

2303A51739

Lab assignment 5.4

Lab 5: Ethical Foundations – Responsible AI Coding Practices

1) Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate a Python script that collects

user data (e.g., name, age, email). Then, ask Copilot to add comments on how to anonymize or protect this data.



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
EXPLORER
AI CODING
add.py
AI lab43.py
Assignment1(CP).pdf
Assignment 2-4.pdf
assignment 3.4
assignment 3.py
Assignment2.pdf
assignment3.4.docx
factorial.py
jobs.py
jobscp.py
lab assignment ...
lab assignment3.3.pdf
lab assignment5.4.py
lab1 HCP.pdf
matrixHCP.py
Untitled20.ipynb
week2 HCP.pdf

lab assignment5.4.py > ...
1 # User Data Collection Script with Privacy Protection
2
3 import re
4 from hashlib import sha256
5
6 def collect_user_data():
7     """
8     Collects user information with data protection best practices.
9     """
10    print("=== User Information Form ===\n")
11
12    # Collect name
13    name = input("Enter your name: ").strip()
14
15    # Collect age
16    while True:
17        try:
18            age = int(input("Enter your age: "))
19            if age < 0 or age > 150:
20                print("Please enter a valid age.")
21                continue
22            break
23        except ValueError:
24            print("Please enter a valid number.")
25
26    # Collect and validate email
27    email = input("Enter your email: ").strip()
28    if not is_valid_email(email):
29        print("Invalid email format.")
30        return None
31
32    return {"name": name, "age": age, "email": email}
33
34 def is_valid_email(email):
35     """Validates email format before storage."""
36     pattern = r"^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}$"
37     return re.match(pattern, email) is not None
38
39 def hash_sensitive_data(email):
40     """
41     ANONYMIZATION: Hash email for storage.
42     One-way hashing prevents direct identification while allowing verification.
43     """
44     return sha256(email.encode()).hexdigest()
45
46 def store_data_securely(user_data):
47     """
48     BEST PRACTICES:
49     - Store hashed identifiers, not raw emails
50     - Separate personally identifiable info (PII) from analytics
51     - Use encryption for storage and transmission
52     """
53     hashed_email = hash_sensitive_data(user_data["email"])
54
55 PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
56
57 Zero-shot: This technique struggles with ambiguity in understanding emotions.
58 One-shot: This technique provides better clarity in emotional interpretation.
59 Few-shot: This technique achieves the best emotional accuracy by learning from examples.
60 PS D:\AI Coding> & C:/Users/ANJALI/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe "d:/AI Coding/lab assignment5.4.py"
61 === User Information Form ===
62
63 Enter your name: anjali
64 Enter your age: 19
65 Enter your email: 2303a51924@sru.edu.in
66
67 ✓ Data collected and processed securely.
68 PS D:\AI Coding>
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
EXPLORER
  AI CODING
  add.py
  AI lab43.py
  Assignment1(CP).pdf
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  lab assignment5.4.py
  lab1 HCP.pdf
  matrixHCP.py
  Untitled20.ipynb
  week2 HCP.pdf

lab assignment5.4.py
46 def store_data_securely(user_data):
47     """
48     - Separate personally identifiable info (PII) from analytics
49     - Use encryption for storage and transmission
50     """
51     hashed_email = hash_sensitive_data(user_data["email"])
52
53     # Store only necessary data
54     secure_record = {
55         "user_id": hashed_email[:16], # Truncated hash as ID
56         "age_group": categorize_age(user_data["age"]), # Aggregate instead of exact age
57         # Never store raw email in plain text
58     }
59
60     return secure_record
61
62 def categorize_age(age):
63     """ANONYMIZATION: Convert exact age to age groups."""
64     if age < 18:
65         return "under_18"
66     elif age < 35:
67         return "18_34"
68     elif age < 50:
69         return "35_49"
70     else:
71         return "50_plus"
72
73 if __name__ == "__main__":
74     user_data = collect_user_data()
75     if user_data:
76         secure_data = store_data_securely(user_data)
77         print("\n✓ Data collected and processed securely.")

TERMINAL
Zero-shot: This technique struggles with ambiguity in understanding emotions.
One-shot: This technique provides better clarity in emotional interpretation.
Few-shot: This technique achieves the best emotional accuracy by learning from examples.
PS D:\AI Coding> & C:/Users/ANJALI/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe "d:/AI Coding/lab assignment5.4.py"
=== User Information Form ===

Enter your name: anjali
Enter your age: 19
Enter your email: 2303a51924@sru.edu.in

✓ Data collected and processed securely.
PS D:\AI Coding>
```

2) Task Description #2:

- Ask Copilot to generate a Python function for sentiment analysis.
- Then prompt Copilot to identify and handle potential biases in the data.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a Python file named `lab assignment5.4.py`. The script defines a `sentiment_analysis` function that takes `text` and `bias_mitigation` as arguments. It uses a `Counter` to count words and a list of `positive_words` and `negative_words` to calculate a sentiment score. The score is then normalized and rounded. The script also includes a `main` function that tests the `sentiment_analysis` function with various inputs.

```
1 import sys
2 from collections import Counter
3
4 def sentiment_analysis(text, bias_mitigation=True):
5     """
6     Analyze sentiment of input text with optional bias reduction.
7
8     Args:
9         text (str): Input text to analyze
10        bias_mitigation (bool): Enable bias reduction techniques
11
12    Returns:
13        dict: Sentiment score and label
14    """
15
16    # Define sentiment lexicons (balanced for gender/demographic neutrality)
17    positive_words = [
18        'good', 'great', 'excellent', 'amazing', 'wonderful', 'fantastic',
19        'love', 'happy', 'brilliant', 'outstanding', 'perfect', 'awesome'
20    ]
21
22    negative_words = [
23        'bad', 'terrible', 'awful', 'horrible', 'hate', 'sad', 'poor',
24        'worst', 'disgusting', 'disappointing', 'useless', 'pathetic'
25    ]
26
27    # Normalize and clean text
28    cleaned_text = text.lower()
29    cleaned_text = re.sub('[^\w\s]', '', cleaned_text)
30    words = cleaned_text.split()
31
32    # Count sentiment words
33    positive_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in positive_words)
34    negative_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in negative_words)
35
36    # Calculate sentiment score
37    total_sentiment_words = positive_count - negative_count
38
39    if total_sentiment_words == 0:
40        sentiment_score = 0.0
41    else:
42        sentiment_score = total_sentiment_words / total_sentiment_words
43
44    # Bias mitigation: reduce score extremism for short texts
45    if bias_mitigation and len(words) < 10:
46        sentiment_score *= 0.7 # Reduce confidence for limited data
47
48    # Determine sentiment label
49    if sentiment_score > 0.1:
50        label = "Positive"
51    elif sentiment_score < -0.1:
52        label = "Negative"
53    else:
54        label = "Neutral"
55
56    return {
57        "score": round(sentiment_score, 3),
58        "label": label,
59        "confidence": "low" if bias_mitigation and len(words) < 10 else "high"
60    }
61
62 # Example usage
63 if __name__ == "__main__":
64     test_texts = [
65         "This product is amazing and wonderful!",
66         "I hate this, it's terrible and awful",
67         "It's okay"
68     ]
69
70     for text in test_texts:
71         result = sentiment_analysis(text)
72         print(f"Text: {text}\nResult: {result}\n")
```

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```

3) Use Copilot to write a Python program that recommends products based on user history. Ask it to follow ethical guidelines like transparency and fairness.

```
1 import json
2 from collections import Counter
3 from typing import List, Dict
4
5 class EthicalProductRecommender:
6     """
7     A product recommendation system that prioritizes transparency,
8     fairness, and ethical guidelines.
9     """
10
11     def __init__(self):
12         self.user_history = {}
13         self.product_database = {}
14         self.recommendation_reasons = {}
15
16     def add_user_history(self, user_id: str, purchased_products: List[str]):
17         """Store user purchase history"""
18         self.user_history[user_id] = purchased_products
19
20     def add_products(self, products: Dict[str, Dict]):
21         """Add products with metadata (price, category, ethical_rating)"""
22         self.product_database.update(products)
23
24     def get_recommendations(self, user_id: str, num_recommendations: int = 5) -> List[Dict]:
25         """
26         Generate recommendations with transparency and ethical considerations.
27
28         Returns:
29         ---
30         List of recommended products with reasoning
31         """
32         if user_id not in self.user_history:
33             return []
34
35         # Analyze user preferences
36         user_products = self.user_history[user_id]
37         category_counts = Counter()
38         for p in user_products:
39             if p in self.product_database:
40                 category_counts[p.get('category', 'unknown')]
41
42         # Generate recommendations based on categories
43         recommendations = []
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
1. AI Ethics Guide (ID: book_b)
Price: $55
Ethical Rating: 0.92/1.0
Why: Similar to your interests in books with ethical rating 0.92

2. Wireless Keyboard (ID: keyboard_a)
Price: $79
Ethical Rating: 0.85/1.0
Why: Similar to your interests in electronics with ethical rating 0.85

3. Budget Laptop (ID: laptop_b)
```

```
42 recommendations = []
43 seen_products = set(user_products)
44
45 for product_id, product_info in self.product_database.items():
46     if product_id in seen_products:
47         continue
48
49     # Prioritize products with good ethical ratings
50     ethical_score = product_info.get('ethical_rating', 0.5)
51     category_match = category_counts.get(product_info.get('category'), 0)
52     score = (category_match * 0.6) + (ethical_score * 0.4)
53
54     recommendations.append({
55         'product_id': product_id,
56         'name': product_info.get('name'),
57         'score': score,
58         'reason': f'Similar to your interests in {product_info.get('category')} with ethical rating {ethical_score}',
59         'ethical_rating': ethical_score,
60         'price': product_info.get('price')
61     })
62
63 # Sort by score and return top recommendations
64 recommendations.sort(key=lambda x: x['score'], reverse=True)
65 return recommendations[:num_recommendations]
66
67 def print_recommendations_with_transparency(self, user_id: str):
68     """Display recommendations with full transparency"""
69     recommendations = self.get_recommendations(user_id)
70
71     print(f"=== Recommendations for User {user_id} ===")
72     print(f"Recommendation Criteria: 70% Category Match + 30% Ethical Rating")
73     print(f"-- * 60")
74
75     for i, rec in enumerate(recommendations, 1):
76         print(f"{i}. {rec['name']} (ID: {rec['product_id']})")
77         print(f"Price: ${rec['price']}")
78         print(f"Ethical Rating: {rec['ethical_rating']}/1.0")
79         print(f"Why: {rec['reason']}")
80
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
Why: Similar to your interests in books with ethical rating 0.92

2. Wireless Keyboard (ID: keyboard_a)
Price: $79
Ethical Rating: 0.85/1.0
Why: Similar to your interests in electronics with ethical rating 0.85

3. Budget Laptop (ID: laptop_b)
Price: $499
Ethical Rating: 0.6/1.0
Why: Similar to your interests in electronics with ethical rating 0.6

PS D:\AI Coding >
```





