

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
train = pd.read_csv('/content/titanic.csv') # Training set is already available
train.head()
```

|   | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name   | Sex    | Age  | SibSp | Parch | Ticket              | Fare    | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 1           | 0        | 3      | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris                              | male   | 22.0 | 1     | 0     | A/5 21171           | 7.2500  | NaN   | S        |
| 1 | 2           | 1        | 1      | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley<br>(Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 | 1     | 0     | PC 17599            | 71.2833 | C85   | C        |
| 2 | 3           | 1        | 3      | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina                               | female | 26.0 | 0     | 0     | STON/O2.<br>3101282 | 7.9250  | NaN   | S        |
| 3 | 4           | 1        | 1      | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath<br>(Lily May Peel)      | female | 35.0 | 1     | 0     | 113803              | 53.1000 | C123  | S        |

Next steps:




```
train.info(verbose=True)
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age          714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
d=train.describe()
d
```

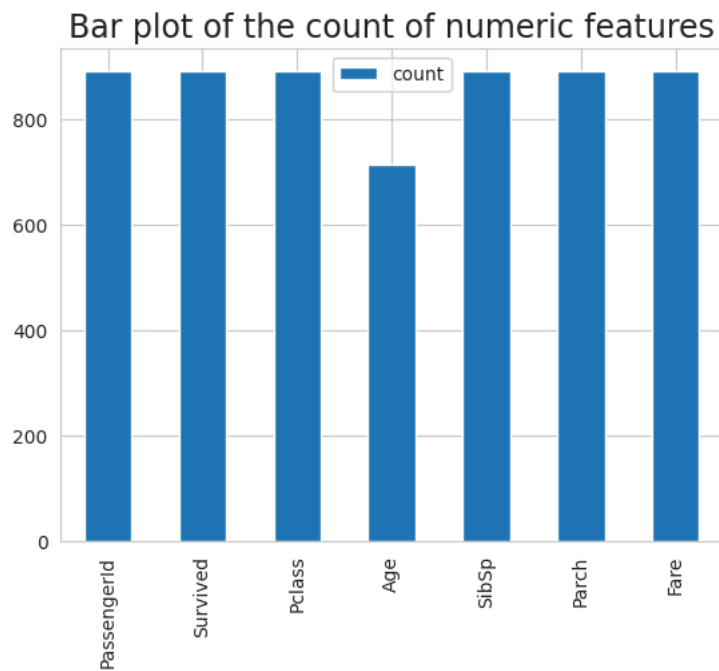
|       | PassengerId | Survived   | Pclass     | Age        | SibSp      | Parch      | Fare       |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| count | 891.000000  | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 714.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 891.000000 |
| mean  | 446.000000  | 0.383838   | 2.308642   | 29.699118  | 0.523008   | 0.381594   | 32.204208  |
| std   | 257.353842  | 0.486592   | 0.836071   | 14.526497  | 1.102743   | 0.806057   | 49.693429  |
| min   | 1.000000    | 0.000000   | 1.000000   | 0.420000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 25%   | 223.500000  | 0.000000   | 2.000000   | 20.125000  | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 7.910400   |
| 50%   | 446.000000  | 0.000000   | 3.000000   | 28.000000  | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 14.454200  |
| 75%   | 668.500000  | 1.000000   | 3.000000   | 38.000000  | 1.000000   | 0.000000   | 31.000000  |
| max   | 891.000000  | 1.000000   | 3.000000   | 80.000000  | 8.000000   | 6.000000   | 512.329200 |

Next steps:



```
dT=d.T
dT.plot.bar(y='count')
plt.title("Bar plot of the count of numeric features",fontsize=17)
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Bar plot of the count of numeric features')
```

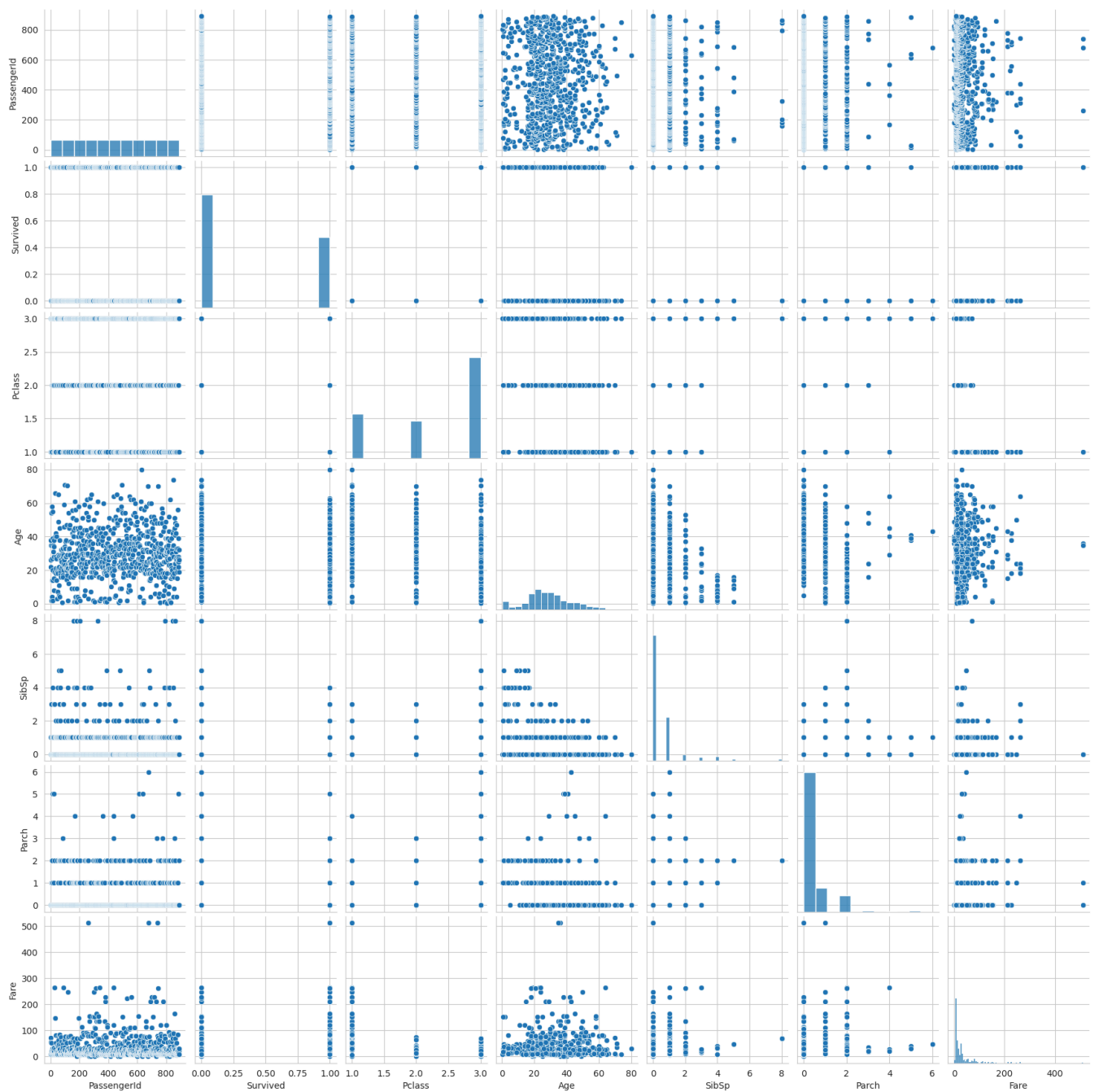
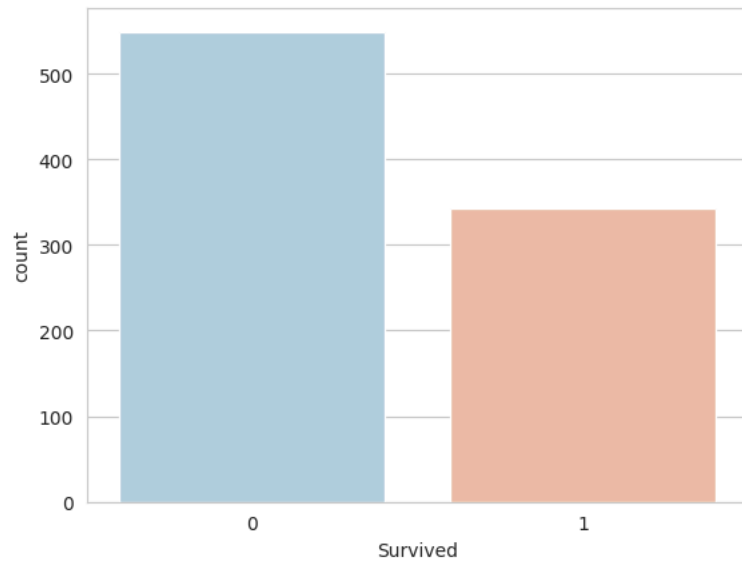


```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')
sns.pairplot(train)
```

```
<ipython-input-76-3d95a3593ccf>:2: FutureWarning:
```

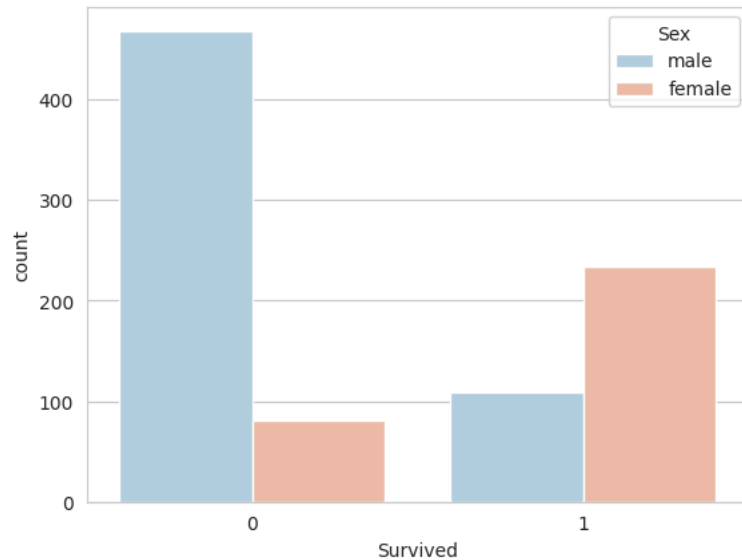
Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `1

```
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f4349493cd0>
```



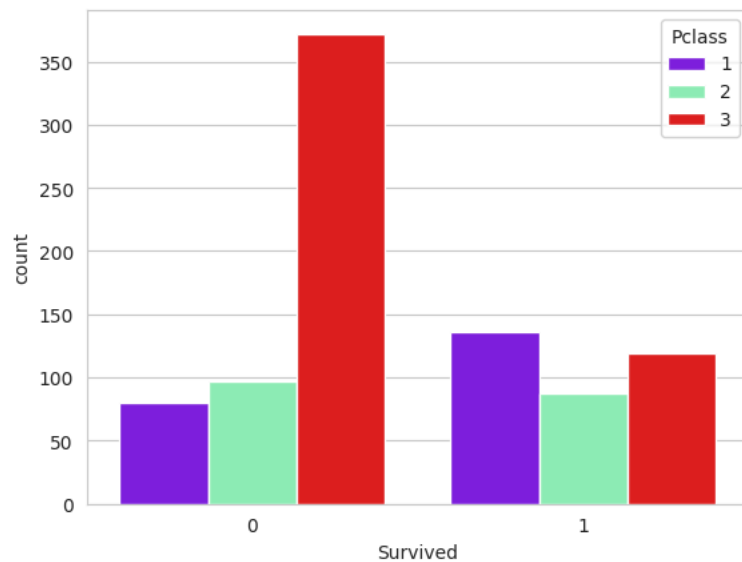
```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='Sex',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>



```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='Pclass',data=train,palette='rainbow')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>

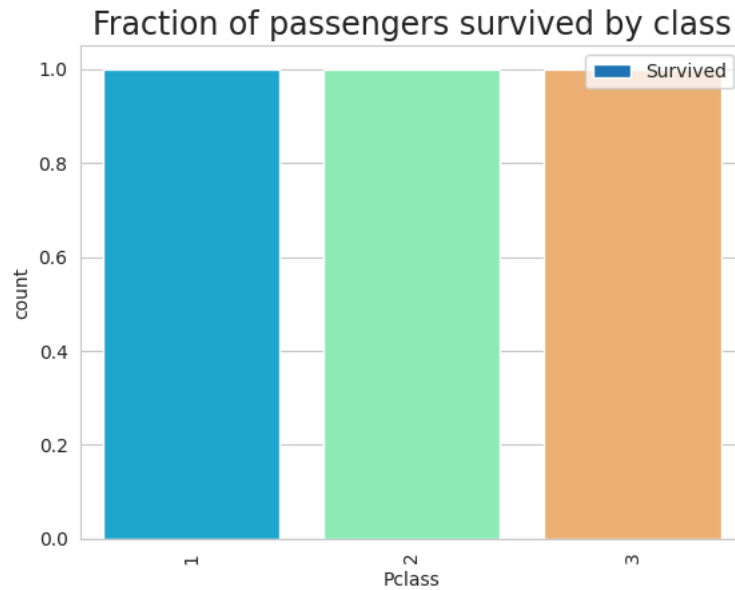


```
f_class_survived=train.groupby('Pclass')['Survived'].mean()
f_class_survived = pd.DataFrame(f_class_survived)
f_class_survived
f_class_survived.plot.bar(y='Survived')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=f_class_survived,palette='rainbow')
plt.title("Fraction of passengers survived by class",fontsize=17)
```

```
<ipython-input-79-0920c7b673ab>:5: FutureWarning:
```

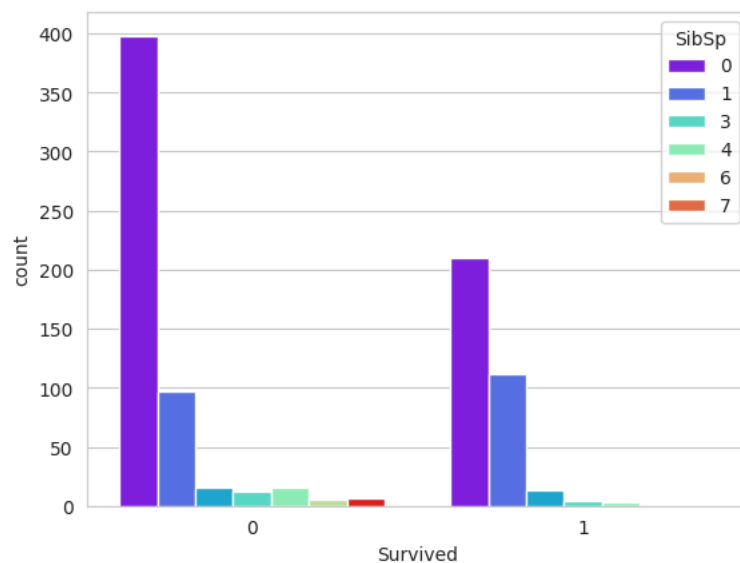
Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `1`

```
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=f_class_survived,palette='rainbow')
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Fraction of passengers survived by class')
```



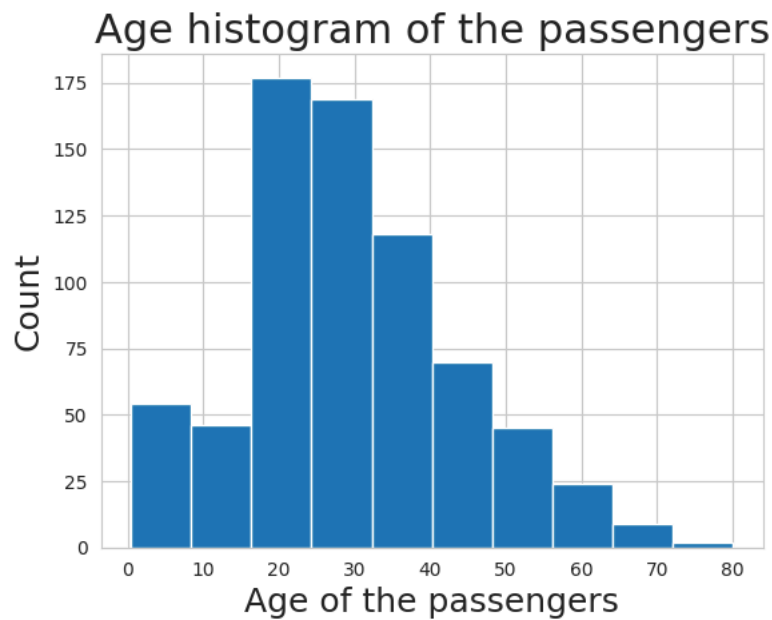
```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='SibSp',data=train,palette='rainbow')
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>
```



```
plt.xlabel("Age of the passengers",fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel("Count",fontsize=18)
plt.title("Age histogram of the passengers",fontsize=22)
#train['Age'].hist(bins=30,color='darkred',alpha=0.7,figsize=(10,6))
train['Age'].hist()
```

<Axes: title={'center': 'Age histogram of the passengers'}, xlabel='Age of the passengers', ylabel='Count'>

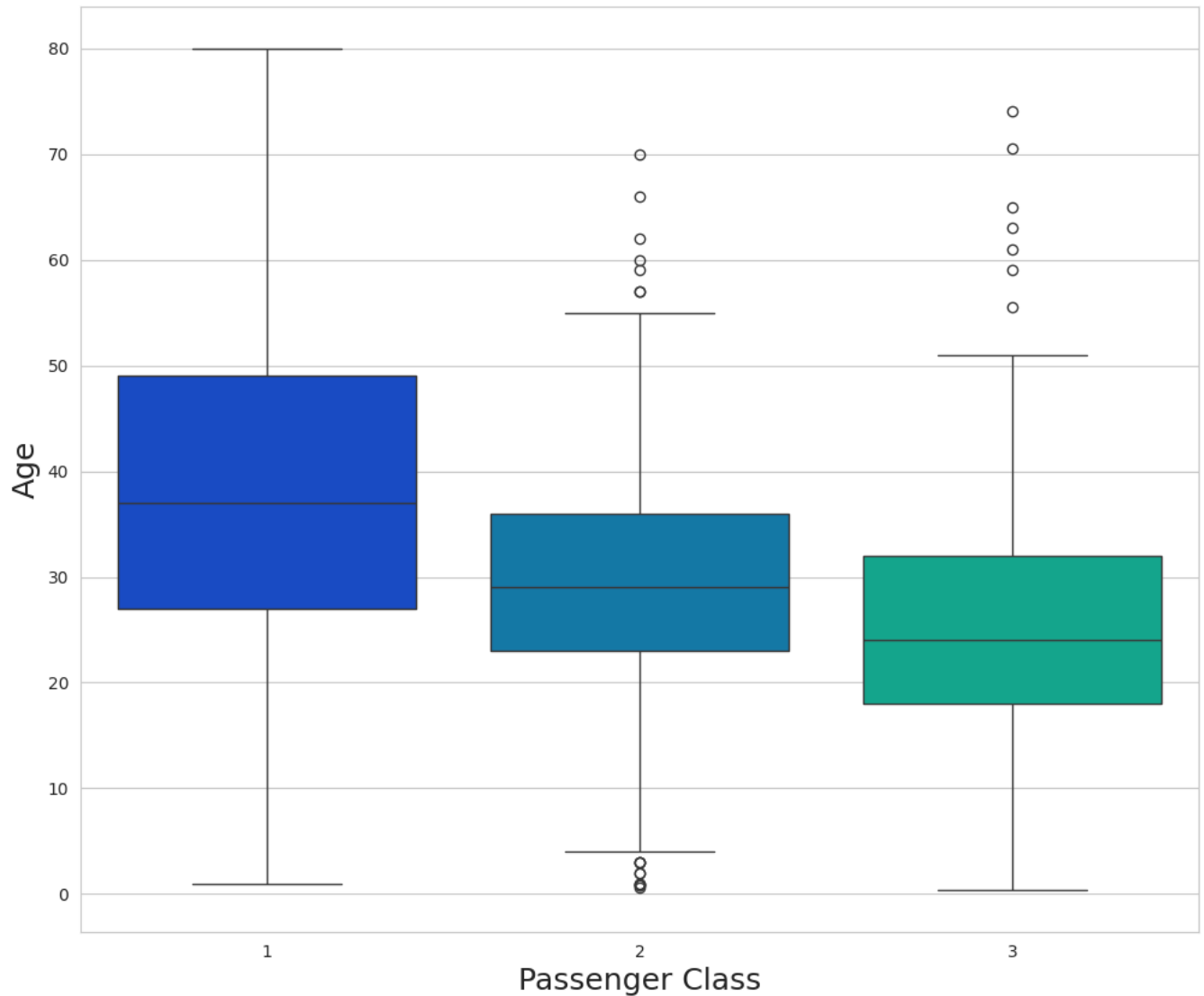


```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
plt.xlabel("Passenger Class",fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel("Age",fontsize=18)
sns.boxplot(x='Pclass',y='Age',data=train,palette='winter')
```

```
<ipython-input-82-2a1e3ee6c4a4>:4: FutureWarning:
```

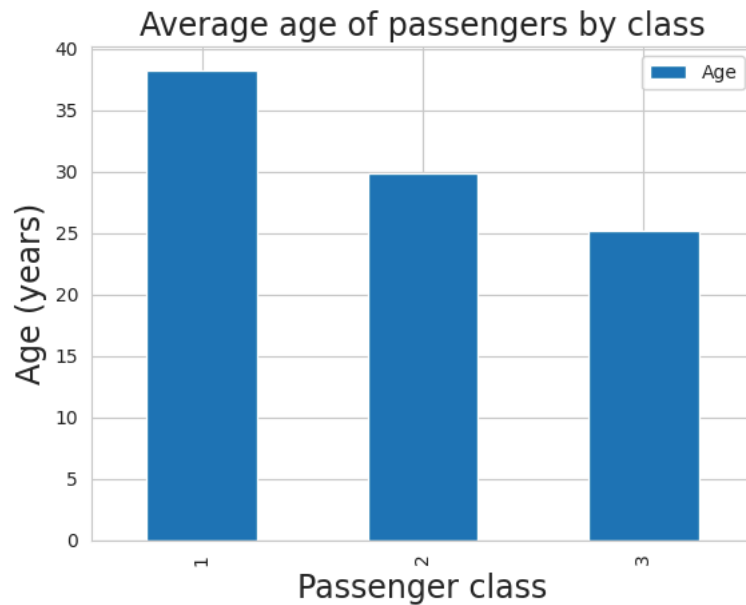
```
Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `1
```

```
sns.boxplot(x='Pclass',y='Age',data=train,palette='winter')
<Axes: xlabel='Passenger Class', ylabel='Age'>
```



```
f_class_Age=train.groupby('Pclass')['Age'].mean()
f_class_Age = pd.DataFrame(f_class_Age)
f_class_Age.plot.bar(y='Age')
plt.title("Average age of passengers by class",fontsize=17)
plt.ylabel("Age (years)", fontsize=17)
plt.xlabel("Passenger class", fontsize=17)
```

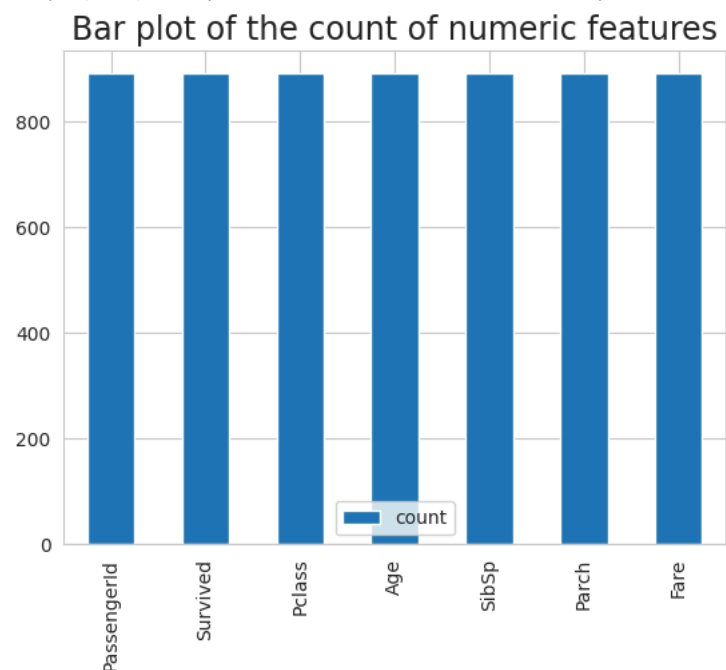
```
Text(0.5, 0, 'Passenger class')
```



```
a=list(f_class_Age['Age'])
def impute_age(cols):
    Age = cols[0]
    Pclass = cols[1]
    if pd.isnull(Age):
        if Pclass == 1:
            return a[0]
        elif Pclass == 2:
            return a[1]
        else:
            return a[2]
    else:
        return Age
```

```
train['Age'] = train[['Age', 'Pclass']].apply(impute_age,axis=1)
d=train.describe()
dT=d.T
dT.plot.bar(y='count')
plt.title("Bar plot of the count of numeric features",fontsize=17)
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Bar plot of the count of numeric features')
```





```
train.drop('Cabin',axis=1,inplace=True)
train.dropna(inplace=True)
train.head()
```

|        | PassengerId | Survived                          | Pclass | Name | Sex  | Age                    | SibSp  | Parch | Ticket | Fare      | Embarked            |        |       |  |
|--------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------|--|------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-------|--|
|        | 0           | 1                                 | 0      | 3    | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris                              | male                   | 22.0   | 1     | 0      | A/5 21171 | 7.2500              | S      |       |  |
|        | 1           | 2                                 | 1      | 1    | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley<br>(Florence Briggs Th... | female                 | 38.0   | 1     | 0      | PC 17599  | 71.2833             | C      |       |  |
| -----  |             |                                   |        |      |  |                        |        |       |        |           |                     |        | ----- |  |
| Next 2 | 2           | <div><div><div></div></div></div> | 3      | 1    | 3  | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0  | 0      | 0         | STON/O2.<br>3101282 | 7.9250 | S     |  |

```
train.drop(['PassengerId','Name','Ticket'],axis=1,inplace=True)
train.dropna(inplace=True)
train.head()
```

|   | Survived | Pclass | Age  | SibSp | Parch | Fare    | male | Q | S |  |
|---|----------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------|---|---|--|
| 0 | 0        | 3      | 22.0 | 1     | 0     | 7.2500  | 1    | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 1        | 1      | 38.0 | 1     | 0     | 71.2833 | 0    | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2 | 1        | 3      | 26.0 | 0     | 0     | 7.9250  | 0    | 0 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 1        | 1      | 35.0 | 1     | 0     | 53.1000 | 0    | 0 | 1 |  |
| 4 | 0        | 3      | 35.0 | 0     | 0     | 8.0500  | 1    | 0 | 1 |  |

Next steps: [View recommended plots](#)

```
sex = pd.get_dummies(train['Sex'],drop_first=True)
embark = pd.get_dummies(train['Embarked'],drop_first=True)
```

```
train.drop(['Sex','Embarked'],axis=1,inplace=True)
train = pd.concat([train,sex,embark],axis=1)
train.head()
```

|   | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name   | Age  | SibSp | Parch | Ticket              | Fare    | male | Q | S |  |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|--|------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|------|---|---|--|
| 0 | 1           | 0        | 3      | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris                              | 22.0 | 1     | 0     | A/5 21171           | 7.2500  | 1    | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 2           | 1        | 1      | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence<br>Briggs Th... | 38.0 | 1     | 0     | PC 17599            | 71.2833 | 0    | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2 | 3           | 1        | 3      | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina                               | 26.0 | 0     | 0     | STON/O2.<br>3101282 | 7.9250  | 0    | 0 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 4           | 1        | 1      | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May<br>Peel)      | 35.0 | 1     | 0     | 113803              | 53.1000 | 0    | 0 | 1 |  |

Next steps: [View recommended plots](#)

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(train.drop('Survived',axis=1),train['Survived'],test_size=0.30,random_state=111)
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
nsimu=201
penalty=[0]*nsimu
logmodel=[0]*nsimu
predictions = [0]*nsimu
class_report = [0]*nsimu
f1=[0]*nsimu
```