## 2021/03/24 x86逆向 第15课 字符串操作相关函数的识别(strlen、strcmp等)

**笔记本:** x86逆向-C

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- strlen
  - VC++ 6.0
  - VS 2019
- strcpy
  - <u>VC++ 6.0</u>
  - VS 2019
- <u>strcmp</u>
  - VC++ 6.0
  - VS 2019

## strlen

## VC + + 6.0

#### Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strlen" 函数的使用,如下图所示:

```
.text:00401010
                                    push
                                            ebp
 .text:00401011
                                    mov
                                            ebp, esp
  .text:00401013
                                    sub
                                            esp, 40h
  .text:00401016
.text:00401018
.text:00401018
.text:00401018
                                    push
                                            esi
                                    push
                                            edi
                                            edi, [ebp+var_40]
                                   lea
                                            ecx, 10h
eax, 0CCCCCCCh
  .text:0040101C
                                   mov
  .text:00401021
                                   mov
  .text:00401026
                                   rep stosd
  .text:00401028
                                    push offset Str
                                                              ; "Hello World!"
.text:00401032
                                            esp, 4
  .text:0040102D
                                  call
                                    add
```

#### Release

"strlen" 函数的实现代码被内联到调用的位置,做到了无分支求字符串长度,代码示例:

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    return strlen("Hello World\n");
}

// VC++ 6.0 Release strlen 求字符串长度的定式
mov edi, offset aHelloWorld; "Hello World"
    or ecx, 0FFFFFFFFF ; ecx 赋值为无符号的最大值,表示循环的次数
```

```
xor eax, eax ; eax = 0
repne scasb ; scasb 寻找 al, 与al不相等就重复循环 (ecx-1, edi+1)
not ecx
dec ecx

// ecx 和字符串长度的关系(数学推导)
ecx = 0xFFFFFFFFF = -1
循环的次数:
length + 1
ecx = -1 - length - 1
ecx = -length - 2
-ecx = length + 2
-ecx - 2 = length
not(ecx) - 2 = length
not(ecx) - 1 = length
not(ecx) - 1 = length
```

## **VS 2019**

#### Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strlen" 函数的使用,如下图所示:

```
.text:0041176C
                            rep stosd
.text:0041176E
                                   ecx, offset unk_41C007
                                   call
.text:00411773
.text:00411778
                            push
                          call
.text:0041177D
                                   j_strlen
.text:00411782
                            add
                                   esp, 4
.text:00411785
.text:00411786
                                   edi
                                   esi
                            pop
                           pop
.text:00411787
                                   ebx
                                   esp, 0C0h
.text:00411788
                                   ebp, esp
j___RTC_CheckEsp
.text:0041178E
                           call
.text:00411790
```

#### Release

使用了循环,每次从字符串中取出一个字符,当寄存器指向字符串的末尾时(等于0),循环结束,如下图所示:

```
text:00401000
    .text:00401000 argc
                                           = dword ptr 8
   .text:00401000 argv
.text:00401000 envp
                                           = dword ptr 0Ch
                                          = dword ptr 10h
    .text:00401000
   .text:00401000
.text:00401001
                                           push
                                                     ebp
                                                    ebp, esp
eax, [ebp+argv]
eax, [eax]
edx, [eax+1]
                                           mov
   .text:00401003
.text:00401006
                                           mov
                                           mov
    .text:00401008
                                           lea
   .text:0040100B
.text:00401010
                                                     dword ptr [eax+eax+00h]
   .text:00401010 loc_401010: .text:00401010
                                                                            CODE XREF: _main+15↓j
                                                     cl, [eax]
                                          mov
    text:00401012
                                           inc
                                                     eax
                                                     cl, cl
    .text:00401013
                                           test
: text:00401015
                                                      short loc_401010
                                           jnz
sub
   .text:00401017
.text:00401019
                                                     eax, edx
                                           pop
                                                     ebp
    .text:0040101A
    .text:0040101A _main
                                           endp
   .text:0040101A
```

# strcpy

## VC + + 6.0

#### Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strcpy" 函数的使用。

#### Release

进行了优化, 先使用无分支求长度, 而后拷贝, 代码示例:

```
push 200
call ??2@YAPAXI@Z ; operator new(uint)
mov edx, eax
mov eax, [esp+0Ch+argv]
or ecx, OFFFFFFFh
push edx
                  ; lpMem
mov edi, [eax]
repne scasb
not ecx; 求长度 ecx = strlen(str) + 1, + 1 和 dec ecx 抵消
sub edi, ecx
mov eax, ecx
mov esi, edi
mov edi, edx
shr ecx, 2; ecx / 4, 求出目标字符串有多少个4字节
rep movsd; 循环拷贝,每次4个字节
mov ecx, eax
and ecx, 3; ecx % 4, 求最后的字符串余数
rep movsb; 拷贝剩余的字节数
```

## **VS 2019**

### Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strcpy" 的使用

#### Release

使用了循环结构,每次重源地址中拷贝一个字节数据到目标地址上,如下图所示:

```
.text:00401000 argc
.text:00401000 argv
.text:00401000 argv
.text:00401000 envp
                                                                             = dword ptr 8
= dword ptr 0Ch
= dword ptr 10h
 text:00401000.text:00401000.text:00401001
                                                                                                                                      源
                                                                                                 ebp, esp
esi
200
sub_401044
 .text:00401003
.text:00401004
.text:00401009
.text:0040100E
                                                                            push
push
call
                                                                                                 esp, 4
esi, [ecx]
ecx, eax
                                                                                                                                                            目标
                                                                             mov
add
 .text:00401011
.text:00401014
.text:00401016
.text:00401018
.text:00401018
.text:00401018
.text:00401018
.text:0040101A
.text:0040101D
                                                                                                                                        ; CODE XREF: _main+24↓j
                                                                                                 dl, [esi]
esi, [esi+1]
[ecx], dl
ecx, [ecx+1]
dl, dl
short loc_401018
                                                                              mov
lea
                                                                              mov
lea
test
jnz
push
push
call
.text:0040101F
.text:00401022
.text:00401024
 text:00401026
.text:00401028
.text:00401029
.text:0040102E
                                                                                                 eax
sub_401036
                                                                                                                                            ; Block
                                                                                                  esp, 8
eax, eax
esi
                                                                              add
  text - 99491931
 text:00401033
```

## strcmp

## VC + + 6.0

## Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strcmp" 函数的使用。

#### Release

有两个 "sub" 指令的结尾特征,使用分支结构逐字节对比,代码形式如下: sbb eax, eax sbb eax, 0FFFFFFFh

```
.text:00401010
                                                [esp+14h+argv]
                           mov
                                         eax,
.text:0040101A
                                         edi,
                                                [eax]
                           mov
.text:00401038
                                                offset
                                                        aHelloWorld ;
                                                                         "Hello
                                         esi,
                           mov
.text:0040103D
                loc 40103D:
.text:0040103D
.text:0040103D
                                         d1,
                                               [eax]
                           mov
                                         b1,
                                               [esi]
.text:0040103F
                           mov
.text:00401041
                                         c1,
                           mov
// 逐字节比较
.text:00401043
                                         d1,
                                              bl
                           cmp
                                         short loc_401065
.text:00401045
                           jnz
.text:00401047
                                          short loc_401061
.text:00401049
                           jz
.text:0040104B
                                         d1,
                                               [eax+1]
                           mov
.text:0040104E
                                         b1,
                                               [esi+1]
                           mov
.text:00401051
                                         c1,
                           mov
                                         d1,
                                               b1
.text:00401053
                           cmp
```

```
.text:00401055
                           jnz
                                        short loc_401065
.text:00401057
                          add
.text:0040105A
                          add
.text:0040105D
                                       cl, cl
.text:0040105F
                          jnz
                                       short loc_40103D
.text:00401061
.text:00401061
               loc_401061:
.text:00401061
                                              eax
.text:00401063
                                        short loc_40106A
                          jmp
.text:00401065
.text:00401065
                loc 401065:
.text:00401065
.text:00401065
                          sbb
.text:00401067
                          sbb
                                        eax, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:0040106A
.text:0040106A
               loc_40106A:
.text:0040106A
.text:0040106C
                                        short loc_40107B
.text:0040106E
                          push
                                       offset Format ; "ok\n"
                                       printf
.text:00401073
                          call
.text:00401078
                          add
.text:0040107B
.text:0040107B loc 40107B:
.text:0040107B
                                                                     ; lpMen
                          push
                                       ebp
.text:0040107C
                          call
                                       sub_401090
.text:00401081
                          add
.text:00401084
.text:00401086
                                        edi
                          pop
.text:00401087
                          pop
.text:00401088
                                        ebp
                          pop
.text:00401089
                                        ebx
                          pop
.text:0040108A
                          retn
.text:0040108A _main endp
```

## **VS 2019**

## Debug

没有优化,通过汇编代码可以看到 "strcmp" 函数的使用。

有一个 "sub" 和一个 "or" 指令的结尾特征,使用分支结构逐字节对比,代码形式如下: sbb eax, eax or eax, 1

```
.text:0040101F
                                               [ebp+argv]
                           mov
.text:00401022
                                         edi,
                           mov
.text:00401024
                           add
                                         esp,
.text:00401027
                           mov
                                               edi
.text:00401029
                                         edx,
                                               [ecx]
                           mov
                                         dword ptr
                                                      [eax+eax+00h]
.text:0040102B
                           nop
.text:00401030
                 loc_401030:
.text:00401030
                                             [edx]
                           mov
.text:00401032
                                         edx, [edx+1]
                           lea
.text:00401035
                                         [esi], cl
                           mov
                                         esi, [esi+1]
.text:00401037
                           lea
.text:0040103A
                           test
.text:0040103C
                                         short loc_401030
                           jnz
.text:0040103E
                                               offset aHelloWorld ;
                           mov
                                         ecx,
.text:00401043
.text:00401043
                loc_401043:
                                         d1,
                                              [eax]
.text:00401043
                           mov
.text:00401045
                                         d1,
                                              [ecx]
                           cmp
.text:00401047
                                         short loc_401063
                           jnz
.text:00401049
                                        dl,
.text:0040104B
                                          short loc_40105F
                           jz
.text:0040104D
                           mov
                                         d1,
                                              [eax+1]
.text:00401050
                                         d1,
                                              [ecx+1]
                           cmp
.text:00401053
                                         short loc_401063
                           jnz
.text:00401055
                           add
                                         eax,
.text:00401058
                           add
.text:0040105B
                                        dl, dl
                                         short loc_401043
.text:0040105D
                           jnz
.text:0040105F
.text:0040105F
                 loc_40105F:
                                               eax // 两个字符相等
.text:0040105F
                                         eax,
.text:00401061
                           jmp
                                         short
                                                loc_401068
.text:00401063
.text:00401063
                 loc_401063:
.text:00401063
                           sbb
                                         eax,
                                               eax
.text:00401065
                                          eax,
.text:00401068
                 loc_401068:
.text:00401068
                                        eax,
                                              eax
.text:0040106A
                                          short loc_401079
                           jz
```

```
.text:0040106C
                          push
                                      offset Format
.text:00401071
                                      _printf
.text:00401076
                          add
                                        esp, 4
.text:00401079
.text:00401079
               loc_401079:
.text:00401079
                          push
                                                                       Block
.text:0040107B
                                      edi
                          push
.text:0040107C
                                       _delete
.text:00401081
                          add
                                        esp,
.text:00401084
.text:00401086
                                        edi
                          pop
.text:00401087
                          pop
.text:00401088
                                        ebp
                          pop
.text:00401089
                          retn
.text:00401089
               _main endp
```