

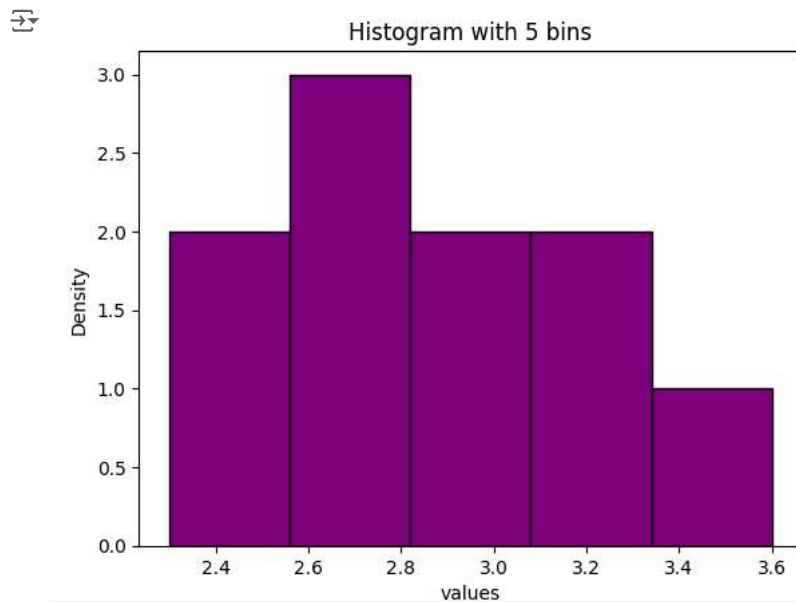
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
db=pd.read_csv('/content/housing.csv')
db
```

| | longitude | latitude | housing_median_age | total_rooms | total_bedrooms | population | households | median_income | median_house_value |
|-------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 0 | -122.23 | 37.88 | 41.0 | 880.0 | 129.0 | 322.0 | 126.0 | 8.3252 | 452600.0 |
| 1 | -122.22 | 37.86 | 21.0 | 7099.0 | 1106.0 | 2401.0 | 1138.0 | 8.3014 | 358500.0 |
| 2 | -122.24 | 37.85 | 52.0 | 1467.0 | 190.0 | 496.0 | 177.0 | 7.2574 | 352100.0 |
| 3 | -122.25 | 37.85 | 52.0 | 1274.0 | 235.0 | 558.0 | 219.0 | 5.6431 | 341300.0 |
| 4 | -122.25 | 37.85 | 52.0 | 1627.0 | 280.0 | 565.0 | 259.0 | 3.8462 | 342200.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20635 | -121.09 | 39.48 | 25.0 | 1665.0 | 374.0 | 845.0 | 330.0 | 1.5603 | 78100.0 |
| 20636 | -121.21 | 39.49 | 18.0 | 697.0 | 150.0 | 356.0 | 114.0 | 2.5568 | 77100.0 |
| 20637 | -121.22 | 39.43 | 17.0 | 2254.0 | 485.0 | 1007.0 | 433.0 | 1.7000 | 92300.0 |
| 20638 | -121.32 | 39.43 | 18.0 | 1860.0 | 409.0 | 741.0 | 349.0 | 1.8672 | 84700.0 |
| 20639 | -121.24 | 39.37 | 16.0 | 2785.0 | 616.0 | 1387.0 | 530.0 | 2.3886 | 89400.0 |

20640 rows × 10 columns

```
X=[2.3, 2.5, 3.6, 2.8, 3.1, 2.9, 3.2, 2.7, 2.8, 3.0]
plt.hist(X,bins=5,color="purple",edgecolor="black")
plt.ylabel('Density')
plt.xlabel('values')
plt.title('Histogram with 5 bins')
plt.show()
```



```
import numpy as np
from scipy import stats
```

```
x = [4, 5, 8, 2, 4, 2, 5]
y = [5, 6, 3, 8, 3, 7, 8]
```

```
def mean(data):
    return np.mean(data)
```

```
def median(data):
    return np.median(data)
```

```
def mode(data):
```

```

-- \-----/
    return stats.mode(data)

def variance(data):
    return np.var(data)

def stddev(data):
    return np.std(data)

def range(data):
    return max(data) - min(data)

def iqr(data):
    q1, q3 = np.percentile(data, [25, 75])
    return q3 - q1

def skewness(data):
    return stats.skew(data)

def kurtosis(data):
    return stats.kurtosis(data)

```

```

print("Statistics for x:")
print("Mean:", mean(x))
print("Median:", median(x))
print("Mode:", mode(x))
print("Variance:", variance(x))
print("Standard deviation:", stddev(x))
print("Range:", range(x))
print("Interquartile range (IQR):", iqr(x))
print("Skewness:", skewness(x))
print("Kurtosis:", kurtosis(x))

```

```

print("\nStatistics for y:")
print("Mean:", mean(y))
print("Median:", median(y))
print("Mode:", mode(y))
print("Variance:", variance(y))
print("Standard deviation:", stddev(y))
print("Range:", range(y))
print("Interquartile range (IQR):", iqr(y))
print("Skewness:", skewness(y))
print("Kurtosis:", kurtosis(y))

```

```

➞ Statistics for x:
Mean: 4.285714285714286
Median: 4.0
Mode: ModeResult(mode=2, count=2)
Variance: 3.6326530612244894
Standard deviation: 1.9059520091609048
Range: 6
Interquartile range (IQR): 2.0
Skewness: 0.5785710902698393
Kurtosis: -0.34282287589950755

```

```

Statistics for y:
Mean: 5.714285714285714
Median: 6.0
Mode: ModeResult(mode=3, count=2)
Variance: 3.918367346938776
Standard deviation: 1.979486637221574
Range: 5
Interquartile range (IQR): 3.5
Skewness: -0.26386711521557127
Kurtosis: -1.4541015625000002

```

```

import pandas as pd
from scipy.stats import skew, kurtosis
Y = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
X_independent = [5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
XY_df = pd.DataFrame({'Y': Y, 'X': X_independent})
XY_stats = XY_df.describe().T
XY_stats['IQR'] = XY_stats['75%'] - XY_stats['25%']
XY_stats['Skewness'] = XY_df.apply(lambda x: skew(x), axis=0)
XY_stats['Kurtosis'] = XY_df.apply(lambda x: kurtosis(x), axis=0)
print("\nStatistical measures for the features in the given table:")
print(XY_stats)

```



Statistical measures for the features in the given table:

| | count | mean | std | min | 25% | 50% | 75% | max | IQR | Skewness | Kurtosis |
|---|-------|------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|
| Y | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.581139 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| X | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.581139 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 |

Done By KODAM SHISHIR BHAGATH [2303A52164]