

# Article 1 – 5% Preview

This is a 5% preview extract of Article 1: 'From Automated Profiling to Legal Evidence'. This preview includes:

- High-level summary of the NI Benefits algorithm governance case.
- One diagram explained in text only (full visuals private).
- Key questions raised under GDPR Art.22 and ISO 42001.

Full article is private and available only under NDA or during employment.