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# 1. PROGRAM TO SIMULATE SIMPLE CALCULATOR

Code Given	Changed Code
<pre>print( "Name: Kavyam Patel") print("Class and sec: X A") # Simple calculator program num1 = int(input("Enter first number: ")) num2 = int(input("Enter second number: ")) op = int(input("Select operations 1- Addition, 2- Subtraction, 3-       Multiplication,  4- Division:")) if op==1:     print(num1, "+", num2, "=",num1+num2) elif op==2:     print(num1, "-", num2, "=",num1-num2) elif op==3:     print(num1, "*", num2, "=",num1*num2) elif op==4:     print(num1, "/", num2, "=",num1/num2) else:     print("Invalid input")</pre>	<pre>print('Name: Kavyam Patel') print('Class and Sec: X A') print("")  # Simple CALCULATOR PROGRAMS  num1 = int(input('Enter FIRST Number: ')) num2 = int(input('Enter SECOND Number: '))  # OPERATION Input  print('Input sign for Operator') print('+ for Addition') print('- for Substraction') print('* for Multiplication') print('/ for Division')  op = str(input())  if op=='+':     print(num1, '+', num2, '=', num1+num2) elif op=='-':     print(num1, '-', num2, '=', num1-num2) elif op=='*':     print(num1, "*", num2, "=",num1*num2) elif op=='/':     print(num1, "/", num2, "=",num1/num2) else:     print("Invalid input")</pre>

## Output:

<pre>Name: Kavyam Patel Class and Sec: X A  Enter FIRST Number: 10 Enter SECOND Number: 15 Input sign for Operator + for Addition - for Substraction * for Multiplication / for Division + 10 + 15 = 25</pre>	<pre>Name: Kavyam Patel Class and Sec: X A  Enter FIRST Number: 10 Enter SECOND Number: 15 Input sign for Operator + for Addition - for Substraction * for Multiplication / for Division - 10 - 15 = -5</pre>	<pre>Name: Kavyam Patel Class and Sec: X A  Enter FIRST Number: 10 Enter SECOND Number: 15 Input sign for Operator + for Addition - for Substraction * for Multiplication / for Division * 10 * 15 = 150</pre>	<pre>Name: Kavyam Patel Class and Sec: X A  Enter FIRST Number: 10 Enter SECOND Number: 15 Input sign for Operator + for Addition - for Substraction * for Multiplication / for Division / 10 / 15 = 0.6666666666666666</pre>
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## 2. PRINT AREA OF CIRCLE, SQUARE AND RECTANGLE ASKING INPUTS FROM USERS

Code Given	Changed Code
<pre>print( "Name: Kavyam Patel") print("Class and sec: X A") op = int(input("Choose option to calculate area of 1- Circle 2- Square 3- Rectangle")) if op==1:     # To calculate area of circle     r=float(input("Enter radius"))     a=3.14*r*r     print("Area of circle is=",a)  elif op==2:     # To calculate area of Square     r=float(input("Enter side"))     a=r*r     print("Area of circle is=",a)  elif op==3:     # To calculate area of rectangle     l=float(input("Enter length"))     b=float(input("Enter length"))     a= l*b     print("Area of rectangle is=",a)  else:     print("Invalid input")</pre>	<pre>print('Name: Kavyam Patel') print('Class: X A') print("")  print('Which type of shape?') print('1 - Circle') print('2 - Square') print('3 - Rctangle') print('Type the respective number for shape') op = int(input()) if op==1:     r = float(input('Radius: '))     area = r*((3.14)**2)     print(f'Area Of Circle with Radius {r}, is {area}.') elif op==2:     side = float(input('Side: '))     area = side**2     print(f'Area of Square with Side {side}, is {area}.') elif op==3:     l = float(input('Lenght: '))     b = float(input('Breadth: '))     area = l*b     print(f'Area of Rectanhgle of Lenght {l} and Breadth {b}, is {area}.') else:     print('Invalid Input')</pre>

### Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class: X A

Which type of shape?
1 - Circle
2 - Square
3 - Rctangle
Type the respective number for shape
1
Radius: 10
Area Of Circle with Radius 10.0, is 98.596.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class: X A

Which type of shape?
1 - Circle
2 - Square
3 - Rctangle
Type the respective number for shape
2
Side: 10
Area of Square with Side 10.0, is 100.0.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class: X A

Which type of shape?
1 - Circle
2 - Square
3 - Rctangle
Type the respective number for shape
3
Lenght: 10
Breadth: 10
Area of Rectanhgle of Lenght 10.0 and Breadth 10.0, is 100.0.
```

### 3. CHECK IF YEAR IS LEAP OR NOT

Code Given	Changed Code
<pre>print( "Name: Kavyam Patel") print("Class and sec: X A")  # To check if entered year is leap year or not a = int(input("Enter any Year")) if a&gt;10000 or a&lt;0 :     print("Invalid Year; Enter a valid year") elif a%4==0:     print("It is a leap year") else:     print("It is not a leap year")</pre>	<pre>print('Name: Kavyam Patel') print('Class and Sec: X A') print("")  print('Enter any Year') year = int(input())  if year&gt;10000 or year&lt;0:     print('Invalid Year') elif year%4==0:     print(f'{year} is a Leap Year.') else:     print(f'{year} is not a Leap Year.')</pre>

Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

Enter any Year
2014
2014 is not a Leap Year.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

Enter any Year
2000
2000 is a Leap Year.
```

## 4. PYTHON PROGRAM TO FIND ROOTS OF QUADRATIC EQUATION

```
# Solve the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ 
```

```
# import complex math module
```

```
print( 'Name: Kavyam Patel')
```

```
print('Class and sec: X A')
```

```
import cmath
```

```
a = int(input("enter value of a for  $b^2-4ac =$  "))
```

```
b = int(input("enter value of b for  $b^2-4ac =$  "))
```

```
c = int(input("enter value of c for  $b^2-4ac =$  "))
```

```
# calculate the discriminant
```

```
d = (b**2) - (4*a*c)
```

```
print("Discriminant is",d)
```

```
# find two solutions
```

```
root1 = (-b-cmath.sqrt(d))/(2*a)
```

```
root2 = (-b+cmath.sqrt(d))/(2*a)
```

```
print('The solution are ',(root1,root2))
```

output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and sec: X A
enter value of a for  $b^2-4ac =$  5
enter value of b for  $b^2-4ac =$  6
enter value of c for  $b^2-4ac =$  6
Discriminant is -84
The solution are ((-0.6-0.916515138991168j), (-0.6+0.916515138991168j))
PS C:\Users\Kavyam\Desktop\Kavyam\School\Class 10\Activities\AI\Journal Programs> █
```



## 5. Program to ADD LIST Items and LIST MANIPULATION.

```
print("")
print('Name: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and sec: X A')
list1 = []                                # create empty list

n=int(input("How many numbers you want to enter: "))    # enter length of
list

for i in range(0,n):
    num = int(input('Enter number: '))
    list1.append(num)    # append elements in the list
    print('Created List is:', list1)

while True:
    print("List manipulation")
    print("1. Sort")
    print("2. Max no. in the List")
    print("3. Reverse the List")    #list methods
    print("4. Remove a No.")
    print("5. Exit")
    ch = int(input("Enter the Choice: "))
    print("")

    if ch==1:
        print
        print('List before Sort: ', list1)
        list1.sort()
        print('List after Sort: ', list1)
    elif ch==2:
        maxno = max(list1)
        print('Greatest no. in List: ', maxno)
    elif ch==3:
        print('List before Reverse: ', list1)
        list1.reverse()
        print('Reversed List: ', list1)
    elif ch==4:
        print('List before removing a number is ', list1)
        n=int(input('Enter no. to be removed: '))
        list1.remove(n)
        print('List after removing a number is ', list1)
    elif ch==5:
        break
```

### Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and sec: X A
How many numbers you want to enter: 3
Enter number: 3
Created List is : [3]
Enter number: 1
Created List is : [3, 1]
Enter number: 2
Created List is : [3, 1, 2]
List manipulation
1. Sort
2. Max no. in the List
3. Reverse the List
4. Remove a No.
5. Exit
Enter the Choice: 1

List before Sort:  [3, 1, 2]
List after Sort:  [1, 2, 3]
List manipulation
1. Sort
2. Max no. in the List
3. Reverse the List
4. Remove a No.
5. Exit
Enter the Choice: 2

Greatest no. in List:  3
```

```
List manipulation
1. Sort
2. Max no. in the List
3. Reverse the List
4. Remove a No.
5. Exit
Enter the Choice: 3

List before Reverse:  [1, 2, 3]
Reversed List:  [3, 2, 1]
List manipulation
1. Sort
2. Max no. in the List
3. Reverse the List
4. Remove a No.
5. Exit
Enter the Choice: 4

List before removing a number is  [3, 2, 1]
Enter no. to be removed: 3
List after removing a number is  [2, 1]
List manipulation
1. Sort
2. Max no. in the List
3. Reverse the List
4. Remove a No.
5. Exit
Enter the Choice: 5
```

## 6. PRINT FIBONACCI SERIES BETWEEN THE RANGE GIVEN USING FOR LOOP

```
print( "Name: Kavyam Patel")
```

```
print("Class and sec: X A")
```

```
# Program to display Fibonacci series up to nth term
```

```
num = int(input("Enter a number of terms to print in Fibonacci series: "))
```

```
n1=0
```

```
n2=1
```

```
print(n1)
```

```
print(n2)
```

```
for i in range(1,num-1):
```

```
    n3=n1+n2
```

```
    print(n3)
```

```
    n1=n2
```

```
    n2=n3
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and sec: X A
Enter a number of terms to print in Fibonacci series: 10
0
1
1
2
3
5
8
13
21
34
```

## 7. PRINT FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER USING FOR LOOP

```
print( "Name: Kavyam Patel")
print("Class and sec: X A")

# Python program to find the factorial of a number
# provided by the user.

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
fact = 1
for i in range(1,num + 1):
    fact = fact*i
print("The factorial of", num ,"is", fact)
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and sec: X A
Enter a number of terms to print in Fibonacci series: 10
0
1
1
2
3
5
8
13
21
34
```

## 8. PYTHON PROGRAM TO REVERSE A STRING USING WHILE LOOP

```
print( "Name: Kavyam Patel")
print("Class and sec: X A")

# Printing reverse of String
txt = input("Enter String : ")
a=txt[ : :-1]
print("reversed string is :")
print(a)
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter String: 1234 Reverse This String
Reversed String is:
gnirtS sihT esreveR 4321
```

## 9. PRINT TABLE OF ANY NO GIVEN BY USER TILL A SPECIFIED RANGE

```
print( "Name: Kavyam Patel")
```

```
print("Class and sec: X A")
```

```
# Printing table for a given number
```

```
n = int(input("Enter number : "))
```

```
    r = int(input("Enter range till which to print : "))
```

```
for i in range(1,r+1):
```

```
    print(n,' * ',i,'= ',n*i)
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Number: 5
Enter Range till which to print: 10
5 * 1 = 5
5 * 2 = 10
5 * 3 = 15
5 * 4 = 20
5 * 5 = 25
5 * 6 = 30
5 * 7 = 35
5 * 8 = 40
5 * 9 = 45
5 * 10 = 50
```

## 10. PRINT STAR PATTERN

```
print( "Name: Kavyam Patel")
print("Class and sec: X A")
# print * pattern
rows = 6
# outer loop
for i in range(rows):
    # nested loop
    for j in range(i):
        # display number
        print(i, end=' ')
    # new line after each row
    print("")
```

```
# PRINT REVERSED PATTERN
rows = 5
b = 0
# reverse for loop from 5 to 0
for i in range(rows, 0, -1):
    b += 1
    for j in range(1, i + 1):
        print(b, end=' ')
    print('\r')
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

1
22
333
4444
55555
11111
2222
333
44
5
```

## 11. WRITE A PROGRAM TO FIND THE WHETHER A NUMBER IS PRIME OR NOT USING 'FOR' LOOP.

```
print("")
print('Name: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and Sec: X A')

# Python Program to check if given number is prime or not

num = float(input('Enter a Whole Number: '))

num = int(num)

if num==1 or num<=0:
    print('\nInvalid Number!')
    print(f'{num} is niether a Prime nor a Composite number.')

elif num<=0:
    print('\nInvalid Number')
    print('Please Enter a Positive Number.')

else:
    for i in range(2, num):
        if (num%i)==0:
            print(num, ' is not a prime number.')
            break
        else:
            print(num, ' is a prime number.')
            break
    print("")
```

Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Whole Number: 1

Invalid Number!
1 is niether a Prime nor a Composite number.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Whole Number: 0

Invalid Number!
0 is niether a Prime nor a Composite number.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Whole Number: -17

Invalid Number!
-17 is niether a Prime nor a Composite number.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Whole Number: 10
10 is not a prime number.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter a Whole Number: 17
17 is a prime number.
```

## **12. PYTHON PROGRAM TO PRINT TUPLE ITEMS WITH INDEX AND THAN IN REVERSE ORDER**

```
print( 'Name: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and sec: X A')

tuple = ('a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h')
for i in range(0,8):
    print ('Element=', tuple[i], 'Index=', i)
# Reversing Tuple
new_tup = tuple[ : :-1]
print(new_tup)
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and sec: X A
Element= a Index= 0
Element= b Index= 1
Element= c Index= 2
Element= d Index= 3
Element= e Index= 4
Element= f Index= 5
Element= g Index= 6
Element= h Index= 7
('h', 'g', 'f', 'e', 'd', 'c', 'b', 'a')
```

## 13. Program to calculate Areas of different Shapes

```
print('\nName: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and Sec: X A')

while True:
    print('\nCACULATE AREA')
    print('\n1. Circle')
    print('2. Rectangle')
    print('3. Square')
    print('4. Exit')
    print('')

    Choice = float(input('Enter your choice: '))
    print('')
    if Choice == 1:
        Radius = float(input('Enter the RADIUS: '))
        Area = 3.14 * Radius * Radius
        Area = round(Area, 2)
        print('Area of Circle =', Area)
        break

    elif Choice == 2:
        Lenght = float(input('Enter the Lenght: '))
        Breadth = float(input('Enter the Breadth: '))
        Area = Lenght * Breadth
        Area = round(Area, 2)
        print('Area of Rectangle = ', Area)
        break

    elif Choice == 3:
        Side = float(input())
        Area = Side * Side
        Area = round(Side, 2)
        print('Area of Square = ', Area)
        break

    elif Choice == 4:
        print('Bye!!!')
        break

    else:
        print('Oops! Incorrect Choice')
```

### Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the RADIUS: 15.15
Area of Circle = 720.7
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter the Lenght: 15.15
Enter the Breadth: 10.10
Area of Rectangle = 153.01
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Bye !!!
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Enter lenth of the Side: 15.15
Area of Square = 15.15
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 5

Oops! Incorrect Choice

CACULATE AREA

1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Square
4. Exit

Enter your choice: █
```



## **14. PYTHON PROGRAM TO FIND SUM OF DIGITS OF A NUMBER USING FOR LOOP**

```
print('\nName: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and Sec: X A')

n = int(input('Enter Number: '))
sum = 0
while(n != 0):
    sum = sum + (n % 10)
    n = n // 10

print('\nSum of the digits of the entered number is: ', sum)
```

**Output:**

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter Number: 15

Sum of the digits of the entered number is:  6
```

## 15. PYTHON PROGRAM TO REVERSE A NUMBER AND CHECK IF ITS A PALINDROME

```
print('\nName: Kavyam Patel')
print('Class and Sec: X A')

number = int(input('Enter the integer: '))
temp = number

revs_number = 0
rev = 0

while(number > 0):

    remainder = number % 10

    rev = (rev * 10) + remainder

    number = number // 10
```

```
print('\nThe Reverse Number is: ', rev)

if temp == rev:

    print('The Number is Palindrome.')

else:

    print('The Number is not a Palindrome.')
```

Output:

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter the integer: 124

The Reverse Number is: 421
The Number is not a Palindrome.
```

```
Name: Kavyam Patel
Class and Sec: X A
Enter the integer: 151

The Reverse Number is: 151
The Number is Palindrome.
```