

```
In [18]: ▶ import tensorflow
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import Sequential, Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
```

```
In [36]: ▶ (X_train,y_train),(X_test,y_test) = keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()
```

```
In [37]: ▶ X_train.shape
```

```
Out[37]: (60000, 28, 28)
```

```
In [38]: ▶ X_train
```

```
Out[38]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               ...,

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]]], dtype=uint8)
```

In [39]: X\_test

```
Out[39]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               ...,

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

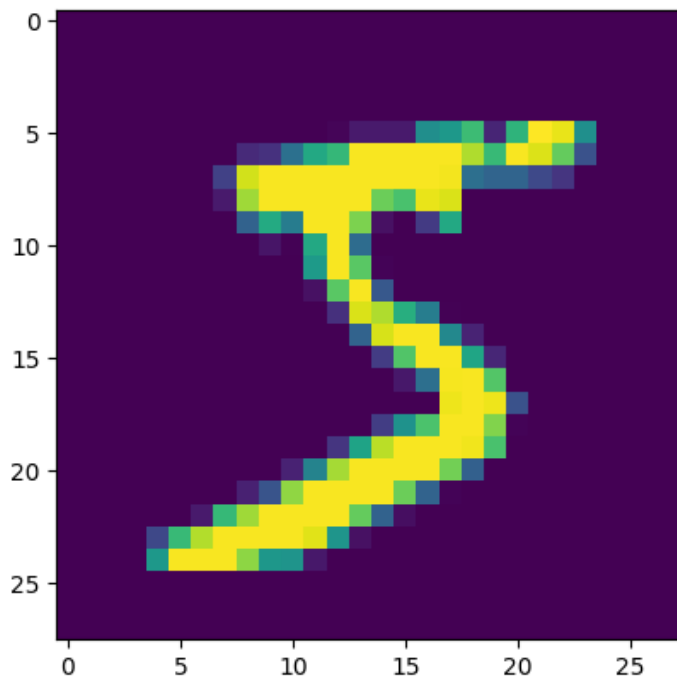
               [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]]], dtype=uint8)
```

In [44]: y\_train

```
Out[44]: array([5, 0, 4, ..., 5, 6, 8], dtype=uint8)
```

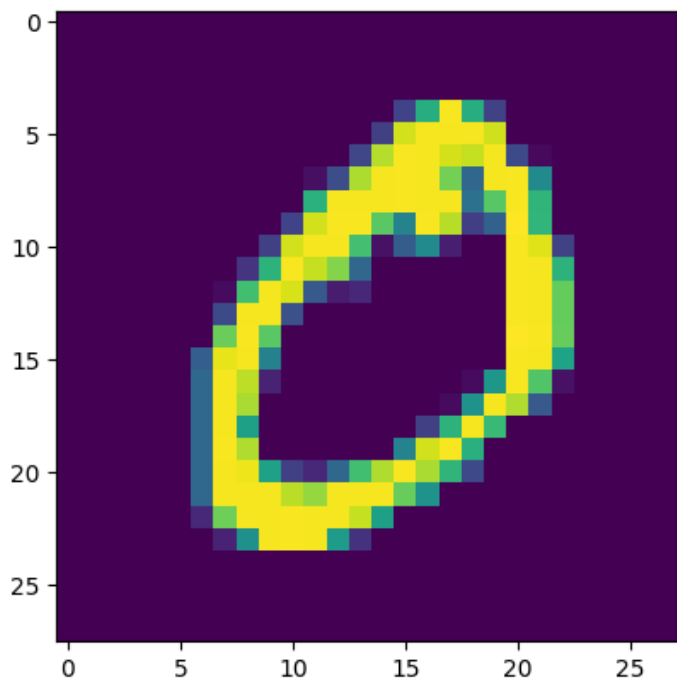
```
In [7]: ▶ import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.imshow(X_train[0])
```

Out[7]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1ba047b9dc0>



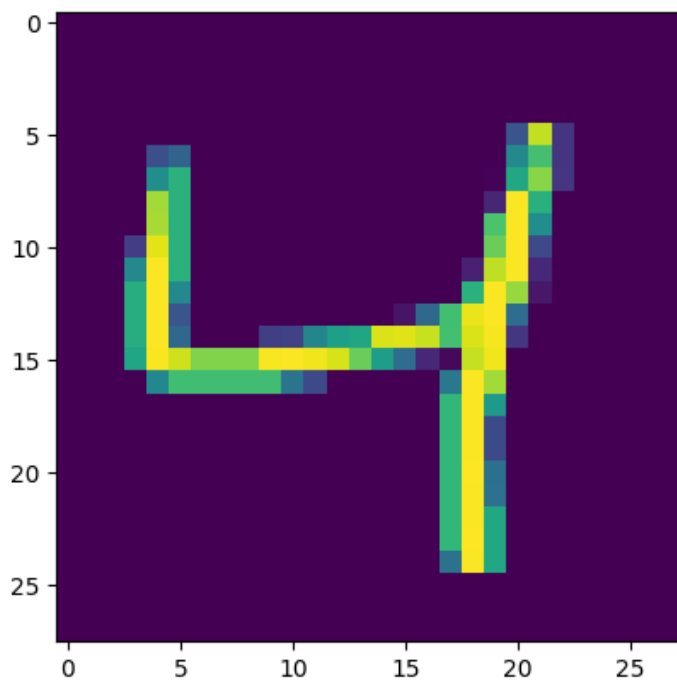
```
In [8]: ▶ import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.imshow(X_train[1])
```

Out[8]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1ba050a68e0>



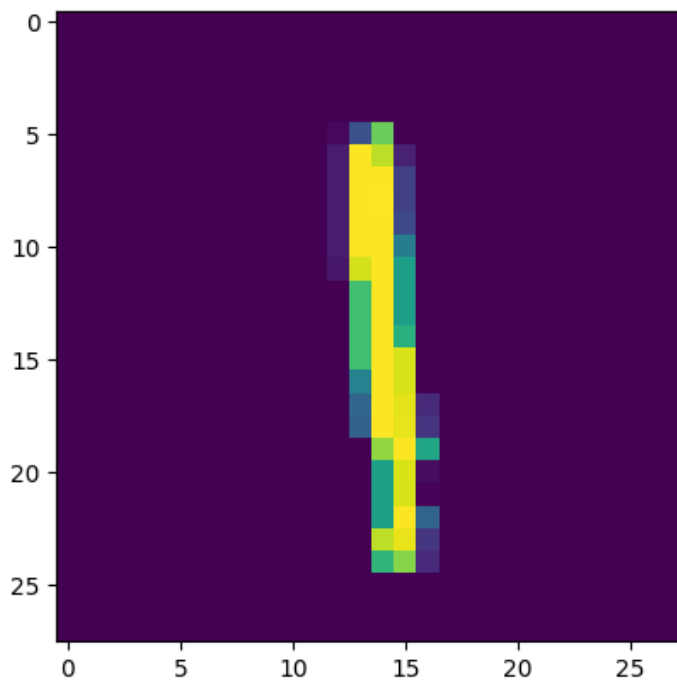
```
In [9]: ▶ import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.imshow(X_train[2])
```

Out[9]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1ba74e21e50>



```
In [10]: ▶ import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.imshow(X_train[8])
```

Out[10]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1ba04935ee0>



In [11]: ▶ X\_train[0]

```
Out[11]: array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,
 18, 18, 18, 126, 136, 175, 26, 166, 255, 247, 127,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 30, 36, 94, 154, 170,
253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253, 242, 195, 64,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,
253, 253, 253, 253, 251, 93, 82, 82, 56, 39,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
253, 198, 182, 247, 241,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 80, 156, 107, 253, 253,
205, 11,  0, 43, 154,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 14, 1, 154, 253,
90,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 139, 253,
190, 2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 11, 190,
253, 70,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 35,
241, 225, 160, 108, 1,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
81, 240, 253, 253, 119, 25,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0, 45, 186, 253, 253, 150, 27,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0, 16, 93, 252, 253, 187,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0, 249, 253, 249, 64,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0, 46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207, 2,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 39,
148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 24, 114, 221,
253, 253, 253, 253, 201, 78,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 23, 66, 213, 253, 253,
253, 253, 198, 81, 2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
195, 80, 9,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0, 55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
11,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0]
```

```

    0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132, 16, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [41]: X_train = X_train/255
X_test = X_test/255
```

```
In [42]: X_train[0]
```

```

0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.46666667, 0.09803922, 0.
0.
0.
0.
[0.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0.72941176, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.58823529, 0.10588235,
0.
0.
0.
[0.
0.
0.
0.0627451, 0.36470588, 0.98823529, 0.99215686, 0.73333333,
0.
0.
0.
[0.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0.97647059, 0.99215686, 0.97647059,
0.75000000, 0.
0.
0.
0.

```

```
In [19]: model = Sequential()

model.add(Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)))
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```

```
In [22]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 784)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100480
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290

=====  
 Total params: 101,770  
 Trainable params: 101,770  
 Non-trainable params: 0  
 =====

```
In [23]: model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='Adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

In [45]: `model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_split=0.2)`

```
Epoch 1/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2844 - accuracy: 0.9187 - val_loss: 0.1530 - val_accuracy: 0.9581
Epoch 2/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1250 - accuracy: 0.9639 - val_loss: 0.1138 - val_accuracy: 0.9656
Epoch 3/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0844 - accuracy: 0.9747 - val_loss: 0.1059 - val_accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 4/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0627 - accuracy: 0.9815 - val_loss: 0.0923 - val_accuracy: 0.9724
Epoch 5/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0475 - accuracy: 0.9858 - val_loss: 0.0880 - val_accuracy: 0.9756
Epoch 6/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0364 - accuracy: 0.9892 - val_loss: 0.0831 - val_accuracy: 0.9758
Epoch 7/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 5s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0278 - accuracy: 0.9921 - val_loss: 0.0879 - val_accuracy: 0.9758
Epoch 8/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0233 - accuracy: 0.9933 - val_loss: 0.0880 - val_accuracy: 0.9768
Epoch 9/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0189 - accuracy: 0.9946 - val_loss: 0.0996 - val_accuracy: 0.9758
Epoch 10/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 5s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0144 - accuracy: 0.9961 - val_loss: 0.0891 - val_accuracy: 0.9773
```

Out[45]: `<keras.callbacks.History at 0x16e58b14910>`

In [46]: `model.predict(X_test)`

```
313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step
```

Out[46]: `array([[3.9149205e-07, 5.7159829e-11, 2.0275408e-07, ..., 9.9989229e-01, 2.7472973e-07, 9.5624898e-07],`  
`[7.5929983e-12, 1.2326724e-07, 9.9999958e-01, ..., 2.3111235e-15, 2.1620771e-07, 6.0389905e-14],`  
`[7.2400425e-08, 9.9963927e-01, 5.9094244e-05, ..., 2.0802880e-04, 9.0360016e-05, 1.5908670e-07],`  
`...,`  
`[1.9186707e-18, 1.9581691e-12, 9.9627130e-18, ..., 2.2416985e-11, 7.5827686e-12, 1.3581136e-08],`  
`[7.8854614e-14, 1.0624365e-11, 4.7876933e-18, ..., 4.6557275e-11, 1.2339046e-06, 3.9062105e-13],`  
`[6.0933295e-13, 1.0817684e-13, 1.4911072e-11, ..., 4.1554080e-17, 8.8335745e-12, 4.4684949e-14]], dtype=float32)`

In [47]: `y_prob = model.predict(X_test)`

```
313/313 [=====] - 2s 5ms/step
```



In [48]: `y_prob`

```
Out[48]: array([[3.9149205e-07, 5.7159829e-11, 2.0275408e-07, ..., 9.9989229e-01,
                2.7472973e-07, 9.5624898e-07],
                [7.5929983e-12, 1.2326724e-07, 9.9999958e-01, ..., 2.3111235e-15,
                2.1620771e-07, 6.0389905e-14],
                [7.2400425e-08, 9.9963927e-01, 5.9094244e-05, ..., 2.0802880e-04,
                9.0360016e-05, 1.5908670e-07],
                ...,
                [1.9186707e-18, 1.9581691e-12, 9.9627130e-18, ..., 2.2416985e-11,
                7.5827686e-12, 1.3581136e-08],
                [7.8854614e-14, 1.0624365e-11, 4.7876933e-18, ..., 4.6557275e-11,
                1.2339046e-06, 3.9062105e-13],
                [6.0933295e-13, 1.0817684e-13, 1.4911072e-11, ..., 4.1554080e-17,
                8.8335745e-12, 4.4684949e-14]], dtype=float32)
```

In [49]: `y_prob.argmax(axis=1)`

```
Out[49]: array([7, 2, 1, ..., 4, 5, 6], dtype=int64)
```

In [50]: `y_pred = y_prob.argmax(axis=1)`

In [52]: `from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score`  
`accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)`

```
Out[52]: 0.979
```

In [53]: `history = model.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=10,validation_split=0.2)`

```
Epoch 1/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0141 - accuracy: 0.995
6 - val_loss: 0.0963 - val_accuracy: 0.9768
Epoch 2/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 5s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0105 - accuracy: 0.996
8 - val_loss: 0.1056 - val_accuracy: 0.9758
Epoch 3/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0101 - accuracy: 0.997
0 - val_loss: 0.1064 - val_accuracy: 0.9757
Epoch 4/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0079 - accuracy: 0.997
9 - val_loss: 0.1057 - val_accuracy: 0.9766
Epoch 5/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0075 - accuracy: 0.997
9 - val_loss: 0.1099 - val_accuracy: 0.9757
Epoch 6/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0079 - accuracy: 0.997
6 - val_loss: 0.1202 - val_accuracy: 0.9740
Epoch 7/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0048 - accuracy: 0.998
6 - val_loss: 0.1354 - val_accuracy: 0.9715
Epoch 8/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0076 - accuracy: 0.997
7 - val_loss: 0.1157 - val_accuracy: 0.9744
Epoch 9/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0043 - accuracy: 0.998
8 - val_loss: 0.1155 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 10/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0041 - accuracy: 0.998
8 - val_loss: 0.1172 - val_accuracy: 0.9768
```

In [54]: `y_prob = model.predict(X_test)`

```
313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step
```

```
In [55]: ▶ from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

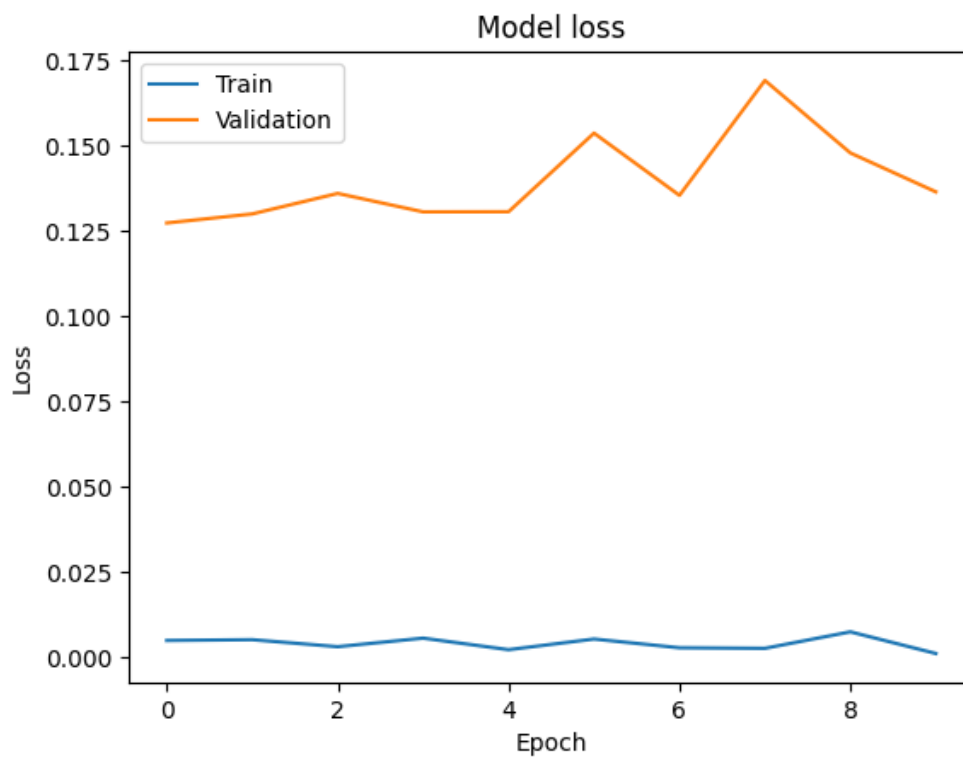
```
Out[55]: 0.979
```

```
In [58]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Assuming 'history' is the object returned by model.fit
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_split=0.2)

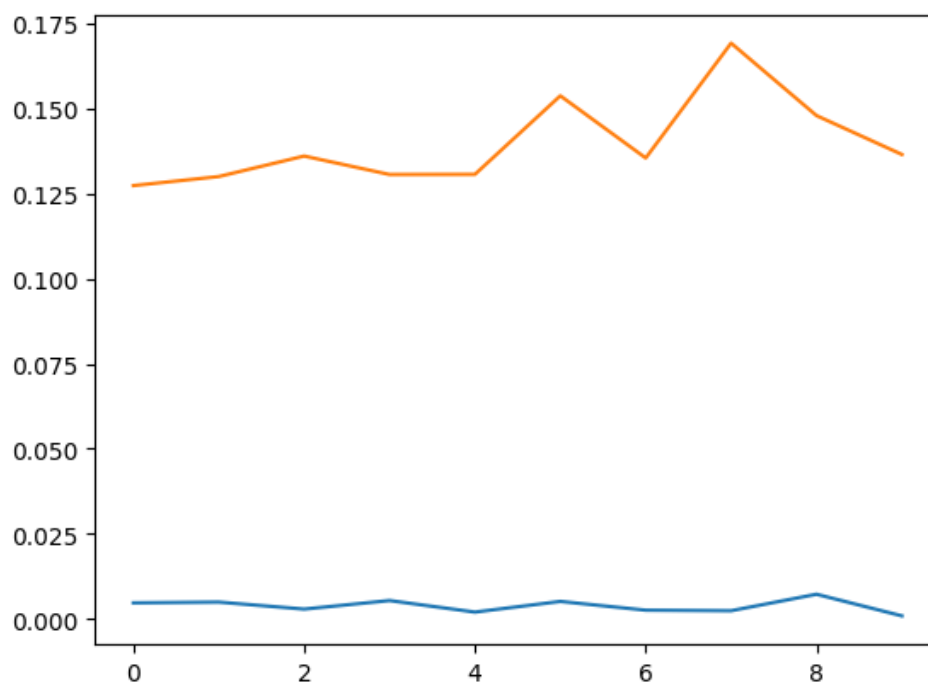
# Plot training & validation loss values
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

```
Epoch 1/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 8s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0048 - accuracy: 0.998
6 - val_loss: 0.1273 - val_accuracy: 0.9763
Epoch 2/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0050 - accuracy: 0.998
5 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9762
Epoch 3/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0029 - accuracy: 0.999
1 - val_loss: 0.1360 - val_accuracy: 0.9759
Epoch 4/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0054 - accuracy: 0.998
2 - val_loss: 0.1305 - val_accuracy: 0.9775
Epoch 5/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0021 - accuracy: 0.999
4 - val_loss: 0.1306 - val_accuracy: 0.9765
Epoch 6/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0052 - accuracy: 0.998
2 - val_loss: 0.1536 - val_accuracy: 0.9750
Epoch 7/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0026 - accuracy: 0.999
2 - val_loss: 0.1354 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 8/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 7s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0025 - accuracy: 0.999
6 - val_loss: 0.1691 - val_accuracy: 0.9708
Epoch 9/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0073 - accuracy: 0.997
6 - val_loss: 0.1478 - val_accuracy: 0.9762
Epoch 10/10
1500/1500 [=====] - 6s 4ms/step - loss: 9.5227e-04 - accuracy:
0.9999 - val_loss: 0.1364 - val_accuracy: 0.9797
```



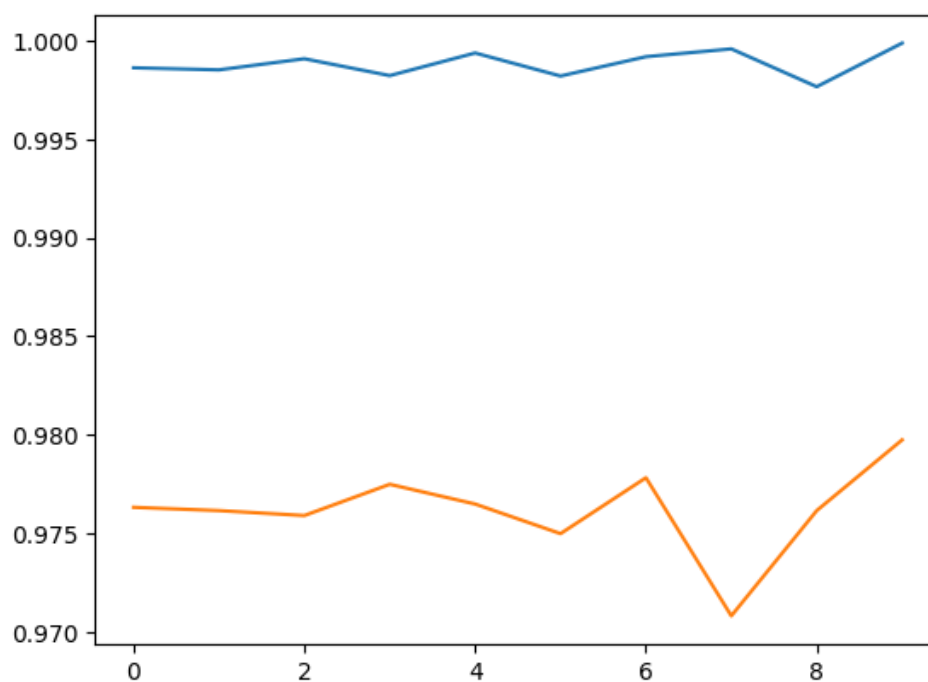
```
In [59]: ▶ plt.plot(history.history['loss'])  
          plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
```

```
Out[59]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x16e51e5efd0>]
```



```
In [60]: ▶ plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])  
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
```

Out[60]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x16e515b16a0>]



In [61]: X\_test

```

Out[61]: array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]],

                [[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]],

                [[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]],

                ...,

                [[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]],

                [[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]],

                [[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                ...,
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]])

```

In [62]: plt.imshow

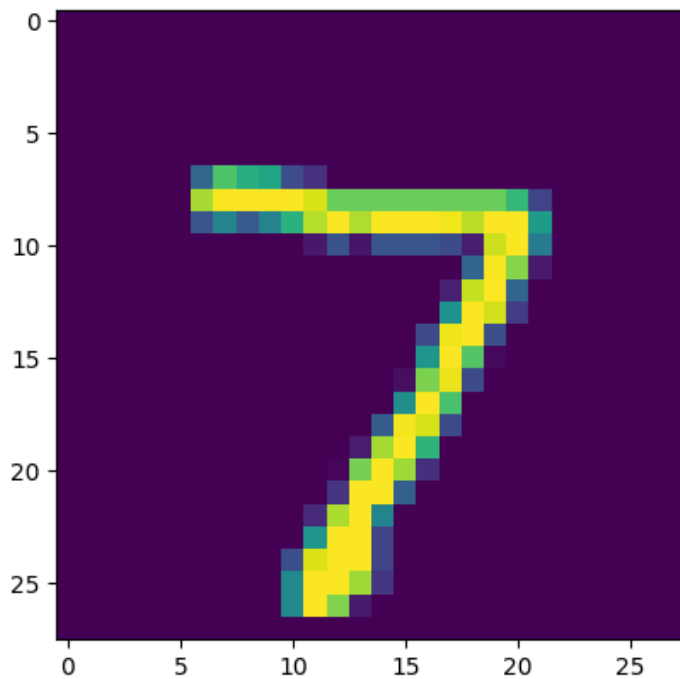
```

Out[62]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.imshow(X: 'ArrayLike | PIL.Image.Image', cmap: 'str | Colorm
p | None' = None, norm: 'str | Normalize | None' = None, *, aspect: "Literal['equal', 'auto']" | float | None" = None, interpolation: 'str | None' = None, alpha: 'float | ArrayLike | None' = None, vmin: 'float | None' = None, vmax: 'float | None' = None, origin: "Literal['upper', 'lower']" | None" = None, extent: 'tuple[float, float, float, float] | None' = None, interpolation_stage: "Literal['data', 'rgba']" | None" = None, filternorm: 'bool' = True, filterrad: 'float' = 4.0, resample: 'bool | None' = None, url: 'str | None' = None, data=None, **kwargs) -> 'AxesImage'>

```

```
In [63]: ▶ plt.imshow(X_test[0])
```

```
Out[63]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x16e515e7a00>
```



```
In [64]: ▶ model.predict(X_test[0].reshape(1,28,28))
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 90ms/step
```

```
Out[64]: array([[1.6196361e-13, 4.2471322e-21, 6.3060607e-14, 1.3281119e-07,  
                2.1085243e-27, 5.6176652e-18, 7.5485015e-26, 9.999988e-01,  
                9.2970537e-16, 1.2134247e-12]], dtype=float32)
```

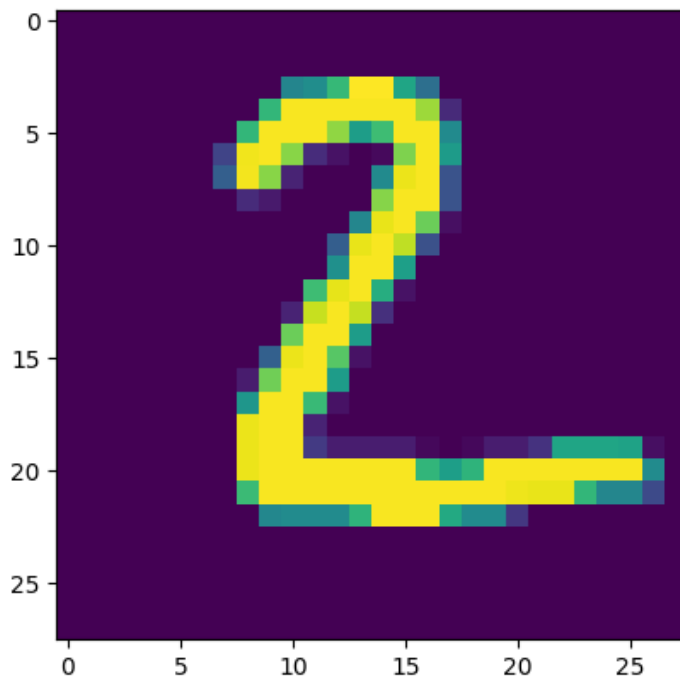
```
In [65]: ▶ model.predict(X_test[0].reshape(1,28,28)).argmax(axis=1)
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 93ms/step
```

```
Out[65]: array([7], dtype=int64)
```

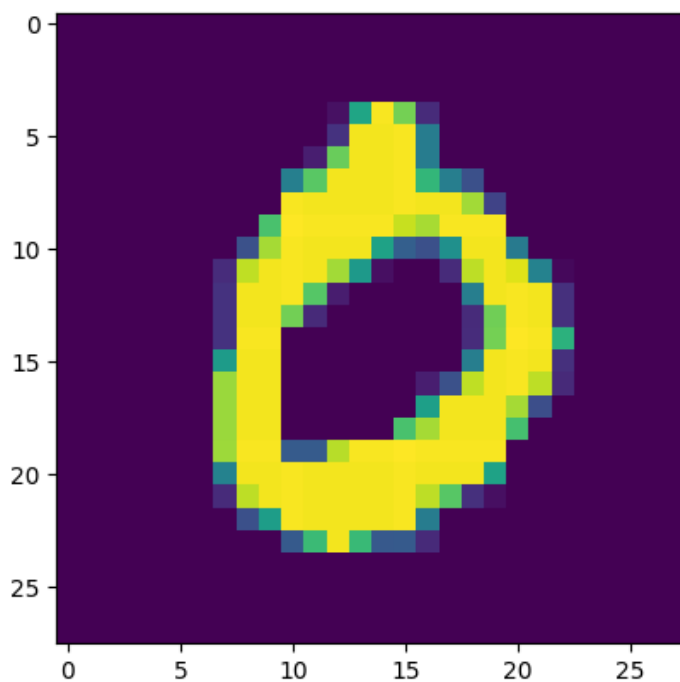
```
In [66]: ▶ plt.imshow(X_test[1])
```

Out[66]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x16e51eb72b0>



```
In [67]: ▶ plt.imshow(X_test[3])
```

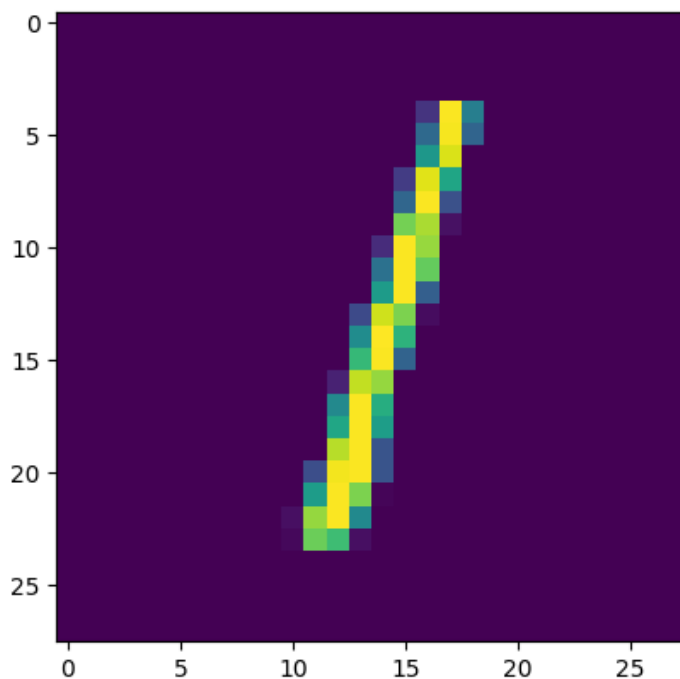
Out[67]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x16e51e9a3d0>





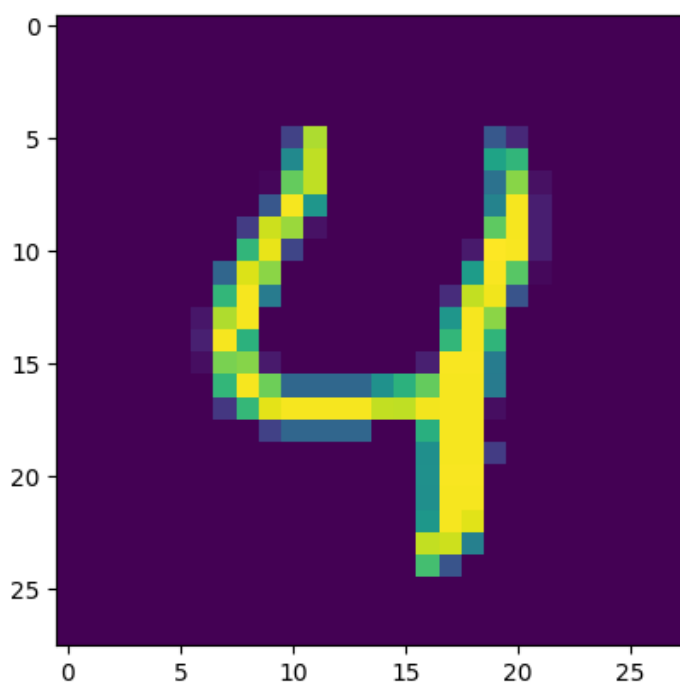
```
In [68]: ▶ plt.imshow(X_test[2])
```

```
Out[68]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x16e5308d190>
```



```
In [69]: ▶ plt.imshow(X_test[4])
```

```
Out[69]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x16e51f91e80>
```



```
In [70]: ▶ model.predict(X_test[1].reshape(1,28,28))
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 93ms/step
```

```
Out[70]: array([[4.2280255e-21, 9.4029645e-13, 1.0000000e+00, 4.5929679e-19,  
                5.1775389e-36, 4.2237878e-20, 1.9520854e-25, 4.2119833e-25,  
                1.2536831e-15, 9.5664205e-22]], dtype=float32)
```

In [ ]: ▶