

2021/02/25_PE_第8课_导出表

笔记本: PE

创建时间: 2021/2/25 星期四 10:16

作者: ileemi

预留空间

- 使用内联汇编: `__asm{xxxx}`
- 自定义dll进行预留空间 (dll的空间大小和被加载程序的字节大小一致)
- 移动主模块ImageBase预留空间, 动态申请
- 定义节, 合并节 (防止节之间不连续)

手写一个最小字节的可执行的PE文件时导入表可以取消。

数据目录项保守可以留4项。

文件对齐值小于200, 内存对齐值也必须小于200, 需要一致, 不然操作系统不承认其是一个有效的PE文件。

导出表

IMAGE_DIRECTORY_ENTRY_EXPORT: 记录导出函数的RVA的表, 将导出表一般讲"dll", 可执行程序很少有导出表 (一般不这样做)。

通过导入表可以知道API的地址, 通过 LoadLibrary 得到 ImageBase, dll中会记录每个导出函数的 RVA, 之后通过GetProcAddress就可以获取导出函数在内存中的地址。

自己编写的 "dll" 中有导出函数, 操作系统是怎样去识别该 "dll" 中导出函数的地址的, 就需要建立一个导出表, 用来专门记录导出函数RVA。一般记录在dll中, 可执行文件中也可以记录其内部的导出函数 (可执行文件中没有导出函数也就没有导出表), 使用时, 就需要将可执行文件当作 "dll" 去使用, 但是这样做维护性比较差。

通过汇编编写的 "dll" 需要写一个 "Dllmain" 函数, 通过分析生成的 ".dll" 文件, 文件中PE下数两行半为 "OEP" (可以抹掉, 应为 "Dllmain" 不是必须写的)。对于一个 "dll" 程序来说, 入口地址不是必须的。


```

DWORD AddressOfNameOrdinals; // 序号表
} IMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY, *PIMAGE_EXPORT_DIRECTORY;

```

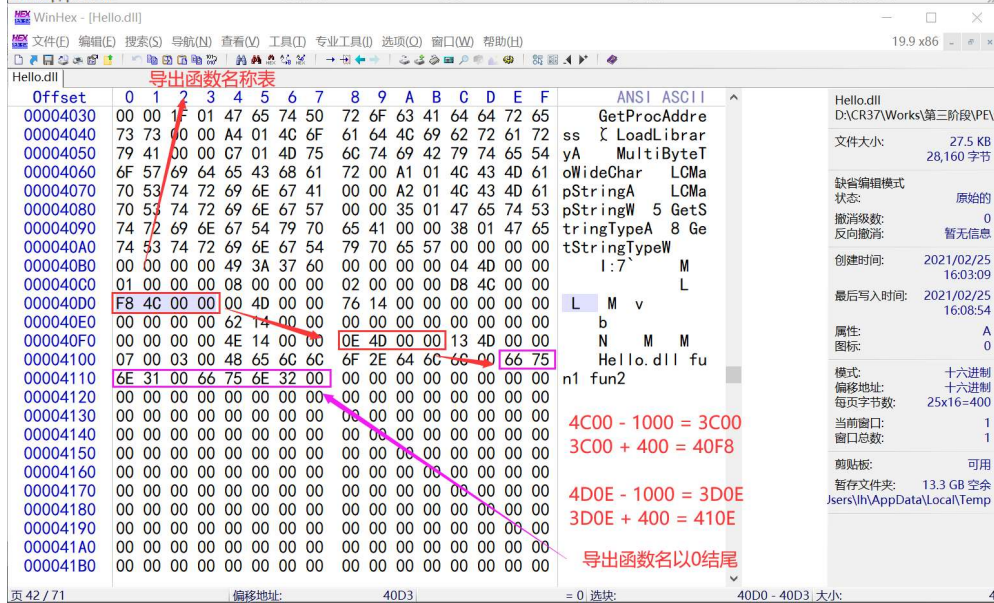
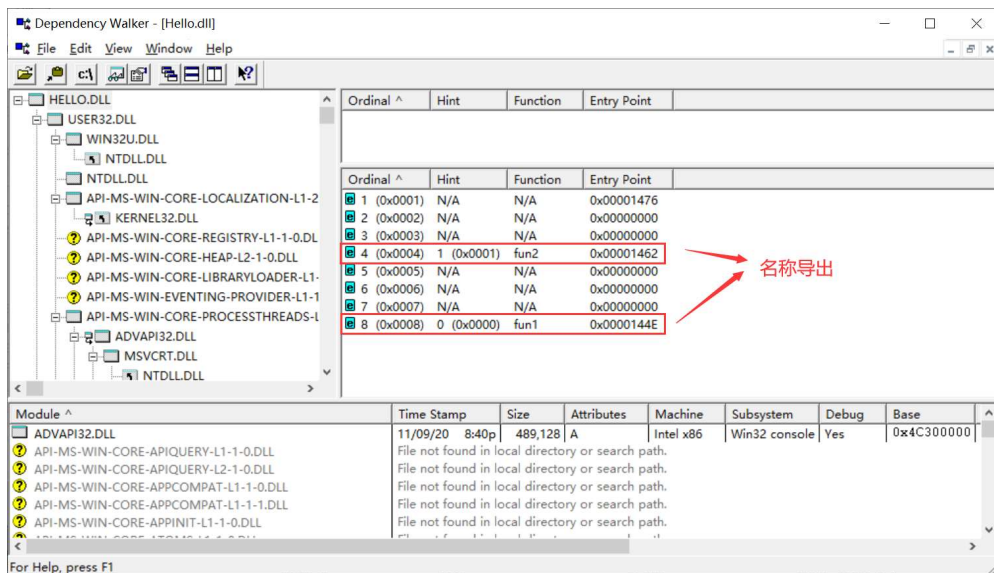
模块名称：

指向模块名称：
 $00004D04 - 00001000 = 00003D04$
 $00003D04 + 00000400 = 00004104$

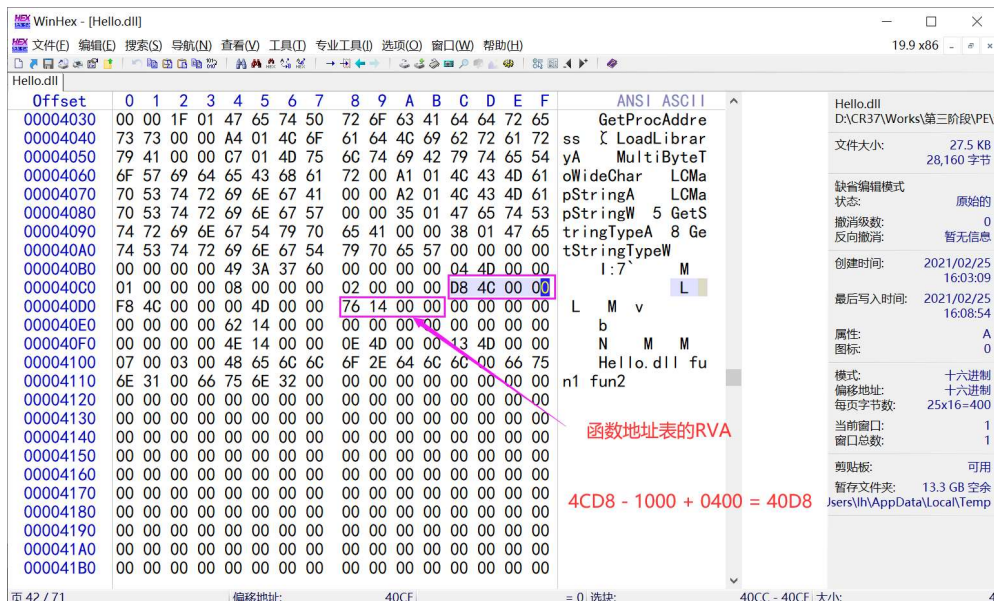
- 模块基址（dll希望被加载的模块基址），操作系统不满足该dll希望被加载的地址时，就需要修正代码，但是一般都会满足：

- 导出函数按照名字导出的数量（导出函数可以有名称以及需要导出，需要进行区分），序号导出的导出函数数量可以由总的导出函数数量减去名字导出的导出函数的数量得出。

按照名称导出的导出函数数量
 导出函数的总数量



- 函数地址表RVA为（地址表上的值指向的位置上的值作为RVA），名称表中导出函数在表中的项数和函数地址表中的项数一一对应：



- WinHex - [Hello.dll]

文件(F) 编辑(E) 搜索(S) 导航(N) 查看(V) 工具(T) 专业工具(I) 选项(O) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

19.9 x86

Hello.dll

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	ANSI	ASCII
00004030	00	00	1F	01	47	65	74	50	72	6F	63	41	64	64	72	65		
00004040	73	73	00	00	A4	01	4C	6F	61	64	40	69	62	72	61	72		
00004050	79	41	00	00	C7	01	4D	75	6C	74	69	42	79	74	65	54		
00004060	6F	57	69	64	65	43	68	61	72	00	A1	01	4C	43	4D	61		
00004070	70	53	74	72	69	6E	67	41	00	A2	01	4C	43	4D	61	61		
00004080	70	53	74	72	69	6E	67	57	00	35	01	47	65	74	53	65		
00004090	74	72	69	6E	67	54	79	70	65	41	00	38	01	47	65	65		
000040A0	74	53	74	72	69	6E	67	54	79	70	65	57	00	00	00	00		
000040B0	00	00	00	00	49	3A	37	60	00	00	00	00	04	4D	00	00		
000040C0	01	00	00	00	08	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	D8	4C	00	00		
000040D0	F8	4C	00	00	00	4D	00	00	76	14	00	00	00	00	00	00		
000040E0	00	00	00	00	62	14	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
000040F0	00	00	00	00	4E	14	00	00	0E	4D	00	00	13	4D	00	00		
00004100	07	00	03	00	48	65	6C	6C	6F	2E	64	66	6C	00	66	75		
00004110	6E	31	00	00	66	75	6E	32	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004140	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004160	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004170	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004180	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
00004190	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		
000041A0	00	00	00	00	00													

名称导出：名称表 --> 序号表 --> 函数地址表

- 名称导出：通过名称表查询指定的导出函数名称所在表中的下标，再去查询序号表，通过名称表中的下标去获取序号表中对应的下标上的值作为函数地址表中的下标，之后去访问函数地址表，将之前的值作为下标去访问，取出对应下标上的值作为对应导出函数的入口地址，如下所示：

WinHex - [Hello.dll]

文件(F) 编辑(E) 搜索(S) 导航(N) 查看(V) 工具(T) 专业工具(I) 选项(O) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

19.9 x86

Hello.dll

Offset 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F

00004030 00 00 1F 01 47 65 74 50 72 6F 63 41 64 64 72 65

00004040 73 73 00 00 A4 01 4C 6F 61 64 4C 69 62 72 61 72

00004050 79 41 00 00 C7 01 4D 75 6C 74 69 42 79 74 65 54

00004060 6F 57 69 64 65 43 68 61 72 00 A1 01 4C 43 4D 61

00004070 70 53 74 72 69 6E 67 41 00 00 A2 01 4C 43 4D 61

00004080 70 53 74 72 69 6E 67 57 00 00 35 01 47 65 74 53

00004090 74 72 69 6E 67 54 79 70 65 41 00 00 38 01 47 65

000040A0 74 53 74 72 69 6E 67 54 79 70 65 57 00 00 00 00

000040B0 00 00 00 00 49 3A 37 60 00 00 00 00 04 4D 00 00

000040C0 01 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 08 4C 00 00

000040D0 F8 4C 00 00 00 4D 00 00 76 14 00 00 00 00 00 00

000040E0 00 00 00 00 62 14 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000040F0 00 00 00 00 4E 14 00 00 0E 4D 00 00 13 4D 00 00

00004100 07 00 03 00 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2E 64 6C 6C 66 75

00004110 6E 31 00 66 75 6E 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004120 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004130 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004140 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004170 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004180 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00004190 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000041A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000041B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

ANSI ASCII

GetProcAddr

ss LoadLibrar

yA MultiByteT

oWideChar LCMA

pStringA LCMA

pStringW 5 GetS

tringTypeA 8 Ge

tStringTypeW

l:7

L M v

b

N M M

Hello.dll fu

n1 fun2

1: 获取对应导出函数所在表中的下标

2: 将之前的下标去当前序号表中对应的序号, 取出其值

3: 将获取到的值作为函数地址表中的下标去访问, 取出对应标上的值作为对应导出函数的入口地址

页 42 / 71 偏移地址: 40D7 = 0 选择: 40CC - 40D7 大小: C

Dependency Walker - [Hello.dll]

File Edit View Window Help

HELLO.DLL

USER32.DLL

WIN32U.DLL

NTDLL.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-LOCALIZATION-L1-2

KERNEL32.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-REGISTRY-L1-1-0.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-HEAP-L2-1-0.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-LIBRARYLOADER-L1-

API-MS-WIN-EVENTING-PROVIDER-L1-1

API-MS-WIN-CORE-PROCESSTHREADS-L

ADVAPI32.DLL

MSVCRT.DLL

NTDLL.DLL

Ordinal ^	Hint	Function	Entry Point
1 (0x0001)	N/A	N/A	0x00001476
2 (0x0002)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
3 (0x0003)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
4 (0x0004)	1 (0x0001)	fun2	0x00001462
5 (0x0005)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
6 (0x0006)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
7 (0x0007)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
8 (0x0008)	0 (0x0000)	fun1	0x0000144E

Module ^	Time Stamp	Size	Attributes	Machine	Subsystem	Debug	Base
ADVAPI32.DLL	11/09/20 8:40p	489,128	A	Intel x86	Win32 console	Yes	0x4C300000
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APIQUERY-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APIQUERY-L2-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPCOMPAT-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPCOMPAT-L1-1-1.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPINIT-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						

For Help, press F1

- 序号导出: 通过 "Dependency Walker" 工具查看对应的导出函数的序号, 将其序号减去导出表中的序号基址, 得出的值当作 "函数地址表" 的下标去访问。

Dependency Walker - [Hello.dll]

File Edit View Window Help

HELLO.DLL

USER32.DLL

WIN32U.DLL

NTDLL.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-LOCALIZATION-L1-2

KERNEL32.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-REGISTRY-L1-1-0.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-HEAP-L2-1-0.DLL

API-MS-WIN-CORE-LIBRARYLOADER-L1-

API-MS-WIN-EVENTING-PROVIDER-L1-1

API-MS-WIN-CORE-PROCESSTHREADS-L

ADVAPI32.DLL

MSVCRT.DLL

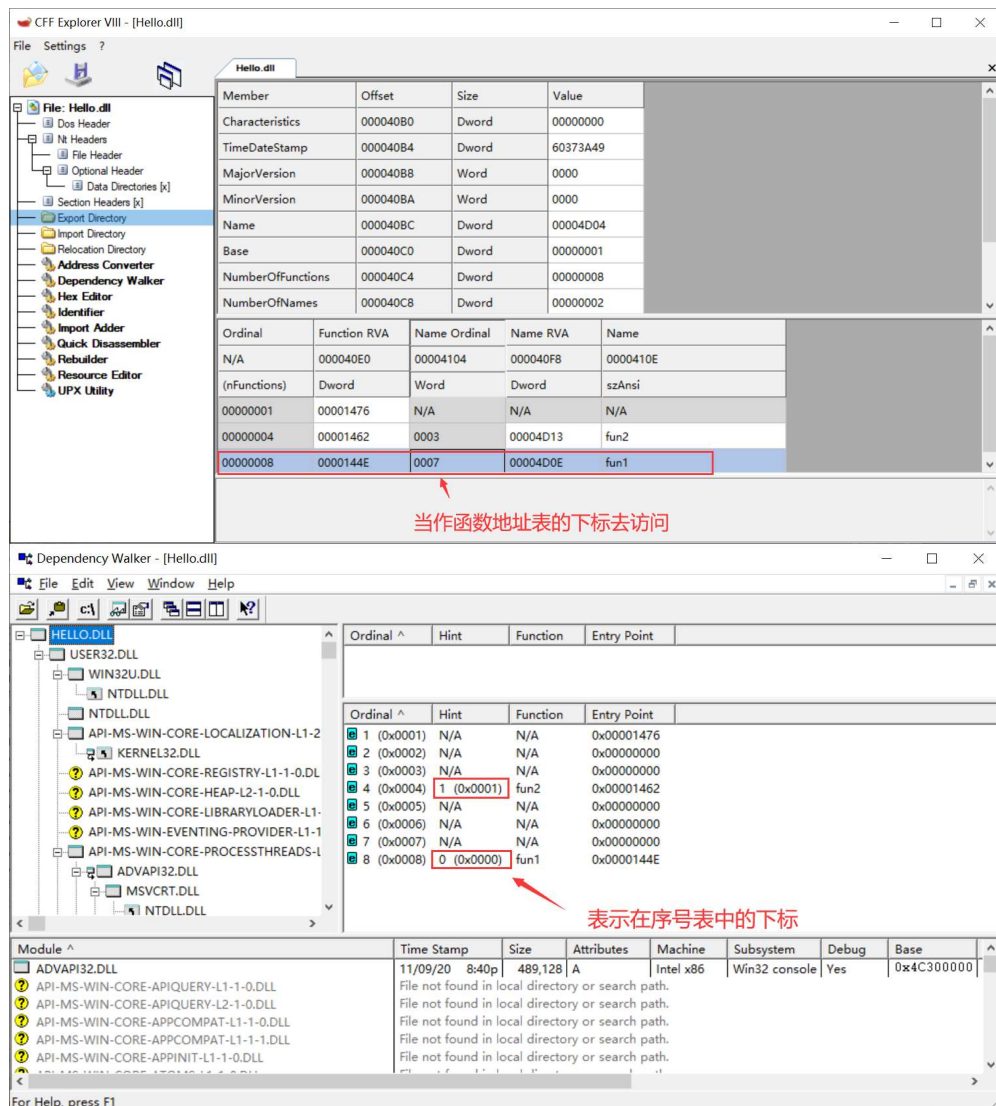
NTDLL.DLL

Ordinal ^	Hint	Function	Entry Point
1 (0x0001)	N/A	N/A	0x00001476
2 (0x0002)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
3 (0x0003)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
4 (0x0004)	1 (0x0001)	fun2	0x00001462
5 (0x0005)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
6 (0x0006)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
7 (0x0007)	N/A	N/A	0x00000000
8 (0x0008)	0 (0x0000)	fun1	0x0000144E

8 (导出函数的序号) - 1 (序号基址)

Module ^	Time Stamp	Size	Attributes	Machine	Subsystem	Debug	Base
ADVAPI32.DLL	11/09/20 8:40p	489,128	A	Intel x86	Win32 console	Yes	0x4C300000
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APIQUERY-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APIQUERY-L2-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPCOMPAT-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPCOMPAT-L1-1-1.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						
API-MS-WIN-CORE-APPINIT-L1-1-0.DLL	File not found in local directory or search path.						

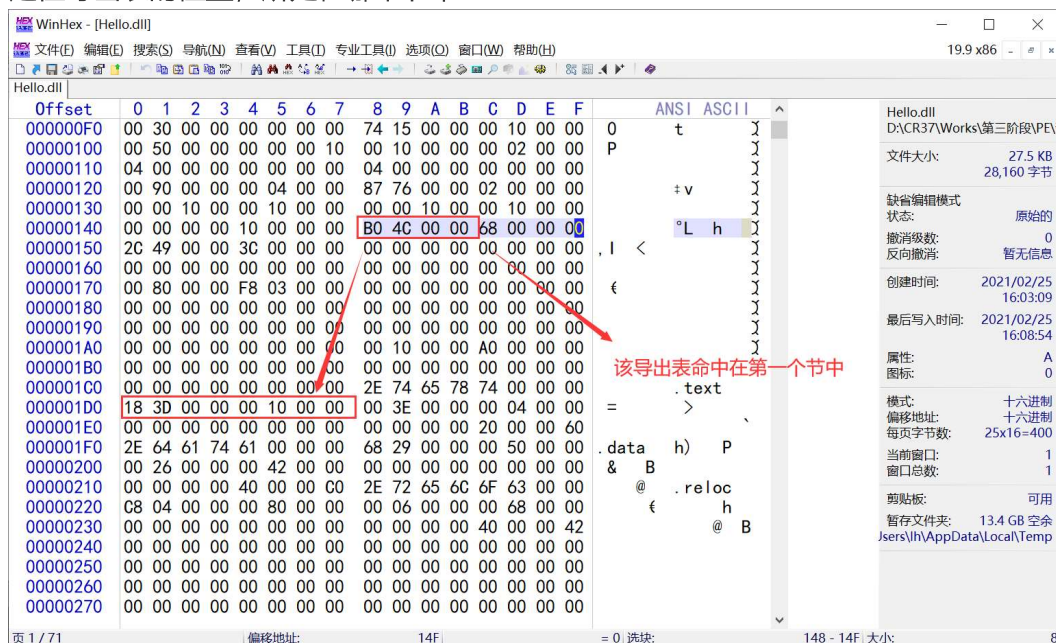
For Help, press F1



Dependency Walker 工具就是通过遍历目标 ".dll" 中的导出表显示对应的导出函数信息的

定位导出表的文件偏移位置

定位导出表的位置，所处在那个节中：



WinHex - [Hello.dll]

文件(F) 编辑(E) 搜索(S) 导航(N) 查看(V) 工具(T) 专业工具(I) 选项(O) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

19.9 x86

Hello.dll

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
000000A0	28	EB	D1	A4	A7	F7	DF	A4	57	D7	CD	A4	AA	F7	DF	A4
000000B0	25	E8	CC	A4	9B	F7	DF	A4	52	69	63	68	AB	F7	DF	A4
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000000D0	50	45	00	00	4C	01	03	00	49	3A	37	60	00	00	00	00
000000E0	00	00	00	00	E0	00	0E	21	0B	01	05	0C	00	3E	00	00
000000F0	00	30	00	00	00	00	00	00	74	15	00	00	00	10	00	00
00000100	00	50	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	10	00	00	00	02	00	00
00000110	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000120	00	90	00	00	00	04	00	00	87	76	00	00	02	00	00	00
00000130	00	00	10	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	10	00	00
00000140	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	80	4C	00	00	68	00	00	00
00000150	2C	49	00	00	3C	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000160	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000170	00	80	00	00	F8	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000180	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000190	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000001A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	A0	00	00	00
000001B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000001C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	2E	74	65	78	74	00	00	00
000001D0	18	3D	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	3E	00	00	00	04	00	00
000001E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00
000001F0	2E	64	61	74	61	00	00	00	68	29	00	00	00	50	00	00
00000200	00	26	00	00	00	42	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000210	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	C0	2E	72	65	6C	6F	63	00	00
00000220	C8	04	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	06	00	00	00	68	00	00

ANSI ASCII

该导出表中在第一个节中，在文件中的偏移位置为：004CB0 - 001000 = 003CB0
003CB0 + 第一个节的文件偏移 (00000400) = 40B0

第一个节的文件编译量

页 1 / 71 偏移地址: 14F 选块: 148 - 14F 大小: 8

WinHex - [Hello.dll]

文件(F) 编辑(E) 搜索(S) 导航(N) 查看(V) 工具(T) 专业工具(I) 选项(O) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)

19.9 x86

Hello.dll

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00004030	00	00	1F	01	47	65	74	50	72	6F	63	41	64	64	72	65
00004040	73	73	00	00	A4	01	4C	6F	61	64	4C	69	62	72	61	72
00004050	79	41	00	00	C7	01	4D	75	6C	74	69	42	79	74	65	54
00004060	6F	57	69	64	65	43	68	61	72	00	A1	01	4C	43	4D	61
00004070	70	53	74	72	69	6E	67	41	00	00	A2	01	4C	43	4D	61
00004080	70	53	74	72	69	6E	67	57	00	00	35	01	47	65	74	53
00004090	74	72	69	6E	67	54	79	70	65	41	00	00	38	01	47	65
000040A0	74	53	74	72	69	6E	67	54	79	70	65	57	00	00	00	00
000040B0	00	00	00	00	49	3A	37	60	00	00	00	00	04	4D	00	00
000040C0	01	00	00	00	08	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	D8	4C	00	00
000040D0	F8	4C	00	00	00	4D	00	00	76	14	00	00	00	00	00	00
000040E0	00	00	00	00	62	14	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000040F0	00	00	00	00	4E	14	00	00	0E	4D	00	00	13	4D	00	00
00004100	07	00	03	00	48	65	6C	6C	6F	2E	64	6C	6C	00	66	75
00004110	6E	31	00	66	75	6E	32	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004140	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004160	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004170	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004180	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00004190	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000041A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
000041B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

ANSI ASCII

GetProcAddr...

ss [LoadLibrar...

yA MultiByteT...

oWideChar LCMa...

pStringA LCMa...

pStringW 5 GetS...

tringTypeA 8 Ge...

tStringTypeW ...

I:7' M

L

L M v

b

N M M

Hello.dll fu...

n1 fun2

页 42 / 71 偏移地址: 40B1 选块: 40B0 - 411F 大小: 70