

AI ASSISTED CODING

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Batch:13

Task Description #1:

- Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate a Python script that collects user data (e.g., name, age, email). Then, ask Copilot to add comments on how to anonymize or protect this data.

PROMPT

```
# Generate a Python script that collects user data such as
# name, age, and email.

# Add inline comments explaining how to protect or
# anonymize this data,
# such as hashing email addresses, avoiding plain-text storage,
# and following basic privacy best practices.
```

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository for a Python script named `user_data_privacy.py`. The code implements various security and privacy best practices:

- Input Validation:** Checks for empty inputs, password length (at least 8 characters), and age range (between 0 and 150).
- Encryption:** Hashes passwords using SHA-256.
- Data Masking:** Stores masked email addresses and hashed passwords.
- Security Headers:** Sets `X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff`, `X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block`, and `Content-Security-Policy: frame-ancestors https://*`.
- Comments:** Includes detailed comments explaining the implementation of each best practice.

The repository also includes a `README.md` file with instructions and a `LICENSE` file indicating the MIT license.

The screenshot shows a Python code editor with two tabs open. The left tab contains a script named `user_data_collector.py`, which demonstrates how to collect user data while maintaining privacy. The right tab is a preview of the code's output, titled "User Data Collection Script with Privacy Best Practices".

user_data_collector.py:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
# user_data_collector.py

# SECURITY: Never store plain-text passwords or full names
# in logs or output. Show hashed versions instead.

# SECURITY: Never display sensitive data in unencrypted form.

# SECURITY: Never display input fields or full names
# in logs or output. Show masked versions instead.

# SECURITY: Never store user email addresses or names
# in plain text.

# SECURITY: Never store user data with weak encryption
# (e.g., MD5) or no encryption at all.

# SECURITY: Implement strong password hashing (e.g., bcrypt)
# and never store plain-text passwords or salts.

# SECURITY: Implement file permissions (chmod/umask) to restrict
# access to user data files.

# SECURITY: Implement secure socket layer (SSL/TLS) for encrypting
# data in transit between client and server.

# SECURITY: Implement rate limiting to prevent denial-of-service
# attacks.

# SECURITY: Implement strict input validation to prevent injection
# attacks.

# SECURITY: Implement secure storage (e.g., AWS S3) for storing user
# data off-site.
```

User Data Collection Script with Privacy Best Practices:

```
Generate a Python script that collects user data such as name, age, and email.

Add inline comments explaining how to protect or anonymize this data, such as hashing email addresses, avoiding plain-text storage, and following all basic privacy best practices.

Created: 2023-01-01 10:00:00
Last Updated: 2023-01-01 10:00:00
Version: 1.0.0
Author: [REDACTED]
Email: [REDACTED]
GitHub: [REDACTED]

I've created a comprehensive Python script that demonstrates user data collection with privacy and security best practices. Here's what included:
```

Key Features:

1. Data Hashing - Email addresses and passwords are hashed using SHA-256 and salted.
2. Secure Password Input - Uses getpass() to hide password input from terminal display.
3. Name Masking - Validates name, age and small format to prevent injection attack.
4. Anonymization - Displays user data in unrecognizable form (partial masking).
5. Secure Storage - Stores data with restricted file permissions (0600+ owner only).
6. Minimal Data Collection - Only collects necessary information.
7. Inline Comments - Detailed explanations throughout regarding each privacy measure is present.

Privacy Best Practice Guidelines:

- Never store plain-text passwords or emails.
- Always use strong encryption for data transmission.
- Implement file permission restrictions.
- Restrict access to user data files.
- Use SSL/TLS for secure data transmission.
- Recommendations for production-grade libraries (bcrypt, argon2,容貌库等).

The script is ready to run and includes a usage syntax for adding users, hashing anonymous data and saving securely to a JSON file.

The screenshot shows a Python code editor with the file `user_data_privacy.py` open. The code implements a command-line application for managing user data. It includes features for collecting user data, adding users, viewing anonymized data, and saving data with restricted permissions. The code is annotated with detailed comments explaining each step and its purpose.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
# user_data_privacy.py

# This script demonstrates privacy-first user data handling.

# Importing necessary modules
import json
from collections import defaultdict

# Global variable to store user data
users = defaultdict(lambda: {"name": "", "age": 0, "password": ""})

# Function to load users from a secure storage
def load_users_securely(url):
    # Simulating loading from a secure storage
    with open("secure_storage.json", "r") as f:
        users = json.load(f)
    print(f"Loaded {len(users)} users from secure storage")
    return users

# Function to save users to a secure storage
def save_users_securely(url):
    # Simulating saving to a secure storage
    with open("secure_storage.json", "w") as f:
        json.dump(users, f)
    print(f"Saved {len(users)} users to secure storage")

# Main function
def main():
    """Main Function demonstrating privacy-first user data handling"""

    print("Welcome to the User Data Privacy Protection System!")
    print("This script demonstrates privacy best practices:")
    print("1. Hashing sensitive data (email, password)")
    print("2. Avoiding plaintext of sensitive data")
    print("3. Using strong encryption for transmission")
    print("4. Secure file persistence")
    print("5. Implementing data collection principles")
    print("6. Using secure communication protocols")
    print("7. Implementing key rotation")
    print("8. Using secure storage")

    manager = UserDataManager("user_data_secure.json")

    # Read my existing data
    manager.load_users_securely()

    # Main menu
    while True:
        choice = input("Select option (1-4): ").strip()
        if choice == "1":
            user = manager.collect_user_data()
            manager.add_user(user)
        elif choice == "2":
            manager.view_anonymized_data()
        elif choice == "3":
            manager.save_data_restricted()
        elif choice == "4":
            manager.save_data_anonymized()
        else:
            print("Sorry! Invalid option. Please select 1-4.")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        main()
```

The code editor interface includes tabs for 'EDITOR', 'HTML TUTORIALS', 'MAN DOCUMENTATION', and 'JSON PROJECTS'. The status bar at the bottom shows the file path, line numbers, and current file name. A sidebar on the right displays the file structure and a preview of the code's output.

Expected Output #1:

- A script with inline Copilot-suggested code and comments explaining how to safeguard or anonymize user information (e.g., hashing emails, not storing data unencrypted).

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
Select option (1-4): 8 C:/Users/Greeshma/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python310/python.exe "c:/Users/Greeshma/Documents/AI A55/user_data_privacy.py"
ERROR: Invalid option. Please select 1-4.

... OPTIONS ...
1. Add new user
2. View anonymized data
3. Save data securely
4. Exit

Select option (1-4): 1

*** Secure User Data Collection ***
Enter your name (will be stored): Nithish
Enter your age: 20
Enter your email (will be hashed for privacy): nitishraykond@gmail.com
Enter a password (hidden for security):
ERROR: Password must be at least 8 characters.

... OPTIONS ...
1. Add new user
2. View anonymized data
3. Save data securely
4. Exit
```

Task Description #2:

- Ask Copilot to generate a Python function for sentiment analysis.

Then prompt Copilot to identify and handle potential biases in the data.

PROMPT: # Generate a Python function for sentiment analysis.

Add comments or code to identify and reduce potential biases in the data,

such as removing offensive terms, balancing positive and negative samples,

and avoiding biased language in predictions.

Expected Output #2:

- Copilot-generated code with additions or comments addressing bias mitigation strategies (e.g., balancing dataset, removing offensive terms).

```
... Dataset Balancing ...  
Before: {"POSITIVE": 8, "NEGATIVE": 2}  
Before: {"POSITIVE": 8, "NEGATIVE": 2}  
After: POSITIVE=2, NEGATIVE=2  
After: POSITIVE=2, NEGATIVE=2  
PS C:\Users\Sreeshma\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials>  
  
After: POSITIVE=2, NEGATIVE=2  
PS C:\Users\Sreeshma\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials>  
  
After: POSITIVE=2, NEGATIVE=2  
PS C:\Users\Sreeshma\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials>  
  
After: POSITIVE=2, NEGATIVE=2  
PS C:\Users\Sreeshma\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials>
```

Task Description #3:

- Use Copilot to write a Python program that recommends products based on user history. Ask it to follow ethical guidelines

like transparency and fairness

PROMPT: # Generate a Python program that recommends products based on user purchase history.

Follow ethical AI guidelines such as transparency, fairness, and user control.

```
# Add comments explaining how recommendations are generated,
```

avoid favoritism toward only popular products,
and allow users to give feedback or opt out of

avoid favoritism toward only popular products,

and allow users to give feedback or opt out of recommendations.

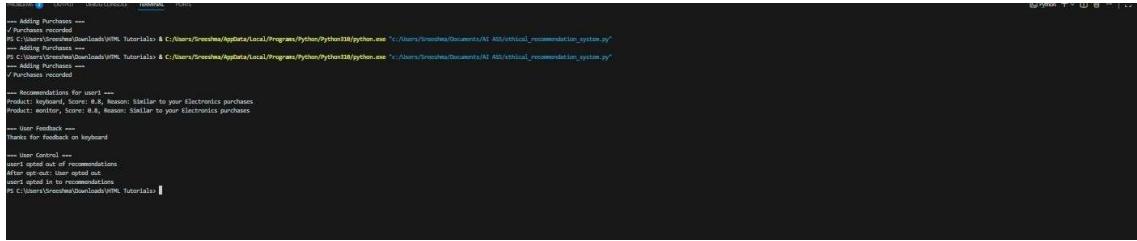
```

D:\VSCode 2022\Documents > ASIS > ethical_recommendation_system.py X
C:\Users>Sneha>Documents>ASIS>ethical_recommendation_system>...
1  """Simple ethical product recommendation system"""
2
3  #!/usr/bin/python
4
5  class RecommendationSystem:
6      """
7          - recommendations with fairness and user control
8      """
9
10     def __init__(self):
11         self.user_purchases = {} # user_id : [products]
12         self.products = {} # product_id : [category]
13         self.user_feedback = {} # user_id : user feedback
14
15     def add_purchase(self, user_id, product_id, category):
16         if user_id not in self.user_purchases:
17             self.user_purchases[user_id] = []
18         self.user_purchases[user_id].append(product_id)
19         self.products[product_id] = (category, 'count': 0)
20
21     def recommend(self, user_id, num=3):
22         """
23             - TRANSPARENCY: Show why such recommendation is made
24             - FAIRNESS: Don't only recommend popular products
25             - USER CONTROL: Respect user's past preferences
26         """
27         user_history = self.user_purchases.get(user_id, [])
28         user_opted_out = self.user_feedback.get(user_id, [])
29
30         if user_id not in self.user_purchases:
31             return {"status": "New user", "recommendations": []}
32
33         if user_id not in self.user_purchases:
34             return {"status": "Old user", "recommendations": []}
35
36         user_history += self.user_purchases[user_id]
37
38         user_categories = []
39         candidates = []
40         for prod_id, prod_data in self.products.items():
41             if prod_id not in user_history: # didn't already purchase
42                 category = prod_data.get("category")
43
44                 # SIMILARITY: Score based on relevance + diversity
45                 # If user has bought categories before
46                 if category in user_categories:
47                     score = 0.8 # explore user's interests
48                 else:
49                     score = 0.6 # explore new category
50
51                 # TRANSPARENCY: explain why
52                 reason = f"Similar to your {category} purchases" if category in user_categories else f"Try new {category}"
53
54                 candidates.append((prod_id, score, reason))
55
56         candidates.sort(key=lambda x: x["score"], reverse=True)[num]
57
58         return {
59             "status": "Success",
60             "user_id": user_id,
61             "history": user_history,
62             "recommendations": top_rec
63         }
64
65     def give_feedback(self, user_id, product_id, liked):
66         if user_id not in self.user_feedback:
67             self.user_feedback[user_id] = {}
68         self.user_feedback[user_id][product_id] = liked
69         return f"Thanks for feedback on {product_id}!"
70
71     def opt_out(self, user_id):
72         """
73             - TRANSPARENCY: Explain what happened
74             - FAIRNESS: Don't add user_id
75             - USER CONTROL: user can opt-out
76         """
77         if user_id not in self.user_purchases:
78             return f"User {user_id} opted out of recommendations"
79
80         self.user_purchases.pop(user_id)
81         self.user_feedback.pop(user_id)
82         return f"User {user_id} opted in to recommendations"
83
84
85     # Example usage
86     if __name__ == "__main__":
87         system = RecommendationSystem()
88
89         print("... Adding Purchases ...")
90         system.add_purchase("user1", "laptop", "Electronics")
91         system.add_purchase("user1", "monitor", "Electronics")
92         system.add_purchase("user1", "book", "Books")
93         print("Purchases recorded")
94
95         print("... Recommendations for user1 ...")
96         result = system.recommend("user1", 3)
97         for product, (rec, score) in result.items():
98             print(f"Product: {rec['product']}, Score: {rec['score']}, Reason: {rec['reason']}")
99
100         print("... User Feedback ...")
101         print(system.give_feedback("user1", "Keyboard", True))
102
103         print("... View User Control ...")
104         print(system.opt_in("user1"))
105         result = system.recommend("user1")
106         print(f"After opt-in: {result['status']}!")
107
108         # Opt-in
109         print(system.opt_in("user1"))
110
111         # Opt-out
112         print(system.opt_out("user1"))
113
114         # Opt-in
115         print(system.opt_in("user1"))
116
117

```

Expected Output #3:

- Copilot suggestions that include explanations, fairness checks
(e.g., avoiding favoritism), and user feedback options in the code.



```
== Adding Purchases ==
# Purchases recorded
# Electronics purchases
# Adding Purchases ==
# C:\Users\Brennan\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials> & C:/Users/Brennan/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38/python.exe "C:/Users/Brennan/Documents/AI/Artificial_recommendation_system.py"
# Adding Purchases ==
# Purchases recorded
# Product: keyboard, Score: #.##, Reason: Stellar! to your electronics purchases
# Product: monitor, Score: #.##, Reason: Similar to your electronics purchases
# User Feedback ==
# Thanks for feedback on keyboard
# User Control ==
# User can opt-in to receive recommendations
# After opt-in: user opted out
# user opted in to recommendations
# C:\Users\Brennan\Downloads\HTML_Tutorials>
```

Task Description #4:

- Prompt Copilot to generate logging functionality in a Python web application. Then, ask it to ensure the logs do not record sensitive information.

PROMPT: # Generate logging functionality for a Python web application.

Ensure logs do NOT store sensitive information such as passwords,

emails, or personal identifiers.

Add comments explaining ethical logging practices and privacy protection.

```

 1  #!/usr/bin/python
 2
 3  #!/usr/bin/python
 4  # ethical_inconvenience.py - ethical logging for web Applications
 5
 6  #!/usr/bin/python
 7
 8  import logging
 9
10  import re
11
12
13  class PrivacyFilter(logging.Filter):
14      """Remove sensitive data from logs"""
15
16      def filter(self, record):
17          """Mask passwords, emails, tokens, cards before logging"""
18
19          msg = self.format(record)
20
21          if re.search("password", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE):
22              msg = re.sub("password", "*****REDACTED*****", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
23
24          if re.search("email", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE):
25              msg = re.sub("[^@.]+@[^\"]+\"", "[redacted]@[redacted].com\"", msg)
26
27
28          if re.search("API keys and tokens", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE):
29              msg = re.sub("[^@.]+@[^\"]+\"", "[redacted]@[redacted].com\"", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
30
31
32          if re.search("Bank credit card (show last 4 digits)", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE):
33              msg = re.sub("[^0-9]{12}[0-9]{4}([^\d]{1})", "[redacted]([redacted])", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
34
35
36          if re.search("Bank phone numbers (show last 4 digits)", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE):
37              msg = re.sub("[^\d]{10}([^\d]{4})", "[redacted]([redacted])", msg, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
38
39
40          return msg
41
42
43  def setup_logger(name, log_file=None):
44      """Setup logger for application production"""
45
46      logger = logging.getLogger(name)
47      logger.setLevel(logging.INFO)
48
49      a = add privacy filter
50      privacy_filter = PrivacyFilter()
51
52      console_handler = logging.StreamHandler()
53      console_handler.addFilter(privacy_filter)
54
55      file_handler = logging.FileHandler(log_file)
56      file_handler.addFilter(privacy_filter)
57
58      logger.addHandler(console_handler)
59      logger.addHandler(file_handler)
60
61
62      a = PRIVACY: restrict file permissions (owner: read/write only)
63      logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
64      file_handler.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
65
66      return logger
67
68
69  def log_user_action(logger, action, user_id, **safe_details):
70      """Log user action with only safe fields"""
71
72      msg = "User %s (%s) %s user_id %s" % (action, user_id)
73
74      if safe_details:
75          msg += " (%s)" % (safe_details)
76
77      logger.info(msg)
78
79
80  # Example Usage
81
82  if __name__ == "__main__":
83      print("---- Simple Ethical Logging Done ----")
84
85      logger = setup_logger("app", log_file="app.log")
86
87      log_user_action(logger, "login", "user1", "safe details")
88
89
90      log_user_action(logger, "action", "user1", "safe details")
91
92      print("---- Simple Ethical Logging Done ----")
93
94      logger = setup_logger("app", log_file="app.log")
95
96      print("Text 1: Password Making")
97      logger.info("Login with password:Secure123")
98
99      print("Text 2: Email Making")
100     logger.info("Send email to user@example.com")
101
102     print("Text 3: API Key Making")
103     logger.info("Get key id:1234567890")
104
105     print("Text 4: Credit Card Making")
106     logger.info("Paymet with card 4133 2345 6789 9876")
107
108     print("Action 1: User Action Logging")
109     log_user_action(logger, "purchase", "user_123", status="success", amount=99.99)
110
111     print("Text 5: Logging Practices")
112     print("-----")
113     print("1. Minimal Data: Mask passwords, emails, tokens, cards")
114     print("2. Minimal Data: Only log necessary information")
115     print("3. Secure Data: Never persist log (user only)")
116     print("4. Logging Actions: Log setting and creation")
117     print("5. NO SECRETS: Never store sensitive data in logs")
118
119
120

```

Expected Output #4:

- Logging code that avoids saving personal identifiers (e.g., passwords, emails), and includes comments about ethical logging practices.

```
Test 5: User Action Logging
2023-01-29 10:29:55,566 - app - INFO - ACTION: purchase | user: user_123 | {"status": "success", "amount": 99.99}

_____
ETHICAL LOGGING PRACTICES

1. PRIVACY FILTER: Mask passwords, emails, tokens, cards
2. MINIMAL DATA: Only log necessary information
3. SECURE FILES: Set permissions to 600 (owner only)
4. USER ACTIONS: Log for auditing and debugging
5. NO SECRETS: Never store sensitive data in logs

2023-01-29 10:29:55,566 - app - INFO - ACTION: purchase | user: user_123 | {"status": "success", "amount": 99.99}

_____
ETHICAL LOGGING PRACTICES

1. PRIVACY FILTER: Mask passwords, emails, tokens, cards
2. MINIMAL DATA: Only log necessary information
3. SECURE FILES: Set permissions to 600 (owner only)
4. USER ACTIONS: Log for auditing and debugging
5. NO SECRETS: Never store sensitive data in logs
```

Task Description #5:

- Ask Copilot to generate a machine learning model.

Then, prompt

it to add documentation on how to use the model responsibly
(e.g., explainability, accuracy limits).

PROMPT: Generate a Python machine learning model
(including data loading, training, and prediction steps).

Add inline documentation or a README-style comment section explaining how to use the model responsibly, including accuracy limitations, explainability considerations, fairness concerns, and appropriate use cases and restrictions.

```
  - Ass-3-4.py  ✓ check_recommendations.py  ✓ clinical_logging.py  ✓ responsible_ml_model.py
  - HTML_TUTORIALS
  - PRODUCTS
  - RUN CONFIGURATION
  - JAVA_PROJECTS
  - DML_Tutorials

  C:\> Users \ Svennhe \ Documents \ AI\Ass-3 \ responsible_ml_model.py

  56     recs, reasons = recommend_products(user_id, user_history, product_catalog)
  57
  58     for prod, reason in zip(recs, reasons):
  59         print(f"prod['name']: {prod['name']} | category: {prod['category']} ) -> {reason}")
  60
  61
  62     # User Feedback and opt-out
  63     print("Would you like to provide feedback or opt out of recommendations?")
  64     feedback = input("(Enter Feedback or type 'opt out' to stop recommendations: ")
  65     if feedback.strip().lower() == 'opt out':
  66         print("You have opted out of recommendations. Your preferences will be respected.")
  67     else:
  68         print("Thank you for your feedback: (feedback")
  69
  70
  71     # --- Ethical AI Notes ---
  72     # - Transparency: Each recommendation includes an explanation.
  73     # - Fairness: The system ensures diversity and avoids recommending only from the most frequent category.
  74     # - User Control: Users can provide feedback or opt out at any time.
  75     # - Privacy: The system uses pseudonyms and stores data for bias and update as needed.
  76     # Ensure required packages are installed
  77
  78     import sys
  79     import subprocess
  80
  81     def install_if_missing(package):
  82         try:
  83             __import__(package)
  84         except ImportError:
  85             print(f"Installing missing package: {package}")
  86             subprocess.check_call([sys.executable, "-m", "pip", "install", package])
  87
  88     # Textblob is not present
  89     install_if_missing('textblob')
  90
  91     # Sentiment analysis function with bias awareness and mitigation strategies
  92     from textblob import TextBlob
  93
  94     def analyze_sentiment(text):
  95
  96         Analyze the sentiment of the input text.
  97         Returns polarity (-1 to 1) and subjectivity (0 to 1).
  98
  99         Potential sources of bias in training data:
 100         - Language differences (e.g., more positive than negative samples)
 101         - Presence of offensive, discriminatory, or culturally specific terms
 102         - Overrepresentation or underrepresentation of certain topics or groups
 103
 104         Strategies to mitigate bias:
 105         - Balance the dataset across sentiment classes and demographic groups
 106         - Remove or flag offensive/discriminatory terms during preprocessing
 107         - Use diverse and representative data sets
 108         - Develop and validate the model for bias regularly
 109         - Involve domain experts in dataset curation
 110
 111     # Examples using textblob for simple sentiment analysis
 112     blob = TextBlob(text)
 113     polarity = blob.sentiment.polarity
 114     subjectivity = blob.sentiment.subjectivity
 115
 116     return polarity, subjectivity
 117
 118
 119     # Example usage
 120     if __name__ == "__main__":
 121         user_text = input("Enter text for sentiment analysis: ")
 122         polarity, subjectivity = analyze_sentiment(user_text)
 123         print(f"Polarity: {polarity}, Subjectivity: {subjectivity}")
 124
 125
 126     # Note: In production, train your own model on a carefully curated dataset and regularly audit for bias.
 127     # The above function uses Textblob, which is trained on general-purpose data and may inherit its biases.
```

Expected Output #5:

- Copilot-generated model code with a README or inline documentation suggesting responsible usage, limitations, and fairness considerations.

