|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Words** | **Synonyms** | **Meaning** |
| **Traditional** | Conventional | سنتی |
| **Physical** | Bodily | فیزیکی |
| **Assumed** | presumed | تصور |
| **Community** | Society | جامعه |
| **Defined** | Specified | تعریف‌شده |
| **Factors** | Components | عوامل |
| **Seeking** | Searching | جستجو |
| **Consequences** | Outcomes | عواقب |
| **Lifestyle** | routine | سبک زندگی |
| **Sufficient** | Adequate | کافی |
| **Assisted** | Supported | حمایت‌شده |
| **Goals** | Objectives | اهداف |
| **Economy** | Market | اقتصاد |
| **Government** | administration | دولت |
| **Modern** | Contemporary | مدرن |
| **Plan** | Strategy | برنامه |
| **Growing** | Expanding | در حال رشد |
| **Low paying** | poorly paid | کم درآمد |
| **Factories** | Plants | کارخانه‌ها |
| **Housing** | Accommodation | مسکن |
| Sought | Searched | جستجو شده |
| **Communities** | Societies | اجتماعات |
| **Expect** | anticipate | انتظار داشتن |
| **Consequently** | Therefore | در نتیجه |
| **Nation** | country | ملت |
| Industrial | Manufacturing | صنعتی |

**Words**

* **Reading comprehension**

 **In the past, children assumed they would follow the traditional way of life.**

**True (T)**. This statement is likely to be true if the passage mentions that children traditionally expected to continue the lifestyle of their parents.

 **Young adults did not like physical labor. Consequently, they did not want to farm.**

**True (T)**. This statement can be true if the passage explains that young adults avoided farming due to the dislike of physical labor.

 **Farming did not provide sufficient money for young adults to marry.**

**True (T)**. This statement is true if the passage indicates that farming was not lucrative enough for young adults to afford marriage.

 **Television was one factor that led young adults to seek jobs in a city.**

* **True (T)**. This statement can be true if the passage suggests that exposure to urban life through television inspired young adults to move to cities.

 **The government wanted China to be defined as a modern nation.**

**True (T)**. This statement is likely true if the passage states that the government aimed for China to be recognized as a modern nation.

 **New cities are being developed close to old farm communities.**

**True (T)**. This statement is true if the passage mentions that new urban developments are occurring near traditional farming areas.

 **It is traditional for young adults to assist their aging parents.**

**True (T)**. This statement is true if the passage describes a tradition where young adults care for their elderly parents.

* **C**

1. **a prune** - a. a dried plum

A prune is defined as a dried plum.

1. **an oyster** - c. a type of shellfish

An oyster is defined as a type of shellfish.

1. **a latte** - d. a drink made of coffee and hot milk

A latte is defined as a drink made of coffee and hot milk.

1. **a jersey** - e. the shirt part of a football uniform

A jersey is defined as the shirt part of a football uniform.

1. **a dude** - b. a boy or a man

A dude is defined as a boy or a man.

* **D**

1. The rapid growth of many cities and the **consequent** shortage of housing often requires two families to share an apartment.
2. Many young adults who move to cities are lonely **as a consequence of** being away from their family and friends.
3. **One consequence of** a growing economy is the large number of job openings.
4. **As a consequence of** increased automation, many factory workers are losing their jobs.
5. A person with a good education will **consequently** be qualified for many well-paying jobs.
6. The high cost of food is **one consequence of** living in a city.

* **F**

1. **Community**: Mr. Cho works for an electronics store in a **community** near the university.
2. **Assist**: He hires clerks to **assist** the manager of the store.
3. **Tradition**: The store has a **tradition** of selling the newest, most advanced electronic devices.
4. **Consequently**: Mr. Cho knows these devices are important to young adults. In fact, most of the store’s customers are young. **Consequently**, he wants to hire young adults.
5. **Assumes**: He **assumes** that young customers will be more comfortable with young salesclerks.
6. **Sufficient**: However, he does not want to hire anyone without **sufficient** knowledge of electronic devices.
7. **Physically**: He also wants to be sure that anyone he hires is **physically** able to lift the heavy pieces of equipment.
8. **Factors**: These **factors** guide Mr. Cho in hiring suitable workers.