



JAVA

Concepts of Programming Day 4: March 2022

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java

```
class ParleG
{
    int id;
    String name;
    double sal;
    static String branchid="Transport";

    void setdata(int id, String name, double sal)
    {
        // ...
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        // ...
    }
}
```

branchid : static int
setdata(): input
getdata(): print

ParleG	
var:	
id	int
name	String
sal	double

```
int id;  
String name;  
double sal;  
static String branchid="Transport";
```

```
void setdata(int empid, String empname, double empsal)  
{  
    id=empid;  
    name=empname;  
    sal=empsal;  
}
```

```
void getdata()  
{  
    System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);  
    System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);  
    System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);  
}  
  
public static void main(String args[])  
{  
    ParleG e1 = new ParleG();  
    e1.setdata(111, "Amit", 10000);  
    e1.getdata();  
}
```

ParleG

var:
id int
name String
sal double

branchid : static int
setdata(): input
getdata(): print

C:\CDAC22>javac ParleG.java

C:\CDAC22>java ParleG
Emp id =111
Emp name =Amit
Emp sal =10000.0

C:\CDAC22>


```
System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);  
System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);  
System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);  
System.out.println("Emp branchid =" + branchid);
```

Command Prompt

```
C:\CDAC22>javac ParleG1.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>javac ParleG1.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java ParleG1
```

```
Emp id =111  
Emp name =Amit  
Emp sal =10000.0  
Emp branchid =Transport
```

```
Emp id =222  
Emp name =Rahul  
Emp sal =12000.0  
Emp branchid =Transport
```

```
Emp id =333  
Emp name =Sarita  
Emp sal =15000.0  
Emp branchid =Account
```

```
Emp id =333  
Emp name =Sarita  
Emp sal =15000.0  
Emp branchid =Account
```

e1

e2

e3

e1

RAM branchid

Account

e3

e2

e1

```
System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);
System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);
System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);
System.out.println("Emp branchid =" + branchid);
```

Command Prompt

C:\CDAC22>javac ParleG1.java

C:\CDAC22>javac ParleG1.java

C:\CDAC22>java ParleG1

```
Emp id =111
Emp name =Amit
Emp sal =10000.0
Emp branchid =Transport
Emp id =222
Emp name =Rahul
Emp sal =12000.0
Emp branchid =Transport
Emp id =333
Emp name =Sarita
Emp sal =15000.0
Emp branchid =Account
Emp id =333
Emp name =Sarita
Emp sal =15000.0
Emp branchid =Account
```

e1

e2

e3

e1

RAM branchid

Account
static
variable

Non-static
variables

e3

e2

e1



```
class ParleG2
{
    int id;
    String name;
    double sal;
    static String branchid="Transport";

    void setdata(int id, String name, double sal)
    {
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.sal=sal;
    }

    void getdata()
    {
        System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);
        System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);
        System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);
        System.out.println("Emp branchid =" + branchid);
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        ParleG2 e1 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e2 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e3 = new ParleG2();
        e1.setdata(111, "Amit", 10000);
        e1.getdata();

        e2.setdata(222, "Rahul", 12000);
        e2.getdata();
    }
}
```

```
class ParleG2
{
    int id;
    String name;
    double sal;
    static String branchid="Transport";

    void setdata(int id, String name, double sal)
    {
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.sal=sal;
    }

    void getdata()
    {
        System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);
        System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);
        System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);
        System.out.println("Emp branchid =" + branchid);
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        ParleG2 e1 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e2 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e3 = new ParleG2();
        e1.setdata(111,"Amit",10000);
        e1.getdata();

        e2.setdata(222,"Rahul",12000);
        e2.getdata();
    }
}
```

```

class ParleG2
{
    int id;
    String name;
    double sal;
    static String branchid="Transport";

    void setdata(int id, String name, double sal)
    {
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.sal=sal;
    }

```

Ques:1

sal= Basic+DA+incen

Baic=15000

Da=10%

inc=7%

```

    void getdata()
    {
        System.out.println("Emp id =" + id);
        System.out.println("Emp name =" + name);
        System.out.println("Emp sal =" + sal);
        System.out.println("Emp branchid =" + branchid);
    }

```

Ques:2

Everyday :8 hrs
if <8hrs: 100
deduction

What will be the
impact on your
program ?

```

    public static void main(String args[])
    {

```

```

        ParleG2 e1 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e2 = new ParleG2();
        ParleG2 e3 = new ParleG2();
        e1.setdata(111,"Amit",10000);
        e1.getdata();

```

```

        e2.setdata(222,"Rahul",12000);
        e2.getdata();
    }

```



```
class Operation
```

```
{  
    void add(int x, int y)
```

```
{  
    int z = x+y;  
    System.out.println(z);  
}
```

```
class sum
```

```
{  
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{  
    //sum s1 = new sum();  
    Operation o1 = new Operation();  
    o1.add(10,20);  
}
```

```
}
```

Mouse

Select

Text

Draw

Stamp

Spotlight

Eraser

Format

Undo

Who can see what you share here? Recording On

class Operation

```
{  
    int add(int x, int y)  
    {  
        int z = x+y;  
        return z;  
    }  
}
```

z=local variable

class sum1

```
{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        //sum s1 = new sum();  
        Operation o1 = new Operation();  
        System.out.println(o1.add(10,20));  
        int a = o1.add(10,20);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```

Method 1

Mehod 2

```
class Operation
```

```
{  
    int add(int x, int y)  
    {  
        //int z = x+y;  
        //return z;  
        return (x+y);  
    }  
}
```

Pass by value

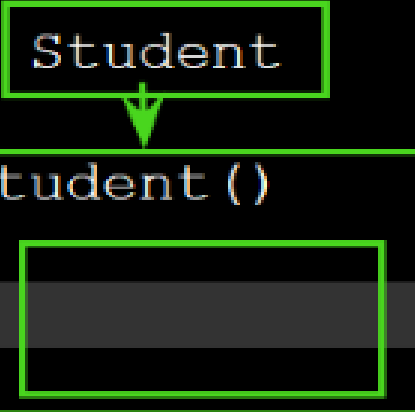
```
class sum1
```

```
{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        //sum s1 = new sum();  
        Operation o1 = new Operation();  
        System.out.println(o1.add(10,20));  
        int a = o1.add(10,20);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```

Function call

Constructors:

```
class Student
{
    Student ()
    {
    }
}
```



A green box highlights the word 'Student' in the class declaration. A green arrow points from this box to another green box that highlights the 'Student()' constructor signature within the class body. Inside the constructor's curly braces, there is an empty green rectangular box.

Function

```
-----
void display()
{
}
}
```

```
int x=55;
```

```
Student s1 = new Student();
```


Topics:

- Constructors
- Access Specifiers
- Arrays

Constructors:

```
class Student
{
    Student ()
    {
    }
}
```

Function

```
void display()
{
}
}
```

```
int x=55;
```

```
Student s1 = new Student();
```

```
class CDAC
```

```
{
```

```
    CDAC() //default Constructor
```

```
    {
```

```
    }
```

```
    CDAC(int rollno, String name)
```

```
    {
```

```
    }
```

```
    CDAC(int prn, String name, String branch)
```

```
    {
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        CDAC c1 = new CDAC(); //object create--> default
```

```
        CDAC c2 = new CDAC(33, "Bhavesh"); ----> 2nd const
```

```
        CDAC c3 = new CDAC(2124035067, "Ankit", "Juhu"); ----> 2nd const
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Constructors

Default
Constructor

Parameterized
Constructor

```
double n;  
CDAC() //default Constructor  
{  
    System.out.println("Default Const
```

Mouse

Select

Text

Draw

Stamp

Spotlight

Eraser

Format

Undo

```
C:\CDAC22>javac CDAC.java  
C:\CDAC22>java CDAC  
Parametrized Constructor !!!23 45.6789
```

```
CDAC(int x, double y) //default Const  
{  
    m=x;  
    n=y;  
    System.out.println("Parametrized
```

```
C:\CDAC22>javac CDAC.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java CDAC  
Parametrized Constructor !!!23 45.6789
```

```
CDAC(double y, int x) //default Const  
{  
    m=x;  
    n=y;  
    System.out.println("Parametrized
```

```
C:\CDAC22>javac CDAC.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java CDAC  
Parametrized Constructor !!!23 45.6789  
Parametrized 3 Constructor !!!5 45.6789 9
```

```
CDAC(double y, int x, int z) //default  
{  
    m=x;  
    n=y;  
    int k=z;  
    System.out.println("Parametrized
```

```
C:\CDAC22>javac CDAC.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java CDAC  
Parametrized Constructor !!!23 45.6789  
Parametrized 3 Constructor !!!45.6789 5 9
```

```
C:\CDAC22>
```

```
public static void main(String args[])  
{  
    CDAC c1 = new CDAC(23,45.6789);  
    CDAC c2 = new CDAC(45.6789,5,9);  
    //CDAC c1 = new CDAC(); //object create--> invoke default  
}
```

class CDAC1

{

int m;

double n;

CDAC() *//default Constructor*

{
.....
}

System.out.println("Default Constructor !!!");

CDAC(int x, double y)

{
.....
}

m=x;

n=y;

System.out.println("Parametrized Constructor !!!"+m+" "+n);

CDAC(double y, int x)

{
.....
}

m=x;

n=y;

System.out.println("Parametrized 2 Constructor !!!"+m+" "+n);

CDAC(int y, int x, int z)

{
.....
}

m=x;

int n1=y;

int k=z;

System.out.println("Parametrized 3 Constructor !!!"+n1+" "+m+" "+k);

public static void main(String args[])

{
.....
}

CDAC c1 = new CDAC(23,45.6789);

CDAC c2 = new CDAC(4,5,6);

CDAC c1 = new CDAC(); *//object create--> invoke default*

class Message

```
{  
    Message()  
    {  
        this("Arvind");//default set  
        System.out.print("Hi Arvind !!!");  
    }  
    Message(String name)  
    {  
        System.out.print("Hi Girish!!!");  
    }  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        Message m = new Message();  
    }  
}
```

~~default const~~

→ →

constructor chaining

```
class Message
```

```
{
```

```
    Message()
```

```
{
```

```
        this("Arvind");
```

```
        System.out.println("Hi -----!!!");
```

```
}
```

```
    Message(String name)
```

```
{
```

```
        System.out.println("Hi"+name+"!!!");
```

```
}
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{
```

```
        Message m = new Message();
```

```
        Message m1 = new Message("Radha");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

chain

m1

m2()

m1

m2

Select Command Prompt

```
C:\CDAC22>javac Message.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java Message
HiArvind!!!Hi -----!!!
```

```
C:\CDAC22>javac Message.java
```

```
C:\CDAC22>java Message
HiArvind!!!
```

```
Hi -----!!!
```

```
HiRadha!!!
```

Array:

-array is an indexed collection of similar data elements thant has fixed size.

Syntax:

1. Array declaration:

<datatype> < arrayname> [];

or

<datatype> [] < arrayname>;

2. Array creation:

<arrayname> = new <datatype>[size];



index-----> 0 1 2 3 4 5 6

a1[0] = 10

a1[5] = 25

array name

index

value

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Array1
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        int a1[] = new int[5];
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<=4;i++){
```

```
            a1[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        }
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<=4;i++){
```

```
            System.out.println("Array element = "+a1[i]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Mouse

Select

Text

Draw

Stamp

Spotlight

Eraser

Format

Undo



Who can see what you share here? Recording On

10

0

20

1

30

2

40

3

50

4