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BATCH:26

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
Program Name: B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	Academic Year: 2025-2026
Course Coordinator Name		Dr. Rishabh Mittal	
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Course Code	23CS002PC304	Course Title	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	III/I	Regulation	R23
Date and Day of Assignment	Week 4 - Thursday	Time(s)	23CSBTB01 To 23CSBTB52
Duration	2 Hours	Applicable to Batches	All Batches
Assignment Number: 8.4 (Present assignment number)/24 (Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question		Expected Time to complete
1	Lab 8: Test-Driven Development with AI – Generating and Working with Test		Week 4

	<p>Cases</p> <p><b>Lab Objectives:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To introduce students to test-driven development (TDD) using AI code generation tools.</li> <li>• To enable the generation of test cases before writing code implementations.</li> <li>• To reinforce the importance of testing, validation, and error handling.</li> <li>• To encourage writing clean and reliable code based on AI-generated test expectations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Lab Outcomes (LOs):</b></p> <p>By the end of this lab, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply TDD methodology using AI tools.</li> <li>• Generate test cases before writing the actual code logic.</li> <li>• Validate and refactor code based on test outcomes.</li> <li>• Use Python's unittest or pytest libraries for test-driven development.</li> <li>• Develop confidence in debugging and improving code with AI guidance.</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Task 1: Developing a Utility Function Using TDD</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b> You are working on a small utility library for a larger software system. One of the required functions should calculate the square of a given number, and correctness is critical because other modules depend on it.</p> <p><b>Task Description</b> Following the <b>Test Driven Development (TDD)</b> approach:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. First, write unit test cases to verify that a function correctly returns the square of a number for multiple inputs.</li> <li>2. After defining the test cases, use <b>GitHub Copilot or Cursor AI</b> to generate the function implementation so that all tests pass.</li> </ol> <p>Ensure that the function is written <b>only after</b> the tests are created.</p> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A separate test file and implementation file</li> <li>• Clearly written test cases executed before implementation</li> <li>• AI-assisted function implementation that passes all tests</li> <li>• Demonstration of the TDD cycle: <i>test</i> → <i>fail</i> → <i>implement</i> → <i>pass</i></li> </ul>	

	 <pre> AI 8.4.py &gt; ... 1  import unittest 2 3  class TestSquare(unittest.TestCase): 4 5      def test_square_positive(self): 6          self.assertEqual(square(2), 4) 7 8      def test_square_negative(self): 9          self.assertEqual(square(-3), 9) 10 11     def test_square_zero(self): 12         self.assertEqual(square(0), 0) 13 14     def test_square_float(self): 15         self.assertEqual(square(1.5), 2.25) 16 17 18     def square(n): 19         return n ** 2 20 21 22     if __name__ == "__main__": 23         unittest.main() 24 </pre> <p>PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE <u>TERMINAL</u> PORTS GITLENS</p> <pre> PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; &amp; 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java\2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '65328' .... ----- Ran 4 tests in 0.001s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; </pre>	
	<p><b>Task 2: Email Validation for a User Registration System</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b>          You are developing the backend of a user registration system. One requirement is to validate user email addresses before storing them in the database.</p> <p><b>Task Description</b>          Apply <b>Test Driven Development</b> by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Writing unit test cases that define valid and invalid email formats (e.g.,</li> </ol>	

	<p>missing @, missing domain, incorrect structure).</p> <p>2. Using <b>AI assistance</b> to implement the validate_email() function based strictly on the behavior described by the test cases.</p> <p>The implementation should be driven entirely by the test expectations.</p> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Well-defined unit tests using unittest or pytest</li><li>• An AI-generated email validation function</li><li>• All test cases passing successfully</li><li>• Clear alignment between test cases and function behavior</li></ul>  <pre>AI 8.4(0).py &gt; ... 1 import unittest 2 import re 3 4 class TestEmailValidation(unittest.TestCase): 5 6     def test_valid_email(self): 7         self.assertTrue(validate_email("user@example.com")) 8 9     def test_email_without_at(self): 10         self.assertFalse(validate_email("userexample.com")) 11 12     def test_email_without_domain(self): 13         self.assertFalse(validate_email("user@")) 14 15     def test_email_with_invalid_chars(self): 16         self.assertFalse(validate_email("user@exam ple.com")) 17 18     def test_email_with_multiple_at(self): 19         self.assertFalse(validate_email("user@@example.com")) 20 21 22 def validate_email(email): 23     pattern = r'^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}\$' 24     return re.match(pattern, email) is not None 25 26 27 if __name__ == "__main__": 28     unittest.main()</pre> <p>PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS GITLENS</p> <pre>PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; &amp; 'c:\Users\kruth\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\apps\python\python.exe' -c 'import sys; sys.path.append('c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java'); import unittest; unittest.main()' .... Ran 4 tests in 0.001s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; cd 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java'; python -m unittest ..... Ran 5 tests in 0.000s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt;</pre>	
	<p><b>Task 3: Decision Logic Development Using TDD</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b></p> <p>In a grading or evaluation module, a function is required to determine the maximum value among three inputs. Accuracy is essential, as incorrect results</p>	

	<p>could affect downstream decision logic.</p> <p><b>Task Description</b> Using the <b>TDD methodology</b>:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Write test cases that describe the expected output for different combinations of three numbers.</li><li>2. Prompt <b>GitHub Copilot or Cursor AI</b> to implement the function logic based on the written tests.</li></ol> <p>Avoid writing any logic before test cases are completed.</p> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comprehensive test cases covering normal and edge cases</li><li>• AI-generated function implementation</li><li>• Passing test results demonstrating correctness</li><li>• Evidence that logic was derived from tests, not assumptions</li></ul>	
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	<pre> AI 8.4(ii).py &gt; ... 1  import unittest 2 3  class TestMaxOfThree(unittest.TestCase): 4 5      def test_max_all_positive(self): 6          self.assertEqual(max_of_three(1, 2, 3), 3) 7 8      def test_max_with_negatives(self): 9          self.assertEqual(max_of_three(-1, -2, -3), -1) 10 11     def test_max_mixed(self): 12         self.assertEqual(max_of_three(-1, 5, 0), 5) 13 14     def test_max_duplicates(self): 15         self.assertEqual(max_of_three(2, 2, 2), 2) 16 17     def test_max_first_max(self): 18         self.assertEqual(max_of_three(10, 5, 7), 10) 19 20 21     def max_of_three(a, b, c): 22         return max(a, b, c) 23 24 25     if __name__ == "__main__": 26         unittest.main() 27 </pre> <div> <div>PROBLEMS</div> <div>OUTPUT</div> <div>DEBUG CONSOLE</div> <div>TERMINAL</div> <div>PORTS</div> <div>GITLENS</div> </div> <pre> PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; &amp; 'c:\Users\kruth\AppData 2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '65328' '--' ' PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; c:; cd 'c:\Users\kruth\ ers\kruth\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x6 ..... ----- Ran 5 tests in 0.000s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; c:; cd 'c:\Users\kruth\ ers\kruth\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x6 ..... ----- Ran 5 tests in 0.000s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; </pre>	
	<p><b>Task 4: Shopping Cart Development with AI-Assisted TDD</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b>          You are building a simple shopping cart module for an e-commerce application. The cart must support adding items, removing items, and calculating the total price accurately.</p>	

	<p><b>Task Description</b></p> <p>Follow a <b>test-driven approach</b>:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Write unit tests for each required behavior: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Adding an item</li> <li>○ Removing an item</li> <li>○ Calculating the total price</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. After defining all tests, use <b>AI tools</b> to generate the ShoppingCart class and its methods so that the tests pass.</li> </ol> <p>Focus on behavior-driven testing rather than implementation details.</p> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit tests defining expected shopping cart behavior</li> <li>• AI-generated class implementation</li> <li>• All tests passing successfully</li> <li>• Clear demonstration of TDD applied to a class-based design</li> </ul>	
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	<pre> AI 8.4(iii).py &gt; ShoppingCart &gt; total_price 1  import unittest 2  class TestShoppingCart(unittest.TestCase): 3      def test_add_item(self): 4          cart = ShoppingCart() 5          cart.add_item("apple", 2, 3.0) # 2 apples at \$3.0 each 6          self.assertEqual(cart.items["apple"]["quantity"], 2) 7          self.assertAlmostEqual(cart.items["apple"]["price"], 3.0) 8      def test_remove_item(self): 9          cart = ShoppingCart() 10         cart.add_item("banana", 1, 1.5) 11         cart.remove_item("banana") 12         self.assertNotIn("banana", cart.items) 13     def test_remove_nonexistent_item(self): 14         cart = ShoppingCart() 15         # removing an item not in cart should do nothing, not crash 16         cart.remove_item("ghost") 17         self.assertEqual(len(cart.items), 0) 18     def test_total_price_empty_cart(self): 19         cart = ShoppingCart() 20         self.assertEqual(cart.total_price(), 0.0) 21     def test_total_price_multiple_items(self): 22         cart = ShoppingCart() 23         cart.add_item("apple", 2, 3.0) # 6.0 24         cart.add_item("banana", 3, 1.5) # 4.5 25         self.assertAlmostEqual(cart.total_price(), 10.5) 26 class ShoppingCart: 27     def __init__(self): 28         self.items = {} 29     def add_item(self, name, quantity, price): 30         if name in self.items: 31             self.items[name]["quantity"] += quantity 32         else: 33             self.items[name] = {"quantity": quantity, "price": price} 34     def remove_item(self, name): 35         if name in self.items: 36             del self.items[name] 37     def total_price(self): 38         total = 0.0 </pre> <div> PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   <u>TERMINAL</u>   PORTS   GITLENS </div> <pre> ers\kruth\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\ PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; c:: cd 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java'; 025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62031' '--' 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\ ..... ----- Ran 5 tests in 0.000s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; c:: cd 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java'; 025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '65090' '--' 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\ ..... ----- Ran 5 tests in 0.001s  OK PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java&gt; </pre>	
	<p><b>Task 5: String Validation Module Using TDD</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b>  You are working on a text-processing module where a function is required to identify whether a given string is a palindrome. The function must handle different cases and inputs reliably.</p>	



	<p><b>Task Description</b></p> <p>Using <b>Test Driven Development</b>:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Write test cases for a palindrome checker covering: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Simple palindromes</li> <li>○ Non-palindromes</li> <li>○ Case variations</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Use <b>GitHub Copilot or Cursor AI</b> to generate the <code>is_palindrome()</code> function based on the test case expectations.</li> </ol> <p>The function should be implemented only after tests are written.</p> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clearly written test cases defining expected behavior</li> <li>• AI-assisted implementation of the palindrome checker</li> <li>• All test cases passing successfully</li> <li>• Evidence of TDD methodology applied correctly</li> </ul>	
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AI 8.4(iv).py > ...

```
1 import unittest
2
3 class TestPalindrome(unittest.TestCase):
4
5     def test_simple_palindrome(self):
6         self.assertTrue(is_palindrome("madam"))
7
8     def test_non_palindrome(self):
9         self.assertFalse(is_palindrome("hello"))
10
11     def test_case_variation(self):
12         self.assertTrue(is_palindrome("RaceCar"))
13
14     def test_single_character(self):
15         self.assertTrue(is_palindrome("a"))
16
17     def test_empty_string(self):
18         self.assertTrue(is_palindrome(""))
19
20
21 def is_palindrome(text):
22     text = text.lower()
23     return text == text[::-1]
24
25
26 if __name__ == "__main__":
27     unittest.main()
28
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS GITLENS

extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\deb

● PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java> c:; cd 'c:\Users\kruth\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\deb

.....

Ran 5 tests in 0.001s

OK

● PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java> c:; cd 'c:\Users\kruth\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\deb

.....

Ran 5 tests in 0.000s

OK

○ PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java>

**Note:** Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots