │   ├── admin
106 │       ├── exp.txt
107 │       └── reco.txt
108 │   └─ pay
109 │       ├── add.txt
110 │       └── ded.txt
111
112 7 directories, 10 files
113 visalini@Visalini:~/dept$ cd ..
114 visalini@Visalini:~$ cp dept/pers/pay/ded.txt dept/mktg/deduc.txt
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115 visalini@Visalini:~$ ln -s $(pwd)/dept/mktg/deduc dept/pers/admin/deduc_link
116 visalini@Visalini:~$ cp dept/mktg/salesinfo.txt dept/pers/pay
117 visalini@Visalini:~$ mv dept/mktg/salesinfo.txt dept/pers/pay.txt
118 visalini@Visalini:~$ cp dept/fin/exp/sinfo.txt dep/fin/
119 visalini@Visalini:~$ mv dept/fin/exp/sinfo.txt
120 visalini@Visalini:~$ ln -s $(pwd)/dept/pers/pexp.txt dept/pers/pexp_link
121 visalini@Visalini:~$ rm dept/pers/pexp.txt
122 visalini@Visalini:~$ tree dept
123 dept
124 └─ fin
125 │   └─ exp
126 │       └─ ent.txt
127 │   └─ inc
128 │       └─ fees.txt
129 │       └─ sales.txt
130 │   └─ salesinfo.txt
131 └─ mktg
132 │   └─ deduc.txt
133 │   └─ pur.txt
134 │   └─ salesinfo.txt
135 └─ pers
136 │   └─ admin
137 │       └─ deduc_linl -> /home/ancy
138 │       └─ exp.txt
139 │       └─ reco.txt
140 │   └─ pay
141 │       └─ add.txt
142 │       └─ ded.txt
143 │   └─ pexp_link -> /home/ancy
144
145 9 directories, 11 files
146
147
```