Metadata 2016 Spring

SY YU

2016-05-11

```
library(rjson)
library(RCurl)
## Loading required package: bitops
##### with talk.creativ.json
j_file2 <-"./talk_creativ.json"</pre>
### '\n' is REQUIRED at the end of JSON FILE. OMG!!!!!
talk_creativ<-fromJSON(file=j_file2, method="C")</pre>
str(talk_creativ)
## List of 2
## $ talks :List of 16
    ..$ :List of 1
##
    .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
                                 : num 66
    .. .. ..$ id
##
    .. .. ..$ event_id
                                 : num 3
##
    .. .. ..$ name
                                 : chr "Ken Robinson: Do schools kill creativity?"
##
                             : chr "Sir Ken Robinson makes an entertaining and profoundly moving
    .. .. ..$ description
##
    .. .. ..$ slug
                                 : chr "ken_robinson_says_schools_kill_creativity"
##
    .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
    .....$ published_at : chr "2006-06-27 00:11:00"
    .. ... ..$ recorded_at
##
                                 : chr "2006-02-25 00:00:00"
    .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                 : chr "2016-04-20 19:38:05"
##
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                 : chr "2016-04-20 19:38:05"
    ..$ :List of 1
    .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
    .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 187
##
    .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 2
##
    .. .. ..$ name
                                 : chr "Lawrence Lessig: Laws that choke creativity"
##
    .. .. ..$ description
                                 : chr "Lawrence Lessig, the Net's most celebrated lawyer, cites John
    .. .. ..$ slug
                                 : chr "larry_lessig_says_the_law_is_strangling_creativity"
    .. .. .. $ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
##
    .....$ published_at : chr "2007-11-06 01:00:00"
##
    .. ... ..$ recorded_at
                                 : chr "2007-03-03 00:00:00"
                                 : chr "2014-07-03 20:42:32"
##
    .. ... ..$ updated_at
##
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                 : chr "2014-06-30 22:07:52"
    ..$ :List of 1
##
##
    .. ..$ talk:List of 10
    .. .. ..$ id
##
                                  : num 250
##
    .. .. ..$ event_id
                                  : num 1
##
    .. .. ..$ name
                                 : chr "Amy Tan: Where does creativity hide?"
                                 : chr "Novelist Amy Tan digs deep into the creative process, looking
    .. ... ..$ description
                                 : chr "amy_tan_on_creativity"
##
    .. .. ..$ slug
```

```
##
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
    .....$ published_at : chr "2008-04-22 04:38:00"
##
    .. .. ..$ recorded_at
##
                                 : chr "2008-02-02 00:00:00"
     .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                 : chr "2015-09-01 17:23:58"
##
##
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2015-09-01 17:23:58"
##
    ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
     .. .. ..$ id
##
                                  : num 392
##
    .. .. ..$ event_id
                                  : num 28
                                  : chr "Tim Brown: Tales of creativity and play"
##
    .. .. ..$ name
     .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "At the 2008 Serious Play conference, designer Tim Brown talks
                                  : chr "tim_brown_on_creativity_and_play"
##
    .. .. ..$ slug
##
    .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
    .....$ published_at : chr "2008-11-06 01:00:00"
     .. ... s recorded_at
                                 : chr "2008-05-07 00:00:00"
##
    .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                 : chr "2014-07-17 15:51:37"
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                 : chr "2014-07-17 15:51:37"
##
    ..$ :List of 1
    .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
##
    .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 396
##
    .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 1
    .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Isaac Mizrahi: Fashion and creativity"
                                  : chr "Fashion designer Isaac Mizrahi spins through a dizzying array
     .. ... $\text{description}$
##
                                  : chr "isaac_mizrahi_on_fashion_and_creativity"
    .. .. ..$ slug
    .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
     .....$ published_at : chr "2008-11-18 01:00:00"
##
     .. ... ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2008-02-02 00:00:00"
    .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                  : chr "2016-04-18 00:15:59"
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2014-11-18 19:04:46"
    ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
##
    .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 1015
##
    .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 117
                                  : chr "Dan Phillips: Creative houses from reclaimed stuff"
##
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "In this funny and inspiring talk, Dan Phillips tours us through
##
    .. ... $\text{description}$
                                  : chr "dan_phillips_creative_houses_from_reclaimed_stuff"
##
    .. .. ..$ slug
    .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
     .. ... $\text{published_at}$
                                : chr "2010-11-25 15:16:28"
    .. ...$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2010-10-12 00:00:00"
                                 : chr "2015-10-18 00:15:46"
##
    .. ... ..$ updated_at
    .. ... s released at
                                  : chr "2015-10-18 00:15:46"
##
     ..$ :List of 1
    .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
    .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 1157
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 139
     .. ... ..$ name
                                  : chr "Malcolm McLaren: Authentic creativity vs. karaoke culture"
##
                                  : chr "How does one find authentic creativity? In his last talk before
##
    .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "malcolm_mclaren_authentic_creativity_vs_karaoke_culture"
##
    .. .. ..$ slug
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
    .. ... ..$ published_at
                                 : chr "2011-05-30 16:51:00"
##
##
    .. .. ..$ recorded_at
                                 : chr "2009-10-06 00:00:00"
    .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                 : chr "2014-07-03 20:43:21"
##
    .. ... ..$ released_at
                                 : chr "2011-05-30 18:35:14"
    ..$ :List of 1
##
```

```
##
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
     .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 1449
##
##
     .. .. ..$ event_id
                                  : chr "David Kelley: How to build your creative confidence"
##
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Is your school or workplace divided into \"creatives\" versus
##
     .. .. ..$ description
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
                                  : chr "david_kelley_how_to_build_your_creative_confidence"
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
                                 : chr "2012-05-16 15:30:52"
##
     .. .. ..$ published_at
     .. .. ..$ recorded_at
##
                                  : chr "2012-03-01 00:00:00"
                                  : chr "2015-10-18 18:56:01"
##
     .. .. ..$ updated_at
     .. .. ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2015-10-18 18:56:01"
##
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
     .. .. ..$ id
                                   : num 1527
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 141
##
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Wayne McGregor: A choreographer's creative process in real ti
##
                                  : chr "We all use our body on a daily basis, and yet few of us think
     .. .. ..$ description
##
                                  : chr "wayne_mcgregor_a_choreographer_s_creative_process_in_real_tim
     .. .. ..$ slug
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
##
     .....$ published_at : chr "2012-09-14 14:58:51"
##
     .. .. ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2012-06-27 00:00:00"
                                  : chr "2016-04-18 00:16:41"
     .. .. ..$ updated_at
##
     .. .. ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2013-12-09 18:37:40"
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
     .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 1571
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                   : num 141
                                  : chr "John Maeda: How art, technology and design inform creative le
     .. .. ..$ name
##
                                  : chr "John Maeda, former President of the Rhode Island School of De
     .. .. ..$ description
     .. .. ..$ slug
                                  : chr "john_maeda_how_art_technology_and_design_inform_creative_lead
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
##
     .....$ published_at : chr "2012-10-09 15:02:21"
##
     .. .. ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2012-06-26 00:00:00"
                                  : chr "2015-07-14 11:41:44"
##
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
##
     .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2014-09-09 19:11:34"
##
     ..$ :List of 1
##
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
     .. .. ..$ id
                                   : num 1613
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 122
##
                                  : chr "Julie Burstein: 4 lessons in creativity"
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Radio host Julie Burstein talks with creative people for a li
     .. ... ..$ description
##
                                  : chr "julie_burstein_4_lessons_in_creativity"
     .. .. ..$ slug
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
                               : chr "2012-11-12 16:07:32"
##
     .. .. ..$ published_at
                                  : chr "2012-02-29 00:00:00"
     .. .. ..$ recorded_at
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
##
                                  : chr "2015-10-13 15:17:25"
     .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2015-10-13 15:17:25"
##
##
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
     .. .. ..$ id
##
                                  : num 1801
##
    .. .. ..$ event_id
                                  : num 64
                                  : chr "Julie Taymor: Spider-Man, The Lion King and life on the creat
##
    .. .. ..$ name
##
     .. ... $\text{description}$
                                 : chr "Showing spectacular clips from productions such as Frida, The
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
                                   : chr "julie_taymor_spider_man_the_lion_king_and_life_on_the_creativ
```

```
.....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
     .....$ published_at : chr "2013-07-31 15:07:26"
##
     .. ... ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2011-03-02 00:00:00"
##
                                  : chr "2014-12-12 16:40:12"
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
##
##
     .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2014-09-02 16:42:31"
##
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
     .. .. ..$ id
##
                                   : num 2167
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 324
##
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Navi Radjou: Creative problem-solving in the face of extreme
     .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "Navi Radjou has spent years studying \"jugaad,\" also known a
                                  : chr "navi_radjou_creative_problem_solving_in_the_face_of_extreme_l
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
##
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
     .. .. ..$ published_at
                              : chr "2015-01-12 16:15:47"
##
     .. ... s recorded_at
                                  : chr "2014-10-09 00:00:00"
##
     .. .. ..$ updated_at
                                  : chr "2016-02-12 02:54:10"
                                  : chr "2015-01-12 16:15:47"
##
     .. ... ..$ released_at
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
##
     .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 2210
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : num 212
     .. ... $ name
                                  : chr "Linda Hill: How to manage for collective creativity"
     .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "What's the secret to unlocking the creativity hidden inside y
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
                                  : chr "linda_hill_how_to_manage_for_collective_creativity"
##
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
     .. ... ..$ published_at
                                : chr "2015-03-13 14:58:39"
##
     .. ... s recorded_at
                                  : chr "2014-09-12 00:00:00"
                                  : chr "2016-03-12 20:00:38"
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
     .. ... ...$ released_at
                                  : chr "2015-03-13 14:59:21"
     ..$ :List of 1
##
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
##
     .. .. ..$ id
                                  : num 2242
##
     .. ... ..$ event_id
                                  : chr "Bill T. Jones: The dancer, the singer, the cellist ... and a
##
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Legendary dance choreographer Bill T. Jones and TED Fellows J
##
     .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "bill_t_jones_the_dancer_the_singer_the_cellist_and_a_moment_o
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
     .....$ native_language_code: chr "en"
     .. .. ..$ published_at
                                 : chr "2015-05-06 15:14:44"
##
     .. ... ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2015-03-18 00:00:00"
##
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
                                  : chr "2016-04-18 00:13:48"
##
     .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2015-06-08 17:18:15"
##
     ..$ :List of 1
     .. ..$ talk:List of 10
                                  : num 2401
##
     .. .. ..$ id
     .. ... ...$ event_id
                                  : num 388
     .. .. ..$ name
                                  : chr "Tim Harford: How frustration can make us more creative"
##
                                  : chr "Challenges and problems can derail your creative process ...
##
     .. .. ..$ description
                                  : chr "tim_harford_how_messy_problems_can_inspire_creativity"
##
     .. .. ..$ slug
     .. .. ..$ native_language_code: chr "en"
##
     .. .. ..$ published_at
                                 : chr "2016-01-11 16:35:43"
##
     .. .. ..$ recorded_at
                                  : chr "2015-09-29 00:00:00"
##
     .. ... ..$ updated_at
                                  : chr "2016-04-18 00:24:58"
     .. ... ..$ released_at
                                  : chr "2016-01-28 17:19:42"
   $ counts:List of 2
```

```
##
     ..$ total: num 16
#print(talk_creativ)
talk_names<-names(talk_creativ$talks[[16]]$talk)</pre>
talk_names
   [1] "id"
                                "event_id"
                                                       "name"
   [4] "description"
                                "slug"
                                                       "native_language_code"
  [7] "published_at"
                                                       "updated_at"
                                "recorded_at"
## [10] "released_at"
names(unlist(talk_creativ$talks))
##
     [1] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
##
     [3] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
     [5] "talk.slug"
##
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
##
     [7] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
##
     [9] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
##
  [11] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
  [13] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
##
   [15] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native language code"
  [17] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
  [19] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
  [21] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
   [23] "talk.name"
##
                                      "talk.description"
##
  [25] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
  [27] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
##
  [29] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
  [31] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
##
  [33] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
  [35] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
  [37] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [39] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released at"
## [41] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event id"
  [43] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
  [45] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
##
## [47] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [49] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
## [51] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [53] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
##
  [55] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
  [57] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
  [59] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
##
   [61] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
  [63] "talk.name"
##
                                      "talk.description"
  [65] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
  [67] "talk.published_at"
##
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
##
   [69] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released at"
## [71] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [73] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
## [75] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
```

##

..\$ this : num 16

```
## [79] "talk.updated_at"
                                     "talk.released_at"
## [81] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [83] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
## [85] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
## [87] "talk.published_at"
                                     "talk.recorded_at"
## [89] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
## [91] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [93] "talk.name"
                                     "talk.description"
## [95] "talk.slug"
                                     "talk.native_language_code"
## [97] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [99] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
## [101] "talk.id"
                                     "talk.event_id"
## [103] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
## [105] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
## [107] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [109] "talk.updated_at"
                                     "talk.released_at"
## [111] "talk.id"
                                     "talk.event_id"
## [113] "talk.name"
                                     "talk.description"
## [115] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
## [117] "talk.published_at"
                                     "talk.recorded_at"
## [119] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
## [121] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [123] "talk.name"
                                     "talk.description"
## [125] "talk.slug"
                                     "talk.native_language_code"
## [127] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [129] "talk.updated_at"
                                      "talk.released_at"
## [131] "talk.id"
                                     "talk.event_id"
## [133] "talk.name"
                                     "talk.description"
## [135] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
## [137] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [139] "talk.updated_at"
                                     "talk.released_at"
## [141] "talk.id"
                                     "talk.event_id"
## [143] "talk.name"
                                     "talk.description"
## [145] "talk.slug"
                                      "talk.native_language_code"
## [147] "talk.published_at"
                                     "talk.recorded_at"
## [149] "talk.updated_at"
                                     "talk.released_at"
## [151] "talk.id"
                                      "talk.event_id"
## [153] "talk.name"
                                      "talk.description"
## [155] "talk.slug"
                                     "talk.native_language_code"
## [157] "talk.published_at"
                                      "talk.recorded_at"
## [159] "talk.updated_at"
                                     "talk.released_at"
talk_creativ_list<-lapply(talk_creativ$talks, function(x){unlist(x)})</pre>
str(talk_creativ_list)
## List of 16
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "66" "3" "Ken Robinson: Do schools kill creativity?" "Sir Ken Robinson makes a
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "187" "2" "Lawrence Lessig: Laws that choke creativity" "Lawrence Lessig, the
   ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
```

"talk.recorded_at"

[77] "talk.published_at"

\$: Named chr [1:10] "250" "1" "Amy Tan: Where does creativity hide?" "Novelist Amy Tan digs deep in
..- attr(*, "names") = chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
\$: Named chr [1:10] "392" "28" "Tim Brown: Tales of creativity and play" "At the 2008 Serious Play

```
..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "396" "1" "Isaac Mizrahi: Fashion and creativity" "Fashion designer Isaac Mizr
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
  $: Named chr [1:10] "1015" "117" "Dan Phillips: Creative houses from reclaimed stuff" "In this fun
##
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
##
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "1157" "139" "Malcolm McLaren: Authentic creativity vs. karaoke culture" "How
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "1449" "122" "David Kelley: How to build your creative confidence" "Is your sc
##
##
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "1527" "141" "Wayne McGregor: A choreographer's creative process in real time"
##
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "1571" "141" "John Maeda: How art, technology and design inform creative leade
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
##
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "1613" "122" "Julie Burstein: 4 lessons in creativity" "Radio host Julie Burst
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
##
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "1801" "64" "Julie Taymor: Spider-Man, The Lion King and life on the creative
##
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
##
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "2167" "324" "Navi Radjou: Creative problem-solving in the face of extreme lim
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "2210" "212" "Linda Hill: How to manage for collective creativity" "What's the
##
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
## $ : Named chr [1:10] "2242" "336" "Bill T. Jones: The dancer, the singer, the cellist ... and a mom
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
   $ : Named chr [1:10] "2401" "388" "Tim Harford: How frustration can make us more creative" "Challen
    ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
##
parse_talk_all<-data.frame()</pre>
df_parse_talk_all<-do.call("rbind", c(parse_talk_all, talk_creativ_list))</pre>
str(df_parse_talk_all)
## chr [1:16, 1:10] "66" "187" "250" "392" "396" "1015" ...
## - attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
   ..$ : NULL
##
     ...$ : chr [1:10] "talk.id" "talk.event_id" "talk.name" "talk.description" ...
length(df_parse_talk_all)
## [1] 160
length(df_parse_talk_all[1,])
## [1] 10
length(df_parse_talk_all[,1])
## [1] 16
df_parse_talk_all<-data.frame(df_parse_talk_all)</pre>
str(df_parse_talk_all)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 16 obs. of 10 variables:
## $ talk.id
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "1015", "1157", ...: 16 8 13 14 15 1 2 3 4 5 ...
## $ talk.event id
                              : Factor w/ 13 levels "1","117","122",...: 9 6 1 8 1 2 4 3 5 5 ...
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "Amy Tan: Where does creativity hide?",..: 9 10 1
## $ talk.name
## $ talk.description
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "At the 2008 Serious Play conference, designer Tim
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "amy_tan_on_creativity",..: 9 10 1 14 5 3 12 4 16
## $ talk.slug
## $ talk.native_language_code: Factor w/ 1 level "en": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ talk.published at
                            : Factor w/ 16 levels "2006-06-27 00:11:00",..: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ talk.recorded at
                              : Factor w/ 15 levels "2006-02-25 00:00:00",..: 1 2 3 4 3 6 5 9 11 10 ...
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "2014-07-03 20:42:32",..: 16 1 6 3 13 8 2 9 14 5 .
## $ talk.updated_at
## $ talk.released_at
                              : Factor w/ 16 levels "2011-05-30 18:35:14",..: 16 3 11 4 7 13 1 14 2 6
###chage datatype of talk description
df_parse_talk_all$talk.description<-as.character(df_parse_talk_all$talk.description)</pre>
str(df_parse_talk_all$talk.description)
```

chr [1:16] "Sir Ken Robinson makes an entertaining and profoundly moving case for creating an educa-

```
###change names of variables
names(df_parse_talk_all) <-talk_names
str(df_parse_talk_all)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame': 16 obs. of 10 variables:
## $ id
                         : Factor w/ 16 levels "1015", "1157", ...: 16 8 13 14 15 1 2 3 4 5 ...
## $ event_id
                         : Factor w/ 13 levels "1","117","122",..: 9 6 1 8 1 2 4 3 5 5 ...
## $ name
                         : Factor w/ 16 levels "Amy Tan: Where does creativity hide?",..: 9 10 1 14 5
## $ description
                         : chr "Sir Ken Robinson makes an entertaining and profoundly moving case for
                         : Factor w/ 16 levels "amy_tan_on_creativity",..: 9 10 1 14 5 3 12 4 16 6 ...
## $ native_language_code: Factor w/ 1 level "en": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ published_at
                       : Factor w/ 16 levels "2006-06-27 00:11:00",..: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
                       : Factor w/ 15 levels "2006-02-25 00:00:00",..: 1 2 3 4 3 6 5 9 11 10 ...
## $ recorded_at
                       : Factor w/ 16 levels "2014-07-03 20:42:32",..: 16 1 6 3 13 8 2 9 14 5 ...
## $ updated_at
## $ released_at
                       : Factor w/ 16 levels "2011-05-30 18:35:14",..: 16 3 11 4 7 13 1 14 2 6 ...
```