

DotNet-FSE Mandatory Hands-On

WEEK-4

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EXERCISE 1:

Demonstrate creation of a simple WebAPI – With Read, Write actions

CODE:(C#)

File: ValuesController.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using MyFirstApi1;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
```

```
namespace MyFirstApi1.Controllers
{
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [ApiController]
    public class ValuesController : ControllerBase
    {
        static List<Product> products = new List<Product>
        {
            new Product { Id = 1, Name = "Book" },
            new Product { Id = 2, Name = "Laptop" },
            new Product { Id = 3, Name = "Keyboard" }
        };

        [HttpGet]
        public ActionResult<IEnumerable<Product>> Get()
        {
            return products;
        }

        [HttpGet("{id}")]
        public ActionResult<Product> Get(int id)
        {
            var product = products.FirstOrDefault(p => p.Id == id);
            if (product == null)
                return NotFound();
            return product;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        [HttpPost]
        public ActionResult Post([FromBody] Product newProduct)
        {
            products.Add(newProduct);
            return Ok();
        }

        [HttpPut("{id}")]
        public ActionResult Put(int id, [FromBody] Product updatedProduct)
        {
            var product = products.FirstOrDefault(p => p.Id == id);
            if (product == null)
                return NotFound();

            product.Name = updatedProduct.Name;
            return Ok();
        }

        [HttpDelete("{id}")]
        public ActionResult Delete(int id)
        {
            var product = products.FirstOrDefault(p => p.Id == id);
            if (product == null)
                return NotFound();

            products.Remove(product);
            return Ok();
        }
    }
}

```

File: product.cs

```

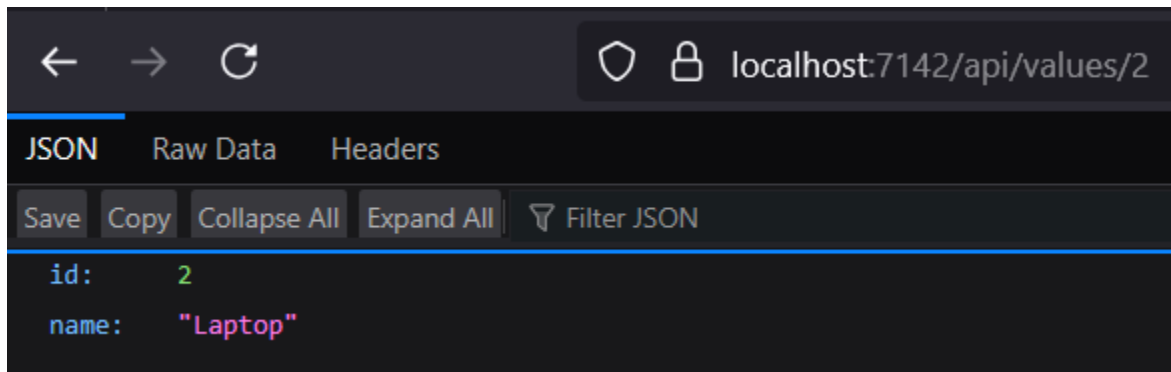
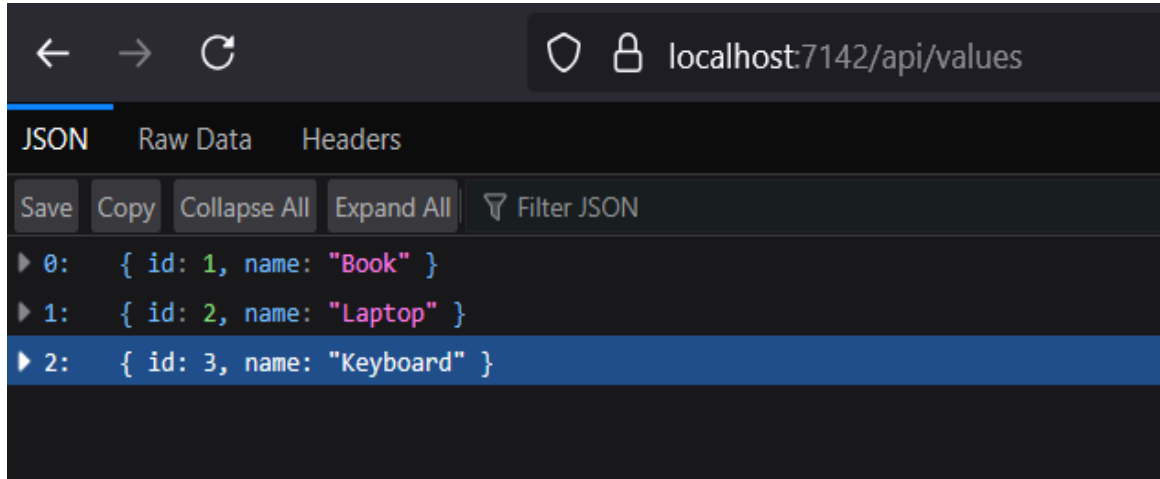
namespace MyFirstApi1
{
    public class Product
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string Name { get; set; }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

After executing the application - GET /api/values

```
1>MyFirstApi1 -> C:\Users\SEC\source\repos\MyFirstApi1\bin\Debug\net8.0\MyFirstApi1.dll
1>Done building project "MyFirstApi1.csproj".
===== Rebuild All: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 skipped =====
===== Rebuild completed at 20:29 and took 01.702 seconds =====
```



EXERCISE 2:

WebAPI with Swagger Integration and CRUD Operations

CODE:(C#)

File:Program.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.OpenApi.Models;

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen(options =>
{
    options.SwaggerDoc("v1", new OpenApiInfo
    {
        Title = "Employee API",
        Version = "v1",
        Description = "API for managing employees",
        Contact = new OpenApiContact
        {
            Name = "Sriranjani",
            Email = "sriranjani2004@gmail.com",
            Url = new Uri("https://www.example.com")
        }
    });
});

var app = builder.Build();

app.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI(options =>
{
    options.SwaggerEndpoint("/swagger/v1/swagger.json", "Employee API");
});

List<Employee> employees = new()
{
    new Employee { Id = 1, Name = "Alice", Department = "IT" },
    new Employee { Id = 2, Name = "Bob", Department = "HR" }
```

```
};
```

```
app.MapGet("/api/emp", () => employees)  
    .WithTags("Employees");
```

```
app.MapGet("/api/emp/{id}", (int id) =>  
{  
    var emp = employees.FirstOrDefault(e => e.Id == id);  
    return emp is not null ? Results.Ok(emp) : Results.NotFound();  
})  
.WithTags("Employees");
```

```
app.MapPost("/api/emp", ([FromBody] Employee emp) =>  
{  
    emp.Id = employees.Max(e => e.Id) + 1;  
    employees.Add(emp);  
    return Results.Created($"/api/emp/{emp.Id}", emp);  
})  
.WithTags("Employees");
```

```
app.MapPut("/api/emp/{id}", (int id, [FromBody] Employee updatedEmp) =>  
{  
    var emp = employees.FirstOrDefault(e => e.Id == id);  
    if (emp is null) return Results.NotFound();  
    emp.Name = updatedEmp.Name;  
    emp.Department = updatedEmp.Department;  
    return Results.Ok(emp);  
})  
.WithTags("Employees");
```

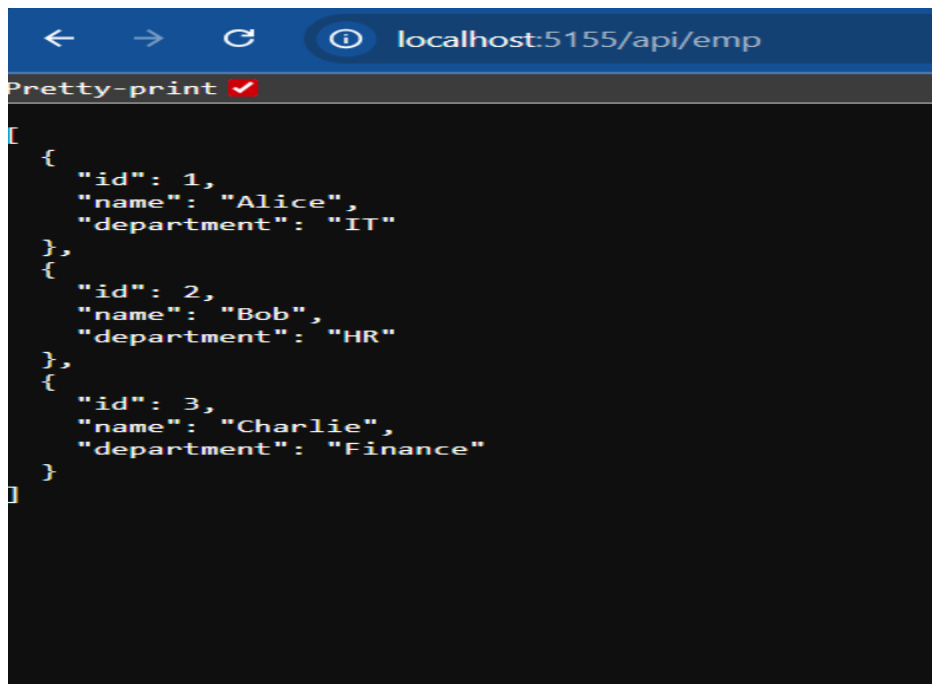
```
app.MapDelete("/api/emp/{id}", (int id) =>  
{  
    var emp = employees.FirstOrDefault(e => e.Id == id);  
    if (emp is null) return Results.NotFound();  
    employees.Remove(emp);  
    return Results.Ok(emp);  
})  
.WithTags("Employees");
```

```
app.Run();
```

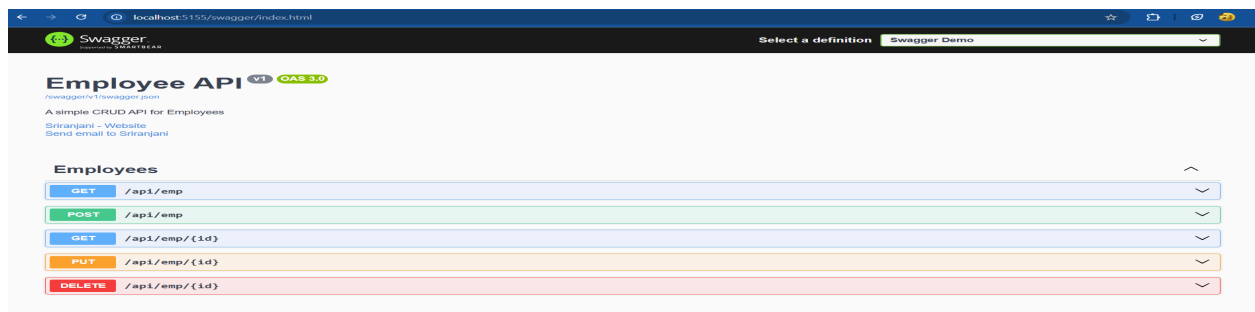
```
public class Employee
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public string Name { get; set; } = string.Empty;
    public string Department { get; set; } = string.Empty;}
}
```

OUTPUT:

URL: GET <http://localhost:5155/api/emp>



URL: <http://localhost:5155/swagger>



URL: <http://localhost:5155/swagger>-> POST New Employee

Curl

```
curl -X 'POST' \
  'http://localhost:5155/api/emp' \
  -H 'accept: application/json' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -d '{
    "id": 4,
    "name": "Bobby",
    "department": "Analyst"
  }'
```

Request URL

<http://localhost:5155/api/emp>

Server response

Code	Details
201	<p>Response body</p> <pre>{ "id": 4, "name": "Bobby", "department": "Analyst" }</pre> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8 date: Sat, 12 Jul 2025 16:01:49 GMT location: /api/emp/4 server: Kestrel transfer-encoding: chunked</pre>

After Posting New Employee

localhost:5155/api/emp

pretty-print ☒

```
{
  "id": 1,
  "name": "Alice",
  "department": "IT"
},
{
  "id": 2,
  "name": "Bob",
  "department": "HR"
},
{
  "id": 3,
  "name": "Charlie",
  "department": "Finance"
},
{
  "id": 4,
  "name": "Bobby",
  "department": "Analyst"
}
```

EXERCISE 3.A:

Web API using Custom Model Class

CODE:

Models/Department.cs

```
namespace SwaggerDemoAPI.Models
{
    public class Department
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string Name { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Models/Skill.cs

```
namespace SwaggerDemoAPI.Models
{
    public class Skill
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string Name { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Models/Employee.cs

```
namespace SwaggerDemoAPI.Models
{
    public class Employee
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string Name { get; set; }
        public int Salary { get; set; }
        public bool Permanent { get; set; }
        public Department Department { get; set; }
        public List<Skill> Skills { get; set; }
        public DateTime DateOfBirth { get; set; }
    }
}
```


Controllers/EmployeeController.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using SwaggerDemoAPI.Models;
using SwaggerDemoAPI.Filters;

[Route("api/[controller]")]
[ApiController]
[ServiceFilter(typeof(CustomAuthFilter))]
public class EmployeeController : ControllerBase
{
    private static List<Employee> _employees = new List<Employee>
    {
        new Employee
        {
            Id = 1,
            Name = "John",
            Salary = 50000,
            Permanent = true,
            Department = new Department { Id = 101, Name = "IT" },
            Skills = new List<Skill>
            {
                new Skill { Id = 1, Name = "C#" },
                new Skill { Id = 2, Name = "SQL" }
            },
            DateOfBirth = new DateTime(1990, 5, 24)
        }
    };

    [HttpGet("standard")]
    [ProducesResponseType(typeof(List<Employee>), 200)]
    public ActionResult<List<Employee>> GetStandard()
    {
        return Ok(_employees);
    }

    [HttpGet]
    [ProducesResponseType(500)]
    public IActionResult Get()
    {
        throw new Exception("Test exception");
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

URL: <https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard>

The image shows the Swagger UI interface in a web browser. The address bar displays `localhost:7042/swagger/index.html`. The main content area shows the details of a GET request to `https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard`. The request headers include `accept: text/plain` and `Authorization: Bearer dummy-token`. The server response is a 200 status code with a JSON body. The JSON body represents an employee named John with a salary of 50000, working in the IT department, and having skills in C# and SQL. The response headers indicate the content type is `application/json` and the server is `Kestrel`.

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard' \
  -H 'accept: text/plain' \
  -H 'Authorization: Bearer dummy-token'
```

Request URL

`https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard`

Server response

Code	Details
200	<p>Response body</p> <pre>{ "id": 1, "name": "John", "salary": 50000, "permanent": true, "department": { "id": 101, "name": "IT" }, "skills": [{ "id": 1, "name": "C#" }, { "id": 2, "name": "SQL" }], "dateOfBirth": "1990-05-24T00:00:00" }</pre> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8 date: Sun, 13 Jul 2025 13:43:31 GMT server: Kestrel</pre>

The image shows the 'Schemas' section of the Swagger UI. It lists three data models: **Department**, **Employee**, and **Skill**, each with a right-pointing arrow indicating further details are available.

Schemas

- Department >
- Employee >
- Skill >

EXERCISE 3B:

Custom Authorization Filter

CODE:

Filters/CustomAuthFilter.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Filters;

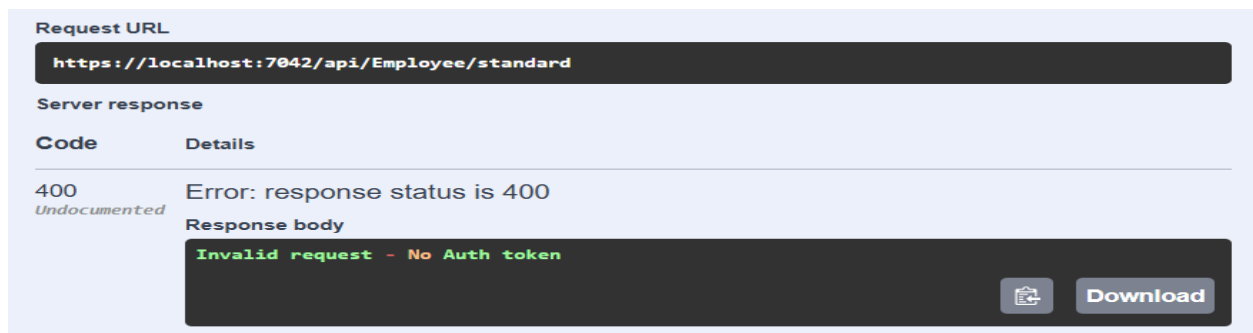
public class CustomAuthFilter : ActionFilterAttribute
{
    public override void OnActionExecuting(ActionExecutingContext context)
    {
        var hasHeader = context.HttpContext.Request.Headers.TryGetValue("Authorization", out
        var token);

        if (!hasHeader)
        {
            context.Result = new BadRequestObjectResult("Invalid request - No Auth token");
            return;
        }

        if (!token.ToString().Contains("Bearer"))
        {
            context.Result = new BadRequestObjectResult("Invalid request - Token present but
            Bearer unavailable");
        }
    }
}
```


OUTPUT:

Case 1: No Authorization Header



The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Request URL:** `https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard`
- Server response:**

Code	Details
400 <i>Undocumented</i>	Error: response status is 400
- Response body:** `Invalid request - No Auth token`
- Buttons:  **Download**

Case 2: Header Present, No 'Bearer'

Code	Details
400 <i>Undocumented</i>	<p>Error: response status is 400</p> <p>Response body</p> <pre>Invalid request - Token present but Bearer unavailable</pre> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-type: text/plain; charset=utf-8 date: Sun, 13 Jul 2025 13:47:19 GMT server: Kestrel</pre>

Case 3: Valid Token Provided

← → ↺ 🌐 localhost:7042/swagger/index.html ☆ 📁 🐼

```
curl -X 'GET' \
  'https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard' \
  -H 'accept: text/plain' \
  -H 'Authorization: Bearer dummy-token'
```

Request URL

https://localhost:7042/api/Employee/standard

Server response

Code	Details
200	<p>Response body</p> <pre>{ "id": 1, "name": "John", "salary": 50000, "permanent": true, "department": { "id": 101, "name": "IT" }, "skills": [{ "id": 1, "name": "C#" }, { "id": 2, "name": "SQL" }], "dateOfBirth": "1990-05-24T00:00:00" }</pre> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8 date: Sun, 13 Jul 2025 13:43:31 GMT server: Kestrel</pre>

EXERCISE 3C:

Custom Exception Filter

CODE:

Filters/CustomExceptionHandler.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Filters;

public class CustomExceptionHandler : IExceptionHandler
{
    public void OnException(ExceptionContext context)
    {
        File.WriteAllText("exception_log.txt", context.Exception.ToString());

        context.Result = new ObjectResult("Internal Server Error occurred")
        {
            StatusCode = 500
        };
    }
}
```

Program.cs

```
using SwaggerDemoAPI.Filters;
using Microsoft.OpenApi.Models;

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

builder.Services.AddControllers(options =>
{
    options.Filters.Add<CustomExceptionHandler>();});
builder.Services.AddScoped<CustomAuthFilter>();
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen(c =>
{
    c.SwaggerDoc("v1", new OpenApiInfo { Title = "SwaggerDemoAPI", Version = "v1" });

    c.AddSecurityDefinition("Bearer", new OpenApiSecurityScheme
    {
        In = ParameterLocation.Header,
        Description = "Enter 'Bearer' followed by space and token",
        Name = "Authorization",
        Type = SecuritySchemeType.ApiKey,
        Scheme = "Bearer"
    });
});
```

```

});

c.AddSecurityRequirement(new OpenApiSecurityRequirement
{
    {
        new OpenApiSecurityScheme
        {
            Reference = new OpenApiReference
            {
                Type = ReferenceType.SecurityScheme,
                Id = "Bearer"
            }
        },
        new string[] { }
    }
});

var app = builder.Build();

app.UseHttpsRedirection();
app.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI();
app.UseAuthorization();
app.MapControllers();
app.Run();

```

OUTPUT:

Request URL

https://localhost:7042/api/Employee

Server response

Code	Details
500	Error: response status is 500 Response body Internal Server Error occurred Download Response headers content-type: text/plain; charset=utf-8 date: Sun, 13 Jul 2025 13:56:17 GMT server: Kestrel x-ff-headers: h2

EXERCISE 4:

Web API PUT Operation Using FromBody and Validation

CODE:

FILE: Models/Employee.cs

```
namespace MyFirstApi1.Models
{
    public class Employee
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string? Name { get; set; }
        public string? Department { get; set; }
        public double Salary { get; set; }
    }
}
```

Controller – Controllers/EmployeeController.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using MyFirstApi1.Models;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;

namespace MyFirstApi1.Controllers
{
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [ApiController]
    public class EmployeeController : ControllerBase
    {
        static List<Employee> employees = new List<Employee>
        {
            new Employee { Id = 1, Name = "John", Department = "HR", Salary = 45000 },
            new Employee { Id = 2, Name = "Alice", Department = "IT", Salary = 55000 },
            new Employee { Id = 3, Name = "Bob", Department = "Finance", Salary = 60000 }
        };

        [HttpPut("{id}")]
        public ActionResult<Employee> UpdateEmployee(int id, [FromBody] Employee
updatedEmployee)
        {
            if (id <= 0)
                return BadRequest("Invalid employee id");
        }
    }
}
```

```

        var employee = employees.FirstOrDefault(e => e.Id == id);
        if (employee == null)
            return BadRequest("Invalid employee id");

        if (updatedEmployee.Id != 0 && updatedEmployee.Id != id)
            return BadRequest("ID in body doesn't match ID in URL");

        employee.Name = updatedEmployee.Name;
        employee.Department = updatedEmployee.Department;
        employee.Salary = updatedEmployee.Salary;

        return Ok(employee);
    }
}

```

Program.cs (Default)

```

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
builder.Services.AddControllers();
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen();

var app = builder.Build();
app.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI();
app.UseAuthorization();
app.MapControllers();
app.Run();

```

OUTPUT:

Request URL

https://localhost:7241/api/Employee/2

Server response

Code	Details
200	<div>Response body</div> <div> <pre>{ "id": 2, "name": "Alice Johnson", "department": "Sales", "salary": 68000 }</pre> </div> <div>  <div>Download</div> </div>

Test Case : ID = -1

Request URL
`https://localhost:7241/api/Employee/-1`

Server response

Code	Details
400 <i>Undocumented</i>	Error: response status is 400 Response body <code>Invalid employee id</code>

 **Download**

EXERCISE 5:

Enabling CORS and Implementing Security in ASP.NET Core Web API using JWT

CODE:

Configure JWT Authentication in Program.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer;
using Microsoft.IdentityModel.Tokens;
using System.Text;

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

var securityKey = "mysuperdupersecretkey1234567890!!!";
var key = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(securityKey));

builder.Services.AddAuthentication(options =>
{
    options.DefaultAuthenticateScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
    options.DefaultChallengeScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
})
.AddJwtBearer(options =>
{
    options.TokenValidationParameters = new TokenValidationParameters
    {
        ValidateIssuer = true,
        ValidateAudience = true,
        ValidateLifetime = true,
        ValidateIssuerSigningKey = true,
        ValidIssuer = "mySystem",
        ValidAudience = "myUsers",
        IssuerSigningKey = key
    }
});
```

```

    };
});

builder.Services.AddCors(options =>
{
    options.AddPolicy("AllowAll", policy =>
        policy.AllowAnyOrigin().AllowAnyMethod().AllowAnyHeader());
});

builder.Services.AddControllers();
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen();

var app = builder.Build();

if (app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseSwagger();
    app.UseSwaggerUI();
}

app.UseCors("AllowAll");
app.UseAuthentication();
app.UseAuthorization();

app.MapControllers();
app.Run();

```

AuthController1.cs — Token Generator:

```

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authorization;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.IdentityModel.Tokens;
using System.IdentityModel.Tokens.Jwt;
using System.Security.Claims;
using System.Text;

namespace SecureEmployeeApi.Controllers
{
    [ApiController]
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    public class AuthController1 : ControllerBase
    {
        private readonly Dictionary<string, (string Password, string Role)> _users =
            new()
            {

```

```

        { "admin", ("12345", "Admin") },
        { "pocuser", ("12345", "POC") },
        { "normaluser", ("12345", "User") }
    };

[HttpPost("Login")]
[AllowAnonymous]
public IActionResult Login([FromBody] LoginModel login)
{
    if (!_users.ContainsKey(login.Username) && _users[login.Username].Password ==
login.Password)
    {
        var role = _users[login.Username].Role;
        var token = GenerateJSONWebToken(login.Username, role);
        return Ok(new { token });
    }

    return Unauthorized("Invalid username or password");
}

private string GenerateJSONWebToken(string username, string userRole)
{
    var securityKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(
        Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("mysuperdupersecretkey1234567890!!"));

    var credentials = new SigningCredentials(securityKey, SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256);

    var claims = new[]
    {
        new Claim(ClaimTypes.Name, username),
        new Claim(ClaimTypes.Role, userRole)
    };

    var token = new JwtSecurityToken(
        issuer: "mySystem",
        audience: "myUsers",
        claims: claims,
        expires: DateTime.Now.AddMinutes(2),
        signingCredentials: credentials);

    return new JwtSecurityTokenHandler().WriteToken(token);
}

public class LoginModel
{
    public string Username { get; set; }

```

```

        public string Password { get; set; }
    }
}
}

```

EmployeeController1.cs — Protected API:

```

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authorization;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

namespace SecureEmployeeApi.Controllers
{
    [ApiController]
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [Authorize(Roles = "Admin,POC")]
    public class EmployeeController1 : ControllerBase
    {
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Get()
        {
            return Ok("You are authorized to view employee data (Controller1).");
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

POST http://localhost:5210/api/AuthController1/Login

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** POST
- URL:** http://localhost:5210/api/AuthController1/Login
- Body (raw):**

```

1 {
2   "username": "admin",
3   "password": "12345"
4 }
5

```
- Status:** 200 OK
- Response Time:** 55 ms
- Response Size:** 496 B
- Body (JSON):**

```

1 {
2   "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJodHRwOi8vc2NoZW1hcy54bWxzbnR5Yy93cy8yMDA1LzA1L2lkZW50aXR5L2NsYWltcy9yYy1lIjoieWRTaW4iLCJodHRwOi8vc2NoZW1hcy5taWYyZ29tL3d2LzIwMDE67Kf0zK-CZ7UNf070673EM1o8QSu-_wm1_g61bIn4"
3 }

```

Access Protected Data – GET

URL: GET <http://localhost:5210/api/EmployeeController1>

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following components:

- Method and URL:** A dropdown menu shows 'GET' and the URL is 'http://localhost:5210/api/EmployeeController1'.
- Authorization Tab:** The 'Authorization' tab is selected, showing 'Auth Type' as 'Bearer Token'. A warning message states: 'Heads up! These parameters hold sensitive data. To keep this data secure while working in a collaborative environment, we recommend using variables. Learn more about [variables](#).' The 'Token' field contains the value 'eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ...
- Body Tab:** The 'Body' tab is selected, showing a response of '1 You are authorized to view employee data (Controller1).'.
- Status Bar:** The status bar indicates a '200 OK' response with a response time of '148 ms'.