



# Java Servlets

CSCI 201

Principles of Software Development

Jeffrey Miller, Ph.D.  
*[jeffrey.miller@usc.edu](mailto:jeffrey.miller@usc.edu)*



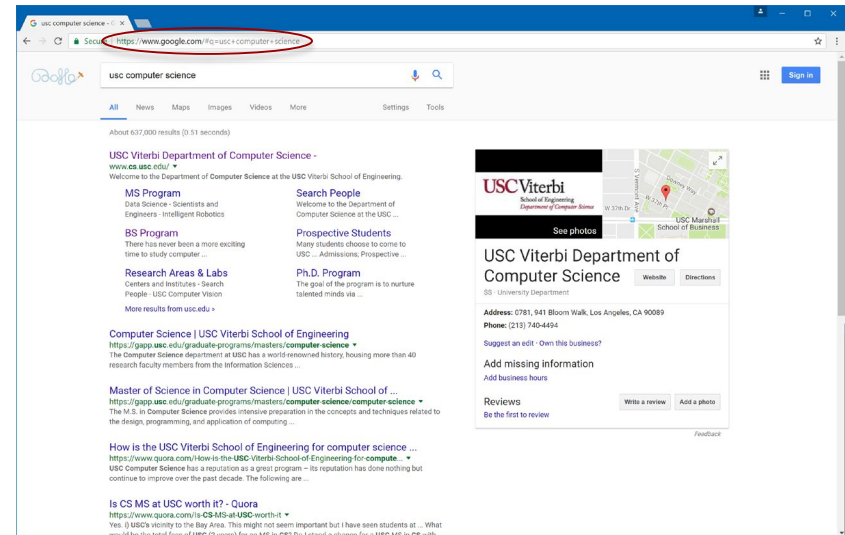
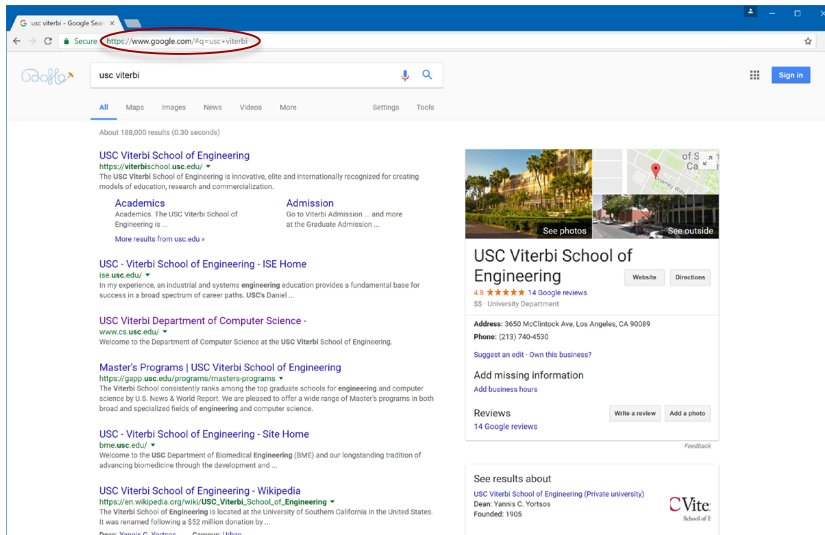
# Outline

- Java Servlets
- Program

# Dynamic Web Content



- Dynamic web content allows different data to be shown on the same web page
  - For example, the Google search result page is the same page that loads different data based on the search terms



# Front-End vs Back-End



Browser

Request web page

Return HTML, CSS, JavaScript



Web Server

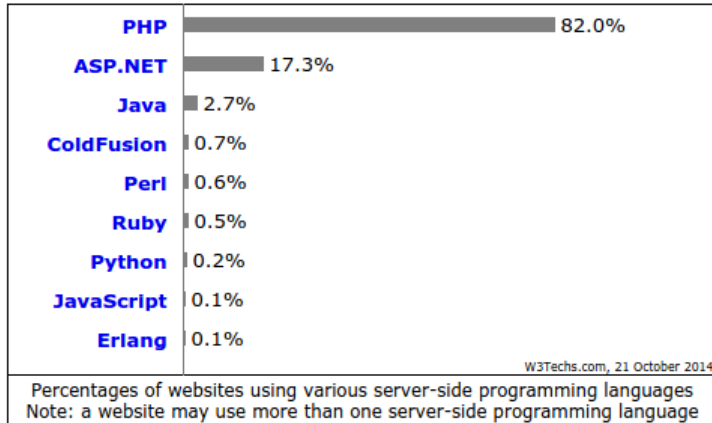
# Web Languages



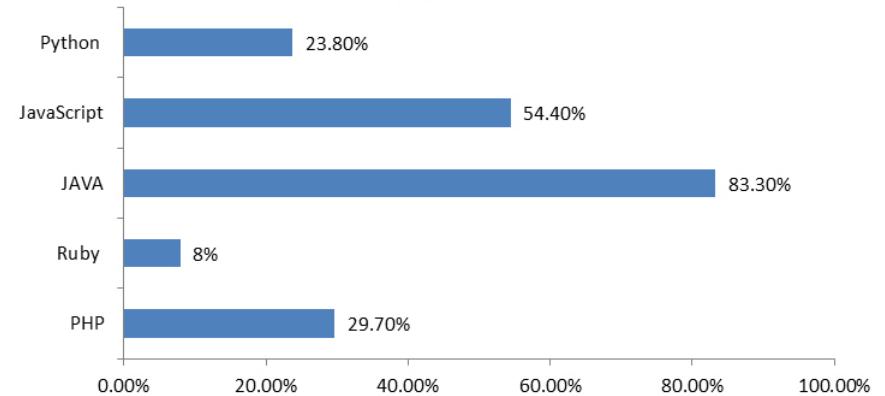
- Most dynamic content is based on a server program running and generating the front-end code in real-time
- There are many back-end web languages
  - › Java – Servlets, JSPs, JavaBeans, Enterprise Java Beans (EJBs)
  - › .NET – C#, VB
  - › PHP
  - › Ruby
  - › Python
  - › Server-side JavaScript – node.js
  - › CGI – C, Perl
- There are three front-end web languages
  - › HTML
  - › CSS
  - › JavaScript
  - › (Browser plug-ins could be used on the front-end as well)



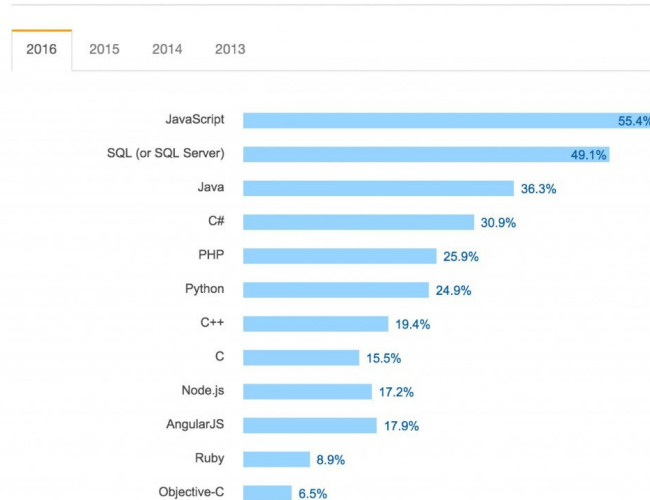
# Which Back-End Language to Choose?



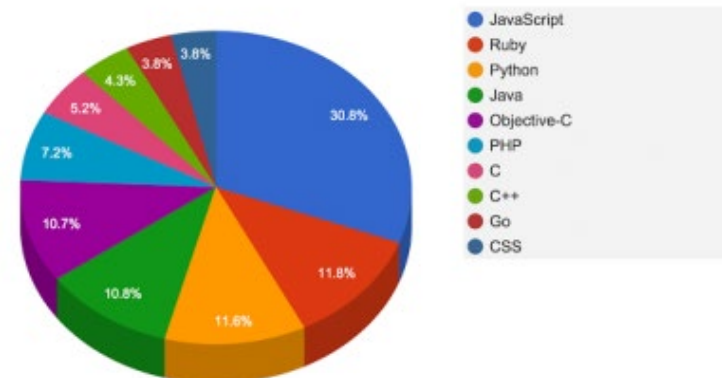
Most Used Programming Languages (% Usage)



## I. Most Popular Technologies



Programming Language Popularity By Github Projects



# Which Back-End Language to Choose?



Web Developer Jobs, Employment X

web developer  
job title, keywords or company

los angeles, ca  
city, state, or zip

New! Join Indeed Prime - Get offers from great tech companies

Show: all jobs - 192 new jobs

**Web Developer**  
NHN Global ★★★★★ 2 reviews  
Los Angeles, CA 90010

Lead / Participate in web site or web application projects. We are seeking a Web Developer who will be responsible for full-stack coding for our eLAMBS team....

Desired Experience: Linux, Microsoft SQL Server, JSON, SQL, MySQL, PostgreSQL, Web Development, Spring, Mesos, Oracle, Java, Hibernate, Angular, Git, Docker, REST

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

**Business Analyst Developer**  
Arcsona  
Los Angeles, CA

Web: Possess excellent English written and verbal communication skills....

Desired Experience: Java, JavaScript, Salesforce CRM, Oracle, CSS, Python, HTML5

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

Web Developer Jobs, Employment X

**Backend PHP Developer**  
LASHOWROOM.COM  
Los Angeles, CA 90079

Back End Developer\*. We are looking to expand our development team with passionate back-end developers that love building scalable, maintainable, and optimized...

Desired Experience: Ubuntu, HTML5, MySQL, CentOS, NGINX, Software Development, PostgreSQL, CSS, OOP, PHP, SVN, JavaScript, SDLC, Ansible, Git, Docker, Redis, NoSQL, PCI, Unit Testing

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

**Full Stack Java Web Developer**  
NHN Global ★★★★★ 2 reviews  
Los Angeles, CA 90010

Solid understanding of web technologies: 5+ years web development experience with Java Spring/Spring Boot. Design, implementation and maintenance of current...

Desired Experience: Spring, Linux, Tomcat, HTML5, Apache, Java, Hibernate, Maven, Angular, Git, CSS, Web Development

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

**FileMaker Developer** - new  
California Medical Evaluators ★★★★★ 11 reviews  
Los Angeles, CA 90025

Ideal candidate would have some experience with web fundamentals including: URLs to any publicly accessible web applications you have worked on....

Desired Experience: JavaScript, Database Administration, XML, Go, JSON, HTML5, Excel, SSL, Accounting, FileMaker, CSS, PHP, AWS

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

Web Developer Jobs, Employment X

**Unreal Engine 4 Developer** - new  
Inhance Digital ★★★★★ 12 reviews  
Los Angeles, CA

Unreal Engine 4 developer:.. Are an Unreal Engine 4 developer. Experience with Unity, web front-end and JavaScript, knowledge of iOS or Android, Interactive...

Desired Experience: JavaScript, iOS, AI, Unreal Engine, Unity, C/C++

Easily apply

Sponsored save job

**Wordpress/Woocommerce Developer** - new  
ganjarunner  
Los Angeles, CA  
\$20 - \$50 an hour

Licensed Cannabis Company is looking for a freelance web developer to help update our website, implement new features and optimize our user experience....

Desired Experience: JavaScript, Bootstrap, Front-End Development, Adobe Photoshop, Adobe CS, WordPress, CSS, HTML5, PHP

Easily apply

2 days ago save job more...

**Front End Web Developer** - new  
Lunada Biomedical ★★★★★ 8 reviews  
Los Angeles, CA 90045

We are looking for an experienced Front End Web Developer to join our IT & Marketing team. Strong understanding of browser compatibility and web standards and...

Desired Experience: JavaScript, Google AdWords, SEO, Adobe CS, HTML5, MailChimp, Adobe Illustrator, Adobe Photoshop, Git, WordPress, CSS, SEO Tools, PHP

Easily apply

5 days ago save job more...

# Servlet 3-Tier Architecture

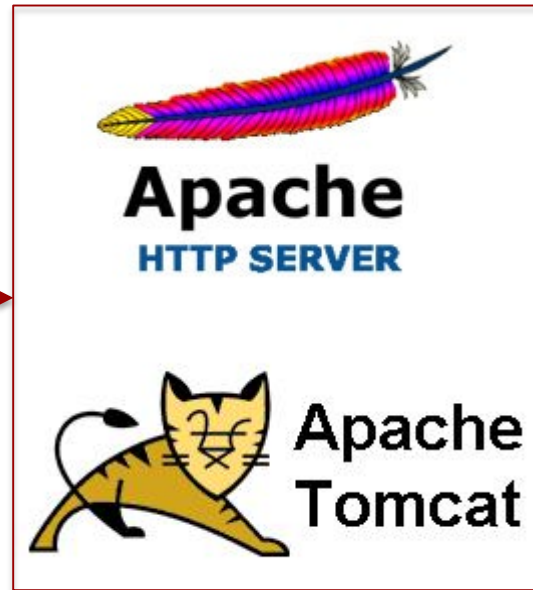


Client



Server

Web/Application Server



Database







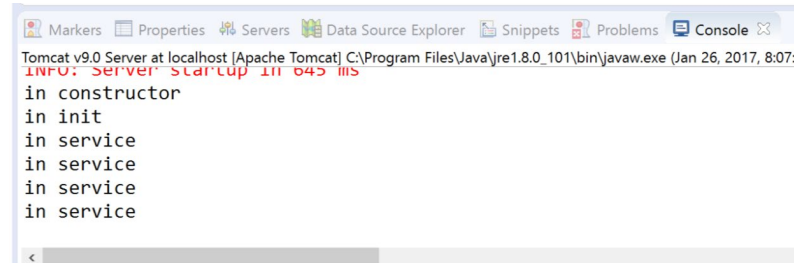
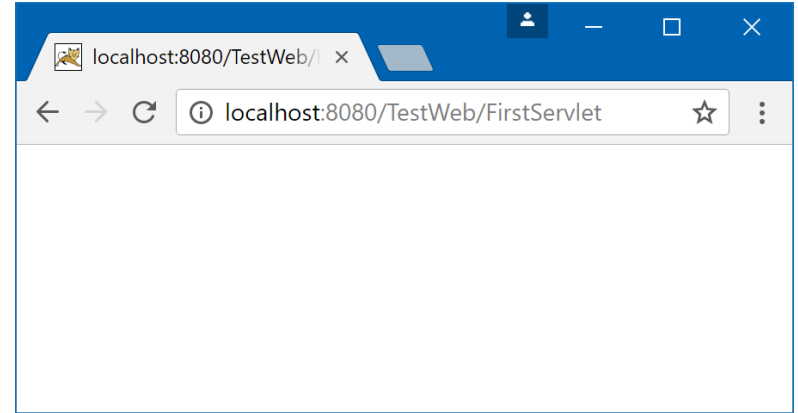
- Servlets are Java classes that can serve dynamic web content
- Servlets get compiled and executed **on the server** and generate client-side code to send back out to the browser
  - › Client-side code is HTML, CSS, and JavaScript
- To create a servlet, extend the `HttpServlet` class
  - › `void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp)`
  - › `void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp)`
  - › `void service(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp)`
    - Dispatches to `doGet` or `doPost` if not overridden
  - › `void init(ServletConfig config)`



# My First Servlet



```
1 package csci201;
2 import java.io.IOException;
3 import javax.servlet.ServletConfig;
4 import javax.servlet.ServletException;
5 import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
6 import javax.servlet.http.*;
7
8 @WebServlet("/FirstServlet")
9 public class TestServlet extends HttpServlet {
10     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
11     public TestServlet() {
12         super();
13         System.out.println("in constructor");
14     }
15     public void init(ServletConfig config) throws ServletException {
16         System.out.println("in init");
17     }
18     protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
19         throws ServletException, IOException {
20         System.out.println("in service");
21     }
22 }
```



# Annotations



- Annotations allow us to specify configuration parameters that are used by the application server in our .java files
- Before annotations (or even now if you want), you would have to modify the web.xml file of the application server

```
1 <servlet>
2   <servlet-name>mytest</servlet-name>
3   <init-param>
4     <param-name>n1</param-name>
5     <param-value>v1</param-value>
6   </init-param>
7   <init-param>
8     <param-name>n2</param-name>
9     <param-value>v2</param-value>
10  </init-param>
11 </servlet>
12 <servlet-mapping>
13   <servlet-name>mytest</servlet-name>
14   <url-mapping>/myurl</url-mapping>
15 </servlet-mapping>
```

- Instead, we can write the following line immediately above the class declaration of our servlet

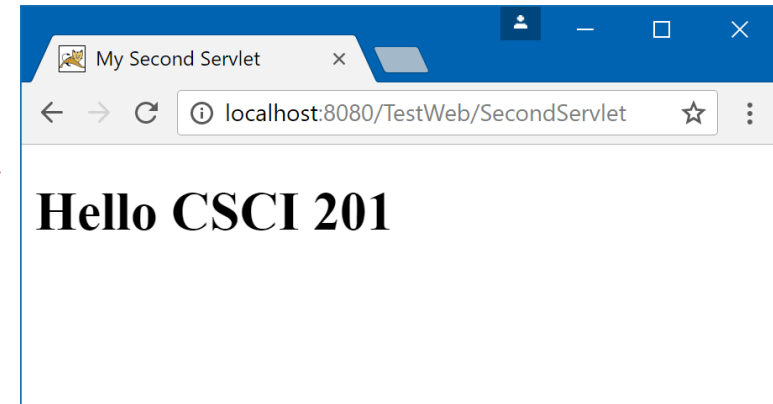
```
1 @WebServlet(name="mytest",
2             urlPatterns={"/myurl"},
3             initParams={
4               @InitParam(name="n1",
5                           value="v1"),
6               @InitParam(name="n2",
7                           value="v2")
8             })
```



# My Second Servlet



```
1 package csci201;
2 import java.io.IOException;
3 import java.io.PrintWriter;
4 import javax.servlet.ServletException;
5 import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
6 import javax.servlet.http.*;
7
8 @WebServlet("/SecondServlet")
9 public class TestServlet extends HttpServlet {
10     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
11     protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
12         throws ServletException, IOException {
13         response.setContentType("text/html");
14         PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
15         out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
16         out.println("<html>");
17         out.println("<head>");
18         out.println("<title>My Second Servlet</title>");
19         out.println("</head>");
20         out.println("<body>");
21         out.println("<h1>Hello CSCI 201</h1>");
22         out.println("</body>");
23         out.println("</html>");
24     }
25 }
```

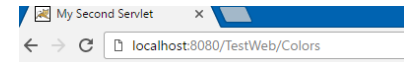


# Color Servlet



```
1 // omitted package and imports for space
2 @WebServlet("/Colors")
3 public class TestServlet extends HttpServlet {
4     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5     private String getColor(int r, int g, int b) {
6         String color = "";
7         color += makeHex(r);
8         color += makeHex(g);
9         color += makeHex(b);
10        return color;
11    }
12    private String makeHex(int color) {
13        String hexString = Integer.toHexString(color);
14        if (hexString.length() == 1) {
15            hexString = "0" + hexString;
16        }
17        return hexString;
18    }
19    protected void service(HttpServletRequest request,
20                           HttpServletResponse response)
21        throws ServletException, IOException {
22        response.setContentType("text/html");
23        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
24        out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
25        out.println("<html>");
26        out.println("<head>");
27        out.println("<title>My Second Servlet</title>");
28        out.println("</head>");
29        out.println("<body>");
30        out.println("<h1>Color Table</h1>");
```

```
31        out.println("<table>");
32        out.println("<tr><th>Red</th>");
33        out.println("<th>Green</th>");
34        out.println("<th>Blue</th>");
35        out.println("<th>Color</th></tr>");
36        for (int red=0; red < 255; red+=50) {
37            for (int green=0; green < 255; green+=50) {
38                for (int blue=0; blue < 255; blue+=50) {
39                    out.println("<tr>");
40                    out.print("<td>" + red + "</td>");
41                    out.print("<td>" + green + "</td>");
42                    out.print("<td>" + blue + "</td>");
43                    String color = getColor(red, green, blue);
44                    out.print("<td style='background-color:#" + color + ";'>");
45                    out.print("</td>");
46                    out.println("</tr>");
47                }
48            }
49        }
50        out.println("</table>");
51        out.println("</body>");
52        out.println("</html>");
53    }
54 }
```



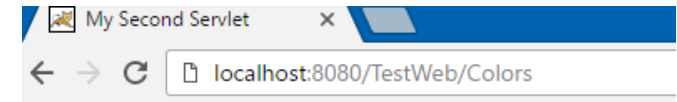
Color Table

Red	Green	Blue	Color
0	0	0	
0	0	50	
0	0	100	
0	0	150	
0	0	200	
0	0	250	
0	50	0	
0	50	50	
0	50	100	
0	50	150	
0	50	200	
0	50	250	
0	100	0	
0	100	50	
0	100	100	
0	100	150	
0	100	200	
0	100	250	
0	150	0	
0	150	50	





















# Color Servlet Generated HTML



```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4  <title>My Second Servlet</title>
5  </head>
6  <body>
7  <h1>Color Table</h1>
8  <table>
9  <tr><th>Red</th><th>Green</th><th>Blue</th><th>Color</th></tr>
10 <tr>
11 <td>0</td>
12 <td>0</td>
13 <td>0</td>
14 <td style="background-color:#000000;"> </td>
15 </tr>
16 <tr>
17 <td>0</td>
18 <td>0</td>
19 <td>50</td>
20 <td style="background-color:#000032;"> </td>
21 </tr>
22 <tr>
23 <td>0</td>
24 <td>0</td>
25 <td>100</td>
26 <td style="background-color:#000064;"> </td>
27 </tr>
...
1306 </table>
1307 </body>
1308 </html>
```



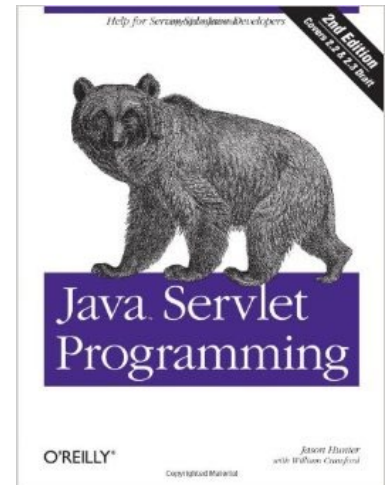
## Color Table

Red	Green	Blue	Color
0	0	0	
0	0	50	
0	0	100	
0	0	150	
0	0	200	
0	0	250	
0	50	0	
0	50	50	
0	50	100	
0	50	150	
0	50	200	
0	50	250	
0	100	0	
0	100	50	
0	100	100	
0	100	150	
0	100	200	
0	100	250	
0	150	0	
0	150	50	

# Servlets and HTML Forms



- Servlets can be used to process the data submitted from an HTML form through the `HttpServletRequest` variable in the `doGet`, `doPost`, or `service` method
- Here are a few of the more commonly used methods
  - › `Cookie[] getCookies()`
  - › `String getQueryString()`
  - › `HttpSession getSession()`
  - › `String getParameter(String)`
  - › `Enumeration<String> getParameterNames()`
  - › `String[] getParameterValues(String)`
    - Returns all of the values associated with a specific parameter name



# Servlet Form Example



```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <head>
4      <title>Sample Form</title>
5    </head>
6    <body>
7      <form name="myform" method="GET" action="FormServlet">
8        First Name <input type="text" name="fname" /><br />
9        Last Name <input type="text" name="lname" /><br />
10       <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Submit" />
11     </form>
12   </body>
13 </html>
```

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:8080/TestWeb/form.html'. The page content displays a form with two text input fields labeled 'First Name' and 'Last Name', and a 'Submit' button below them. The browser window has a blue title bar with standard minimize, maximize, and close buttons.



# Servlet Form Example



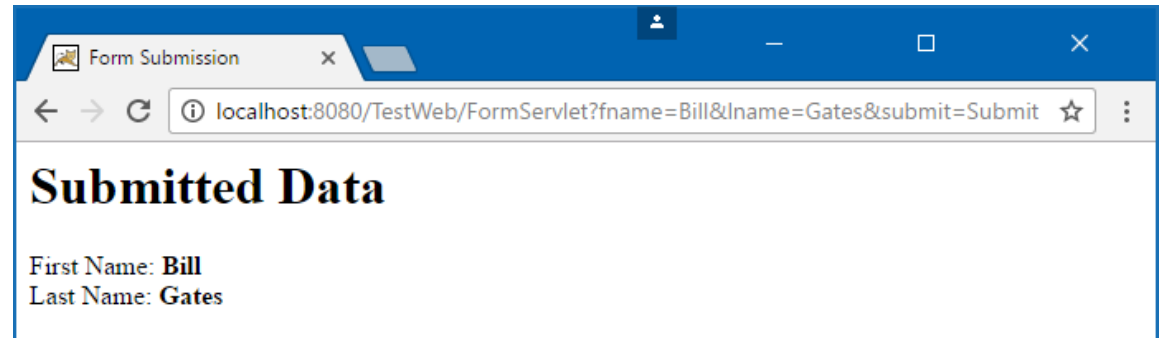
```
1 // package and imports omitted for space
2 @WebServlet("/FormServlet")
3 public class FormServlet extends HttpServlet {
4     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5     protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
6         throws ServletException, IOException {
7         PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
8         String fname = request.getParameter("fname");
9         String lname = request.getParameter("lname");
10        System.out.println("fname = " + fname);
11        System.out.println("lname = " + lname);
12
13        response.setContentType("text/html");
14        out.println("<html>");
15        out.println("<head><title>Form Submission</title></head>");
16        out.println("<body>");
17        out.println("<h1>Submitted Data</h1>");
18        out.println("First Name:<strong> " + fname + "</strong><br />");
19        out.println("Last Name:<strong> " + lname + "</strong>");
20        out.println("</body>");
21        out.println("</html>");
22    }
23 }
```

Tomcat v9.0 Server at localhost [Apache Tomcat/ C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0\_101\bin\javaw.exe (Jan 27, 2017, 1:36:43 PM)]

Jan 27, 2017 1:37:05 PM org.apache.catalina.core.StandardContext reload  
INFO: Reloading Context with name [/TestWeb] has started

Jan 27, 2017 1:37:05 PM org.apache.catalina.core.StandardContext reload  
INFO: Reloading Context with name [/TestWeb] is completed

fname = Bill  
lname = Gates



# Forwarding from a Servlet



- Because servlets have a lot of overhead when generating client-side code, forwarding to a different page is often used
  - › The request and response objects can be forwarded to the page too
  - › The servlet can do some processing of the data, possibly even modify or amend it, then forward to another page
  - › This is separating the display and business logic (view and controller in MVC)

```
1 // omitted package and import statements for space
2 @WebServlet("/FormServlet")
3 public class FormServlet extends HttpServlet {
4     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5     protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
6         throws ServletException, IOException {
7         String username = request.getParameter("username");
8         String next = "/invalidUsername.jsp";
9         if (username != null && username.equals("csci201")) {
10             next = "/validUsername.jsp";
11         }
12         RequestDispatcher dispatch = getServletContext().getRequestDispatcher(next);
13         dispatch.forward(request, response);
14     }
15 }
```



- There is a popular Java Servlet framework currently called Spring Boot (<https://projects.spring.io/spring-boot/>)
  - › Spring Boot tries to remove all configuration and allow a programmer to focus solely on writing Java code

Spring Boot makes it easy to create stand-alone, production-grade Spring based Applications that you can "just run". We take an opinionated view of the Spring platform and third-party libraries so you can get started with minimum fuss. Most Spring Boot applications need very little Spring configuration.

## Features

- Create stand-alone Spring applications
- Embed Tomcat, Jetty or Undertow directly (no need to deploy WAR files)
- Provide opinionated 'starter' POMs to simplify your Maven configuration
- Automatically configure Spring whenever possible
- Provide production-ready features such as metrics, health checks and externalized configuration
- Absolutely no code generation and no requirement for XML configuration



- For more information on Servlets
  - › Go to <https://docs.oracle.com/javaee/7/tutorial/servlets.htm>
  - › Go through one of the many servlet tutorials online





# Outline

- Java Servlets
- Program

# Program



- Create the following form and process the submitted data with a servlet to display the page on the right with a servlet.

**School Form**

Email: jeffrey.miller@usc.edu

Password: .....

Birthday: 01/01/2017

New Student? ☒ Yes ☐ No

College: USC

Major: Computer Science

Favorite Color:

Terms and Conditions ☒ I agree.

**Submitted Data**

Field	Value
Email	jeffrey.miller@usc.edu
Password	csci201
Birthday	2017-01-01
New Student	yes
College	USC
Major	CS
Color	#ffff00
Terms and Conditions	yes