Assignment #2: 编程练习

Updated 0953 GMT+8 Feb 24, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by <mark>郑铭毅 数学科学学院</mark>

说明:

- 1) The complete process to learn DSA from scratch can be broken into 4 parts:
 - Learn about Time and Space complexities
 - · Learn the basics of individual Data Structures
 - Learn the basics of Algorithms
 - Practice Problems on DSA
- 2) 请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python, 或者C++ (已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含 Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typorahttps://typoraio.cn ,或者用word)。 AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 课程网站是Canvas平台, https://pku.instructure.com, 学校通知3月1日导入选课名单后启用。 **作业写好后,保留在自己手中,待3**月**1日提交。**

提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。

4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

Windows 11

PyCharm

操作系统: macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (c)

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2, PyCharm 2023.1.4 (Professional Edition)

C/C++编程环境: Mac terminal vi (version 9.0.1424), g++/gcc (Apple clang version 14.0.3, clang-

1403.0.22.14.1)

1. 题目

27653: Fraction类

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/2024sp_routine/27653/

思路:

代码

```
def d(n,m):
    if n%m==0:
        return m
    elif m%n==0:
        return n
    elif n>m:
        return d(n-m, m)
    elif n<m:
        return d(n,m-n)
s=input().split()
D=d(int(s[1]),int(s[3]))
a=int(s[0])*(int(s[3])//D)+int(s[2])*(int(s[1])//D)
b=int(int(s[1])*int(s[3])/D)
A=int(a/d(a,b))
B=int(b/d(a,b))
print(f"{A}/{B}")
```

代码运行截图



04110: 圣诞老人的礼物-Santa Clau's Gifts

greedy/dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04110

思路:

代码

```
a=input().split()
n, w=int(a[0]), int(a[1])
1=[]
v=[]
for i in range(n):
    s=input().split()
    1.append([float(int(s[0])/int(s[1])),int(s[1])])
def f(a):
   return a[0]
l.sort(key=f,reverse=True)
weight=0
value=0
i=0
while weight<w and i<n:
    if weight+l[i][1] \le w:
        weight=weight+l[i][1]
        value+=1[i][1]*1[i][0]
    elif weight+l[i][1]>w:
        value+=l[i][0]*(w-weight)
        weight=w
    i=i+1
print("%.1f"%value)
```

代码运行截图 區域 1



18182: 打怪兽

implementation/sortings/data structures, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18182/

思路:

代码:

```
nCases=int(input())
for x in range(nCases):
   n,m,b=map(int,input().split())
   skills=[]
   for i in range(n):
       a=input().split()
       skill=[int(a[0]),-int(a[1])]
       skills.append(skill)
   skills.sort()
   time=[]
   for i in range(n):
        time.append(skills[i][0])
   time=list(set(time))
   time.sort()
    for i in range(len(time)):
        k=0
       flag = False
        for j in range(len(skills)) :
           if skills[j][0]==time[i]:
                b+=skills[j][1]
                k=k+1
            elif skills[j][0]>time[i]:
                break
            if b<=0:
               print(time[i])
               flag = True
                break
            if k==m:
                break
       if flag:
           break
   if b>0:
       print('alive')
```

代码运行截图



230B. T-primes

思路:

代码运行截图



```
1=[2,3,5,7]
for i in range (10,32):
   k=0
   for j in 1:
       if i%j==0:
           k=k+1
   if k==0:
       1.append(i)
for i in range(37,1000):
    k=0
    for j in 1:
       if i % j == 0:
           k = k + 1
   if k == 0:
        l.append(i)
p=[1]*1001000
for i in 1:
    for j in range(2,int(1000000/i)+1):
       p[j*i]=0
p[1]=0
n=int(input())
11=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
for i in range(n):
    if int(11[i]**0.5)**2==11[i] and p[int(11[i]**0.5)]==1:
       print('YES')
    else:
        print('NO')
```

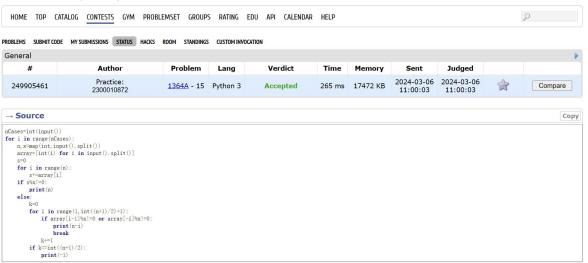
1364A. XXXXX

brute force/data structures/number theory/two pointers, 1200, $\underline{\text{https://codeforces.com/problemset/proble}}$ $\underline{\text{m/1364/A}}$

思路:

```
nCases=int(input())
for i in range(nCases):
    n,x=map(int,input().split())
    array=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
    s=0
    for i in range(n):
        s+=array[i]
    if s%x!=0:
        print(n)
    else:
        k=0
        for i in range(1, int((n+1)/2)+1):
            if array[i-1]%x!=0 or array[-i]%x!=0:
                print(n-i)
                break
            k+=1
        if k = int((n+1)/2):
            print(-1)
```





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18176: 2050年成绩计算

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18176/

思路:

代码 (未AC) Time Limit Exceeded

```
primes=[True] *10001
primes[0]=primes[1]=False
for i in range (2,101):
    if primes[i]:
        for j in range(i*i,10001,i):
            primes[j]=False
m, n=map(int,input().split())
for i in range(m):
    grades=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
    s, 1=0, 0
    for i in range(len(grades)):
        if int(grades[i]**0.5)**2==grades[i]:
            if primes[int(grades[i]**0.5)]:
                s+=grades[i]
        1+=1
    average_s=s/l
    if average_s==0:
       print(0)
    else:
        print('%.2f'%average s)
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

2. 学习总结和收获

复习了上学期学习的排序的一些方法。打怪兽那题一直无法AC,后来问了同学才知道是因为用了个exit函数。 t素数那题一开始的算法太简陋,一直超时,也因此让我去学习了更加高效的算法,开始考虑时间复杂度。 最后一题找t素数的算法是埃氏筛,但是还是一直超时,不知道该怎么简化。

本周最大收获就是找回了写代码的手感,经历长时间的思考得出的AC确实很振奋人心。