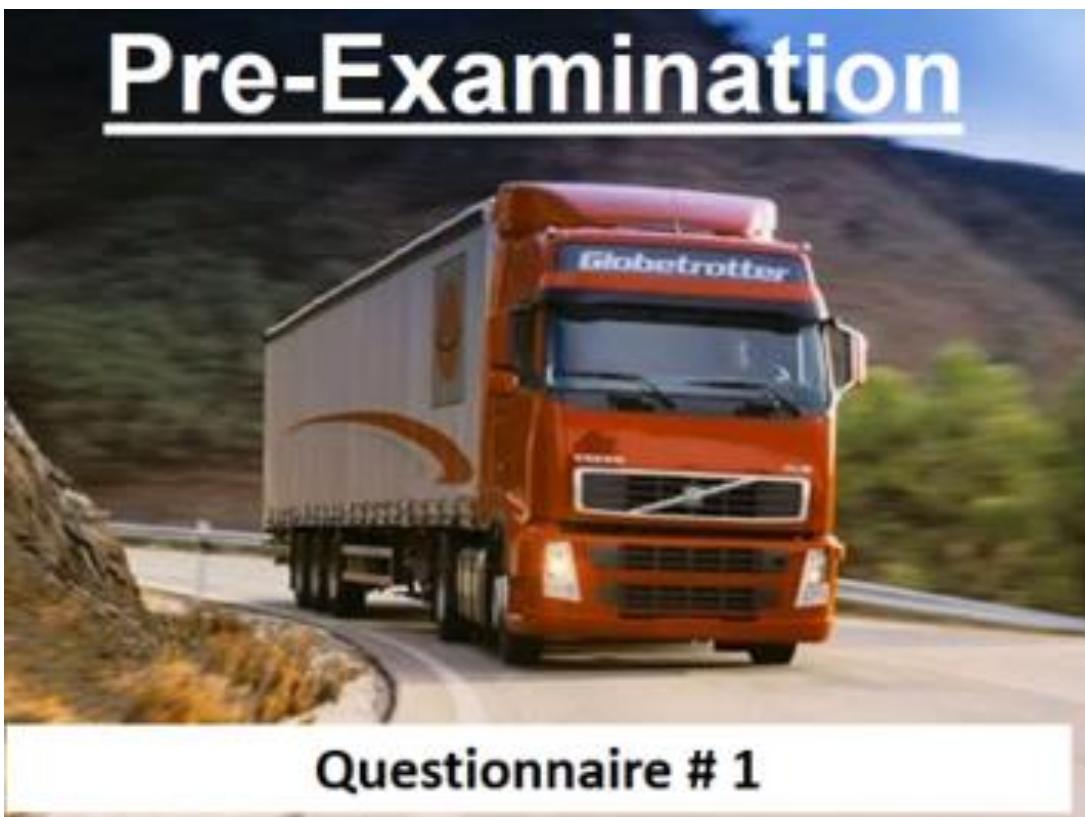


# Pre-Examination



## Questionnaire # 1

### Test 1: Multiple Choice

*Choose the correct answer*

1) An applicant for Professional driver's license should be at least \_\_\_\_\_

(Ang aplikante ng lisensiya pangpropesyunal ay kinakailangang hindi bababa sa edad na \_\_\_\_\_)

- a) 16 years old (16 na taóng gulang)
- b) 18 years old (18 taóng gulang)
- c) 21 years old (21 taóng gulang)

2) What should you do when an oncoming vehicle deliberately crosses the centerline to pass another vehicle? (Ano ang dapat mong gawin kung sinadyang tinawid ng kasalubong na sasakyang gitnang linya upang mag-overtake sa isa pang sasakyang?)

- a) Be alert and be ready to slow down or stop if necessary

(maging alerto at bagalan ang takbo o huminto kung kinakailangan)

- b) blow horn and maintain speed

(bumusina at panatilihin ang bilis ng pagtakbo)

- c) switch on the headlights (mag-headlights)

**3) If a driver is found to have a fake or counterfeit license, his driver's license shall be \_\_\_\_\_**

(Ano ang magiging hakbang, kung ang isang drayber ay matuklasan na *peke* ang kanyang lisensiya?)

- a) **confiscated and cannot secure a driver's license for a period of 6 months in addition to a fine**  
(ang kaniyang lisensiya ay kukumpiskahan at hindi siya makakukuha ng lisensiya sa loob ng 6 na buwan bukod pa sa multa na dapat bayaran)
- b) **imprisoned for 6 months plus fine** (siya ay ikukulong sa loob ng 6 na buwan at pagmumultahin)
- c) **banned for getting a driver's license for life** (habambahay nang hindi makakukuha ng lisensiya)

**4) With ABS installed on your vehicle, what should you do while driving with maximum speed and you have to stop suddenly? (Kapag nagpapatakbo ng sasakyen, na may ABS, sa pinakamabilis na takbo at kailangan mong biglaang huminto, ano ang dapat mong gawin?)**

- a) **slam the brake pedal** (biglang magpreno)
- b) **apply brakes gently with steady pressure**  
(unti-unting magpreno nang may steady pressure)
- c) **pump the brake pedal**  
(bombahin ang preno sa pamamagitan ng pagtapak-tapak sa preno)

**5) What is the penalty if a driver is convicted of a crime while using a motor vehicle?**

(Ano ang magiging kaparusahan kung ang isang drayber ay nahatulan ng korte na gumawa ng krimen habang nagmamaneho?)

- a. **the DL will be revoked and the driver will pay a fine** (babawiin and lisensya at pagmumultahin siya)
- b. **the DL will be suspended and the driver will pay a fine**  
(sususpindihin ang lisensya at siya ay pagmumultahin)
- c. **the DL will be confiscated** (and lisensya ay kukumpiskahan)

**6) What should you do when another vehicle is following you too close?**

(Ano ang gagawin mo kung ang sumusunod na sasakyen sa iyo ay masyadong nakatutok?)

- a) **speed up to start a road race** (bilisan pa ang takbo at makipagkarerahan)
- b) **slow down gradually and give him the signal to overtake you**  
(unti-unti mong bagalan ang takbo at senysan siyang mag-overtake)
- c) **slam on your brakes** (biglang magpreno)

**7) Who is a Professional Driver? (Sino ang propesyonal na drayber?)**

- a) An expert and experienced driver (isang eksperto at eksipyensado sa pagmamaneho)
- b) Any driver who can operate a specific motor vehicle category
  - (sinumang drayber na nakapagmamaneho ng isang uri ng sasakyang de-motor)
- c) Any driver who has a qualification to drive a Private or For Hire Vehicle
  - (sinumang drayber na may kwalipikasyong magmaneho ng pribado o paupahang sasakyang de-motor)

**8) At an intersection with no traffic lights, two cars approach at right angles to each other, which driver must yield?**

(Sa isang interseksiyon na walang mga *traffic lights*, dalawang sasakyan ang dumating sa anggulong 90°, sino sa dalawang drayber ang dapat na magpadaan?)

- a) the driver of the vehicle who arrived there first (ang drayber ng sasakyan na unang dumating)
- b) the driver of the vehicle that slows down first
  - (ang drayber ng sasakyan na unang bumagal ang takbo)
- c) the driver of the vehicle that arrived there last
  - (ang drayber ng sasakyan na huling dumating)

**9) A Public Utility Vehicle can only be driven by a holder of a \_\_\_\_\_**

(Ang isang pampublikong sasakyan ay maaari lamang imaneho ng taong may \_\_\_\_\_)

- a) non-professional license (lisensiya ng non-professional)
- b) professional license (lisensiya ng pangpropesyunal)
- c) conductor's license (lisensiya ng konduktor)

**10) Upon approaching an intersection, what should you do if you found out that the roadway beyond is blocked with traffic?**

(Ano ang dapat mong gawin kung papalapit ka sa interseksiyon at ang daan pagkalampus nito ay masikip ang trapiko?)

- a) keep close as possible to the car ahead (hangga't maaari ay tumutok sa sasakyan sa iyong unahan)
- b) proceed slowly into the intersection until the traffic ahead moves on
  - (anti-unting umusad patungo sa interseksiyon hanggang gumalaw ang trapik sa unahan)
- c) stop before the intersection and wait until the traffic ahead moves on
  - (huminto bago makarating sa interseksiyon at maghintay kung maaari ng tumawid ng maayos)

## Test 2: True or False

Write if the statement is TRUE or FALSE

- 1) Habang nagmamaneho at malakas ang buhos ng ulan, kailangang gamitin ang “hazard light”.
- 2) Mas delikado ang pagliko sa kanan kumpara sa pagliko sa kaliwa.
- 3) Ang “**warning signs**” ay parihaba (rectangular) ang hugis.
- 4) Ang “**right of way**” ay para lamang sa mga nagmamaneho ng sasakyen.
- 5) Ang langis, tubig at mga dumi sa daan ay nakakabawas ng kapit ng gulong sa kalsada.
- 6) Ang paghinto sa pababang kalsada ay mas mahirap kaysa paghinto sa pataas na kalsada.
- 7) Ang mga “**intersections**” ay isa sa mga panganib ng kalsada.
- 8) Kapag sumabog ang unahang gulong, ang sasakyen ay papaling sa direksyon ng sumabog na gulong.
- 9) Kailangang bumagal, tumabi o tumigil kapag may narinig ang sirena ng “**Emergency**” na sasakyen.
- 10) Mas maingat magmaneho ang baguhang nagmamaneho kumpara sa datihan na.



Drive and Ride with Confidence!

# Basic Truck Driving Lesson



# Basic Truck Driving

## Lesson Content

- Items required when driving
- Traffic Rules & Regulations
  - Driver's Condition
  - Analytical Driving
- What makes a Safe Driver

The slide features a collage of images related to truck driving. On the left, there's a view from inside a truck cab looking out onto a multi-lane highway. Below that is a close-up of a person's hands firmly gripping a black steering wheel. To the right is a graphic illustration of three legal documents standing upright. The top document is labeled "Insurance Policy", the middle one "Driver's License", and the bottom one "Vehicle Registration". Above the "Insurance Policy" label, there's a small blue bar with white text that reads "Items Required When Driving", "Traffic Rules & Regulations", "Driver's Condition", "What make a Safe Driver?", and "Analytical Driving".

Items Required When Driving    Traffic Rules & Regulations    Driver's Condition    What make a Safe Driver?    Analytical Driving

### Items required when driving

Attitude & Mindset

Insurance Policy

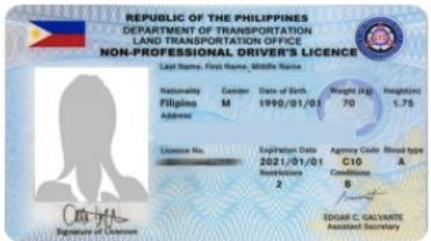
Driver's License

Vehicle Registration

HONDA

ROAD SAFETY FOR OUR FAMILY

# Driver's License



- It is the authority granted by LTO for individuals of legal age, right mental and physical conditions to drive various types of land transportation.

- It is bundled with responsibilities toward self, families and other road users.

- It is a **PRIVILEGE** not a right.

- Types : (a) Students Permit (b) Non-Professional; (c) Professional



# Licensing Age



- At least 16 years old  
Must be accompanied by a duly licensed individual when driving



After One (1) month



After Six (6) month

# Vehicle Registration

- Vehicle registration is a permit issued by LTO to vehicles in compliance with the law.
- This is a certificate that provides information of the vehicle.
- This also serves as an identification of the vehicle – specifically the corresponding plate number.
- A photocopy or the original certificate must always be brought with the vehicle.



## Factors Contributing to Collision / Crash

### Poor environment

- Road conditions
- Lack of safety facilities
- Road signs



### Hardware deficiency

- Operability
- Poor maintenance
- Illegal modification

- ### Human error
- Poor skill and manner
    - Lack of caution
    - Traffic violation



# Factors Contributing to Collision / Crash

## Poor environment

- Road conditions
- Lack of safety facilities
- Road signs

**80%**

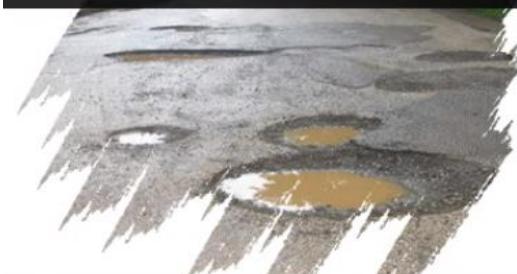
of traffic collision / crash causes are due to

## Human error “HUMAN ERROR”

- Lack of caution
- Traffic violation

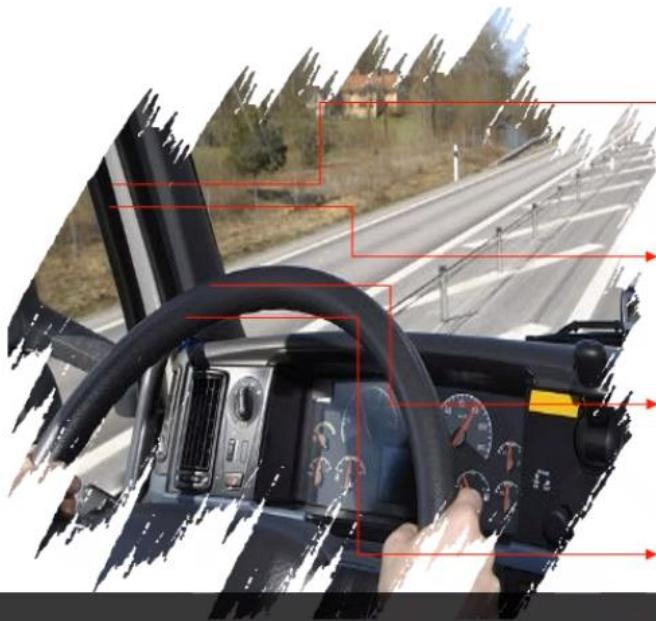
## Hardware deficiency

- Operability
- Poor maintenance
- Illegal modification



ROAD SAFETY FOR OUR FAMILY

## Attitude & Mindset



- Courteous
- Considerate
- Patient
- Control of Speed

Sa paglipat ng tirahan, Kinakailangang abisuhan ang LTO sa loob ng ( 15 ) araw.

# Why is it Important?

- Protects lives of Road Users



- Controls Traffic Flow

- Protects property



- Provide Information of Traffic



## Traffic Sign



### INTERNATIONAL STANDARD TRAFFIC SIGNS



#### REGULATORY



#### INFORMATIVE



#### WARNING



# Traffic Sign



## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD TRAFFIC SIGNS



### REGULATORY



### INFORMATIVE



### WARNING



**Republic Act 4136 ay siyang Batas na sumasakop sa Land Transportation at Traffic Rules and regulations.**

HONDA

## Regulatory Sign

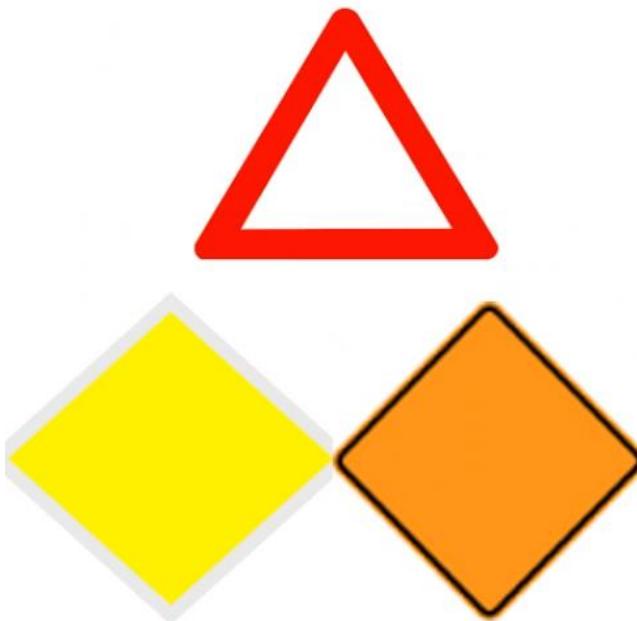
- Intended to inform road users of traffic laws and regulations

### REGULATORY



# Warning Sign

- Intended to advise road users of traffic conditions or potentially hazardous situations ahead.

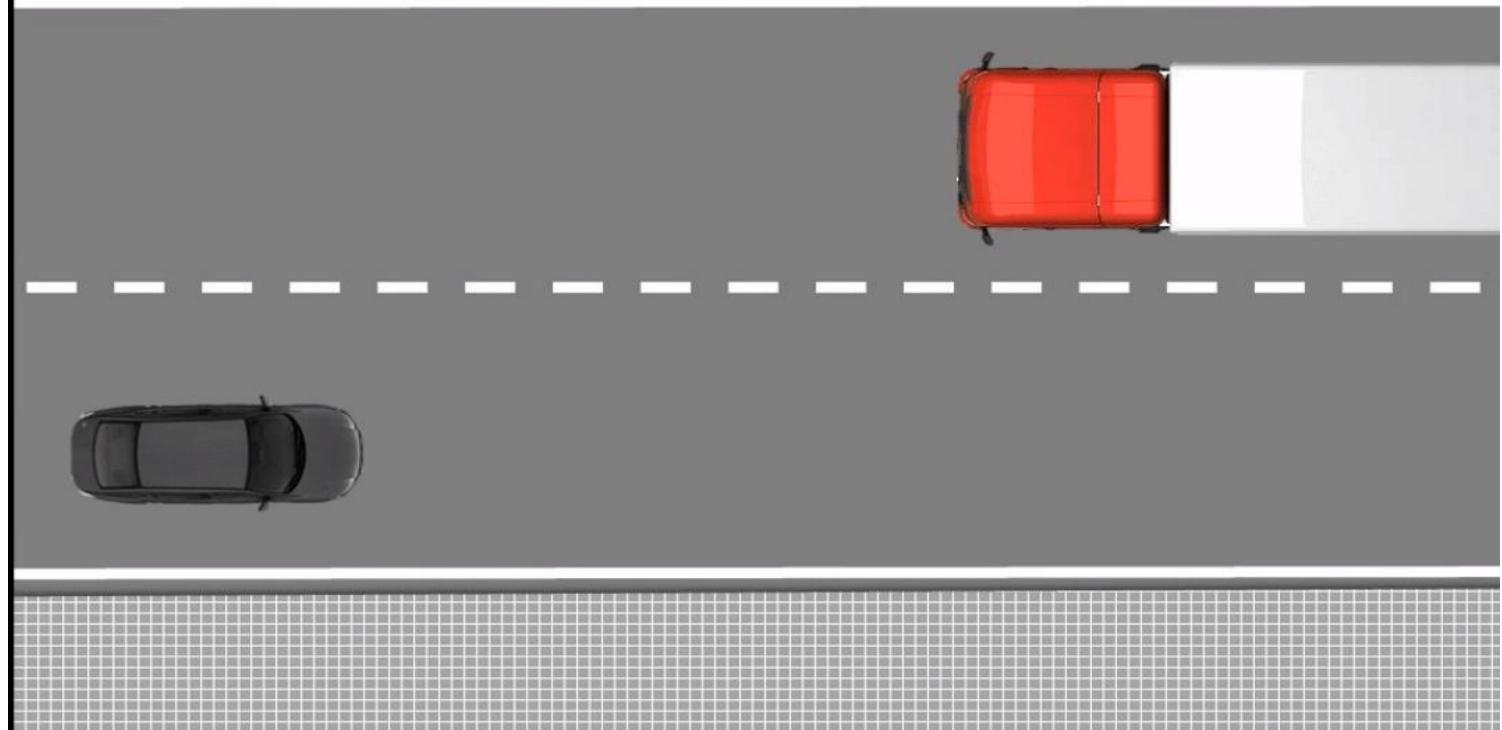


# Guide & Information Sign

- Intended to inform and advise road users about directions and essential travel destinations.



# Road Markings



## SHOULDER

SLOW LANE

TRUCK LANE

PRIVATE LANE

OVERTAKING LANE

OVERTAKING LANE

PRIVATE LANE

TRUCK LANE

SLOW LANE

## SHOULDER



Sa isang Rotonda, Aling behikulo ang may karapan sa kalsada. ( Ang kasalukuyang bumagbagtas sa loob )

Items Required When Driving

Traffic Rules & Regulations

Driver's Condition

What makes a Safe Driver?

Analytical Driving

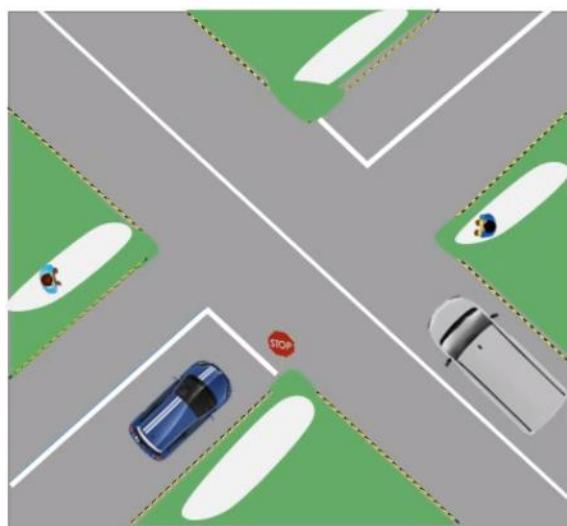
## Types of Intersection or Junctions

### Controlled



Intersections or junctions equipped with a traffic lights or manned by traffic enforcers.

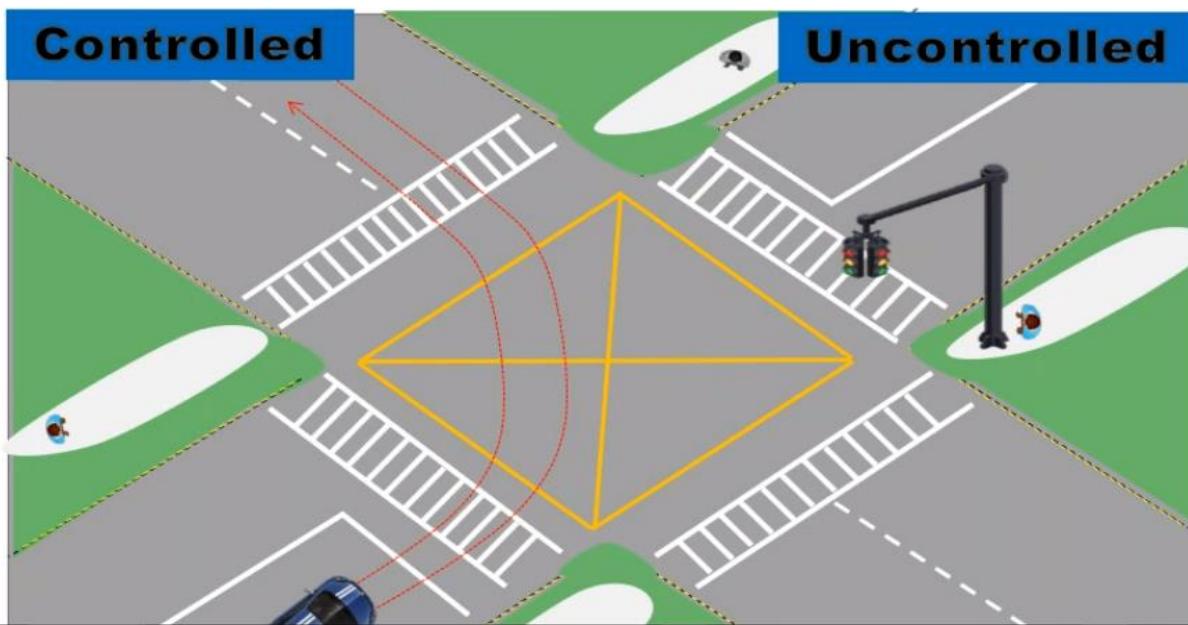
### Uncontrolled



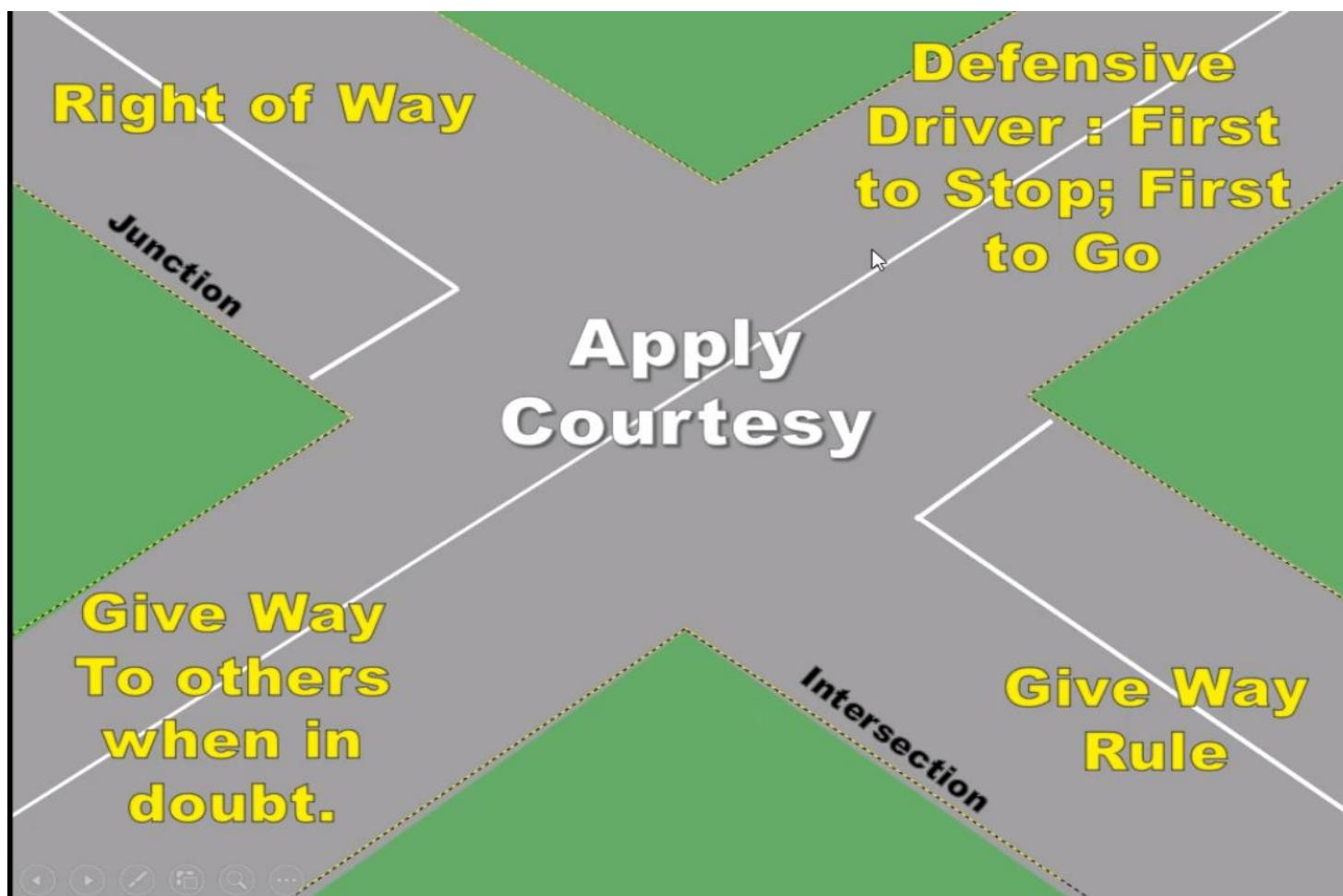
Intersections or junctions that are **NEITHER** equipped with a traffic lights **NOR** manned by traffic enforcers

# Road Markings

## Standard Crosswalk



72 oras ang bisa ng Temporary Operators Permit ( TOP ) na ipinagkaloob sa driver na apprehended mula ng kanyang Pagkahuli / apprehension.



# **A B C**

## **of Crossing Intersection**



**C**onfirm if SAFE, then proceed with care.

**B**eware of changes in the traffic light & be on the lookout for dangers.

**A**cceleration is Reduced & cover both brakes.  
Check for tailgaters & always maintain a safe distance ahead.



Items Required When Driving / Traffic Rules & Regulations / Driver's Condition / What make a Safe Driver? / Analytical Driving

## **Consequences of Traffic Offenders**

- Congestion of Traffic
- Inconvenience
- Accidents
  - Injury or death to people
  - Damage to properties

## **Traffic Offense**



## **Traffic offenders will be Penalized**

- Apprehended
- Fined
- Jailed



Illness



Medication



Sleep

# I'M SAFE !!!



Alcohol



Fatigue



Emotion

## Illness



Affects **judgment** and  
**information processing**  
capabilities.



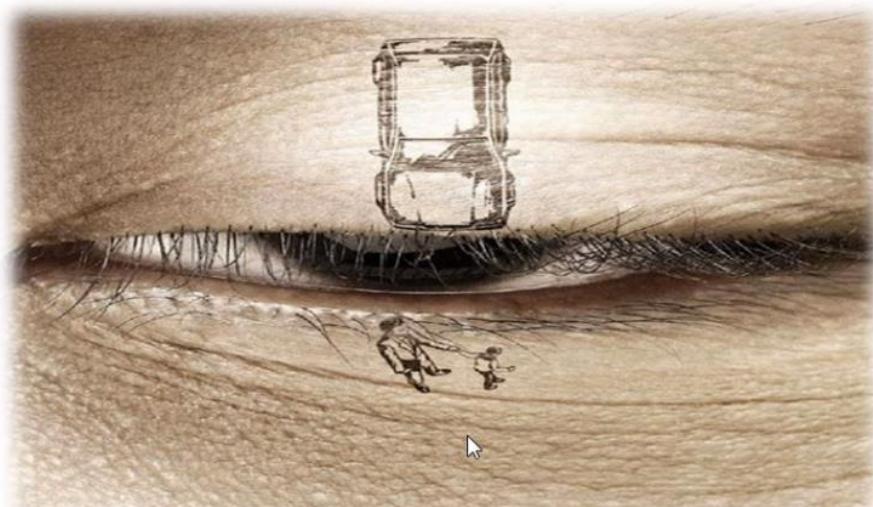
Some medicines trigger **drowsiness**  
and **allergies**.



# Sleep



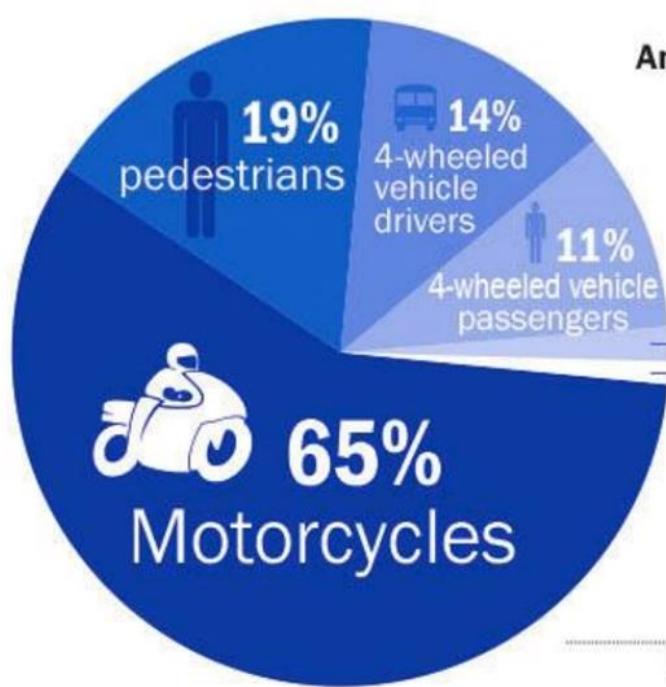
**Do you have enough sleep & rest ?**



**Lack or “NO” attention in driving**



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## Republic Act No. 10586

### Anti-Drunk and Drugged Driving Act of 2013

- penalizes persons driving under the influence of alcohol, dangerous drugs and other intoxicating substances
- Non-professional drivers found with blood alcohol content exceeding 0.05 percent will be penalized. For professional drivers, it's 0.01 percent BAH.

In the Philippines,  
**34 people**  
die each day due to road crashes

### Road crashes per day in Metro Manila

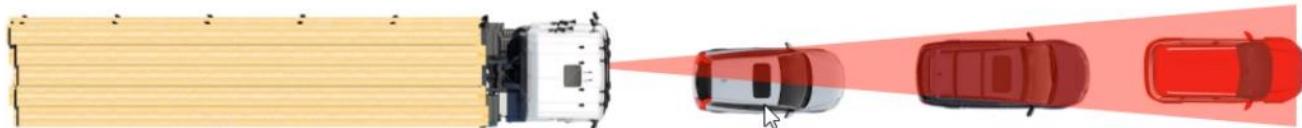


Source: Metro Manila Accident Recording and Analysis System



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# Front Scanning Distance

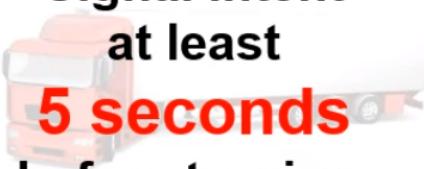


**Look advance at least  
3 vehicles ahead....**



# Signals

Signal intent  
at least  
**5 seconds**  
before turning.



- Check side mirror
- Signal
- Check mirror
- Safety check
- Turn



# Judgment



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## Safe Driver...



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# Attitude & Behavior



When somebody overtakes you



When somebody won't let you overtake



When somebody did not give way - ROW  
When pedestrian crosses



When somebody tap their horn loudly

- Different behavior on different situations
  - Negative behavior while driving
  - Negative behavior may result to accident



ROAD SAFETY FOR OUR FAMILY 

**Tap your Horn**  
to inform others of your  
approach  
**during day time**



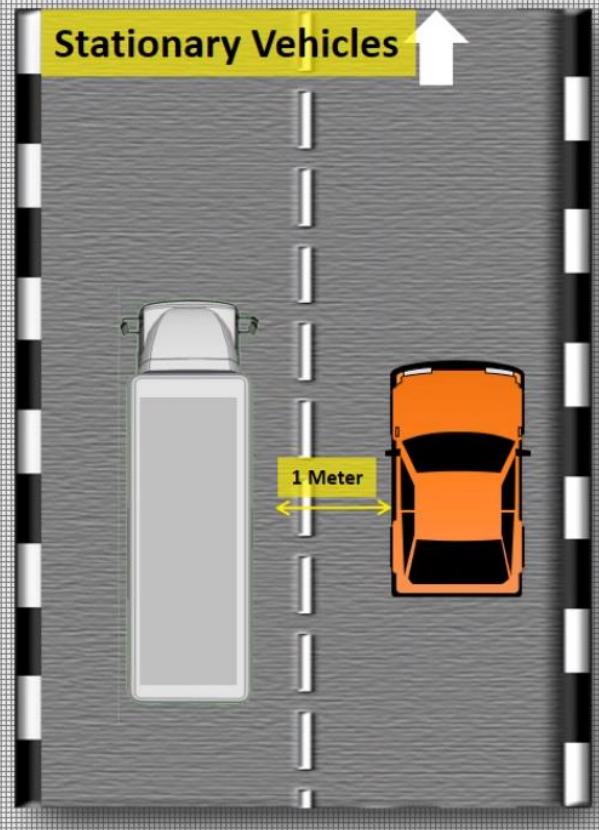
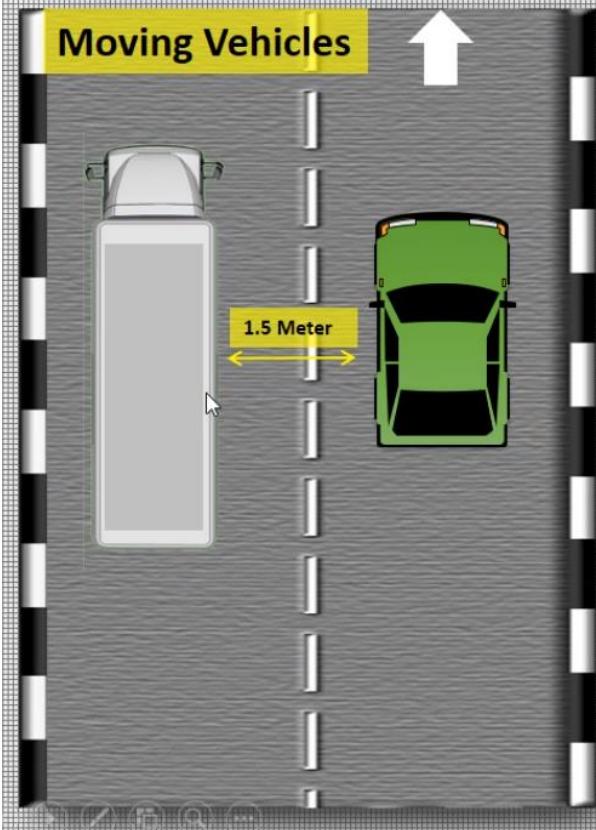
## Characteristic of other Road User



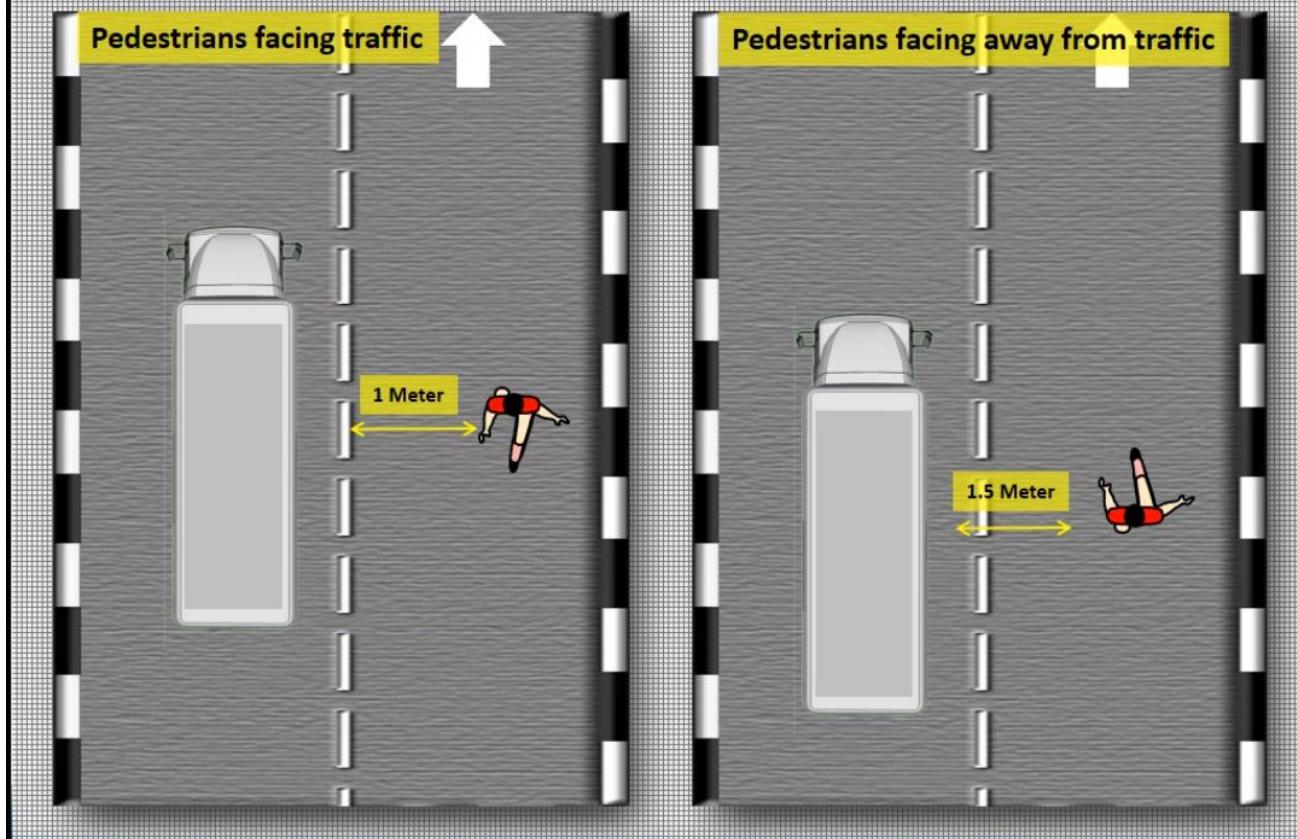
ROAD SAFETY FOR OUR FAMILY



## Keeping a safe gap when Passing...



# Keeping a safe gap when Passing...

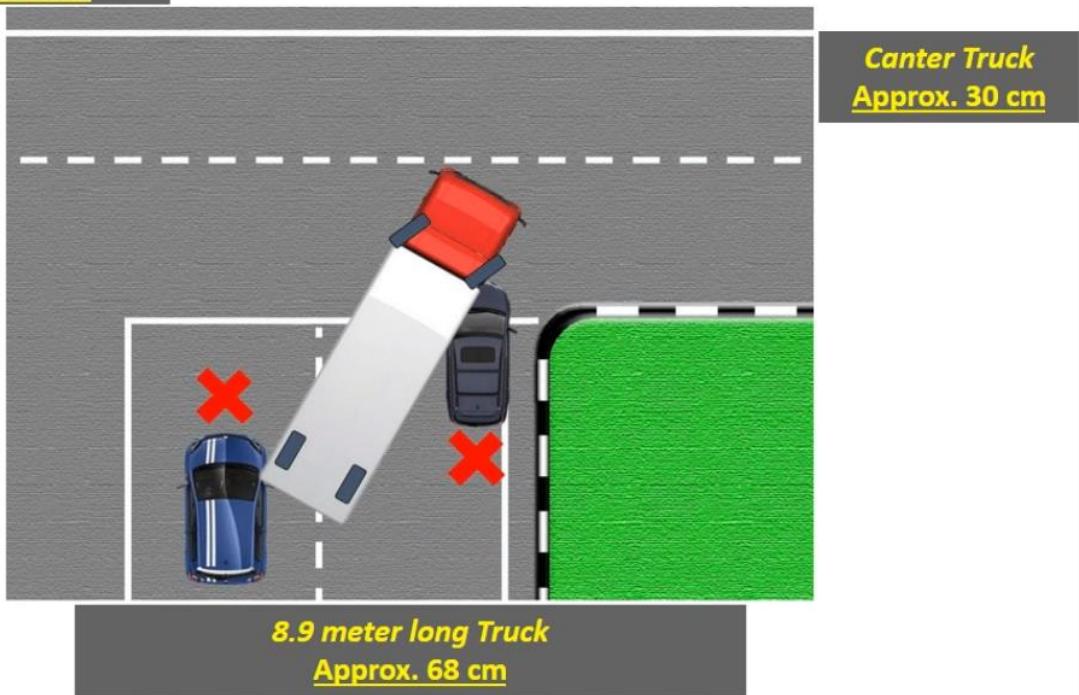


Analytical Driving

## Wheel Track Differential & Over Hand of Large Vehicles

10 Wheeler Truck  
Approx. 1 meter

Canter Truck  
Approx. 30 cm



## NEGOTIATING BENDS

Accelerate and change to the next higher gear

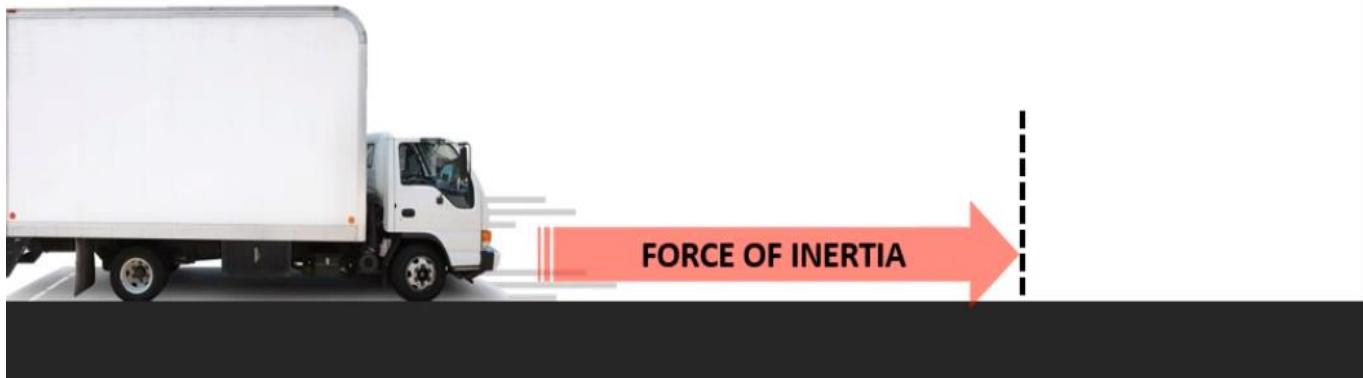
Maintain a Safe Speed and look advance

Change down to a lower gear.  
Keep near to the **Right** to increase your field of vision

Slow down before entering the bend

Analytical Driving

## Natural Forces



# Over Head

When traversing Tunnel, Bridge or Cable Post

**Sudden Brake !!!**



# Stopping Distance

Additional **22 m** on the stopping between 40 kph and 60 kph can make the biggest difference in your life !!!

**40kph**

**22 m**

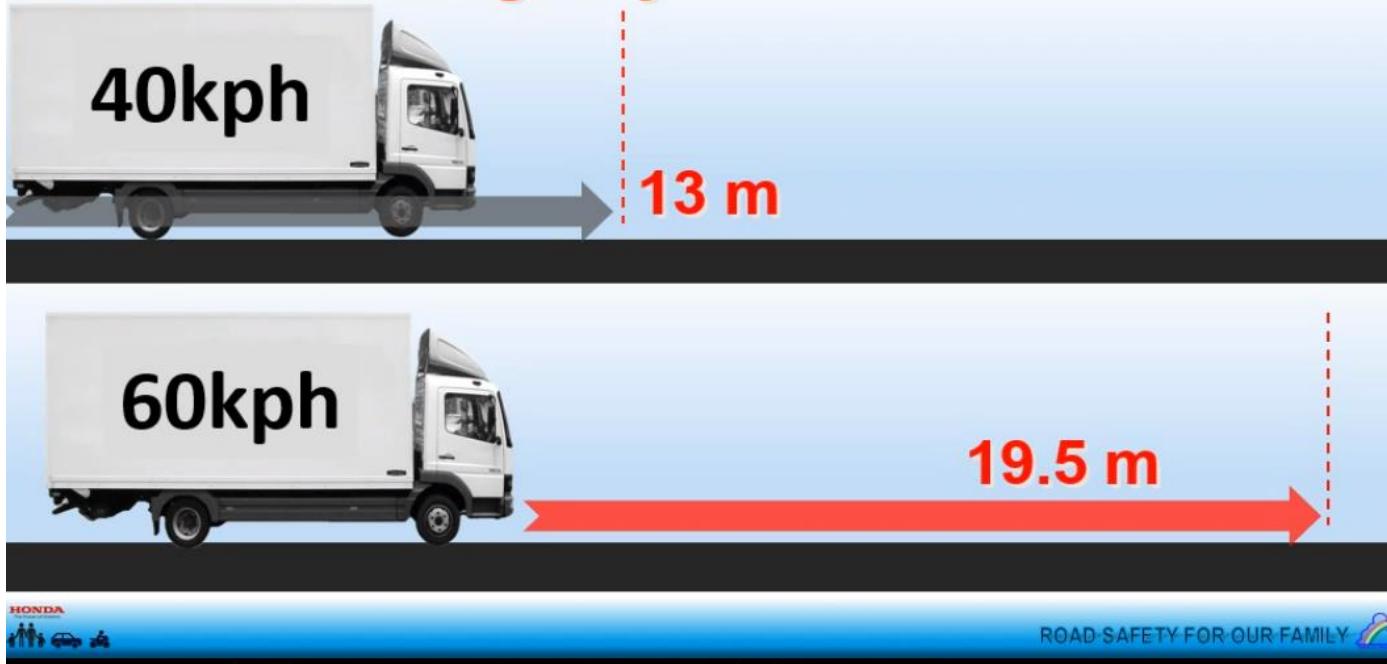
**60kph**

**22 m**

# Reaction Time

With same reaction time but different speed, vehicle will stop at different distance

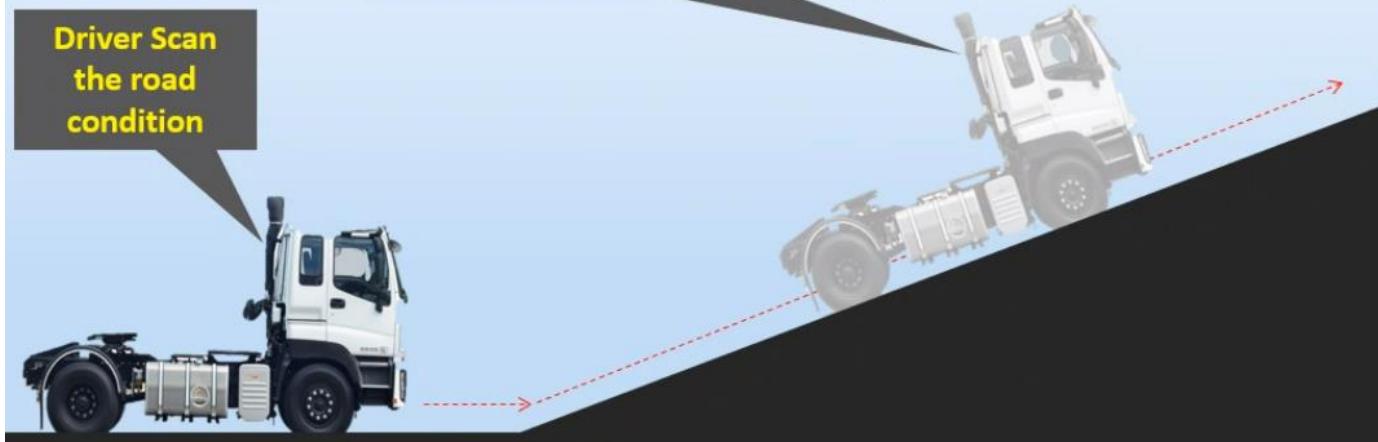
## In Case of Emergency



# UPHILL

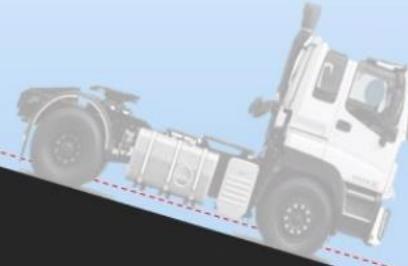
If steepness of slope is minimal,  
maintain speed  
Otherwise change to lower gear  
for more power

Driver Scan  
the road  
condition



# Downhill

Free - Wheeling



BRAKES OVER-HEATED











