

```
1) public class FizzBuzz {  
    private int n;  
    private int current = 1; // Start from 1  
  
    public FizzBuzz(int n) {  
        this.n = n;  
    }  
  
    // Print "fizz" for numbers divisible by 3 but not 5  
    public synchronized void fizz(Runnable printFizz) throws InterruptedException {  
        while (current <= n) {  
            if (current % 3 == 0 && current % 5 != 0) {  
                printFizz.run();  
                current++;  
                notifyAll(); // Notify all waiting threads  
            } else {  
                wait(); // Wait until it's this thread's turn  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    // Print "buzz" for numbers divisible by 5 but not 3  
    public synchronized void buzz(Runnable printBuzz) throws InterruptedException {  
        while (current <= n) {  
            if (current % 5 == 0 && current % 3 != 0) {  
                printBuzz.run();  
                current++;  
                notifyAll(); // Notify all waiting threads  
            } else {  
                wait(); // Wait until it's this thread's turn  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
// Print "fizzbuzz" for numbers divisible by both 3 and 5
```

```
public synchronized void fizzbuzz(Runnable printFizzBuzz) throws InterruptedException {  
    while (current <= n) {  
        if (current % 15 == 0) { // Divisible by both 3 and 5  
            printFizzBuzz.run();  
            current++;  
            notifyAll(); // Notify all waiting threads  
        } else {  
            wait(); // Wait until it's this thread's turn  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// Print the current number for numbers not divisible by 3 or 5
```

```
public synchronized void number(Runnable printNumber) throws InterruptedException {  
    while (current <= n) {  
        if (current % 3 != 0 && current % 5 != 0) {  
            printNumber.run();  
            current++;  
            notifyAll(); // Notify all waiting threads  
        } else {  
            wait(); // Wait until it's this thread's turn  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    FizzBuzz fizzBuzz = new FizzBuzz(15); // Example: n = 15
```

```
// Thread A: For fizz
```

```
Thread threadA = new Thread(() -> {  
    try {  
        fizzBuzz.fizz() -> System.out.print("fizz ");  
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
        Thread.currentThread().interrupt();  
    }  
});
```

```
// Thread B: For buzz
```

```
Thread threadB = new Thread(() -> {  
    try {  
        fizzBuzz.buzz() -> System.out.print("buzz ");  
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
        Thread.currentThread().interrupt();  
    }  
});
```

```
// Thread C: For fizzbuzz
```

```
Thread threadC = new Thread(() -> {  
    try {  
        fizzBuzz.fizzbuzz() -> System.out.print("fizzbuzz ");  
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
        Thread.currentThread().interrupt();  
    }  
});
```

```
// Thread D: For numbers
```

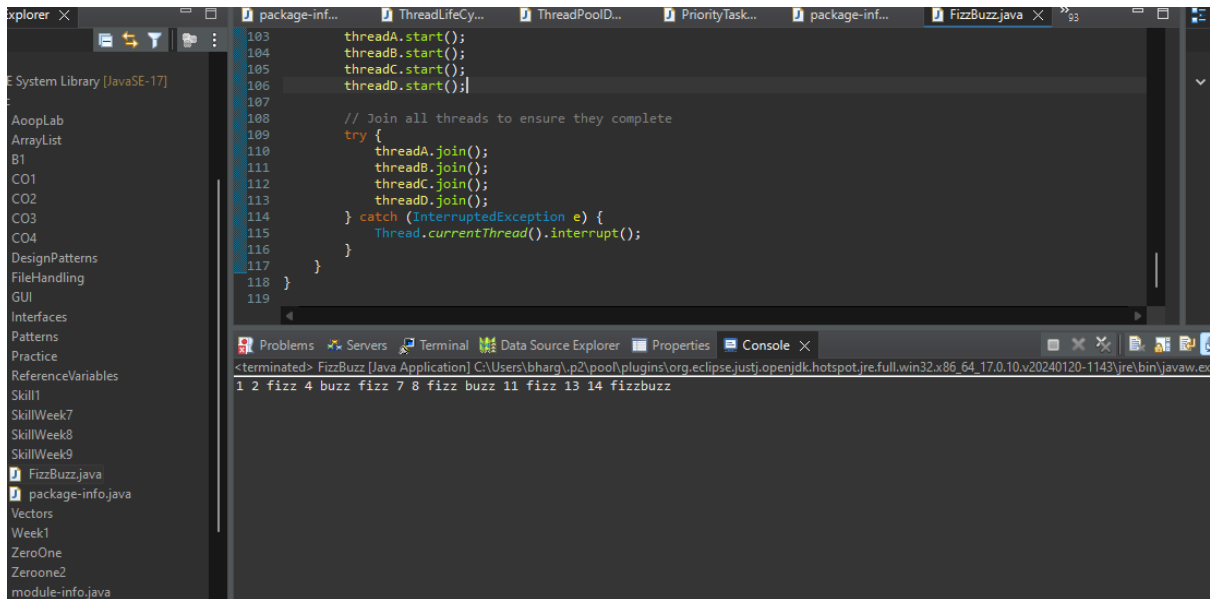
```
Thread threadD = new Thread(() -> {  
    try {
```

```
        fizzBuzz.number(() -> System.out.print(fizzBuzz.current + " "));
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
    }
});

// Start all threads
threadA.start();
threadB.start();
threadC.start();
threadD.start();

// Join all threads to ensure they complete
try {
    threadA.join();
    threadB.join();
    threadC.join();
    threadD.join();
} catch (InterruptedException e) {
    Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



2) class BankAccount {

private int balance;

// Constructor to initialize the balance

public BankAccount(int balance) {

    this.balance = balance;

}

// Synchronized method to deposit money

public synchronized void deposit(int amount) {

    balance += amount;

    System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " deposited " + amount + ". Balance:  
" + balance);

}

// Synchronized method to withdraw money

public synchronized void withdraw(int amount) {

    if (balance >= amount) {

        balance -= amount;

```
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " withdrew " + amount + ".
Balance: " + balance);

    } else {

        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " tried to withdraw " + amount + ",
but insufficient balance. Balance: " + balance);

    }

}

// Get current balance
public synchronized int getBalance() {
    return balance;
}

}

public class BankAccountTest {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        BankAccount account = new BankAccount(1000); // Initial balance

        // Create two threads for depositing
        Thread depositThread1 = new Thread(() -> {
            account.deposit(500);
        }, "DepositThread-1");

        Thread depositThread2 = new Thread(() -> {
            account.deposit(300);
        }, "DepositThread-2");

        // Create two threads for withdrawing
        Thread withdrawThread1 = new Thread(() -> {
            account.withdraw(700);
        }, "WithdrawThread-1");
```

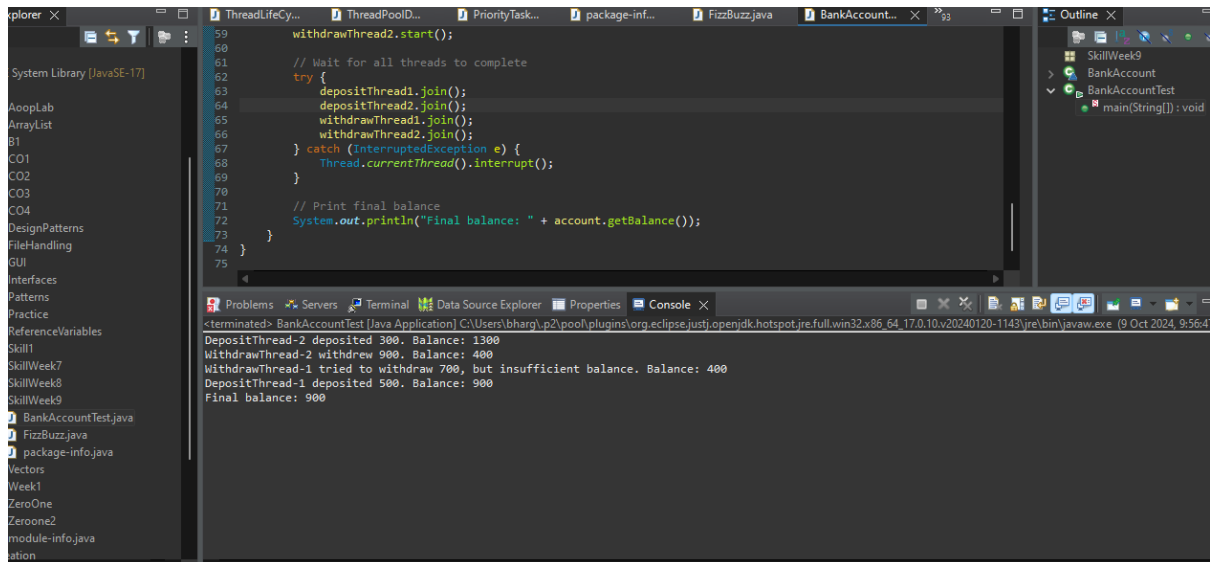
```
Thread withdrawThread2 = new Thread() -> {
    account.withdraw(900);
}, "WithdrawThread-2");

// Start all threads
depositThread1.start();
depositThread2.start();
withdrawThread1.start();
withdrawThread2.start();

// Wait for all threads to complete
try {
    depositThread1.join();
    depositThread2.join();
    withdrawThread1.join();
    withdrawThread2.join();
} catch (InterruptedException e) {
    Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
}

// Print final balance
System.out.println("Final balance: " + account.getBalance());
}
}
```

OUTPUT:



3) import java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock;

```
public class BankingApplication {
```

```
    // BankAccount class
```

```
    static class BankAccount {
```

```
        private double balance;
```

```
        private final ReentrantLock lock = new ReentrantLock(); // Lock for synchronization
```

```
        public BankAccount(double initialBalance) {
```

```
            this.balance = initialBalance;
```

```
        }
```

```
    // Method to deposit money
```

```
    public void deposit(double amount) {
```

```
        lock.lock(); // Acquire the lock
```

```
        try {
```

```
            balance += amount;
```

```
            System.out.println("Deposited: " + amount + ", New Balance: " + balance);
```

```
        } finally {
```



```
        lock.unlock(); // Release the lock
    }
}
```

```
// Method to withdraw money
```

```
public void withdraw(double amount) {
    lock.lock(); // Acquire the lock
    try {
        if (amount <= balance) {
            balance -= amount;
            System.out.println("Withdrew: " + amount + ", New Balance: " + balance);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Insufficient funds for withdrawal of: " + amount);
        }
    } finally {
        lock.unlock(); // Release the lock
    }
}
```

```
public double getBalance() {
    return balance;
}
}
```

```
// Runnable class for simulating bank user actions
```

```
static class BankUser implements Runnable {
    private final BankAccount account;
    private final double amount;

    public BankUser(BankAccount account, double amount) {
        this.account = account;
    }
}
```

```
        this.amount = amount;
    }

    @Override
    public void run() {
        // Simulate withdrawal
        account.withdraw(amount);
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    BankAccount account = new BankAccount(1000.0); // Initial balance

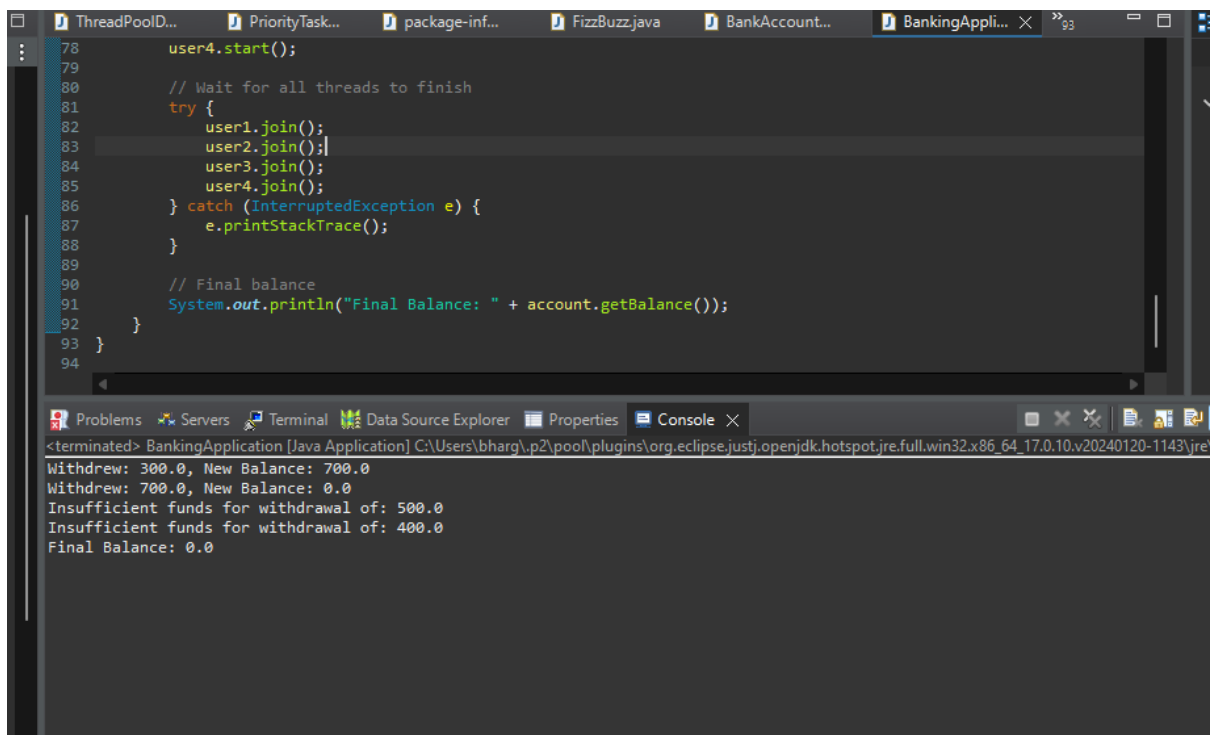
    // Create multiple threads trying to withdraw money
    Thread user1 = new Thread(new BankUser(account, 300.0), "User 1");
    Thread user2 = new Thread(new BankUser(account, 500.0), "User 2");
    Thread user3 = new Thread(new BankUser(account, 400.0), "User 3");
    Thread user4 = new Thread(new BankUser(account, 700.0), "User 4");

    // Start the threads
    user1.start();
    user2.start();
    user3.start();
    user4.start();

    // Wait for all threads to finish
    try {
        user1.join();
        user2.join();
        user3.join();
        user4.join();
    }
```

```
} catch (InterruptedException e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
  
// Final balance  
System.out.println("Final Balance: " + account.getBalance());  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a Java project. The editor displays a code snippet for a banking application. The console window at the bottom shows the output of the program, which includes several withdrawal attempts and the final balance.

```
78     user4.start();  
79  
80     // Wait for all threads to finish  
81     try {  
82         user1.join();  
83         user2.join();  
84         user3.join();  
85         user4.join();  
86     } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
87         e.printStackTrace();  
88     }  
89  
90     // Final balance  
91     System.out.println("Final Balance: " + account.getBalance());  
92 }  
93 }  
94
```

Console Output:

```
<terminated> BankingApplication [Java Application] C:\Users\bharg\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.10.v20240120-1143\jre  
Withdraw: 300.0, New Balance: 700.0  
Withdraw: 700.0, New Balance: 0.0  
Insufficient funds for withdrawal of: 500.0  
Insufficient funds for withdrawal of: 400.0  
Final Balance: 0.0
```