```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
         a=pd.DataFrame([[2,7,3]]*3,columns=['p','q','r'])
            р
                q
                   r
            2
               7
         0
                   3
               7
            2
                   3
            2
               7
          2
                  3
 In [2]: print(a.apply(np.sqrt))
            1.414214
                       2.645751
                                 1.732051
          1
            1.414214
                       2.645751
                                 1.732051
            1.414214
                       2.645751
                                 1.732051
 In [3]: |print(a.apply(np.sum,axis=0))
                6
         р
          q
               21
                9
          dtype: int64
 In [4]: |print(a.apply(np.sum,axis=1))
         0
               12
          1
               12
          2
               12
          dtype: int64
 In [8]: |print(a.agg(['min','max']))
               р
                  q
                    r
               2 7
                    3
         min
         max
              2
                 7
 In [9]: a['s']=[1,2,3]
         print(a)
                      s
            р
                q
            2
                7
                      1
                   3
                7
                      2
            2
                   3
               7
            2
                   3 3
In [11]: | c=a.assign(T=[4,5,6])
         print(c)
                      s
                         Т
                q
            2
                7
                   3
                      1
                         4
            2
               7
                   3
                      2
                         5
          1
               7
                  3
          2
            2
                      3
                         6
```

```
In [12]: |print(a.sort_values(by='s'))
             р
                q
                      s
             2
                7
          0
                   3
                      1
                7
                   3
                      2
             2
               7
                   3 3
In [13]: print(a['p'])
          0
               2
          1
               2
               2
          Name: p, dtype: int64
In [14]: print(a.shape)
          (3, 4)
         print(a[:1])
In [15]:
                      S
             2
                7
                   3 1
In [16]: |print(a.loc[2])
               2
          р
               7
          q
               3
          Name: 2, dtype: int64
In [17]: |print(a['s']/3)
          0
               0.333333
          1
               0.666667
               1.000000
          2
          Name: s, dtype: float64
In [18]: import pandas as pd
         x=pd.DataFrame([[10,'xx',98],[11,'yy',55],[12,'zz',60]],index=[1,2,3],column
         print(x)
             Roll no Name
                           Marks
          1
                  10
                       XX
                               98
          2
                  11
                               55
                       уу
                  12
                       ΖZ
                               60
In [31]: x.to_excel('x.xlsx')
         print(x)
             Roll no Name Marks
                  10
                               98
          1
                       XX
          2
                  11
                               55
                       уу
          3
                  12
                       ΖZ
                               60
```

```
In [30]:
          x.to_csv('x.csv')
          print(x)
              Roll no Name
                             Marks
          1
                   10
                         XX
                                 98
                                 55
          2
                   11
                         уу
          3
                   12
                         ΖZ
                                 60
In [36]:
          import pandas as pd
          a=pd.DataFrame([[101, 'AA', 76,81,80],[102, 'BB',52,66,66],[103, 'CC',96,91,100
          print(a)
              Roll no Name
                                  Μ2
                                       М3
                             Μ1
          1
                         AA
                             76
                                  81
                                       80
                  101
          2
                  102
                         BB
                             52
                                  66
                                       66
          3
                  103
                         \mathsf{CC}
                             96
                                  91
                                      100
          4
                  104
                         DD
                             80
                                  82
                                       84
          5
                  105
                         ΕE
                             10
                                  15
                                       21
In [37]: | b=a.agg(['min', 'max'])
          print(b)
                                    Μ2
                                          М3
                Roll no Name
                               M1
          min
                    101
                           АΑ
                               10
                                    15
                                          21
                               96
                                    91
                                         100
                    105
                           ΕE
          max
          a['Result']=['pass','pass','pass','fail']
In [39]:
          print(a)
              Roll no Name
                                       M3 Result
                             Μ1
                                  Μ2
                  101
                             76
          1
                         ΑА
                                  81
                                       80
                                             pass
          2
                  102
                         ВВ
                             52
                                  66
                                       66
                                             pass
          3
                  103
                         \mathsf{CC}
                             96
                                  91
                                      100
                                             pass
          4
                  104
                         DD
                             80
                                  82
                                       84
                                             pass
          5
                  105
                         ΕE
                             10
                                  15
                                       21
                                             fail
 In [ ]:
```