```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         df=pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(5,3),index=['a','c','e','f','h'],columns=['(
                 One
                            Two
                                    Three
            0.186248
                     1.267506 -1.766596
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         e -1.010959 0.824786 -0.589200
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.798266 1.407228 0.190562
         df1=df.reindex(['a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h'])
In [17]:
         print(df)
                 0ne
                            Two
                                    Three
            0.186248
                      1.267506 -1.766596
         b
                 NaN
                           NaN
                                      NaN
         c
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         d
                 NaN
                           NaN
                                      NaN
           -1.010959
                      0.824786 -0.589200
         f
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
                 NaN
                           NaN
                                      NaN
         g
            0.798266
                      1.407228 0.190562
In [18]: print(df1.dropna())
                 One
                           Two
                                    Three
                     1.267506 -1.766596
            0.186248
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         e -1.010959
                      0.824786 -0.589200
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.798266 1.407228 0.190562
In [19]:
         print(df1.fillna(method='pad'))
                 One
                            Two
                                    Three
            0.186248
                      1.267506 -1.766596
            0.186248
                      1.267506 -1.766596
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         C
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         e -1.010959 0.824786 -0.589200
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
         f
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.798266 1.407228 0.190562
```

```
In [22]:
         df2=df1
         print(df2)
                  One
                            Two
                                    Three
                       1.267506 -1.766596
            0.186248
         a
         b
                  NaN
                            NaN
         c
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         d
                  NaN
                            NaN
                                      NaN
         e
           -1.010959
                       0.824786 -0.589200
         f
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
                  NaN
                            NaN
                                      NaN
             0.798266
                       1.407228
                                 0.190562
In [24]:
         df3=df2
         print(df2.fillna(method='pad'))
                                    Three
                  0ne
                            Two
         а
            0.186248
                       1.267506 -1.766596
                       1.267506 -1.766596
            0.186248
         b
         c
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
         e -1.010959 0.824786 -0.589200
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.798266 1.407228 0.190562
In [25]: print(df2.fillna(0))
                  One
                            Two
                                    Three
                       1.267506 -1.766596
            0.186248
         b
            0.000000
                       0.000000 0.000000
         C
            1.283849 -0.560481 -1.072233
            0.000000
                       0.000000 0.000000
         e -1.010959
                       0.824786 -0.589200
         f
            0.946344 -0.186233 -0.564979
            0.000000
                       0.000000 0.000000
         g
            0.798266
                       1.407228 0.190562
In [31]: print(df3['One'].isnull())
              False
         a
         b
                True
              False
         c
         d
               True
              False
         e
         f
              False
               True
         g
              False
         h
         Name: One, dtype: bool
```

```
In [32]: |print(df3['One'].notnull())
                True
          а
               False
          b
          c
                True
          d
               False
          e
                True
          f
                True
          g
               False
                True
          h
          Name: One, dtype: bool
In [35]: a=pd.DataFrame([['Bala',26],['Raju',31],['Geeta',21],['Merlin',96]],index=[:
          print(a)
               Name
                      Age
          1
                       26
               Bala
          2
               Raju
                       31
          3
              Geeta
                       21
             Merlin
                       96
In [38]: print(a.replace({26:28,31:29,21:24,96:90}))
               Name
                      Age
          1
               Bala
                       28
          2
                       29
               Raju
          3
              Geeta
                       24
             Merlin
                       90
In [40]: print(a.dropna())
               Name
                      Age
          1
               Bala
                       26
          2
                       31
               Raju
              Geeta
                       21
             Merlin
                       96
In [44]: |a['Batch']=[3,4,3,10]
          print(a)
               Name
                           Batch
                      Age
          1
               Bala
                       26
                                3
          2
                                4
               Raju
                       31
          3
              Geeta
                       21
                                3
             Merlin
                       96
                               10
In [42]: |print(a.dropna())
               Name
                      Age
                           Batch
          1
               Bala
                       26
                                3
          2
                       31
                                4
               Raju
          3
              Geeta
                       21
                                3
             Merlin
                               10
```

In []: