| OT ANUSANDE PE                  | ITER, SIKSHA 'O' ANUSAN<br>(Deemed to be University | LESSON PLAN          |                     |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Programme                       | B.Tech.   | Academic Year        | 2023-24             |  |  |
| Department                      | CSE   | Semester             | $4^{ m th}$         |  |  |
| Credit                          | 4   | Grading Pattern      | 1                   |  |  |
| Subject Code                    | CSE 4131  |                      |                     |  |  |
| Subject Name                    | ALGORITHM DESIGN-2                                  |                      |                     |  |  |
| Weekly Course Format            | Course Format 3L - 2P                               |                      |                     |  |  |
| Instructor Dr. Satya Ranjan Das |   |                      |                     |  |  |
| References Book                 | xs(s):  |                      |                     |  |  |
| (T1) Algorithm Design           | by Jon Kleinberg and Eva Tardos, Pearson Publi      | cation.              |                     |  |  |
| (T2) Problem Soving in          | Data Structures and Algorithms using Java by I      | Hemant Jain.         |                     |  |  |
| (T3) The Algorithm De           | sign Manual by Steven S. Skiena, Springer Public    | cation               |                     |  |  |
| Students will be able to        |   |                      |                     |  |  |
|                                 | CO1 To understand the Network flow problet          | m and apply it to so | lve different real- |  |  |

|   | Students will be able to |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|   | CO1                      | To understand the Network flow problem and apply it to solve different real-world problems.  |  |  |  |
| CO2 To distinguish between computationally tractable and intractable problem and relate classP, classNP and class NP complete, define an appropriate and the verification algorithm for a given problem in NP |                          |  |  |  |  |
| Course Outcomes   | CO3                      | To understand approximation algorithms and apply this concept to solve some prob-<br>lems for which polynomial time exact solutions are probably unattainable. |  |  |  |
|   | CO4                      | To understand local search techniques and apply this concept to design heuristics for some computationally hard problems.                                      |  |  |  |
|   | CO5                      | To understand randomization and apply this concept to solve problems.  |  |  |  |
|   | CO6                      | To identify and apply an appropriate algorithmic approach to solve a problem and explain the challenges to solve it.   |  |  |  |

| Sl.No. | Lessons/Topics to be covered   | Book<br>Reference<br>(sections) | Mapping<br>with COs | Home Work/ Assignments/ Quizzes |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1      | Introduction to the course/subject: Lesson plan; Course Goal; Teaching methodology; Evaluation strategy etc.   |                                 |                     |                                 |
| 2      | Review on Time and Space Complexity, Asymptotic Notations, Recurrences, Sorting and Searching  |                                 |                     |                                 |
| 3      | Review on Graph representation, graph traversal, spanning tree and shortest path   |                                 |                     |                                 |
| 4      | Lab#1: Java implementation of Graph related algorithms (BFS, DFS, MST, Shortest Path)  | T2-12<br>(pg.405)               | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 5      | Review on Greedy, DAC and DP Algorithms  |                                 |                     | Quiz-1                          |
| 6      | Weighted graph algorithms: Network flows and Bipartite matching (including all theorems and lemma – $7.1$ to $7.5$ )   | T1_7.1-7.2<br>(pg.338-<br>345)  | CO1                 |                                 |
| 7      | Weighted graph algorithms: Network flows and Bipartite matching (including all theorems and lemma – $7.6$ to $7.14$ )  | T1_7.3<br>(pg.345-<br>352)      | CO1                 |                                 |
| 8      | Lab#2: Java implementation of Graph related algorithms (BFS, DFS, MST, Shortest Path)  | T2-12 (pg.405)                  | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 9      | Weighted graph algorithms: Network flows and Bipartite matching (including all theorems and lemma – 7.34 to 7.38)  | T1_7.5<br>(pg.368-<br>370)      | CO1                 | Assignment-1                    |
| 10     | NP and Computational Intractability: Problem Reductions (all subsections)  | T3_9.2<br>(pg. 319-<br>323)     | CO2                 |                                 |
| 11     | NP and Computational Intractability: Problem Reductions (all subsections)  | T3_9.3<br>(pg. 324-<br>327)     | CO2                 | Quiz-2                          |
| 12     | Lab#3: Java implementation of String-based algorithms (Brute-force algorithm for searching, Rabin-Karp string matching algorithm, Symbol table/Dictionary, Hash table) | T2-13<br>(pg.454)               | CO1-CO6             |                                 |

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|--------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 13     | NP and Computational Intractability: Problem Reductions (all subsections)  | T1_8.1<br>(pg.452-<br>458)      | CO2                 |                                 |
| 14     | NP and Computational Intractability: Satisfiability (Formula-SAT, CKT-SAT etc.) (including theorems and lemma $-8.8,8.9$ )   | T1_802<br>(pg.460-<br>462)      | CO2                 |                                 |
| 15     | NP and Computational Intractability: P, NP, NPC and NPH (including theorems and lemma – 8.10, 8.11, 8.12, 8.16)  | T1_8.3-8.4<br>(pg.463-<br>472)  | CO2                 |                                 |
| 16     | Lab#4: Java implementation of String-based algorithms (Brute-force algorithm for searching, Rabin-Karp string matching algorithm, Symbol table/Dictionary, Hash table) | T2-13<br>(pg.454)               | CO1                 |                                 |
| 17     | NP and Computational Intractability: P, NP, NPC and NPH  | T1_8<br>(pg.460-<br>472)        | CO2                 |                                 |
| 18     | PSPACE: A class Problems Beyond NP (including all theorems and lemma – $9.1$ to $9.3$ )  | T1_9.1<br>(pg.531-<br>532)      | CO1                 |                                 |
| 19     | PSPACE: A class Problems Beyond NP   | T_9.2<br>(pg.533-<br>535)       | CO2                 |                                 |
| 20     | Lab#5: Java implementation of String-based algorithms (Brute-force algorithm for searching, Rabin-Karp string matching algorithm, Symbol table/Dictionary, Hash table) | T2-13<br>(pg.454)               | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 21     | PSPACE: A class Problems Beyond NP   | T_9.2<br>(pg.533-<br>535)       | CO2                 |                                 |
| 22     | Extending the Limits of Intractability (including theorems and lemma $-$ 10.1 to 10.2 $-$ statements only with example, no proof required)                             | T1_10.1<br>(pg.553-<br>554)     | CO2                 | Assignment-2                    |

| Sl.No. | Lessons/Topics to be covered   | Book<br>Reference<br>(sections)          | Mapping<br>with COs | Home Work/ Assignments/ Quizzes |
|--------|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 23     | Extending the Limits of Intractability (including theorems and lemma – 10.3 to 10.4 – statements only with example, no proof required) | T1_10.1<br>(pg.555-<br>556)              | CO2                 | Quiz-2                          |
| 24     | Lab#6: Java implementation of Greedy Algorithm (Interval Scheduling, Fractional Knapsack, Huffman Coding)                              | T2_16<br>(pg.488)                        | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 25     | Approximation Algorithms (including all theorems and lemma – $11.1$ to $11.5$ )  | T1_11.1<br>(pg.600-<br>605)              | CO3                 |                                 |
| 26     | Approximation Algorithms (including all theorems and lemma – $11.6$ to $11.8$ )  | T1_11.2<br>(pg.608-<br>611)              | CO3                 |                                 |
| 27     | Approximation Algorithms (including only the statements of all theorems and lemma – 11.9 to 11.10—no proofs required)                  | T1 <sub>-</sub> 11.3<br>(pg.612-<br>615) | CO3                 |                                 |
| 28     | Lab#7: Java implementation of Greedy Algorithm (Interval Scheduling, Fractional Knapsack, Huffman Coding)                              | T2_16<br>(pg.454)                        | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 29     | Approximation Algorithms (including all theorems and lemma – $11.12$ to $11.13$ )  | T1_11.4<br>(pg.618-<br>620)              | CO3                 |                                 |
| 30     | Approximation Algorithms (including all theorems and lemma – $11.14$ to $11.15$ )  | T1_11.4<br>(pg.621-<br>623)              | CO3                 | Assignment-3                    |
| 31     | Local Search   | T1 <sub>-</sub> 12.1<br>(pg.749)         | CO4                 |                                 |
| 32     | Lab#8: Java implementation of Divide-and-Conquer based algorithms (Merge sort, Counting Inversions, Quick sort)                        | T2_17<br>(pg.497)                        | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 33     | Local Search (The landscape of an optimization problem – statement 12.1 with example of vertex cover problem                           | T1_12.1<br>(pg.750-<br>753)              | CO4                 |                                 |

| Sl.No. | Lessons/Topics to be covered  | Book<br>Reference<br>(sections)          | Mapping with COs | Home Work/ Assignments/ Quizzes |
|--------|---|--|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 34     | Local Search (Application of local search to Hopfield Neural Networks – algorithm with example – no proof required)   | T1_12.3<br>(pg.760-<br>761)              | CO4              |                                 |
| 35     | Local Search (Application of local search to Hopfield Neural Networks – algorithm with example – no proof required)   | T1_12.3<br>(pg.762-<br>763)              | CO4              |                                 |
| 36     | Lab#9: Java implementation of Divide-and-Conquer based algorithms (Merge sort, Counting Inversions, Quick sort)   | T2_17<br>(pg.497)                        | CO1-CO6          |                                 |
| 37     | Randomized Algorithm: Contention Resolution   | T1 <sub>-</sub> 13.1<br>(pg.662-<br>664) | CO5              |                                 |
| 38     | Randomized Algorithm: Contention Resolution   | T1 <sub>-</sub> 13.1<br>(pg.665-<br>667) | CO5              |                                 |
| 39     | Randomized Algorithm: Median Finding and Quick Sort   | T1_13.5<br>(pg.681-<br>684)              | CO5              |                                 |
| 40     | Randomized Algorithm: Median Finding and Quick Sort   | T1_13.5<br>(pg.684-<br>687)              | CO5              | Assignment-4                    |
| 41     | Randomized Algorithm: Hashing   | T1_13.6<br>(pg.691-<br>692)              | CO5              |                                 |
| 42     | Lab#10: Java implementation of Dynamic Programming based algorithms (Weighted Intrval Scheduling, Longest Common Subsequence, Coin Exchange, Matrix Chain Multiplication) | T2_18<br>(pg.506)                        | CO1-CO6          |                                 |
| 43     | Randomized Algorithm: Hashing   | T1_13.6<br>(pg.692-<br>694)              | CO5              | Quiz-3                          |

| Sl.No. | Lessons/Topics to be covered  | Book<br>Reference<br>(sections) | Mapping<br>with COs | Home Work/ Assignments/ Quizzes |
|--------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 44     | Lab#11: Java implementation of Dynamic Programming based algorithms (Weighted Intrval Scheduling, Longest Common Subsequence, Coin Exchange, Matrix Chain Multiplication) | T2_18<br>(pg.506)               | CO1-CO6             |                                 |
| 45     | How to Design Algorithms; A catalog of Algorithmic Problems   | P2_10,11<br>(pg.363-<br>366)    | CO6                 |                                 |
| 46     | How to Design Algorithms; A catalog of Algorithmic Problems   | P2_10,11<br>(pg.363-<br>366)    | CO6                 |                                 |
| 47     | How to Design Algorithms; A catalog of Algorithmic Problems   | P2_10,11<br>(pg.363-<br>366)    | CO6                 |                                 |
| 48     | Lab#12: Java implementation of Dynamic Programming based algorithms (Weighted Intrval Scheduling, Longest Common Subsequence, Coin Exchange, Matrix Chain Multiplication) | T2_18<br>(pg.506)               | CO1-CO6             |                                 |

 $<sup>\</sup>Leftrightarrow$  Few Groups will be assigned to conduct Module based Experiments (Verification / Understanding domain knowledge) and Some groups need to be assigned with term projects (Analysis/Implementation).