1) Perform Foot printing on Microsoft Website and gather information about website by using online Websites (Whois / netcraft / Shodan / dnsdumpster., etc.) as much as possible and write report on gathered info along with screenshots

Domain Name: microsoft.com

Registry Domain ID: 2724960_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN

Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com

Hosting company: Akamai Technologies

Hosting country: Netherland IPv4 address23.212.229.47

IPv4 autonomous systems: AS20940

IPv6 address: 2a02:26f0:71:49a:0:0:0:356e

IPv6 autonomous systems: AS20940

Reverse DNS: a23-212-229-47.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com

DNS admin: azuredns-hostmaster@microsoft.com

Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.

Registrar IANA ID: 292

Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com

Subject Alternative Name:

wwwqa.microsoft.com

www.microsoft.com

Staticview.microsoft.com

i.s-microsoft.com

microsoft.com

c.s-microsoft.com

privacy.microsoft.com

Date:

Creation Date: 1991-05-01T21:00:00-0700

Expiration Date: 2022-05-02T00:00:00-0700

Updated Date: 2021-04-07T12:58:15-0700

Domain Status:

clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited)

ClientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited)

clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited)

serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited)

serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited)

serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)

Registry Registrant ID:

Tech Name: MSN Hostmaster

Registrant Name: Domain Administrator

Organization: Microsoft Corporation

Street: One Microsoft Way

City: Redmond

State/Province: WA

Postal Code: 98052

Country: US

Phone: +1.4258828080

Fax: +1.4259367329

Email: admin@domains.microsoft

Tech Email: msnhst@microsoft.com

Servers:

Name Server: ns2-205.azure-dns.net

Name Server: ns3-205.azure-dns.org

Name Server: ns4-205.azure-dns.info

Name Server: ns1-205.azure-dns.com

DNSSEC: unsigned

IP delegation:

IPv4 address (23.212.229.47)

IP range	Country	Name	Description
0.0.0.0-255.255.255.255	N/A	IANA-BLK	The whole IPv4 address
0.0.0.0-233.233.233.233			space
L 23.0.0.0-	United States	NET23	American Registry for
23.255.255.255	Utilited States NE123		Internet Numbers
L , 23.192.0.0-	United States	AKAMAI	Akamai Technologies,
23.223.255.255	United States AKAMAI		Inc.
L, 23.212.228.0-	Netherlands AIBV		Akamai International,
23.212.231.255			BV
L 23.212.229.47	Netherlands	AIBV	Akamai International,
Ly 23.212.229.47			BV

IPv6 address (2a02:26f0:71:49a:0:0:0:356e)

IP range	Country	Name	Description
::/0	N/A	ROOT	Root inet6num object
L , 2a00::/11	European Union	EU-ZZ-2A00	RIPE NCC
L, 2a00::/12	Netherlands	EU-ZZ-2A00	RIPE Network Coordination Centre
L, 2a02:26f0::/29	European Union	EU-AKAMAI- 20101022	Akamai International B.V.
L 2a02:26f0:71:49a:0:0:0: 356e	European Union	EU-AKAMAI- 20101022	Akamai International B.V.

SSL/TLS:

Public key algorithm : rsaEncryption

Serial number: 0x6b000003f4e3a67a2348550c330000000003f4

Certificate Revocation Lists:

http://mscrl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20RSA%20TLS%20CA%2001.crl http://crl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20RSA%20TLS%20CA%2001.crl

Certificate Hash: eA9INc7iN2GD2kDDp1axPmscNsA

Public Key Hash: e01f082db576faf2c5b3426c66e79e53140ec299c645f26aa6342e7cb073ad4a

Certificate Transparency

Signed Certificate Timestamps (SCTs)

Source	Log	Timestamp	Signature Verification
Certificate	Google Argon 2021 9lyUL9F3MCIUVBgI MJRWjuNNExkzv98 MLyALzE7xZOM=	2020-08-28 22:27:05	Success
Certificate	Cloudflare Nimbus 2021 RJRILrDuzq/EQAfYq P4owNrmgr7YyzG1 P9MzlrW2gag=	2020-08-28 22:27:05	Success

Domain Information		
Domain:	microsoft.com	
Registrar:	MarkMonitor Inc.	
Registered On:	1991-05-02	
Expires On:	2022-05-02	
Updated On:	2021-03-12	
Status:	clientDeleteProhibited clientTransferProhibited clientUpdateProhibited serverDeleteProhibited serverTransferProhibited serverUpdateProhibited	
Name Servers:	ns1-205.azure-dns.com ns2-205.azure-dns.net ns3-205.azure-dns.org ns4-205.azure-dns.ìnfo	

Registrant Contact		
Name:	Domain Administrator	
Organization:	Microsoft Corporation	
Street:	One Microsoft Way,	
Cîty:	Redmond	
State:	WA	
Postal Code:	98052	
Country:	US	
Phone:	+1.4258828080	
Fax:	+1.4259367329	
Email:	admin@domains.microsoft	

Technical Contact

Name:	MSN Hostmaster
Organization:	Microsoft Corporation
Street:	One Microsoft Way,
City:	Redmond
State:	WA
Postal Code:	98052
Country:	US
Phone:	+1.4258828080
Fax:	+1.4259367329
Email:	nsnhst@microsoft.com



Administrative Contact

Name:	Domain Administrator
Organization:	Microsoft Corporation
Street:	One Microsoft Way,
Cîty:	Redmond
State:	WA
Postal Code:	98052
Country:	US
Phone:	+1.4258828080
Fax:	+1.4259367329
Email:	adnin@domains.microsoft

IP delegation IPv4 address (23.212.229.47) IP range Description Country Name 0.0.0.0-255.255.255.255 N/A IANA-BLK The whole IPv4 address space American Registry for Internet **L** 23.0.0.0-23.255.255.255 United States NET23 Numbers **,** 23.192.0.0-23.223.255.255 United States AKAMAI Akamai Technologies, Inc. **,** 23.212.228.0-Netherlands AIBV Akamai International, BV 23.212.231.255 **b** 23.212.229.47 Netherlands AIBV Akamai International, BV IPv6 address (2a02:26f0:71:49a:0:0:0:356e) IP range Description Country Name ROOT Root inet6num object ::/0 N/A **,** 2a00::/11 💽 European Union EU-ZZ-2A00 RIPE NCC RIPE Network Coordination Centre **J** 2a00::/12 Netherlands EU-ZZ-2A00 **,** 2a02:26f0::/29 圆 European Union EU-AKAMAI-20101022 Akamai International B.V. European Union EU-AKAMAI-20101022 Akamai International B.V. 2a02:26f0:71:49a:0:0:0:356e Signature sha256WithRSAEncryption algorithm Serial number 0x6b000003f4e3a67a2348550c330000000003f4 Certificate http://mscrl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20RSA%20TLS%20CA%2001.crl **Revocation Lists** http://crl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20RSA%20TLS%20CA%2001.crl Certificate Hash eA9INc7iN2GD2kDDp1axPmscNsA

Certificate Transparency

Public Key Hash

Signed Certificate Timestamps (SCTs)

Source	Log	Timestamp	Signature Verification
Certificate	Google Argon 2021 91yUL9F3MCIUVBgIMJRWjuNNExkzv98MLyALzE7xZOM=	2020-08-28 22:27:05	Success
Certificate	Cloudflare Nimbus 2021 RJRlLrDuzq/EQAfYqP4owNrmgr7YyzG1P9MzlrW2gag=	2020-08-28 22:27:05	Success

e01f082db576faf2c5b3426c66e79e53140ec299c645f26aa6342e7cb073ad4a

Countermeasures for Footprinting:

- Restrict the employees to access social networking sites from organization's network
- Configure web servers to avoid information leakage
- Educate employees to use pseudonyms on blogs, groups, and forums
- Do not reveal critical information in press releases, annual reports, product catalogues, etc.
- Limit the amount of information that you are publishing on the website/Internet
- Use footprinting techniques to discover and remove any sensitive information publicly available