

ASSIGNMENT-7.5

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Batch:23

Task 1 (Mutable Default Argument – Function Bug)

Task: Analyze given code where a mutable default argument causes unexpected behavior. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Mutable default argument def

add_item(item, items=[]):

items.append(item) return

items print(add_item(1))

print(add_item(2))

Expected Output: Corrected function avoids shared list bug.

```
9   #don't use mutable default arguments
10  def add_item(item, items=None):
11      if items is None:
12          items = []
13          items.append(item)
14          return items
15
16  print(add_item(1,[10,20]))
17  print(add_item(2,[15,30]))
18
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C:/Python/Python64/python.exe "c:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/assignment7_5.py"
[10, 20, 1]
[15, 30, 2]
```

Task 2 (Floating-Point Precision Error)

Task: Analyze given code where floating-point comparison fails. Use AI to correct with tolerance.

Bug: Floating point precision issue def

check_sum(): return (0.1 + 0.2)

== 0.3 print(check_sum())

Expected Output: Corrected function

```
11 def check_sum():
12     return abs((0.1 + 0.2) - 0.3) < 1e-9
13
14 print(check_sum())
15
16
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> python /Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/02.py
True

Task 3 (Recursion Error – Missing Base Case)

Task: Analyze given code where recursion runs infinitely due to missing base case. Use AI to fix.

Bug: No base case def

countdown(n): print(n)

return

countdown(n-1) countdown(5)

Expected Output : Correct recursion with stopping condition.

```
6
7 def countdown(n):
8     if n <= 0:
9         print(0)
10        return
11    print(n)
12    countdown(n - 1)
13
14    countdown(5)
15    Output (Ctrl+Shift+U)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C:/
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/03.py"
5
4
3
2
1
0
```

Task 4 (Dictionary Key Error)

Task: Analyze given code where a missing dictionary key causes error. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Accessing non-existing key

```
def get_value(): data = {"a": 1, "b":
2} return data["c"]
print(get_value())
```

Expected Output: Corrected with .get() or error handling.

```
7 #Fix the error in the code
8 def get_value():
9     data = {"a": 1, "b": 2}
10    try:
11        return data["c"]
12    except KeyError:
13        return ("key not found")
14
15    print(get_value())
16    |
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/4
key not found
```

Task 5 (Infinite Loop – Wrong Condition)

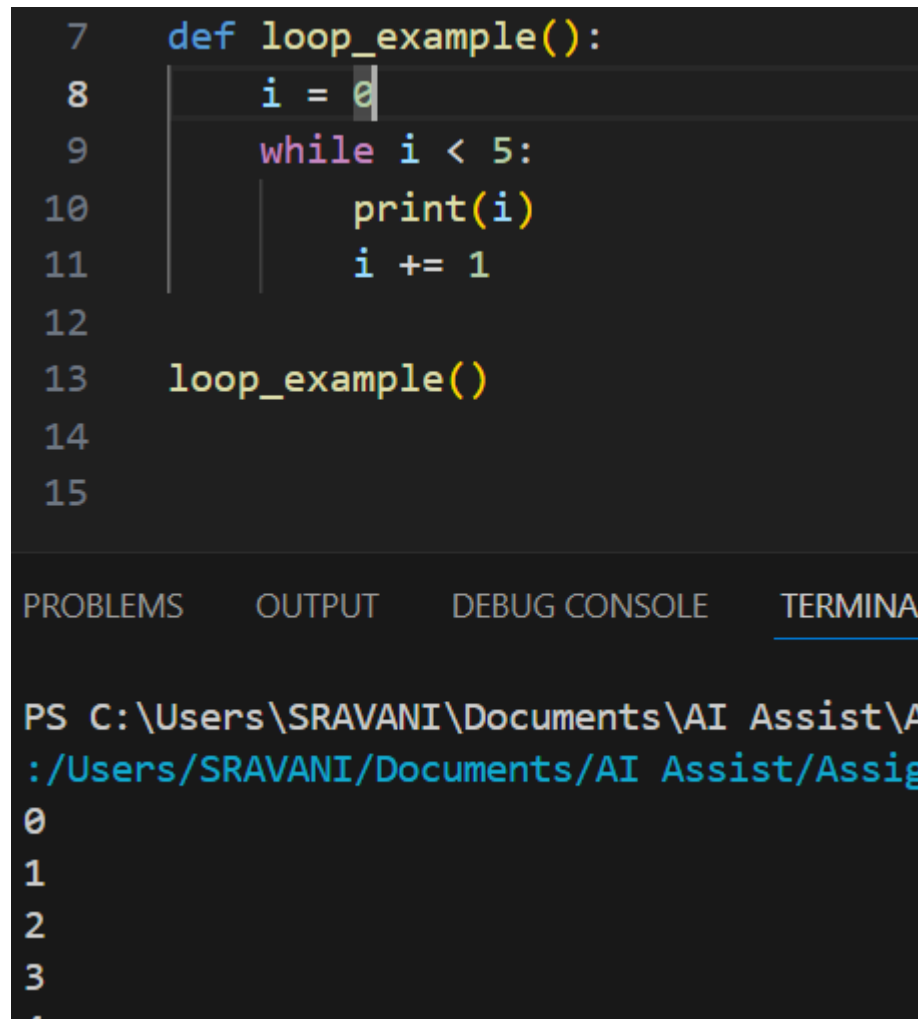
Task: Analyze given code where loop never ends. Use AI to detect and fix it.

Bug: Infinite loop def loop_example():

i = 0 while i

< 5: print(i)

Expected Output: Corrected loop increments i.



```
7 def loop_example():
8     i = 0
9     while i < 5:
10         print(i)
11         i += 1
12
13 loop_example()
14
15
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\A
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assig
0
1
2
3
4
```

Task 6 (Unpacking Error – Wrong Variables)

Task: Analyze given code where tuple unpacking fails. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Wrong unpacking

a, b = (1, 2, 3)

Expected Output: Correct unpacking or using _ for extra values.

```
13 a, b, c = (1, 2, 3)
14 print(a,b,c)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignments>
./Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignments/15.py
1 2 3
```

Task 7 (Mixed Indentation – Tabs vs Spaces)

Task: Analyze given code where mixed indentation breaks execution. Use AI to fix it.

Bug: Mixed indentation

```
def func():
```

```
    x = 5 y = 10
```

```
    return x+y
```

Expected Output : Consistent indentation applied.

```
7 #Fix the Indentation
8 def func():
9     x = 5
10    y = 10
11    return x + y
12 result=func()
13 print(result)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignments>
./Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignments/15.py
15
```

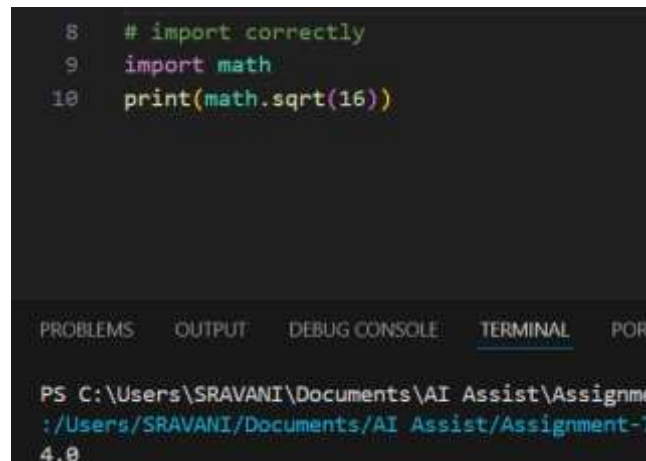
Task 8 (Import Error – Wrong Module Usage)

Task: Analyze given code with incorrect import. Use AI to fix.

Bug: Wrong import import maths

```
print(maths.sqrt(16))
```

Expected Output: Corrected to import math



```
8 # import correctly
9 import math
10 print(math.sqrt(16))
```

The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark background. The code is as follows:

```
8 # import correctly
9 import math
10 print(math.sqrt(16))
```

Below the code editor, there is a terminal window with the following text:

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignme
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7
4.0
```

Task 9 (Unreachable Code – Return Inside Loop)

Task: Analyze given code where a return inside a loop prevents full iteration. Use AI to fix it.

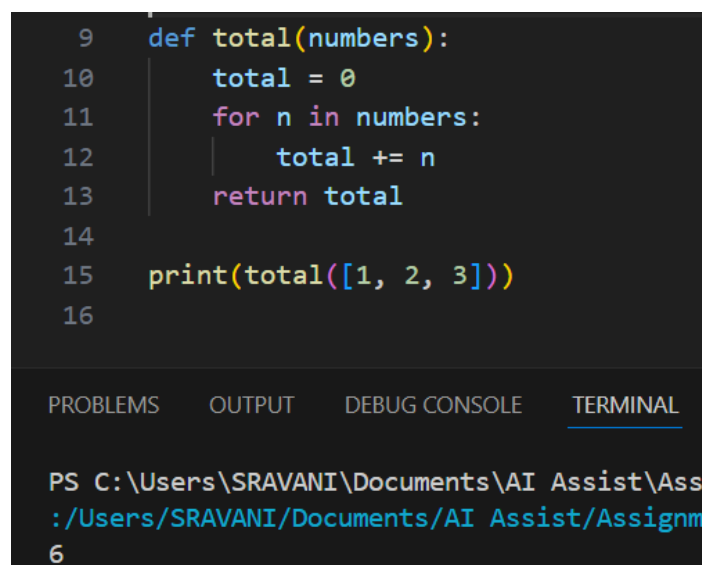
Bug: Early return inside loop def

```
total(numbers): for n in numbers:
```

```
    return n
```

```
print(total([1,2,3]))
```

Expected Output: Corrected code accumulates sum and returns after loop.



```
9 def total(numbers):
10     total = 0
11     for n in numbers:
12         total += n
13     return total
14
15 print(total([1, 2, 3]))
16
```

The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark background. The code is as follows:

```
9 def total(numbers):
10     total = 0
11     for n in numbers:
12         total += n
13     return total
14
15 print(total([1, 2, 3]))
16
```

Below the code editor, there is a terminal window with the following text:

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Ass
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignm
6
```

Task 10 (Name Error – Undefined Variable)

Task: Analyze given code where a variable is used before being defined. Let AI detect and fix the error.

Bug: Using undefined variable

```
def calculate_area(): return length  
* width print(calculate_area())
```

Requirements:

- Run the code to observe the error.
- Ask AI to identify the missing variable definition.
- Fix the bug by defining length and width as parameters.
- Add 3 assert test cases for correctness.

Expected Output :

- Corrected code with parameters.
- AI explanation of the bug.

Successful execution of assertions.

```
6  #function to calculate the area of a rectangle  
7  def calculate_area(length, width):  
8      #multiply length and width to get the area  
9      return length * width  
10     #call the function with example values  
11     length = 5  
12     width = 3  
13     area = calculate_area(length, width)  
14     print(f"The area of the rectangle is: {area}")
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

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```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C  
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/10.py"  
The area of the rectangle is: 15
```

Task 11 (Type Error – Mixing Data Types Incorrectly)

Task: Analyze given code where integers and strings are added incorrectly. Let AI detect and fix the error.

Bug: Adding integer and string def

add_values(): return 5 +

"10" print(add_values())

Requirements:

- Run the code to observe the error.
- AI should explain why int + str is invalid.
- Fix the code by type conversion (e.g., int("10") or str(5)).
- Verify with 3 assert cases.

Expected Output #6:

- Corrected code with type handling.
- AI explanation of the fix.

Successful test validation.

```
10 def add_values():
11     return 10 + 10
12 print(add_values())
13
```

PROBLEMS

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```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist>
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Ass
20
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist>
```


Task 12 (Type Error – String + List Concatenation)

Task: Analyze code where a string is incorrectly added to a list.

Bug: Adding string and list def

combine(): return "Numbers: "

+ [1, 2, 3] print(combine())

Requirements:

- Run the code to observe the error.
- Explain why str + list is invalid.
- Fix using conversion (str([1,2,3]) or " ".join()).
- Verify with 3 assert cases.

Expected Output:

- Corrected code
- Explanation
- Successful test validation

```
9   def combine():
10       numbers = [1, 2, 3]
11       return f"Numbers: {numbers}"
12   print(combine())
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORT

PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignme
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7
Numbers: [1, 2, 3]

Task 13 (Type Error – Multiplying String by Float)

Task: Detect and fix code where a string is multiplied by a float.

Bug: Multiplying string by float

```
def repeat_text(): return "Hello"
```

```
* 2.5 print(repeat_text())
```

Requirements:

- Observe the error.
- Explain why float multiplication is invalid for strings.
- Fix by converting float to int.
- Add 3 assert test cases

```
4 # str * float is invalid because Python cannot multiply a string by a float
5 # The * operator for strings only works with integers to repeat the string
6 # You must convert the float to an integer first using int()
7 def repeat_text():
8     # Fix: Convert float to int
9     return "Hello" * int(2.5)
10 print(repeat_text())
11 # Verify with 3 assert cases
12 assert repeat_text() == "HelloHello", "Test 1 failed"
13 assert isinstance(repeat_text(), str), "Test 2 failed"
14 assert len(repeat_text()) == 10, "Test 3 failed"
15 print("All assertions passed!")
16
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C:/Users/SRAVANI/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/Python.exe -i C:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/13.py
HelloHello
All assertions passed!
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5>
```

Task 14 (Type Error – Adding None to Integer)

Task: Analyze code where None is added to an integer.

Bug: Adding None and integer

```
def compute(): value = None return
```

```
value + 10 print(compute())
```

Requirements:

- Run and identify the error.
- Explain why NoneType cannot be added.
- Fix by assigning a default value.
- Validate using asserts.

```
4 def compute():
5     value = 0 # Assign a default value
6     return value + 10
7 result = compute()
8 print(result)
9 # Validate using asserts
10 assert result == 10, "Test 1 failed"
11 assert isinstance(result, int), "Test 2 failed"
12 assert result > 0, "Test 3 failed"
13 print("All assertions passed!")
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C:
:/Users/SRAVANI/Documents/AI Assist/Assignment-7.5/14.py"
10
All assertions passed!
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5>
```

Task 15 (Type Error – Input Treated as String Instead of Number) Task:

Fix code where user input is not converted properly.

Bug: Input remains string def

sum_two_numbers():

```
a = input("Enter first number: ") b =
```

```
input("Enter second number: ")
```

```
return a + b
```

```
print(sum_two_numbers())
```

Requirements:

- Explain why input is always string.
- Fix using int() conversion.
- Verify with assert test cases.

```
10 def sum_two_numbers():
11     a = int(input("Enter first number: "))
12     b = int(input("Enter second number: "))
13     return a + b
14 print(sum_two_numbers())
```

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```
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> & C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5\15.py"
Enter first number: 5
Enter second number: 20
25
PS C:\Users\SRAVANI\Documents\AI Assist\Assignment-7.5> 
```