

# AI ASSISTED CODING

## LAB-12.5

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Batch-12

Task Description #1 (Sorting – Merge Sort Implementation) •

Task: Use AI to generate a Python program that implements the Merge Sort algorithm.

- Instructions:
  - o Prompt AI to create a function `merge_sort(arr)` that sorts a list in ascending order.
  - o Ask AI to include time complexity and space complexity in the function docstring.
  - o Verify the generated code with test cases.
- Expected Output:
  - o A functional Python script implementing Merge Sort with proper documentation.

### PROMPT:

#Write a python code to that implements the merge sort algorithm to sort a list of integers in ascending order. Include time complexity and space complexity analysis in the comments and docstrings

### CODE and OUTPUT:

```
lab5.py > ⌂ merge
1  #Write a python code to that implements the merge sort algorithm to sort a list of integers in ascending order. Include time complex
2  def merge_sort(arr):
3      """Sorts a list of integers in ascending order using the merge sort algorithm.
4
5      Time Complexity: O(n log n) - The merge sort algorithm divides the list into halves log n times and merges them back together in
6      Space Complexity: O(n) - The merge sort algorithm requires additional space for the temporary arrays used during the merging process.
7
8      Args:
9          arr (list): A list of integers to be sorted.
10
11     Returns:
12         list: A new list containing the sorted integers in ascending order.
13     """
14     if len(arr) <= 1:
15         return arr
16     mid = len(arr) // 2
17     left_half = merge_sort(arr[:mid])
18     right_half = merge_sort(arr[mid:])
19
20     return merge(left_half, right_half)
21 def merge(left, right):
22     """Merges two sorted lists into a single sorted list.
23
24     Args:
25         left (list): A sorted list of integers.
26         right (list): Another sorted list of integers.
27
28     Returns:
29         list: A new list containing all integers from both input lists, sorted in ascending order.
30     """
31
```

```

lab5.py > merge
21 def merge(left, right):
22     """A new list containing all integers from both input lists, sorted in ascending order.
23
24     Args:
25         left (list): A list of integers.
26         right (list): A list of integers.
27
28     Returns:
29         list: A new list containing all integers from both input lists, sorted in ascending order.
30
31     """
32     merged = []
33     i = j = 0
34     while i < len(left) and j < len(right):
35         if left[i] < right[j]:
36             merged.append(left[i])
37             i += 1
38         else:
39             merged.append(right[j])
40             j += 1
41     merged.extend(left[i:])
42     merged.extend(right[j:])
43     return merged
44
45 # Example usage
46 if __name__ == "__main__":
47     unsorted_list = [38, 27, 43, 3, 9, 82, 10]
48     sorted_list = merge_sort(unsorted_list)
49     print("Sorted list:", sorted_list)

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

AIAC\lab5.py'
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c;; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'C:\Users\thota\anaconda3\pkgs\thota\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '54525' '--' 'C:\Users\thota\AIAC\lab5.py'
Sorted list: [3, 9, 10, 27, 38, 43, 82]
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>

```

## Task Description #2 (Searching – Binary Search with AI Optimization)

- Task: Use AI to create a binary search function that finds a target element in a sorted list.
  - Instructions:
    - Prompt AI to create a function `binary_search(arr, target)` returning the index of the target or -1 if not found.
    - Include docstrings explaining best, average, and worst-case complexities. ○ Test with various inputs.
  - Expected Output:
    - Python code implementing binary search with AI-generated comments and docstrings **PROMPT:**
- ```
#Write a python code to create a function binary_search(arr,target) returning the index of the target or -1 if notfound.
○ Include docstrings explaining best, average, and worst-case complexities.
○ Test with various inputs.
```

### **CODE AND OUTPUT:**

```

lab5.py > ⚙ binary_search
1 #Write a python code to create a function binary_search(arr,target) returning the index of the target or -1 if
2 def binary_search(arr, target):
3     """
4         Perform binary search on a sorted array to find the index of the target element.
5
6     Parameters:
7         arr (list): A sorted list of elements.
8         target: The element to search for.
9
10    Returns:
11        int: The index of the target element if found, otherwise -1.
12
13    Complexity:
14        Best Case: O(1) - when the target is at the middle of the array.
15        Average Case: O(log n) - when the target is found after several iterations.
16        Worst Case: O(log n) - when the target is not found or is at the end of the array.
17    """
18    left, right = 0, len(arr) - 1
19    while left <= right:
20        mid = left + (right - left) // 2
21        if arr[mid] == target:
22            return mid
23        elif arr[mid] < target:
24            left = mid + 1
25        else:
26            right = mid - 1
27    return -1
28 # Test cases
29
30    arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
31    print(binary_search(arr, 5)) # Output: 4
32    print(binary_search(arr, 1)) # Output: 0
33    print(binary_search(arr, 10)) # Output: 9
34    print(binary_search(arr, 11)) # Output: -1
35    print(binary_search(arr, -1)) # Output: -1
36    print(binary_search(arr, 6)) # Output: 5
37    print(binary_search(arr, 0)) # Output: -1
38
39
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
4
0
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c:; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'c:\Users\thota\anaconda\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '59743' '--' 'c:\Users\thota\AIAC\lab5.py' ...
● (base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c:; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'c:\Users\thota\anaconda\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '60781' '--' 'c:\Users\thota\AIAC\lab5.py'
4
0
9
-1
-1
5
-1
○ (base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>

```

### Task Description #3: Smart Healthcare Appointment Scheduling System

A healthcare platform maintains appointment records containing appointment ID, patient name, doctor name, appointment time, and consultation fee. The system needs to:

1. Search appointments using appointment ID.

## 2. Sort appointments based on time or consultation fee.

### Student Task

- Use AI to recommend suitable searching and sorting algorithms.
- Justify the selected algorithms.
- Implement the algorithms in Python.

### PROMPT:

```
#write python code to create A healthcare platform maintains appointment records containing appointment ID, patient name, doctor name, appointment time, and consultation fee. The system needs to:1. Search appointments using appointment ID. 2. Sort appointments based on time or consultation fee.Use suitable searching and sorting algorithms
```

### CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
lab5.py > HealthcarePlatform > __init__  
1  #write python code to create A healthcare platform maintains appointment records containing appointment ID, patient  
2  class Appointment:  
3      """A class to represent an appointment in the healthcare platform."""  
4      def __init__(self, appointment_id, patient_name, doctor_name, appointment_time, consultation_fee):  
5          """Initialize the appointment with given details."""  
6          self.appointment_id = appointment_id  
7          self.patient_name = patient_name  
8          self.doctor_name = doctor_name  
9          self.appointment_time = appointment_time  
10         self.consultation_fee = consultation_fee  
11 class HealthcarePlatform:  
12     """A class to manage appointments in the healthcare platform."""  
13     def __init__(self):  
14         """Initialize the healthcare platform with an empty list of appointments."""  
15         self.appointments = []  
16     def add_appointment(self, appointment):  
17         """Add an appointment to the platform."""  
18         self.appointments.append(appointment)  
19     def search_appointment(self, appointment_id):  
20         """Search for an appointment by its ID using linear search."""  
21         for appointment in self.appointments:  
22             if appointment.appointment_id == appointment_id:  
23                 return appointment  
24         return None  
25     def sort_appointments_by_time(self):  
26         """Sort appointments based on appointment time using built-in sorted function."""  
27         self.appointments.sort(key=lambda x: x.appointment_time)  
28     def sort_appointments_by_fee(self):  
29         """Sort appointments based on consultation fee using built-in sorted function."""  
30         self.appointments.sort(key=lambda x: x.consultation_fee)
```

```

11 class HealthcarePlatform:
12     def sort_appointments_by_time(self):
13         """Sort appointments based on appointment time using built-in sorted function."""
14         self.appointments.sort(key=lambda x: x.appointment_time)
15     def sort_appointments_by_fee(self):
16         """Sort appointments based on consultation fee using built-in sorted function."""
17         self.appointments.sort(key=lambda x: x.consultation_fee)
18     def display_appointments(self):
19         """Display all appointments in the platform."""
20         for appointment in self.appointments:
21             print(f"ID: {appointment.appointment_id}, Patient: {appointment.patient_name}, Doctor: {appointment.doctor_name}, Time: {appointment.appointment_time}, Fee: {appointment.consultation_fee}")
22
23     # Example usage
24     if __name__ == "__main__":
25
26         platform = HealthcarePlatform()
27         platform.add_appointment(Appointment(1, "John Doe", "Dr. Smith", "2024-07-01 10:00", 100))
28         platform.add_appointment(Appointment(2, "Jane Doe", "Dr. Brown", "2024-07-01 11:00", 150))
29         platform.add_appointment(Appointment(3, "Alice Johnson", "Dr. Smith", "2024-07-01 09:00", 120))
30
31         print("\nAll Appointments:")
32         platform.display_appointments()
33
34         print("\nSearch for Appointment ID 2:")
35         appointment = platform.search_appointment(2)
36         if appointment:
37             print(f"Found: ID: {appointment.appointment_id}, Patient: {appointment.patient_name}, Doctor: {appointment.doctor_name}, Time: {appointment.appointment_time}, Fee: {appointment.consultation_fee}")
38         else:
39             print("Appointment not found.")
40
41         print("\nAppointments sorted by time:")
42         platform.sort_appointments_by_time()
43         platform.display_appointments()
44
45         print("\nAppointments sorted by consultation fee:")
46         platform.sort_appointments_by_fee()
47         platform.display_appointments()
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS +

(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC' & 'C:\Users\thota\anaconda3\python.exe' 'c:\Users\thota\vscodeextensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '61396' '--' 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\lab5.py'

All Appointments:

ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120

Search for Appointment ID 2:  
Found: ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150

Appointments sorted by time:  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120

Search for Appointment ID 2:  
Found: ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150

Appointments sorted by time:  
Found: ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150

Appointments sorted by time:

Ln 15, Col 31 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python base (3.12.0)

```
50 | else:  
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  
  
Appointments sorted by time:  
Appointments sorted by time:  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
  
Appointments sorted by consultation fee:  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
  
Appointments sorted by consultation fee:  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
  
Appointments sorted by consultation fee:  
ID: 1, Patient: John Doe, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 10:00, Fee: 100  
ID: 3, Patient: Alice Johnson, Doctor: Dr. Smith, Time: 2024-07-01 09:00, Fee: 120  
ID: 2, Patient: Jane Doe, Doctor: Dr. Brown, Time: 2024-07-01 11:00, Fee: 150  
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> █
```

## Task Description #4: Railway Ticket Reservation System

### Scenario

A railway reservation system stores booking details such as ticket ID, passenger name, train number, seat number, and travel date. The system must:

1. Search tickets using ticket ID.
2. Sort bookings based on travel date or seat number.

### Student Task

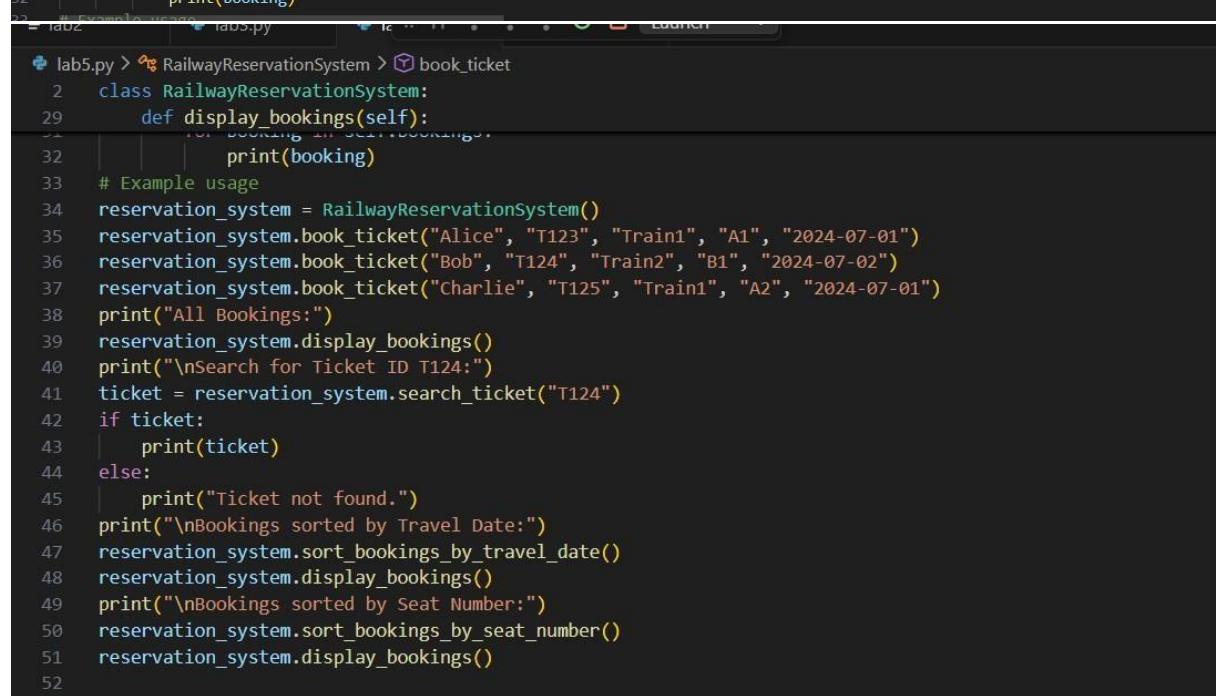
- Identify efficient algorithms using AI assistance.
- Justify the algorithm choices.
- Implement searching and sorting in Python.

### PROMPT:

#write a python program to create a railway reservation system stores booking details such as passenger name,ticket id,train number,seat number, and travel date.you have to search the tickets using ticket id and sort bookings based on travel date or set number. identify the best

algorithms for searching and sorting and implement them in your program **CODE AND OUTPUT:**

```
1 #write a python program to create a railway reservation system stores booking details such as passenger name,ticket id,train n
2 class RailwayReservationSystem:
3     """A simple railway reservation system to manage booking details."""
4     def __init__(self):
5         """Initialize the reservation system with an empty list of bookings."""
6         self.bookings = []
7     def book_ticket(self, passenger_name, ticket_id, train_number, seat_number, travel_date):
8         """Book a ticket and store the booking details."""
9         booking = [
10             'passenger_name': passenger_name,
11             'ticket_id': ticket_id,
12             'train_number': train_number,
13             'seat_number': seat_number,
14             'travel_date': travel_date
15         ]
16         self.bookings.append(booking)
17     def search_ticket(self, ticket_id):
18         """Search for a ticket using its ticket ID."""
19         for booking in self.bookings:
20             if booking['ticket_id'] == ticket_id:
21                 return booking
22         return None
23     def sort_bookings_by_travel_date(self):
24         """Sort bookings based on travel date using the built-in sorted function."""
25         self.bookings.sort(key=lambda x: x['travel_date'])
26     def sort_bookings_by_seat_number(self):
27         """Sort bookings based on seat number using the built-in sorted function."""
28         self.bookings.sort(key=lambda x: x['seat_number'])
29     def display_bookings(self):
30         """Display all bookings in the reservation system."""
31         for booking in self.bookings:
32             print(booking)
33 # Example usage
34 reservation_system = RailwayReservationSystem()
35 reservation_system.book_ticket("Alice", "T123", "Train1", "A1", "2024-07-01")
36 reservation_system.book_ticket("Bob", "T124", "Train2", "B1", "2024-07-02")
37 reservation_system.book_ticket("Charlie", "T125", "Train1", "A2", "2024-07-01")
38 print("All Bookings:")
39 reservation_system.display_bookings()
40 print("\nSearch for Ticket ID T124:")
41 ticket = reservation_system.search_ticket("T124")
42 if ticket:
43     print(ticket)
44 else:
45     print("Ticket not found.")
46 print("\nBookings sorted by Travel Date:")
47 reservation_system.sort_bookings_by_travel_date()
48 reservation_system.display_bookings()
49 print("\nBookings sorted by Seat Number:")
50 reservation_system.sort_bookings_by_seat_number()
51 reservation_system.display_bookings()
```



```

34 reservation_system = RailwayReservationSystem()
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c:& cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'C:\Users\thota\anaconda3\python.exe' 'c:\Users\thota\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '61625' '--' 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\lab5.py'
{'passenger_name': 'Alice', 'ticket_id': 'T123', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
{'passenger_name': 'Charlie', 'ticket_id': 'T125', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A2', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
○ Search for Ticket ID T124:
{'passenger_name': 'Bob', 'ticket_id': 'T124', 'train_number': 'Train2', 'seat_number': 'B1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-02'}

Bookings sorted by Travel Date:
{'passenger_name': 'Alice', 'ticket_id': 'T123', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
{'passenger_name': 'Charlie', 'ticket_id': 'T125', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A2', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
{'passenger_name': 'Bob', 'ticket_id': 'T124', 'train_number': 'Train2', 'seat_number': 'B1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-02'}

Bookings sorted by Seat Number:
{'passenger_name': 'Alice', 'ticket_id': 'T123', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
{'passenger_name': 'Charlie', 'ticket_id': 'T125', 'train_number': 'Train1', 'seat_number': 'A2', 'travel_date': '2024-07-01'}
{'passenger_name': 'Bob', 'ticket_id': 'T124', 'train_number': 'Train2', 'seat_number': 'B1', 'travel_date': '2024-07-02'}
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> []

```

**Task Description #5: Smart Hostel Room Allocation System**

A hostel management system stores student room allocation details including student ID, room number, floor, and allocation date. The system needs to:

1. Search allocation details using student ID.
2. Sort records based on room number or allocation date.

#### Student Task

- Use AI to suggest optimized algorithms.
- Justify the selections.
- Implement the solution in Python.

#### PROMPT:

#write a python program to create a hostel management system it stores student room allocation details including student id,room number,floor,and allocation date. you have to search allocation details using student id and sort records based on room number or allocation date.you have to sugest optimized algorithms for searching and sorting the records

#### CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
lab5.py > ...
1  #write a python program to create a hostel management system it stores student room allocation details in
2  class HostelManagementSystem:
3      """A simple hostel management system to store student room allocation details."""
4      def __init__(self):
5          """Initialize the hostel management system."""
6          self.allocations = []
7      def add_allocation(self, student_id, room_number, floor, allocation_date):
8          """Add a new room allocation record."""
9          self.allocations.append({
10              'student_id': student_id,
11              'room_number': room_number,
12              'floor': floor,
13              'allocation_date': allocation_date
14          })
15      def search_by_student_id(self, student_id):
16          """Search for allocation details using student id."""
17          for allocation in self.allocations:
18              if allocation['student_id'] == student_id:
19                  return allocation
20          return None
21      def sort_by_room_number(self):
22          """Sort records based on room number using an optimized sorting algorithm (Timsort)."""
23          self.allocations.sort(key=lambda x: x['room_number'])
24      def sort_by_allocation_date(self):
25          """Sort records based on allocation date using an optimized sorting algorithm (Timsort)."""
26          self.allocations.sort(key=lambda x: x['allocation_date'])
27      def display_allocations(self):
28          """Display all room allocation records."""
29          for allocation in self.allocations:
30              print(allocation)
31  # Example usage
32  hostel_system = HostelManagementSystem()
```

```

31 # Example usage
32 hostel_system = HostelManagementSystem()
33 hostel_system.add_allocation('S001', '101', '1st Floor', '2024-01-15')
34 hostel_system.add_allocation('S002', '102', '1st Floor', '2024-01-16')
35 hostel_system.add_allocation('S003', '201', '2nd Floor', '2024-01-17')
36 print("Search for student S002:")
37 print(hostel_system.search_by_student_id('S002'))
38 print("\nAllocations sorted by room number:")
39 hostel_system.sort_by_room_number()
40 hostel_system.display_allocations()
41 print("\nAllocations sorted by allocation date:")
42 hostel_system.sort_by_allocation_date()
43 hostel_system.display_allocations()
44
45 |

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c:; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'C:\Users\thota\rs\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '51977' '--' 'c:\AIAC\lab5.py'
{'student_id': 'S002', 'room_number': '102', 'floor': '1st Floor', 'allocation_date': '2024-01-16'}

Allocations sorted by room number:
[{'student_id': 'S001', 'room_number': '101', 'floor': '1st Floor', 'allocation_date': '2024-01-15'}, {'student_id': 'S002', 'room_number': '102', 'floor': '1st Floor', 'allocation_date': '2024-01-16'}, {'student_id': 'S003', 'room_number': '201', 'floor': '2nd Floor', 'allocation_date': '2024-01-17'}]

Allocations sorted by allocation date:
[{'student_id': 'S001', 'room_number': '101', 'floor': '1st Floor', 'allocation_date': '2024-01-15'}, {"student_id": "S002", "room_number": "102", "floor": "1st Floor", "allocation_date": "2024-01-16"}, {"student_id": "S003", "room_number": "201", "floor": "2nd Floor", "allocation_date": "2024-01-17"}]
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>

```

### Task Description #6: Online Movie Streaming Platform

A streaming service maintains movie records with movie ID, title, genre, rating, and release year. The platform needs to:

1. Search movies by movie ID.
2. Sort movies based on rating or release year.

#### Student Task

- Recommend searching and sorting algorithms using AI.
- Justify the chosen algorithms.
- Implement Python functions.

#### PROMPT:

#write a python program to create a streaming service maintains movie records with movie id,title,genre,rating, and release year. you have to search movies by movie id and sort movies based on rating or release year. you have to recommend searching and sorting algorithms for this application and justify your choices with comments and docstrings **CODE AND**

#### OUTPUT:

```
lab5.py > StreamingService > search_by_id
1  #write a python program to create a streaming service maintains movie records with movie id,title,genre,rating, and release year
2  class Movie:
3      """A class to represent a movie record."""
4      def __init__(self, movie_id, title, genre, rating, release_year):
5          """Initialize the movie record with its attributes."""
6          self.movie_id = movie_id
7          self.title = title
8          self.genre = genre
9          self.rating = rating
10         self.release_year = release_year
11     def __str__(self):
12         """Return a string representation of the movie record."""
13         return f'{self.movie_id}: {self.title} ({self.genre}, {self.rating}, {self.release_year})'
14 class StreamingService:
15     """A class to represent a streaming service that maintains movie records."""
16     def __init__(self):
17         """Initialize the streaming service with an empty list of movies."""
18         self.movies = []
19     def add_movie(self, movie):
20         """Add a movie record to the streaming service."""
21         self.movies.append(movie)
22     def search_by_id(self, movie_id):
23         """Search for a movie by its ID using linear search."""
24         for movie in self.movies:
25             if movie.movie_id == movie_id:
26                 return movie
27         return None
lab5.py > StreamingService > search_by_id
4  class StreamingService:
5      def search_by_id(self, movie_id):
6          return None
7      def sort_by_rating(self):
8          """Sort movies based on rating using the built-in sorted function."""
9          return sorted(self.movies, key=lambda x: x.rating, reverse=True)
10     def sort_by_release_year(self):
11         """Sort movies based on release year using the built-in sorted function."""
12         return sorted(self.movies, key=lambda x: x.release_year)
13     # I have chosen to implement linear search for searching movies by movie ID because it is a simple and straightforward algorithm
14     # For sorting movies based on rating and release year, I have chosen to use the built-in sorted function in Python, which implements
15     # Example usage:
16     if __name__ == "__main__":
17         service = StreamingService()
18         service.add_movie(Movie(1, "Inception", "Sci-Fi", 8.8, 2010))
19         service.add_movie(Movie(2, "The Matrix", "Action", 8.7, 1999))
20         service.add_movie(Movie(3, "Interstellar", "Sci-Fi", 8.6, 2014))
21         print("Search for movie with ID 2:")
22         print(service.search_by_id(2))
23         print("\nMovies sorted by rating:")
24         for movie in service.sort_by_rating():
25             print(movie)
26         print("\nMovies sorted by release year:")
27         for movie in service.sort_by_release_year():
28             print(movie)
```

```
C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> python AIAC\lab5.py

Movies sorted by rating:
Search for movie with ID 2:
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)

Movies sorted by rating:
1: Inception (Sci-Fi, 8.8, 2010)
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
3: Interstellar (Sci-Fi, 8.6, 2014)

Movies sorted by release year:
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
3: Interstellar (Sci-Fi, 8.6, 2014)

2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
3: Interstellar (Sci-Fi, 8.6, 2014)
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
3: Interstellar (Sci-Fi, 8.6, 2014)

Movies sorted by release year:
2: The Matrix (Action, 8.7, 1999)
1: Inception (Sci-Fi, 8.8, 2010)
3: Interstellar (Sci-Fi, 8.6, 2014)
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>
```

**Task Description #7: Smart Agriculture Crop Monitoring System** An agriculture monitoring system stores crop data with crop ID, crop name, soil moisture level, temperature, and yield estimate. Farmers need to:

1. Search crop details using crop ID.
2. Sort crops based on moisture level or yield estimate.

**Student Task**

- Use AI-assisted reasoning to select algorithms.
- Justify algorithm suitability.
- Implement searching and sorting in Python.

**PROMPT:**

#write a python program to create an agriculture monitoring system it stores crop data with crop id,crop name,soil moisture level,temperature, and yeild estimate. you have to search crop details using crop id and sort crops based on moisture level or yield estimate .you have to select reasoning algorithm and jusity alorithm and implement searching and sorting **CODE**

**AND OUTPUT:**

```

1  #write a python program to create an agriculture monitoring system it stores crop data with crop id,crop name,soil moisture level,t
2  class Crop:
3      """A class to represent a crop in the agriculture monitoring system."""
4      def __init__(self, crop_id, crop_name, soil_moisture, temperature, yield_estimate):
5          """Initialize the crop with its details."""
6          self.crop_id = crop_id
7          self.crop_name = crop_name
8          self.soil_moisture = soil_moisture
9          self.temperature = temperature
10         self.yield_estimate = yield_estimate
11 class AgricultureMonitoringSystem:
12     """A class to represent the agriculture monitoring system."""
13     def __init__(self):
14         """Initialize the monitoring system with an empty list of crops."""
15         self.crops = []
16     def add_crop(self, crop):
17         """Add a crop to the monitoring system."""
18         self.crops.append(crop)
19     def search_crop_by_id(self, crop_id):
20         """Search for a crop by its ID using linear search algorithm."""
21         for crop in self.crops:
22             if crop.crop_id == crop_id:
23                 return crop
24         return None
25     def sort_crops_by_moisture(self):
26         """Sort crops based on soil moisture level using bubble sort algorithm."""
27         n = len(self.crops)
28         for i in range(n):
29             for j in range(0, n-i-1):
30                 if self.crops[j].soil_moisture > self.crops[j+1].soil_moisture:
31                     self.crops[j], self.crops[j+1] = self.crops[j+1], self.crops[j]
32     def sort_crops_by_yield(self):
33         """Sort crops based on yield estimate using bubble sort algorithm."""
34         n = len(self.crops)
35         for i in range(n):
36             for j in range(0, n-i-1):
37                 if self.crops[j].yield_estimate > self.crops[j+1].yield_estimate:
38                     self.crops[j], self.crops[j+1] = self.crops[j+1], self.crops[j]

```

```

Help  ← →  In 7. Col 35. Spaces: 4  LITE-B  CRLF  { } Python  base (3.12)
lab2  lab3.py  AIAC
lab5.py > lab3.py  Launch
11  class AgricultureMonitoringSystem:
12      def __init__(self):
13          self.crops = []
14      def add_crop(self, crop):
15          self.crops.append(crop)
16      def search_crop_by_id(self, crop_id):
17          for crop in self.crops:
18              if crop.crop_id == crop_id:
19                  return crop
20          return None
21      def sort_crops_by_moisture(self):
22          n = len(self.crops)
23          for i in range(n):
24              for j in range(0, n-i-1):
25                  if self.crops[j].soil_moisture > self.crops[j+1].soil_moisture:
26                      self.crops[j], self.crops[j+1] = self.crops[j+1], self.crops[j]
27      def sort_crops_by_yield(self):
28          n = len(self.crops)
29          for i in range(n):
30              for j in range(0, n-i-1):
31                  if self.crops[j].yield_estimate > self.crops[j+1].yield_estimate:
32                      self.crops[j], self.crops[j+1] = self.crops[j+1], self.crops[j]
33
# Example usage
34 if __name__ == "__main__":
35     system = AgricultureMonitoringSystem()
36     system.add_crop(Crop(1, "Wheat", 30, 25, 100))
37     system.add_crop(Crop(2, "Corn", 40, 28, 150))
38     system.add_crop(Crop(3, "Rice", 20, 22, 120))
39
40     print("search for crop with ID 2:")
41     crop = system.search_crop_by_id(2)
42     if crop:
43         print(f"Crop found: {crop.crop_name}, Soil Moisture: {crop.soil_moisture}, Temperature: {crop.temperature}, Yield Estimate: {crop.yield_estimate}")
44     else:
45         print("Crop not found.")
46
47     print("\nCrops sorted by soil moisture level:")
48     system.sort_crops_by_moisture()
49     for crop in system.crops:
50         print(f"{crop.crop_name}: Soil Moisture: {crop.soil_moisture}")
51
52     print("\nCrops sorted by yield estimate:")
53     system.sort_crops_by_yield()
54     for crop in system.crops:
55         print(f"{crop.crop_name}: Yield Estimate: {crop.yield_estimate}")
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65

```

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c::; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'C:\Users\thota\ana
rs\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '60072' '--' 'c:\Use
AIAC\lab5.py'
• (base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> c::; cd 'c:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC'; & 'C:\Users\thota\ana
rs\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '57787' '--' 'c:\Use
AIAC\lab5.py'
Search for crop with ID 2:
Crop found: Corn, Soil Moisture: 40, Temperature: 28, Yield Estimate: 150

Crops sorted by soil moisture level:
Rice: Soil Moisture: 20
Wheat: Soil Moisture: 30
Corn: Soil Moisture: 40
Corn: Soil Moisture: 40

Crops sorted by yield estimate:
Wheat: Yield Estimate: 100
Rice: Yield Estimate: 120
○ Corn: Yield Estimate: 150
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>

Corn: Soil Moisture: 40

Crops sorted by yield estimate:
Wheat: Yield Estimate: 100
Rice: Yield Estimate: 120
Corn: Soil Moisture: 40

Crops sorted by yield estimate:
Corn: Soil Moisture: 40

Crops sorted by yield estimate:
Wheat: Yield Estimate: 100
Rice: Yield Estimate: 120

```

**Task Description #8: Airport Flight Management System** An airport system stores flight information including flight ID, airline name, departure time, arrival time, and status. The system must:

1. Search flight details using flight ID.
2. Sort flights based on departure time or arrival time.

#### Student Task

- Use AI to recommend algorithms.
- Justify the algorithm selection.
- Implement searching and sorting logic in Python **PROMPT:**

#write a python program to create an airport system store flight information including flight id,airline name,departure time,arrival time, and status. you have to search flight details using flight id and sort based on departure time or arrival time..you have to recommend algorithms and justify the algorithm and implement searching and sorting algorithms with comments

#### CODE AND OUTPUT:

```

ab5.py > Flight > __init__
#write a python program to create an airport system store flight information including flight id,airline name,departure time,arrival time,status
class Flight:
    """A class to represent a flight in the airport system."""
    def __init__(self, flight_id, airline_name, departure_time, arrival_time, status):
        """Initialize the flight with its details."""
        self.flight_id = flight_id
        self.airline_name = airline_name
        self.departure_time = departure_time
        self.arrival_time = arrival_time
        self.status = status
class AirportSystem:
    """A class to represent the airport system that manages flight information."""
    def __init__(self):
        """Initialize the airport system with an empty list of flights."""
        self.flights = []
    def add_flight(self, flight):
        """Add a flight to the airport system."""
        self.flights.append(flight)
    def search_flight(self, flight_id):
        """Search for a flight by its flight ID using linear search algorithm."""
        for flight in self.flights:
            if flight.flight_id == flight_id:
                return flight
        return None
    def sort_flights_by_departure_time(self):
        """Sort flights based on departure time using the built-in sorted function."""
        self.flights.sort(key=lambda x: x.departure_time)
    def sort_flights_by_arrival_time(self):
        """Sort flights based on arrival time using the built-in sorted function."""
        self.flights.sort(key=lambda x: x.arrival_time)
# Justification for algorithms:
lab2 | lab3.py | Launch
lab5.py > Flight > __init__
+ Class AirportSystem:
0     self.flights.sort(key=lambda x: x.arrival_time)
1 # Justification for algorithms:
2 # 1. Linear Search: I have chosen the linear search algorithm for searching flight details by flight ID because it is simple and efficient for small datasets.
3 # 2. Built-in Sort: I have chosen to use the built-in sorted function for sorting flights based on departure and arrival times.
4 # Example usage:
5
6 if __name__ == "__main__":
7     airport_system = AirportSystem()
8     flight1 = Flight("AA101", "American Airlines", "08:00", "10:00", "On Time")
9     flight2 = Flight("DL202", "Delta Airlines", "09:00", "11:00", "Delayed")
0     flight3 = Flight("UA303", "United Airlines", "07:30", "09:30", "On Time")
1     airport_system.add_flight(flight1)
2     airport_system.add_flight(flight2)
3     airport_system.add_flight(flight3)
4
5     # Search for a flight
6     search_result = airport_system.search_flight("DL202")
7     if search_result:
8         print(f"Flight found: {search_result.airline_name} departing at {search_result.departure_time}")
9     else:
0         print("Flight not found.")
1
2     # Sort flights by departure time
3     airport_system.sort_flights_by_departure_time()
4     print("\nFlights sorted by departure time:")
5     for flight in airport_system.flights:
6         print(f"{flight.flight_id}: {flight.departure_time}")
7
8     # Sort flights by arrival time
9     airport_system.sort_flights_by_arrival_time()
0     print("\nFlights sorted by arrival time:")

```

The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows files lab2, lab3.py, lab5.py, Flight, and \_\_init\_\_.py.
- Code Editor:** Displays Python code for sorting flights by departure and arrival time. The code uses f-strings and the sorted() function.
- Terminal:** Shows the command `e 'c:\Users\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\ta\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\lab5.py'` and the output of the program.
- Output:** Shows the sorted flight lists.

```
51     # Sort flights by departure time
52     airport_system.sort_flights_by_departure_time()
53     print("\nFlights sorted by departure time:")
54     for flight in airport_system.flights:
55         print(f"{flight.flight_id}: {flight.departure_time}")
56
57     # Sort flights by arrival time
58     airport_system.sort_flights_by_arrival_time()
59     print("\nFlights sorted by arrival time:")
60     for flight in airport_system.flights:
61         print(f"{flight.flight_id}: {flight.arrival_time}")

e 'c:\Users\thota\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\ta\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\lab5.py'
Flight found: Delta Airlines departing at 09:00

Flights sorted by departure time:
○ UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00

Flights sorted by departure time:
UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
DL202: 09:00
```

```
ta\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\lab5.py'
Flight found: Delta Airlines departing at 09:00

Flights sorted by departure time:
○ UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00

Flights sorted by departure time:
UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
UA303: 07:30
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
AA101: 08:00
DL202: 09:00
DL202: 09:00
DL202: 09:00

Flights sorted by arrival time:
UA303: 09:30
AA101: 10:00
UA303: 09:30
AA101: 10:00
DL202: 11:00
(base) PS C:\Users\thota\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> 
```