

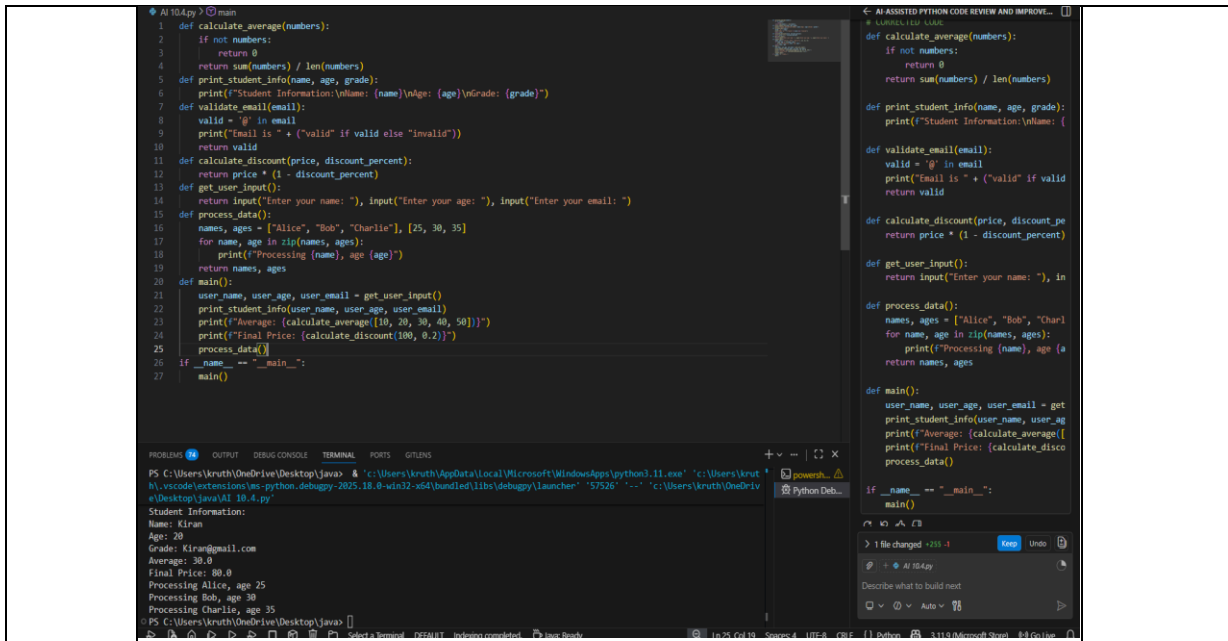
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BATCH:26

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
Program Name: B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	Academic Year: 2025-2026
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Course Code	23CS002PC304	Course Title	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	III/I	Regulation	R23
Date and Day of Assignment	Week 5 - Thursday	Time(s)	23CSBTB01 To 23CSBTB52
Duration	2 Hours	Applicable to Batches	All Batches
Assignment Number: 10.4 (Present assignment number)/24 (Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question		Expected Time to complete
1	Lab 9 – Code Review and Quality: Using AI to Improve Code Quality and		Week 5

	<p><b>Readability</b></p> <p><b>Lab Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use AI for automated code review and quality enhancement.</li> <li>• Identify and fix syntax, logical, performance, and security issues in Python code.</li> <li>• Improve readability and maintainability through structured refactoring and comments.</li> <li>• Apply prompt engineering for targeted improvements.</li> <li>• Evaluate AI-generated suggestions against PEP 8 standards and software engineering best practices</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>Task 1: AI-Assisted Syntax and Code Quality Review</b></p> <p><b>Scenario</b> You join a development team and are asked to review a junior developer's Python script that fails to run correctly due to basic coding mistakes. Before deployment, the code must be corrected and standardized.</p> <p><b>Task Description</b> You are given a Python script containing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Syntax errors</li> <li>• Indentation issues</li> <li>• Incorrect variable names</li> <li>• Faulty function calls</li> </ul> <p>Use an AI tool (GitHub Copilot / Cursor AI) to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify all syntactic and structural errors</li> <li>• Correct them systematically</li> <li>• Generate an explanation of each fix made</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Outcome</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fully corrected and executable Python code</li> <li>• AI-generated explanation describing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Syntax fixes</li> <li>◦ Naming corrections</li> <li>◦ Structural improvements</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Clean, readable version of the script</li> </ul>	



## Task 2: Performance-Oriented Code Review

### Scenario

A data processing function works correctly but is inefficient and slows down the system when large datasets are used.

### Task Description

You are provided with a function that identifies duplicate values in a list using inefficient nested loops.

Using AI-assisted code review:

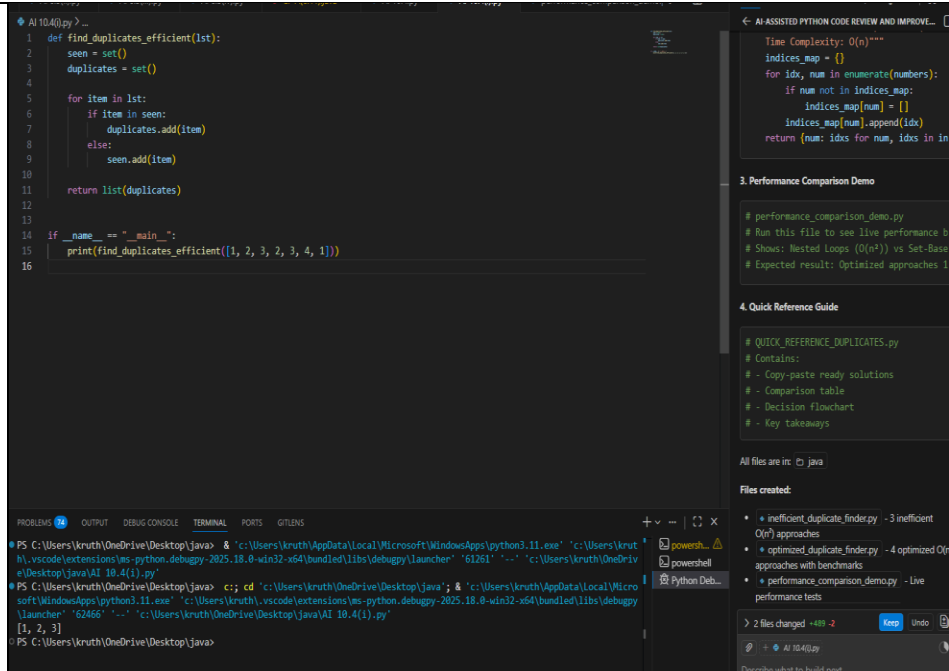
- Analyze the logic for performance bottlenecks
- Refactor the code for better time complexity
- Preserve the correctness of the output

Ask the AI to explain:

- Why the original approach was inefficient
- How the optimized version improves performance

### Expected Outcome

- Optimized duplicate-detection logic (e.g., using sets or hash-based structures)
- Improved time complexity
- AI explanation of performance improvement
- Clean, readable implementation



## Task 3: Readability and Maintainability Refactoring

### Scenario

A working script exists in a project, but it is difficult to understand due to poor naming, formatting, and structure. The team wants it rewritten for long-term maintainability.

### Task Description

You are given a poorly structured Python function with:

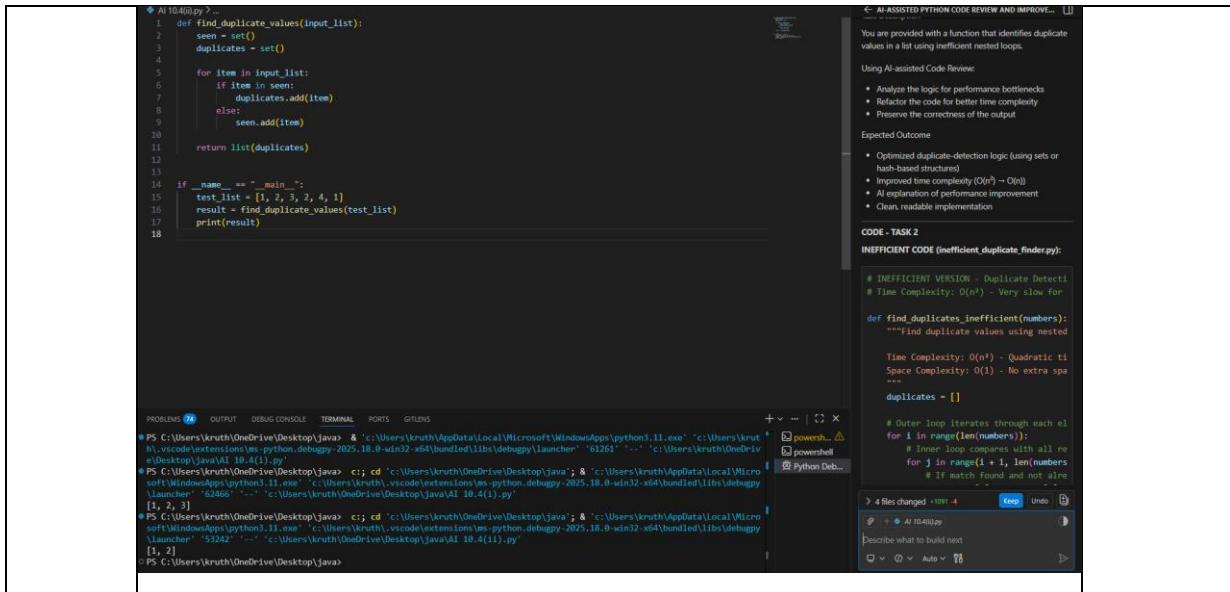
- Cryptic function names
- Poor indentation
- Unclear variable naming
- No documentation

Use AI-assisted review to:

- Refactor the code for clarity
- Apply PEP 8 formatting standards
- Improve naming conventions
- Add meaningful documentation

### Expected Outcome

- Clean, well-structured code
- Descriptive function and variable names
- Proper indentation and formatting
- Docstrings explaining the function purpose
- AI explanation of readability improvements



## Task 4: Secure Coding and Reliability Review

### Scenario

A backend function retrieves user data from a database but has security vulnerabilities and poor error handling, making it unsafe for production deployment.

### Task Description

You are given a Python script that:

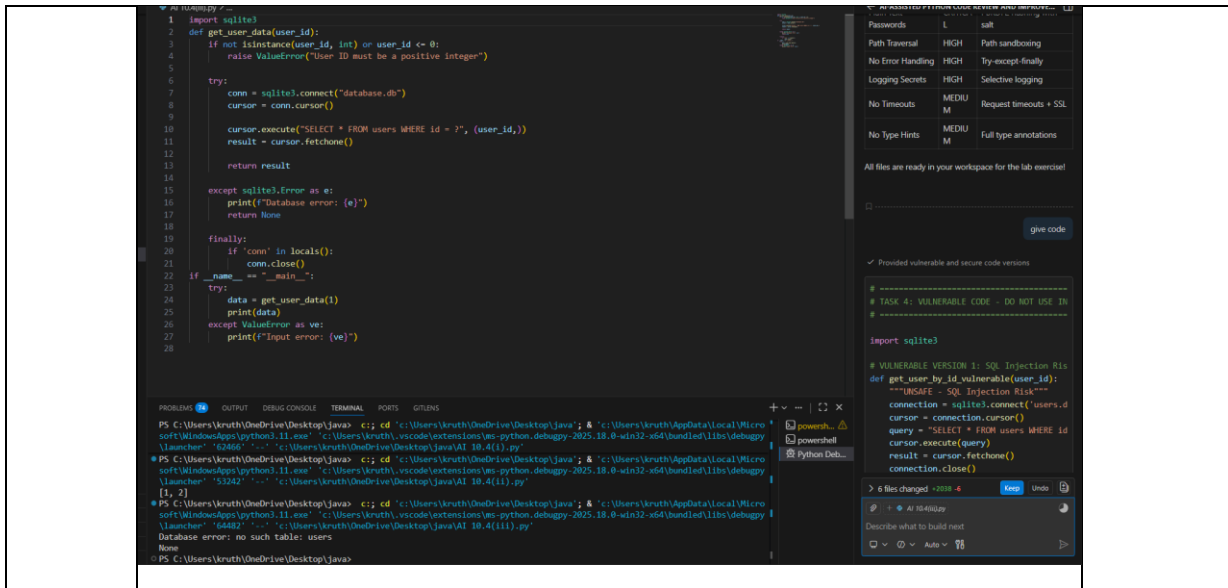
- Uses unsafe SQL query construction
- Has no input validation
- Lacks exception handling

Use AI tools to:

- Identify security vulnerabilities
- Refactor the code using safe coding practices
- Add proper exception handling
- Improve robustness and reliability

### Expected Outcome

- Secure SQL queries using parameterized statements
- Input validation logic
- Try-except blocks for runtime safety
- AI-generated explanation of security improvements
- Production-ready code structure



## Task 5: AI-Based Automated Code Review Report

### Scenario

Your team uses AI tools to perform automated preliminary code reviews before human review, to improve code quality and consistency across projects.

### Task Description

You are provided with a poorly written Python script.

Using AI-assisted review:

- Generate a **structured code review report** that evaluates:
  - Code readability
  - Naming conventions
  - Formatting and style consistency
  - Error handling
  - Documentation quality
  - Maintainability

The task is not just to fix the code, but to **analyze and report on quality issues**.

### Expected Outcome

- AI-generated review report including:
  - Identified quality issues
  - Risk areas
  - Code smell detection
  - Improvement suggestions
- Optional improved version of the code
- Demonstration of AI as a **code reviewer**, not just a code generator

```
AI 10.40(py) > ...
1 import sqlite3
2 def getdata(id):
3     try:
4         conn = sqlite3.connect("db.db")
5         cur = conn.cursor()
6         cur.execute("SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ?", (id,))
7         res = cur.fetchone()
8         return res
9     except sqlite3.Error as e:
10        print(f"Database error: {e}")
11        return None
12    finally:
13        if 'conn' in locals():
14            conn.close()
15
16 if __name__ == "__main__":
17     print(getdata(1))
18
19
20
21
22
23
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS GIT LENS

soft\WindowsApps\python3.11.exe - 'c:\Users\kruth\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundle\libs\debugpy\launcher' '53242' ... 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java\AI 10.4(11).py'

PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java> cd 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java' & 'c:\Users\kruth\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.11.exe' - 'c:\Users\kruth\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundle\libs\debugpy\launcher' '66482' ... 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java\AI 10.4(11).py'

Database error: no such table: users

None

PS C:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java> cd 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java' & 'c:\Users\kruth\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.11.exe' - 'c:\Users\kruth\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundle\libs\debugpy\launcher' '54859' ... 'c:\Users\kruth\OneDrive\Desktop\java\AI 10.4(11).py'

Database error: no such table: users

None

AI-ASSISTED PYTHON CODE REVIEW AND IMPROVEMENT

Code smell detection

Improvement suggestions

Optional improved version of the code

Demonstration of AI as a code reviewer, not just a code generator

give code

Created 4 files

Summarized conversation history

give code

Reviewed and updated corrected\_code\_review.py and checked lines 1-521

Based on the workspace, here's the improved code for Task 5 with all issues addressed:

IMPROVED CODE - Based on AI Code Review

Task 5: Refactored Version with All Tasks

User management system for tracking a

This module provides functionality for:

- Managing users (name, email, age)
- Fetching user data from remote APIs
- Processing file data
- Performing arithmetic calculations

Classes:

- UserManager: Manages collection of u

AI 10.40(py)

Describe what to build next

Auto

**Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots**