2021/05/13 x86逆向C++ 第2课 全局对象、堆对象的识别

笔记本: x86逆向-C++

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作者: ileemi

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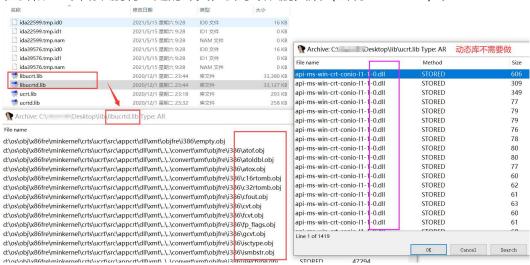
课前会议

C++类程序的还原: 先结构后代码

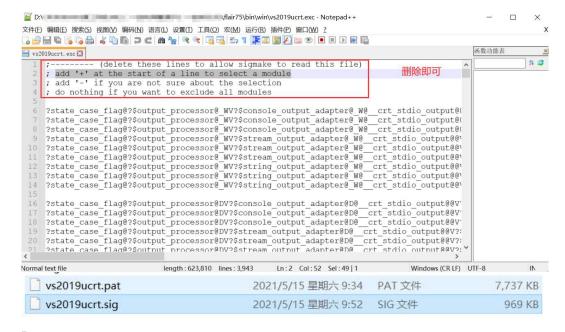
类构造前的判断不需要还原,之后的根据的情况进行还原。

sig文件的制作,库函数需要静态链接,动态链接有导入函数,IDA中可以进行识别。

在制作sig文件时(32、64为的静态库分开做),lib库做的多的情况下,提取到的特征会和IDA自动识别有一定的冲突,会导致识别失败(出现unknown)。



'.exc' 文件中会显示出使用到冲突特征码的具体函数,将该文件顶部的注释删除,默 认使用第一个:



定位函数所在库,以stl中的cout为例:

定位stl源代码位置:

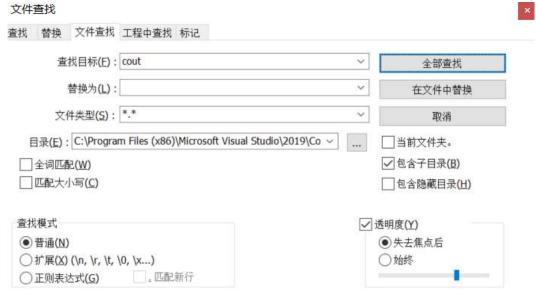
Microsoft Visual

定位静态库位置:

Microsoft Visual

 $Studio \ 2019 \ Community \ VC \ Tools \ MSVC \ 14.28.29910 \ lib \ x86$

通过工具进行快速搜索:



将找到的静态库做成对应的

堆对象数组 (局部)

对象数组构造时需要的信息

- 1. 数组首地址
- 2. 对象数量

- 3. 对象的大小
- 4. 构造函数 (new 不同对象的构造函数的数组行为一致,编译器会封装一个函数自动生成代码)
- 5. 析构函数 (new 对象失败时需要,一个失败,需要之前申请成功的全部调用析构 释放资源)

数组对象的申请和释放编译器有对应的函数对其进行管理。

对象的地址在申请堆空间+4的位置(add ecx, 4), 前4个字节存放对象的个数:

```
push
         124
                             Size
call
         new
add
         esp, 4
         [ebp+var_EC], eax
mov
                                      会多申请4个字节,用来存放new对象的
          [ebp+var_4], 0
mov
          [ebp+var_EC], 0
cmp
jz
         short loc_417721
mov
         eax, [ebp+var EC]
         dword ptr [eax], 10
mov
         offset sub_411429 ; void (__thiscall *)(void *)
offset sub_4112B2 ; void (__thiscall *)(void *)
push
push
push
                             unsigned int
         ech
                              unsigned int
push
         ecx, [ebp+var_EC]
mov
add
         ecx, 4
```

eh vector constructor iterator(void* ary, int obj_size, int count, pfnConstructor, pfnDestructor);

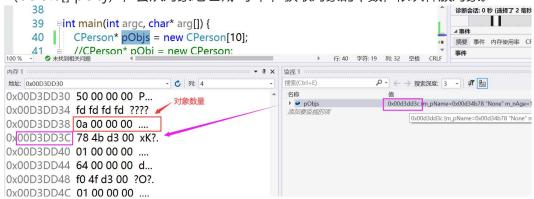
```
offset CPerson_Destructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)
offset CPerson_Constructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)

10
; unsigned int
viscopy i
                                 push
                                 push
                                                                                             ; unsigned int
                                                    12
                                 push
                                                                                                                                        对象大小
                                                     ecx, [ebp+var_EC]
                                add
                                                     ecx,
                                                                                                                          存储对象的数组首地址
                                                                                             ; void *
                                push
                                                     ecx
                                                     j_??_L@YGXPAXIIP6EX0@Z1@Z ; `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)
                                                    edx, [ebp+var_EC] edx, 4
                                 mov
                                 add
                                                     [ebp+var_100], edx
                                 mov
                                jmp
1.
                                                     short loc_41772B
                                                  __finally(loc_41391D)
                     _try { //
                                                                      [ebp+ms_exc.registration.TryLevel], 0
                                                  jmp
                                                                       short loc_4138DD
          loc_4138D4:
                                                                                                               : CODE XREF: `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint
                                                                      eax, [ebp+i]
                                                  mov
                                                  add
                                                                       eax, 1
                                                                      [ebp+i], eax
          loc_4138DD:
                                                                                                              ; CODE XREF: `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint
                                                                       ecx, [ebp+i]
                                                                      ecx, [ebp+arg_8] ; 判断对象的个数
short loc_41390B
                                                  cmp
                                                  iz
                                                                      edx, [ebp+arg_C];构造
                                                  mov
                                                  mov
                                                                       [ebp+var_28], edx
                                                                      eax, [ebp+var_28]
[ebp+var_24], eax
                                                  mov
                                                  mov
                                                                                                                                                    这里会注册SEK异常,创建对象失败会通过抛异
                                                                       ecx, [ebp+var_24]
                                                                      ds: __guard_check_icall_fptr
ecx, [ebp+arg_0]
                                                                                                                                                   常进行析构释放资源
                                                  call
                                                  mov
                                                  call
                                                                      [ebp+var_24]
2.
         loc_41391D:
                                                                                                 ; CODE XREF: `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void
                                                                                                  ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru 41D62010
                 __finally // owned by 4138CB
movzx edx, [ebp+var_19]
test edx, edx
                                                               short loc_41393A
                                            mov
                                                              eax, [ebp+arg_10]
                                             push
                                                                                                     void (__thiscall *)(void *)
                                                              ecx, [ebp+i]
                                             mov
                                                                                                  ; unsigned int
                                            push
                                                              ecx
                                                                                                                                                        异常展开, 进行析构
                                                               edx, [ebp+arg_4]
                                             push
                                                                                                  ; unsigned int
                                                              edx
                                                              eax, [ebp+arg_0]
                                             mov
                                             push
                                                             call
         loc_41393A:
                                                                                                 ; CODE XREF: `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void
3.
                                            retn
```

对象数组析构时需要的信息

- 1.数组首地址
- 2.对象数量
- 3.对象的大小
- 4. 析构函数

删除数组对象时(delete pObj),没有获取到对象的个数,导致程序会出现崩溃(delete ((int*)pObj - 1)可解决程序的崩溃问题),而删除数组对象数组时(delete[] pObj),会从对象地址减4字节,获取对象的个数,依次释放对象。



IDA快捷键:

ctrl + 展开折叠的汇编代码

对象调用方法

通过对象在数组中的下标进行指定对象访问:

```
构造迭代器
```

```
call
                           j_??_L@YGXPAXIIP6EX0@Z1@Z ; `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void
                           edx, [ebp+var_EC] edx, 4
                  mov
                           [ebp+var_100], edx
short loc_41772B
                  jmp
                          ; CODE XREF: _main_0+651j
[ebp+var_100], 0
loc_417721:
                 mov
loc 41772B:
                                              ; CODE XREF: _main_0+9F↑j
                           eax, [ebp+var_100]
                          [ebp+var_E0], eax
[ebp+var_4], 0FFFFFFFF
ecx, [ebp+var_E0]
                  mov
                  mov
                           [ebp+var_14], ecx
                  mov
                           eax, 12
                           ecx, eax, 0
ecx, [ebp+var_14]
                  imul
                  call
                           CPerson_GetAge
                                                              通过下标寻址根据对应的对象访问对应的方法
                  push
                           eax
                           ecx, 12
                  mov
                           ecx, 0
                  imul
                  add
                           ecx, [ebp+var_14]
                  call
                           CPerson_SetAge
                  push
                          eax ; char
offset aNameSAgeD ; "na
                                                  "name:%s age:%d\n"
                  push
                  call
                           esp, 12
```

析构代理标志

- 00 (0): 一个类对象释放,不需要delete。pObj->~CTest();
- 01 (1): 一个类对象释放,需要delete。delete pObj;

• 11 (3):数组对象释放。delete[] pObjs;

Debug:

```
push
                    mov
                              ecx, [ebp+var_F8]
                              Proxy_Destructor ; 代理析构
[ebp+var_100], eax
                   call
                    mov
                    jmp
                              short loc_4177A7
                             ; CODE XREF: _main_0+106↑j [ebp+var_100], 0
loc_41779D:
                    mov
loc_4177A7:
                                                 ; CODE XREF: _main_0+11Bfj
                             eax, eax
ecx, [ebp+var_C]
                    xor
                    mov
                    mov
                             large fs:0, ecx
                    pop
                             ecx
                             edi
                    pop
                    pop
                              esi
                    pop
                              ebx
                    add
                              esp, 100h
                             ebp, esp
j___RTC_CheckEsp
esp, ebp
                    cmp
                    call
                    mov
                              ebp
                    pop
                    retn
_main_0
                    endp
析构迭代器:
                and
                          eax, 2
                          short loc_41326B
offset CPerson_Destructor ; void (__thiscall *)(void *)
                  iz
                 push
                          eax, [ebp+var_14]
ecx, [eax-4] ;
                 mov
                                            ; this指针 - 4, 获取对象个数
                 mov
                                          ; unsigned int
                 push
                 push
                          12
                                             ; unsigned int
                          edx, [ebp+var_14] ; 数组首地址
edx ; void *
                 push
                 call
                           j_??_M@YGXPAXIIP6EX0@Z@Z ;
                                                        `eh vector destructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void
                          eax, [ebp+arg_0]
                 mov
                          eax, 1
short loc_413263
                 and
                          eax, [ebp+var_14]
ecx, [eax-4], 0Ch
                 mov
                 imul
                 add
                          ecx, 4
                          edx, [ebp+var_14]
edx, 4
                 mov
                 sub
                          edx
                                              void *
                          sub_411456
                                            ; delete
                          ; CODE XREF: sub_4131E0+67fj
eax, [ebp+var_14]
eax, 4
loc_413263:
                 mov
                          short loc_41328C
                 jmp
loc_413263:
                                             ; CODE XREF: sub_4131E0+67↑j
                           eax, [ebp+var_14]
                  mov
                           short loc_41328C
                  jmp
loc_41326B:
                           ; CODE XREF: sub_4131E0+48fj
ecx, [ebp+var_14] ; void *
CPerson_Destructor
                  mov
                  call
                           eax. [ebp+arg 0]
                 and
                           eax, 1
                           short loc_413289
                  push
                           OCh
                           eax, [ebp+var_14]
                  mov
                                                                    析构代理 delete pObj;
                                      ; void *
                  push
                           eax
                           delete
                  add
                           esp, 8
                          ; CODE XREF: sub_4131E0+991j eax, [ebp+var_14]
loc_413289:
                  mov
                           ; CODE XREF: sub_4131E0+891j
ecx, [ebp+var_C]
large fero
loc_41328C:
                  mov
                          large fs:0, ecx ecx
                  pop
                           edi
                                                                显示析构 pObj->~CTest();
                  pop
                           esi
                           ebx
                           esp, 0D8h
```

Release:

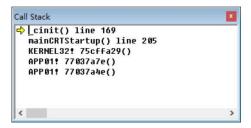
析构代理可能会被优化掉(受是否开启内联有关),判断构造,析构可根据特征进行 判断。

全局对象

全局对象的构造函数和析构函数的调用时机:

- 类的全局对象会在main函数之前(C++在第二个initterm里)进行构造初始化并 注册代理析构;
- exit调用析构。

```
* do initializations
_initterm( __xi_a, __xi_z );
* do C++ initializations
_initterm( __xc_a, __xc_z );
```



构造的调用

```
Debug:
                                               call
                                                                     j__initterm_e
                                               add
                                                                      esp, 8
                                               test
                                                                      eax, eax
                                               jz
                                                                      short loc_413F5F
                                               mov
                                                                       [ebp+var_38], 0FFh
           } // starts at 413EFF
                                               mov
                                                                      [ebp+ms_exc.registration.TryLevel], 0FFFFFFEh
                                                                      eax, [ebp+var_38]
                                               mov
                                                                      loc 4140B2
                                               imp
loc_413F5F:
                                                                                                                   ; CODE XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+97fj
                                                                     offset dword_41A30C ; Last
offset dword_41A000 ; First
                                               push
                                              push
                                               call
                                                                      j__initterm
                                               add
                                                                      esp, 8
                                                                      dword_41D3EC, 2
                                               mov
                                               jmp
                                                                      short loc_413F81
  ; const _PVFV dword_41A000
                                              dword_41A000
                                               db 100h dup(0)
                                            dd offset sub_411910
                                               db 100h dup(0)
      const _PVFV
                                         dword_41A30C
 dword_41A30C
                                               dd 0
                                                                                                                   ; DATA XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void):loc_413F5F1o
                                               db
                                                                0
                                               db
                                                                0
                                               db
                                                                0
sub 411910
                                         proc near
                                                                                                   ; DATA XREF: .rdata:0041A208↓o
 var_C0
                                         = byte ptr -0C0h
                                         push
                                                              ebp
                                         mov
                                                              ebp, esp
                                         sub
                                                              esp, 0C0h
                                         push
                                                              ebx
                                         push
                                                              esi
                                         push
                                                              edi
                                                              edi, [ebp+var_C0]
                                         lea
                                                              ecx, 30h
                                         mov
                                                              eax, OCCCCCCCh
                                         mov
                                         rep stosd
                                                             ecx, offset unk_41F03F
                                         mov
                                         call
                                                              j_@__CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode@4 ; __CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(x)
                                                                                                           Size
                                         push
                                                              0Ch
                                                             ecx, offset g_obj
sub_41107D
                                         mov
                                                                                                                                            调用构造函数
                                         call
                                                              ecx, offset g obj
                                         mov
                                                             sub_41129E ; 构造
offset sub_418240 ; void (__cdecl *)()
                                       call
                                         push
                                         call
                                                              j atexit
                                         add
                                                              esp, 4
                                         pop
                                                              edi
                                                                \label{eq:checkForDebuggerJustMyCode} \textbf{j}\_@\_CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode}(x) \\ \text{offset aCpersonCperson} \; ; \; "CPerson" :: \\ \text{CPerson}() \\ \  \  ) \\ \text{The proposition of the proposi
                                         call
                                         push
```

Release:

```
loc_40185F:
                                           ; CODE XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+971j
                         offset dword_4030E0 ; Last
offset dword_4030D4 ; First
                 push
                 push
                 call
                         _initterm
; const _PVFV dword_4030D4
dword_4030D4
                 dd 0
                                            ; DATA XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+B41o
                 dd offset ?pre_cpp_initialization@@YAXXZ ; pre_cpp_initialization(void)
                 dd offset sub 401000
sub 401000
                  proc near
                                              ; DATA XREF: .rdata:004030DClo
                  push
                           ecx
                           sub 401120
                  call
                  call
                           sub_401070
                           offset sub_402A10; void (__cdecl *)()
                  push
                  call
                           ecx
                  pop
                  retn
sub 401000
                  endp
                                         ; CODE XREF: sub_401000+61p
sub_401070
                 proc near
                 push
                         offset Format ; "CPerson::CPerson()\n"
                 call
                         sub_401050
                 push
                         64h; 'd'
                         dword ptr qword_404400+4, 1
                 mov
                         dword_404408, 64h; 'd'
                 mov
                         unknown_libname_2 ; Microsoft VisualC 14/net runtime
offset Source ; "None"
                 call
                 push
                 push
                         64h ; 'd'
                                          ; SizeInBytes
                                          Destination
                 push
                         dword ptr qword_404400, eax
                 mov
                         ds:strcpy_s
                 call
                         esp, 14h
                 add
                 mov
                         eax, offset qword_404400
                 retn
sub_401070
                 endp
```

atexit

atexit(FunName); // FunName -- 函数名,注册终止函数(C语言,即main执行结束后调用的函数)。

析构的调用

main函数结束前调用 atexit 注册析构函数方法不可取,this指针无法传递。全局对象的析构需要在构造代理中注册析构代理(传递this指针)。

Release:

```
Prox_Construct
                                         ; DATA XREF: .rdata:004030DClo
                proc near
                push
                call
                         sub_401120
                call
                         Constructor
                         offset Proxy_Destructor; void (__cdecl *)()
                push
                call
                         ecx
                pop
                 retn
Prox Construct
                endp
```

```
传递 this 指针
                           ecx, offset qword_404400
                  mov
                  jmp
                           loc 4010C0
Proxy_Destructor endp
                                     ; CODE XREF: Proxy_Destructor+5↓j
loc_4010C0:
              push
                                     ; ArgList
                      offset aCpersonCperson_0; "CPerson::~CPerson()\n"
              push
              mov
                      esi, ecx
              call
                      sub_401050
```

全局对象的构造必须注册析构代理。所以通过分析 atexit 的参考引用可以快速 定位程序中全局对象的个数。

Release:

```
; const _PVFV dword_4030D4
                                            ; DATA XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+B41o
dword_4030D4
                 dd 0
                  dd offset ?pre_cpp_initialization@@YAXXZ ; pre_cpp_initialization(void)
                  dd offset Class1
                  dd offset Class2
; ======= S U B R O U T I N E ===================
              proc near
                               ; DATA XREF: .rdata:004030DC↓o
              push
                     ecx
                     ecx, offset g_obj1
              mov
              call
                     sub_401130
                     Proxy_Construct
              call
              push
                     offset Cleass1_Proxy_Destructor; void (__cdecl *)()
              call
                      atexit
              pop
              retn
              align 10h
; ======= S U B R O U T I N E =============
                                   ; DATA XREF: .rdata:004030E0↓o
Class2
              proc near
              push
                     ecx
                     ecx, offset g_obj2
sub_401130
              mov
              call
                    Proxy_Construct
offset Cleass2_Proxy_Destructor ; void (__cdecl *)()
              call
              push
              call
              pop
                     ecx
Class2
              endp
```

全局对象数组

构造时会调用构造迭代器,**在构造中必须注册析构迭代器**,Release版分析如下:

```
_cdecl Proxy_Destructor()
Proxy_Destructor proc near
                                    ; DATA XREF: sub 401000+1810
                    offset Destructor; void (__thiscall *)(void *)
              push
              push
                     10
                          ; unsigned int
                                    ; unsigned int
              push
              push
                     offset dword_404400 ; void *
                     ??_M@YGXPAXIIP6EX0@Z@Z ; `eh vector destructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void *)
              call
              retn
Proxy_Destructor endp
 ; const _PVFV dword_4030D4
dword_4030D4
                  dd 0
                                              ; DATA XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+B41o
                   dd offset ?pre_cpp_initialization@@YAXXZ ; pre_cpp_initialization(void)
                  dd offset sub 401000
构造迭代
```

```
sub 401000
                   proc near
                            offset Constructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)

offset Constructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)

10 ; unsigned int

12 ; unsigned int

offset dword_4044400; void *

??_L@YGXPAXIIP6EX0@Z1@Z; `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void offset Proxy_Destructor; void (__cdecl *)()

atavi*
                    push
                   push
                   push
                   push
                   push
                   pop
                   retn
                                                    析构代理
sub_401000
析构迭代
  void __cdecl Proxy_Destructor()
                            near ; DATA XREF: sub_401000+18fo
offset Destructor ; void (__thiscall *)(void *)
Proxy_Destructor proc near
                   push
                             push
                    push
                    call
                    retn
Proxy_Destructor endp
```

堆对象数组 (全局)

不存在构造中注册析构代理,delete 对象数组时,在delete处会调用析构迭代器。

```
CPerson* g pObjs = new CPerson[10];
Release:
loc_4016AF:
                                                ; CODE XREF: __scrt_common_main_seh(void)+97↑j
                            offset dword_4030E4 ; Last
                   push
                   push
                            offset dword 4030D8; First
                   call
                            initterm
 ; const _PVFV dword_4030D8
                    dword_4030D8
                    dd 0
                    dd offset sub_401000
保存对象this指针:
; __unwind { // SEH_401000
                push
                       ebp
                mov
                       ebp, esp
OFFFFFFFh
                push
                push
                       offset SEH 401000
                       eax, large fs:0
                mov
                push
                       eax
                push
                       ecx
                push
                               _security_cookie
                mov
                       eax,
                       eax, ebp
                push
                       eax
                mov
                        large fs:0, eax
                             ; Size
n_libname_2 ; Mic-
              push
                call
                                           Microsoft VisualC 14/net runtime
                        esp, 4
                add
                       esp, 4
[ebp+var_10], eax
offset Destructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)
offset Constructor; void (_thiscall *)(void *)
10 ; unsigned int
                mov
                push
                push
               push
; try {
                mov
                        [ebp+var_4], 0
                                       ; unsigned int
               push
               push
                                        10
                       ?? L@YGXPAXIIF6EX@Z1@Z; `eh vector constructor iterator'(void *,uint,uint,void (*)(void *
dword_404400, esi; 保存this指针,方便调用delete时调用析构迭代器
                call
```

delete 全局堆对象,判断堆对象 (不为空,调用自购迭代器):

```
call
                          sub_401130
                 push
call
                          sub_401150
                          eax ; ArgList offset aNameSAgeD ; "name:%s age:%d\n"
                  push
push
call
                          sub_4010A0
                          ecx, dword_404400; void * 取出全局堆对象的this指针, 并判断esp, 0ch ecx, ecx short loc_4011F9
                  mov
                 add
                  test
                  jz
                                            ; int
; eh vector destructor iterator
                  push
                          sub_401160
                 call
                                           ; cost XREF: _main+21↑j
loc_4011F9:
                 xor
                          eax, eax
                 retn
endp
                                                                     析构迭代器
_main
```