Assignment-3.2

Name: Manideep

Hallticket:2303A51192

1)

Code:

```python
def calculator():
    print("Simple Calculator")
    while True:
        # Input numbers with error handling
        try:
            num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
            num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
        except ValueError:
            print("Error: Please enter a valid number.")
            continue
        # Input operator
        operator = input("Enter operator (+, -, *, /): ").strip()
        # Perform calculation
        if operator == '+':
            result = num1 + num2
        elif operator == '-':
            result = num1 - num2
```

```python
        elif operator == '*':
            result = num1 * num2
        elif operator == '/':
            if num2 != 0:
                result = num1 / num2
            else:
                print("Error: Division by zero is not allowed.")
                continue
        else:
            print("Error: Invalid operator.")
            continue
        print(f"Result: {result}")
        # Ask if the user wants to continue
        again = input("Do you want to perform another calculation? (y/n): ").strip().lower()
        if again != 'y':
            print("Goodbye!")
            break
# Run the calculator
calculator()
```

Output:

```
/ai_coding/New folder/ass_3.py"
Simple Calculator
Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 3
Enter operator (+, -, *, /): +
Result: 5.0
Do you want to perform another calculation? (y/n): n
Goodbye!
```

2)

Code:

```python
def sort_students(students):
    # Sort by marks (descending), then by name (ascending)
    return sorted(students, key=lambda x: (-x[1], x[0]))

students = []
n = int(input("Enter number of students: "))
for i in range(n):
    name = input(f"Enter name of student {i+1}: ")
    marks = int(input(f"Enter marks of student {i+1}: "))
    students.append((name, marks))
sorted_students = sort_students(students)
print("\nSorted Student List:")
for name, marks in sorted_students:
    print(name, marks)
```

Output:

```
Enter number of students: 4
Enter name of student 1: ananya
Enter marks of student 1: 98
Enter name of student 2: pooja
Enter marks of student 2: 98
Enter name of student 3: hasini
Enter marks of student 3: 40
Enter name of student 4: nandini
Enter marks of student 4: 20

Sorted Student List:
ananya 98
pooja 98
hasini 40
nandini 20
```

3)

Code:

```python
def is_prime(n):
    # Handle edge cases
    if n <= 1:
        return False
    if n == 2:
        return True
    if n % 2 == 0:
        return False
    # Check divisibility up to sqrt(n)
    for i in range(3, int(n ** 0.5) + 1, 2):
        if n % i == 0:
```
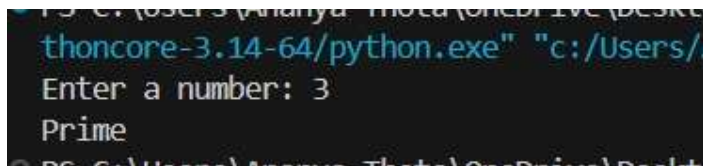
```python
        return False
    return True

# Taking input from user
num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
if is_prime(num):
    print("Prime")
else:
    print("Not Prime")
```

Output:

4)

Code:

```python
def calculate_grade(percentage):
    if percentage >= 90:
        return "A+"
    elif percentage >= 80:
        return "A"
    elif percentage >= 70:
        return "B"
```

```python
    elif percentage >= 60:

        return "C"

    elif percentage >= 50:

        return "D"

    else:

        return "Fail"

print("===== Student Grading System =====")

name = input("Enter Student Name: ")

roll_no = input("Enter Roll Number: ")

subjects = int(input("Enter number of subjects: "))

total_marks = 0

max_marks = subjects * 100

for i in range(subjects):

    marks = int(input(f"Enter marks for subject {i+1}: "))

    total_marks += marks

percentage = (total_marks / max_marks) * 100

grade = calculate_grade(percentage)

print("\n===== Result =====")

print("Name     :", name)

print("Roll No   :", roll_no)

print("Total Marks:", total_marks, "/", max_marks)

print("Percentage :", round(percentage, 2), "%")

print("Grade     :", grade)
```

Output:

```
===== Student Grading System =====
Enter Student Name: janaki
Enter Roll Number: 234
Enter number of subjects: 4
Enter marks for subject 1: 90
Enter marks for subject 2: 80
Enter marks for subject 3: 70
Enter marks for subject 4: 60

===== Result =====
Name        : janaki
Roll No     : 234
Total Marks: 300 / 400
Percentage : 75.0 %
Grade       : B
```

5)

Code:

```python
def km_to_miles(km):
    return km * 0.621371

def miles_to_km(miles):
    return miles / 0.621371

print("=== Unit Conversion System ===")
print("1. Kilometers to Miles")
print("2. Miles to Kilometers")
choice = int(input("Enter your choice (1 or 2): "))
if choice == 1:
    km = float(input("Enter distance in kilometers: "))
    print("Distance in miles:", round(km_to_miles(km), 2))
```

```python
elif choice == 2:

    miles = float(input("Enter distance in miles: "))

    print("Distance in kilometers:", round(miles_to_km(miles), 2))

else:

    print("Invalid choice")
```

Output:

```
=== Unit Conversion System ===
1. Kilometers to Miles
2. Miles to Kilometers
Enter your choice (1 or 2): 1
Enter distance in kilometers: 40
Distance in miles: 24.85
```