Understanding Example Program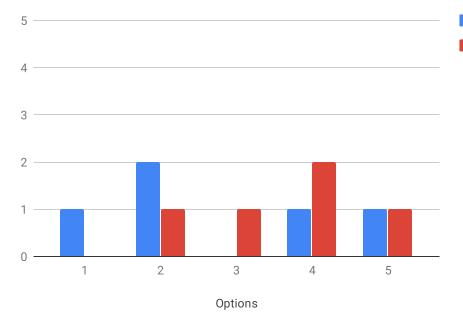s