

Fundamentals of Data science Record

EX.NO :1.a Basic experiments 1 to 4
DATE : 30.07.2024

Name: AKILESH PRASAD I.K

Roll no: 230701020 **Department:**CSE A

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
data=pd.read_csv('Iris.csv')
```

```
data
```

```
   Id SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm  PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm \
0      1          5.1         3.5          1.4         0.2
1      2          4.9         3.0          1.4         0.2
2      3          4.7         3.2          1.3         0.2
3      4          4.6         3.1          1.5         0.2
4      5          5.0         3.6          1.4         0.2
..    ...
145    146         6.7         3.0          5.2         2.3
146    147         6.3         2.5          5.0         1.9
147    148         6.5         3.0          5.2         2.0
148    149         6.2         3.4          5.4         2.3
149    150         5.9         3.0          5.1         1.8
```

```
      Species
0    Iris-setosa
1    Iris-setosa
2    Iris-setosa
3    Iris-setosa
4    Iris-setosa
..
145   ...
146   Iris-virginica
146   Iris-virginica
147   Iris-virginica
148   Iris-virginica
149   Iris-virginica
```

```
[150 rows x 6 columns]
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --          --          --      
0   Id           150 non-null   int64  
1   SepalLengthCm 150 non-null   float64
2   SepalWidthCm  150 non-null   float64
3   PetalLengthCm 150 non-null   float64
4   PetalWidthCm  150 non-null   float64
5   Species       150 non-null   object 

```

```
0   Id          150 non-null    int64
1   SepalLengthCm 150 non-null  float64
2   SepalWidthCm   150 non-null  float64
3   PetalLengthCm 150 non-null  float64
4   PetalWidthCm   150 non-null  float64
5   Species       150 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB
```

```
data.describe()
```

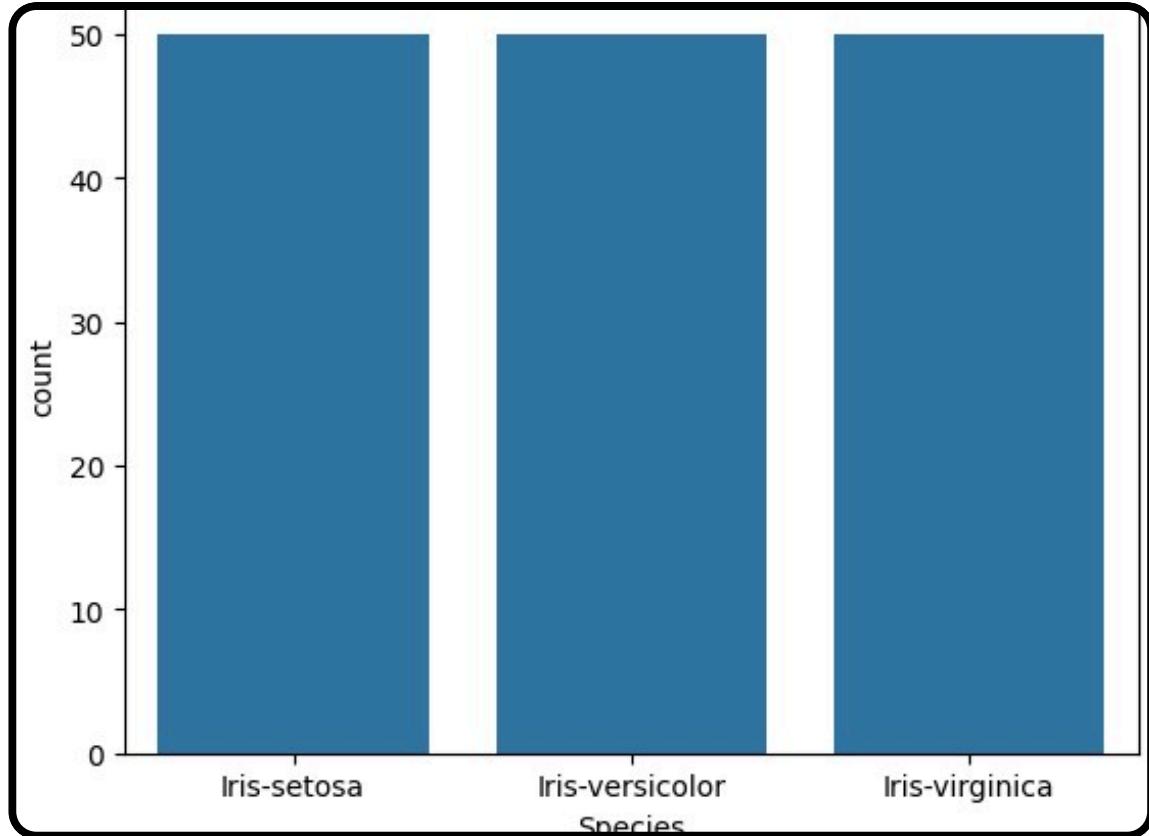
	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm
PetalWidthCm		150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
count	150.000000	5.843333	3.054000	3.758667
mean	75.500000	0.828066	0.433594	1.764420
std	43.445368	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000
0.763161	1.000000	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000
min	38.250000	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000
0.100000	75.500000	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000
25%		7.900000	4.400000	6.900000
0.300000				
50%				
1.300000				
75%	112.750000			
1.800000				
max	150.000000			
2.500000				

```
data.value_counts('Species')
```

Species	
Iris-setosa	50
Iris-versicolor	50
Iris-virginica	50

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
sns.countplot(x='Species', data=data,)  
plt.show()
```



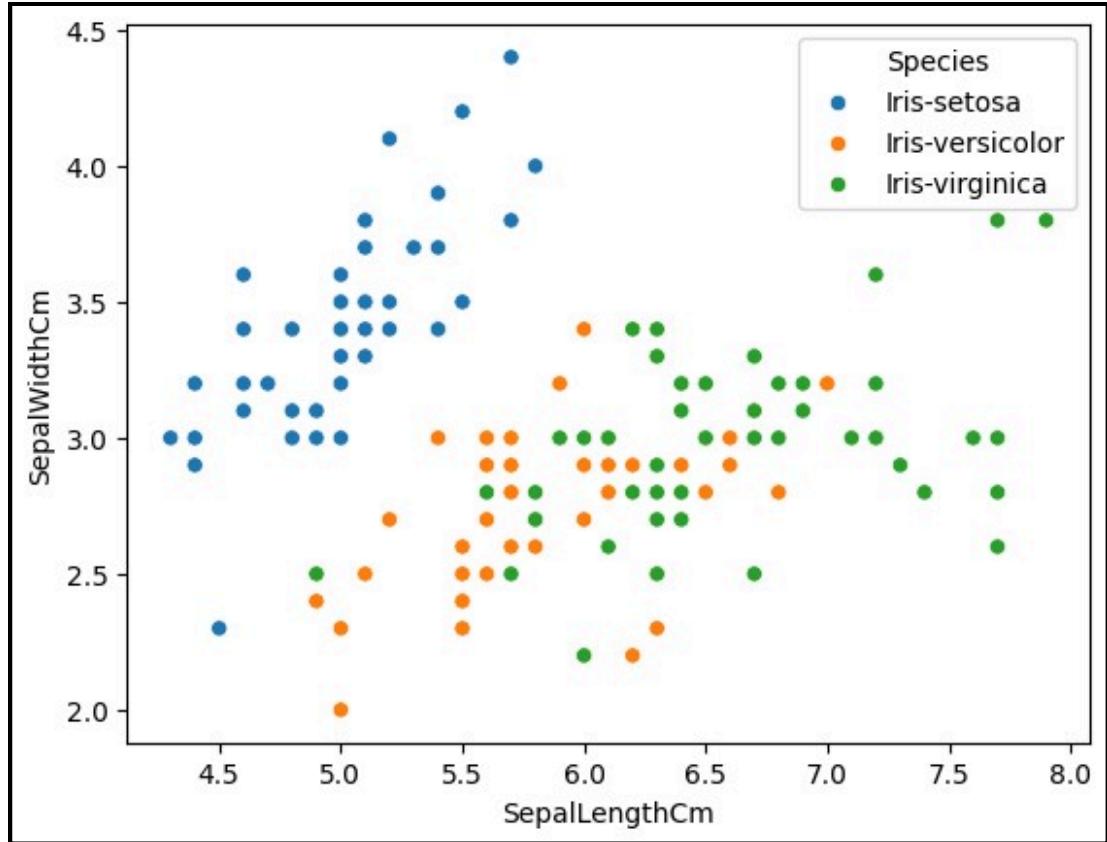
```
dummies=pd.get_dummies(data.Species)
FinalDataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(data.Species),data.iloc[:,[0,1,2,3]],axis=1]
FinalDataset.head()

      Iris-setosa Iris-versicolor   Iris-virginica  Id SepalLengthCm \
0        True          False        False    1      5.1
1        True          False        False    2      4.9
2        True          False        False    3      4.7
3        True          False        False    4      4.6
4        True          False        False    5      5.0

      SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm
0            3.5          1.4
1            3.0          1.4
2            3.2          1.3
3            3.1          1.5
4            3.6          1.4

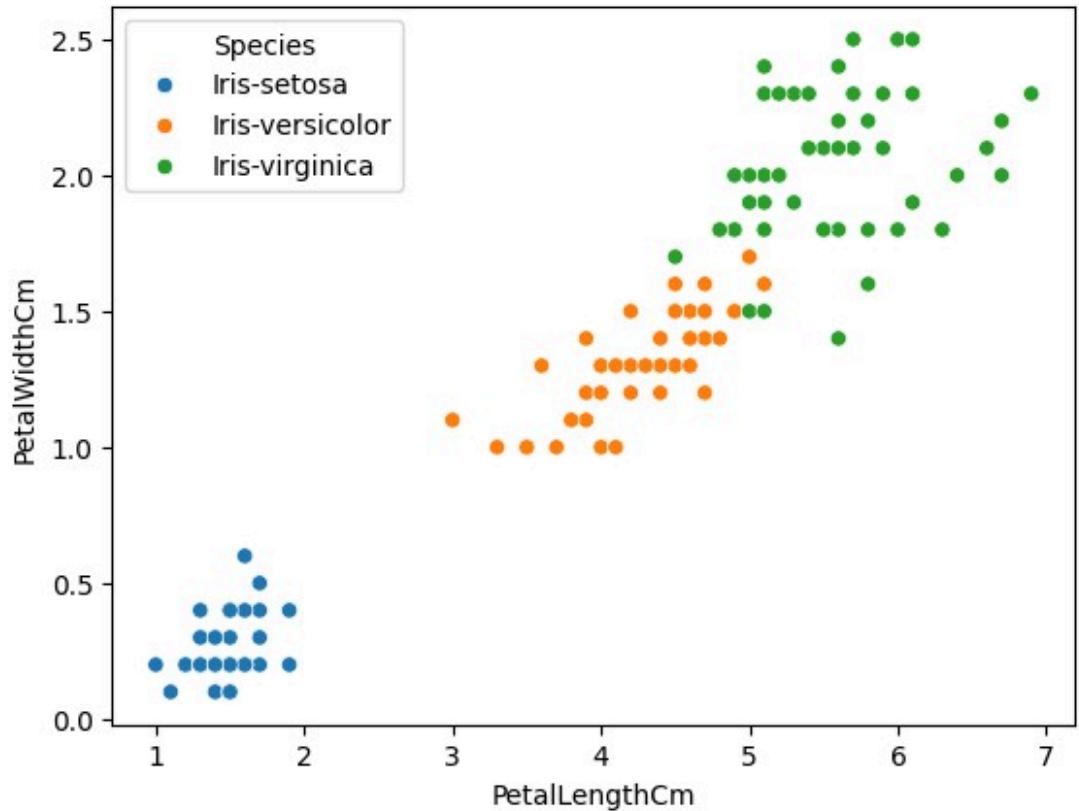
sns.scatterplot(x='SepalLengthCm',y='SepalWidthCm',hue='Species',data=
data,)

<Axes: xlabel='SepalLengthCm', ylabel='SepalWidthCm'>
```

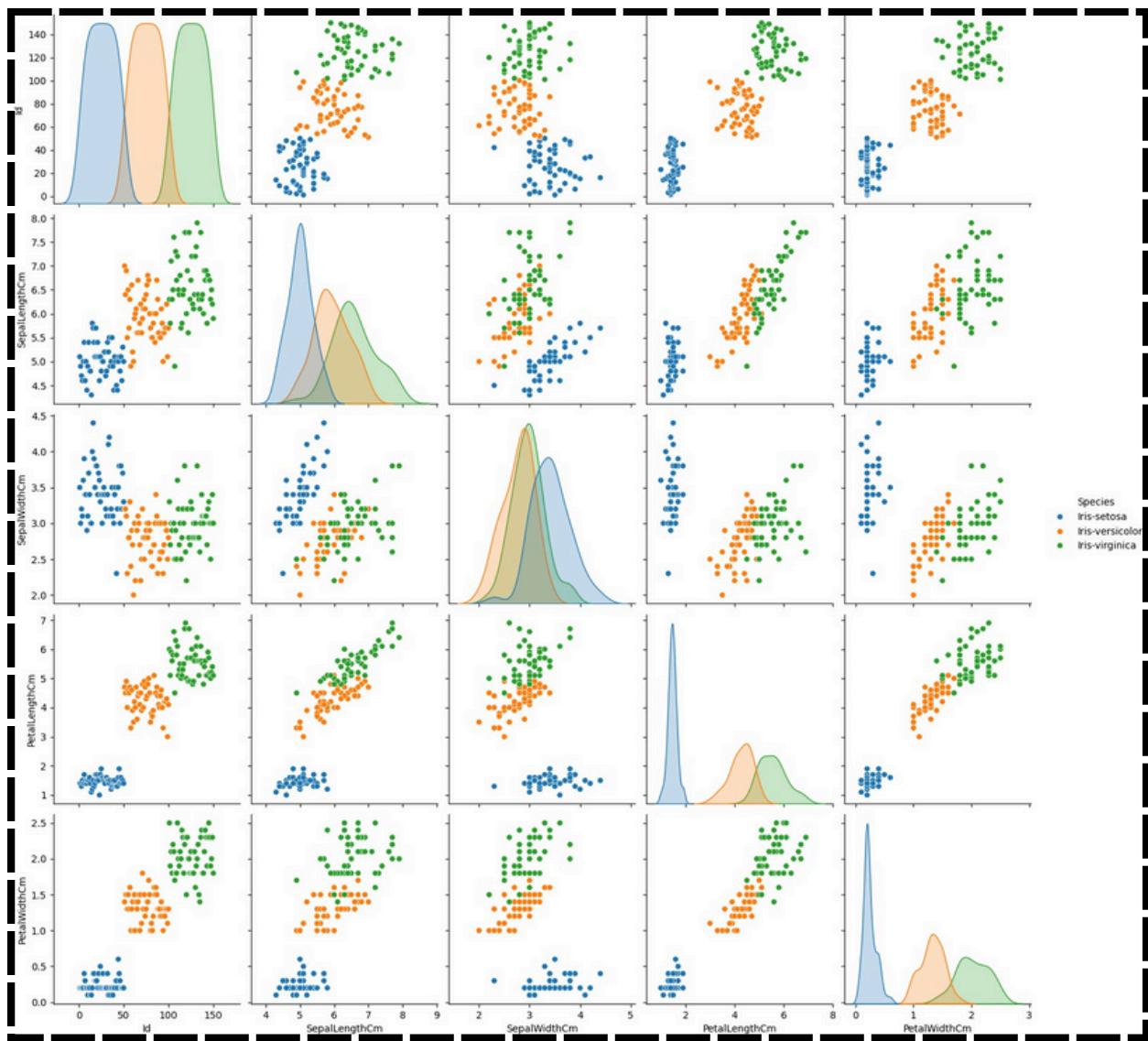


```
sns.scatterplot(x='PetalLengthCm',y='PetalWidthCm',hue='Species',data=  
data,)
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='PetalLengthCm', ylabel='PetalWidthCm'>
```

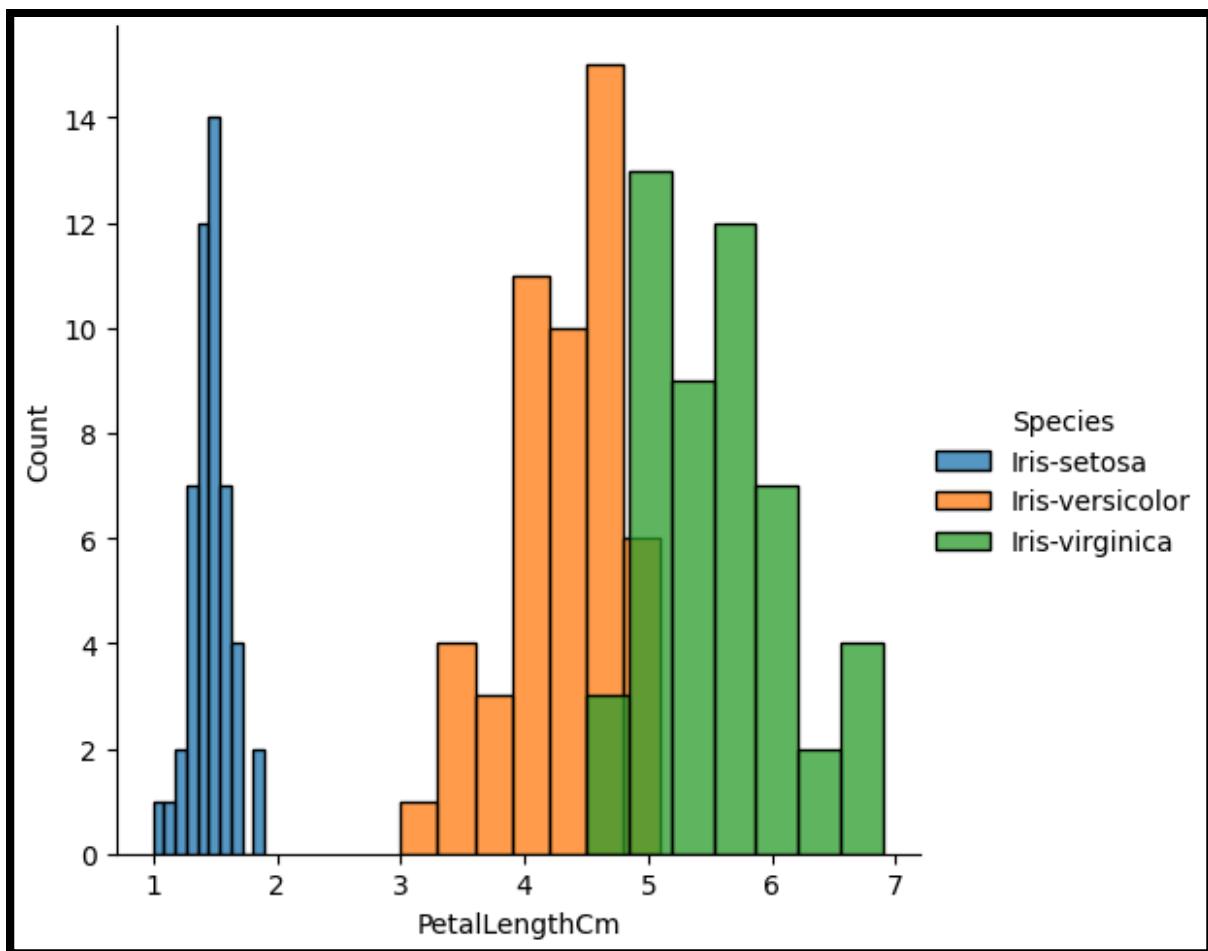


```
sns.pairplot(data,hue='Species',height=3);
```

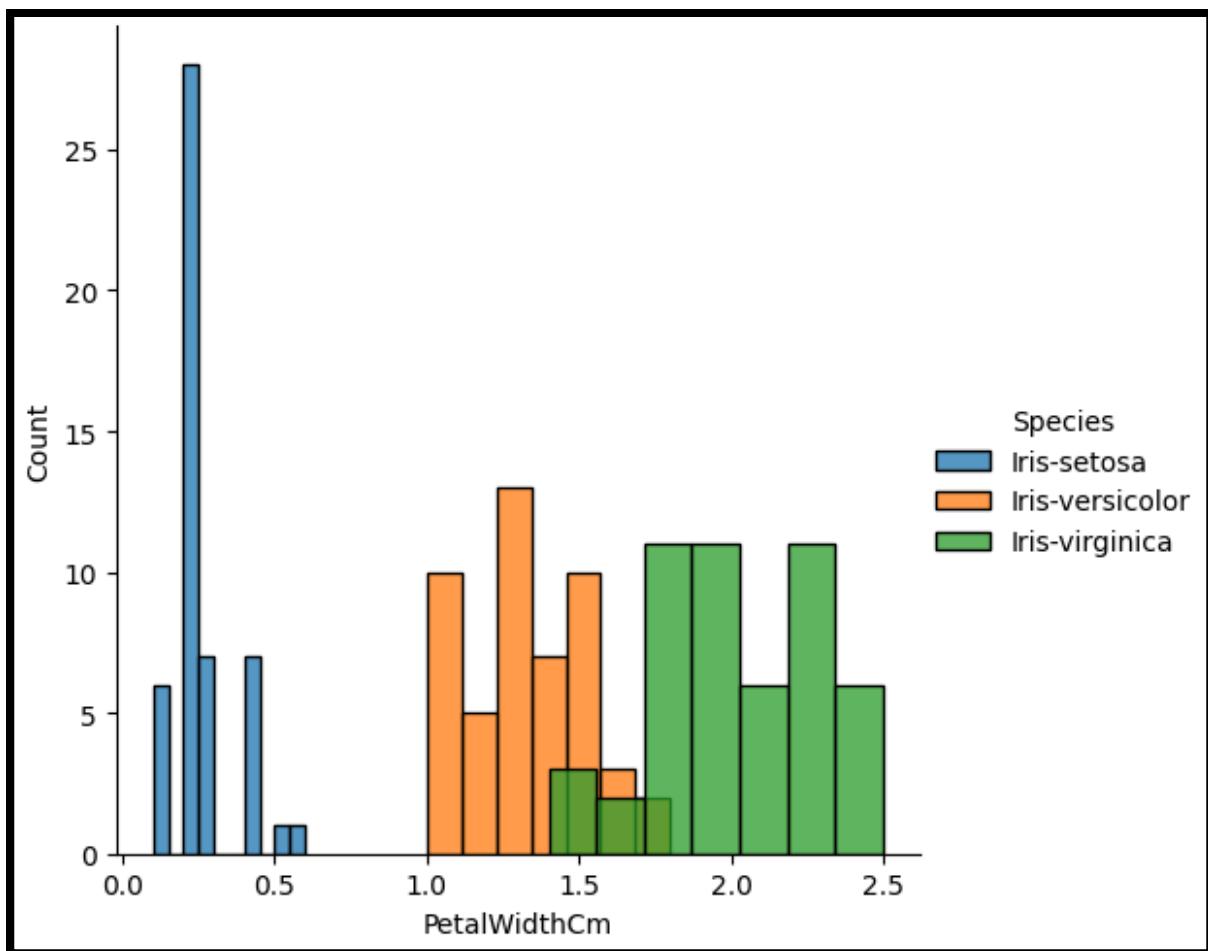


```
plt.show()
```

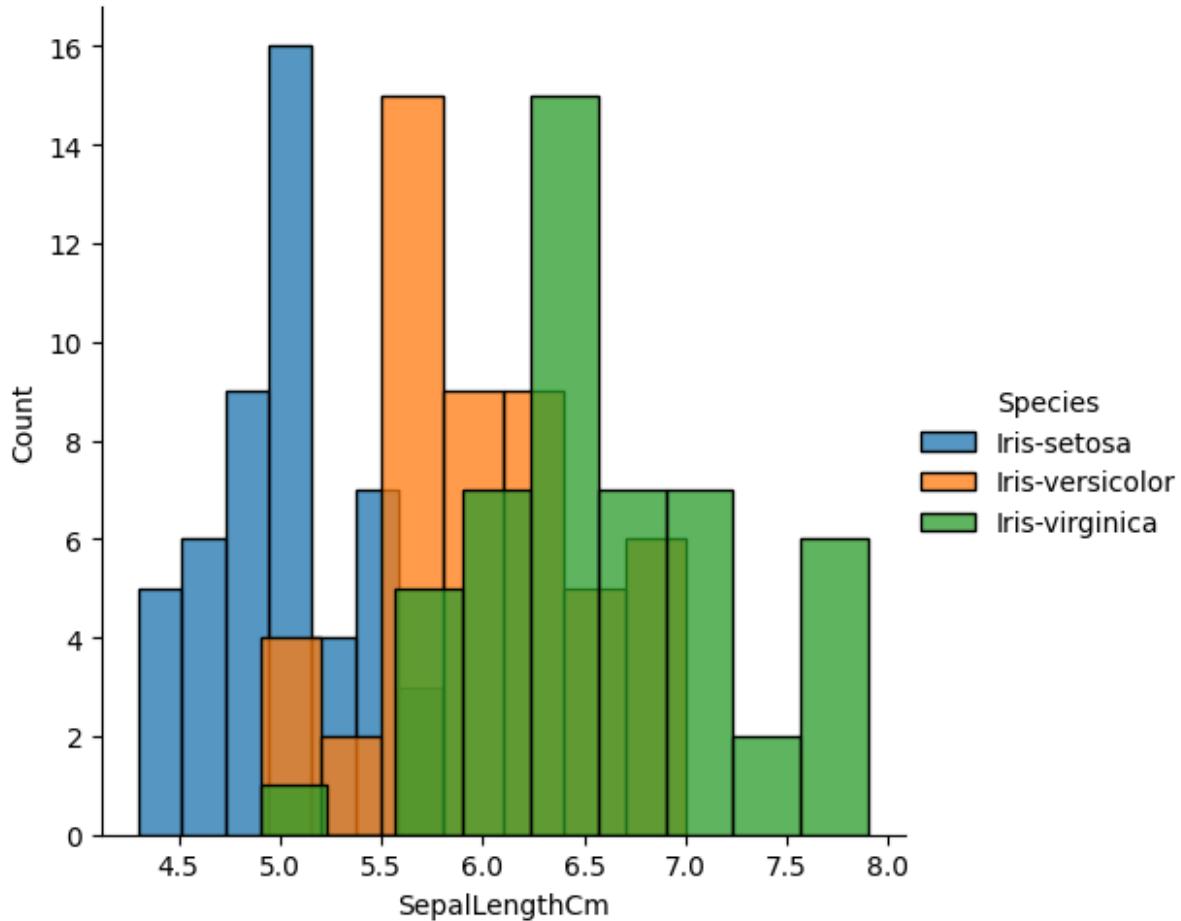
```
sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'PetalLengthCm').add_legend();
plt.show();
```



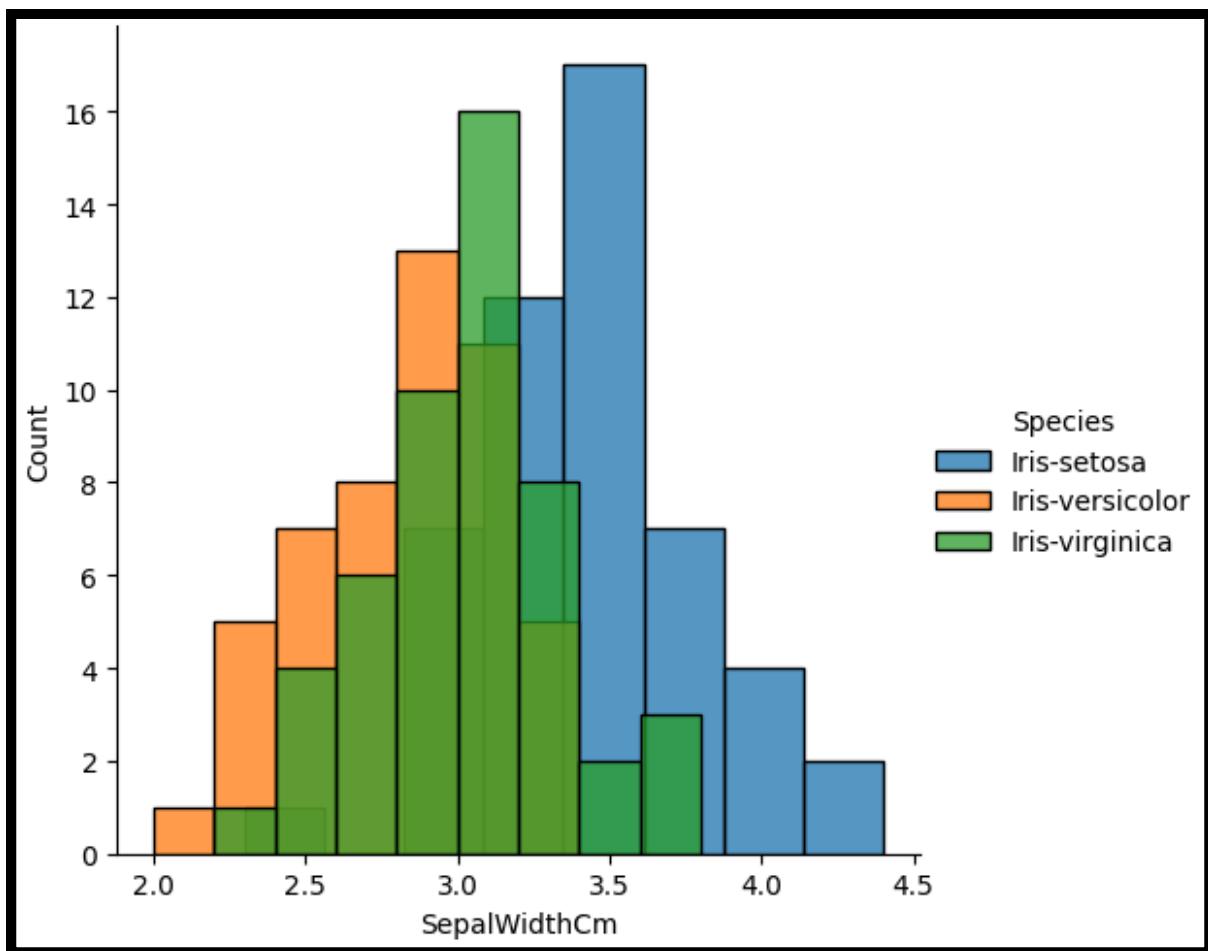
```
sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'PetalWidthCm').add_legend(); plt.show();
```



```
sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'SepalLengthCm').add_legend(); plt.show();
```



```
sns.FacetGrid(data,hue='Species',height=5).map(sns.histplot,'SepalWidthCm').add_legend(); plt.show();
```



EX.NO :1.b Pandas Built in function. Numpy Built in function- Array slicing, Ravel,Reshape,ndim
#DATE : 06.08.2024

#NAME : AKILESH PRASAD I.K

#ROLL NO : 230701020

#DEPARTMENT : B.E CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
array=np.random.randint(1,100,9)
array
array([39, 97, 88, 58, 29, 87, 27, 88, 91])
np.sqrt(array)
array([6.244998 , 9.8488578 , 9.38083152, 7.61577311, 5.38516481,
       9.32737905, 5.19615242, 9.38083152, 9.53939201])
array.ndim
```

```
1
new_array=array.reshape(3,3)
new_array
array([[39, 97, 88],
       [58, 29, 87],
       [27, 88, 91]])

new_array.ndim
2
new_array.ravel()
array([39, 97, 88, 58, 29, 87, 27, 88, 91])
newm=new_array.reshape(3,3)
newm
array([[39, 97, 88],
       [58, 29, 87],
       [27, 88, 91]])

newm[2,1:3]
array([88, 91])
newm[1:2,1:3]
array([[29, 87]])
new_array[0:3,0:0]
array([], shape=(3, 0), dtype=int32)
new_array[1:3]
array([[58, 29, 87],
       [27, 88, 91]])

#EX.NO :2 Outlier detection
#DATE : 13.08.2024

Name: Akilesh Prasad i.k

Roll no:230701020,Dept: CSE-A

import numpy as np
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
ARRAY=NP.RANDOM.RANDINT(1,100,16) ARRAY  
ARRAY([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47, 97])
```

```
ARRAY.MEAN()
```

```
45.5625
```

```
NP.PERCENTILE(ARRAY,25)
```

```
29.25
```

```
NP.PERCENTILE(ARRAY,50)
```

```
44.0
```

```
NP.PERCENTILE(ARRAY,75)
```

```
55.5
```

```
NP.PERCENTILE(ARRAY,100)
```

```
97.0
```

OUTLIERS DETECTION

```
DEF OUTDETECTION(ARRAY):
```

```
sorted(array)  
Q1,Q3=np.percentile(array,[25,75])  
IQR=Q3-Q1  
lr=Q1-(1.5*IQR)  
ur=Q3+(1.5*IQR)  
return lr,ur
```

```
LR,UR=OUTDETECTION(ARRAY)
```

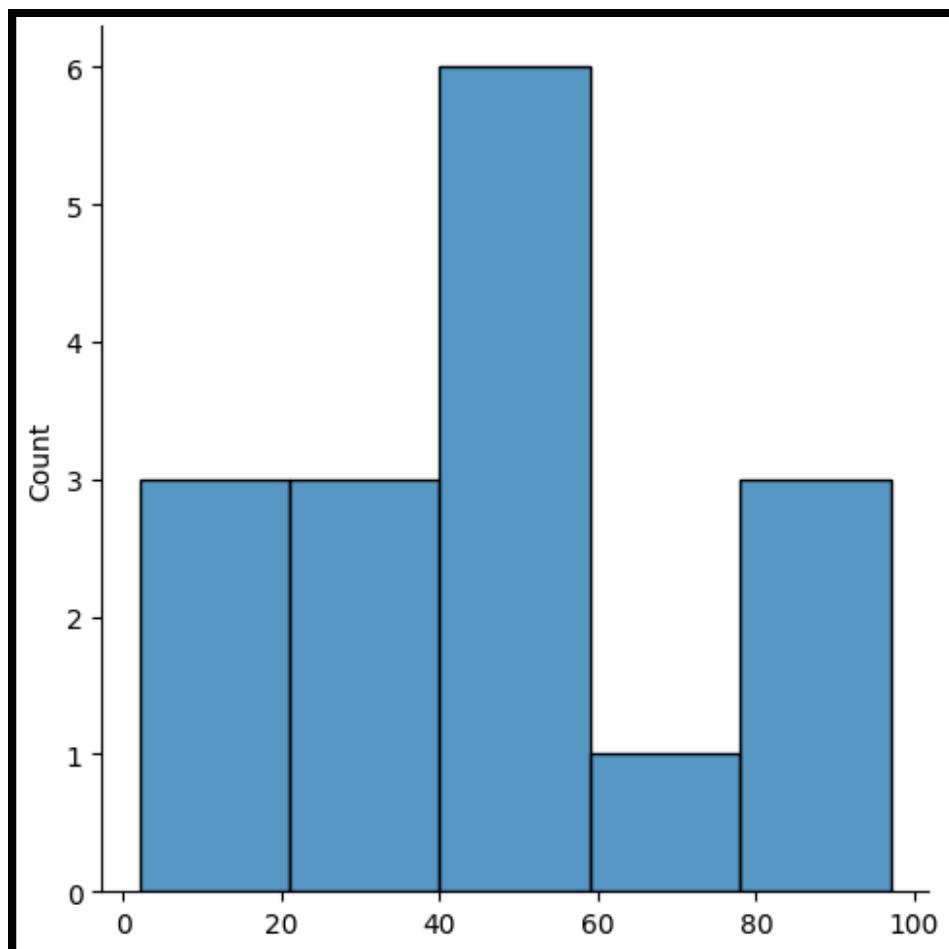
```
LR,UR
```

```
(-10.125, 94.875)
```

```
IMPORT SEABORN AS SNS  
%MATPLOTLIB INLINE  
SNS.DISPLAY(ARRAY)
```

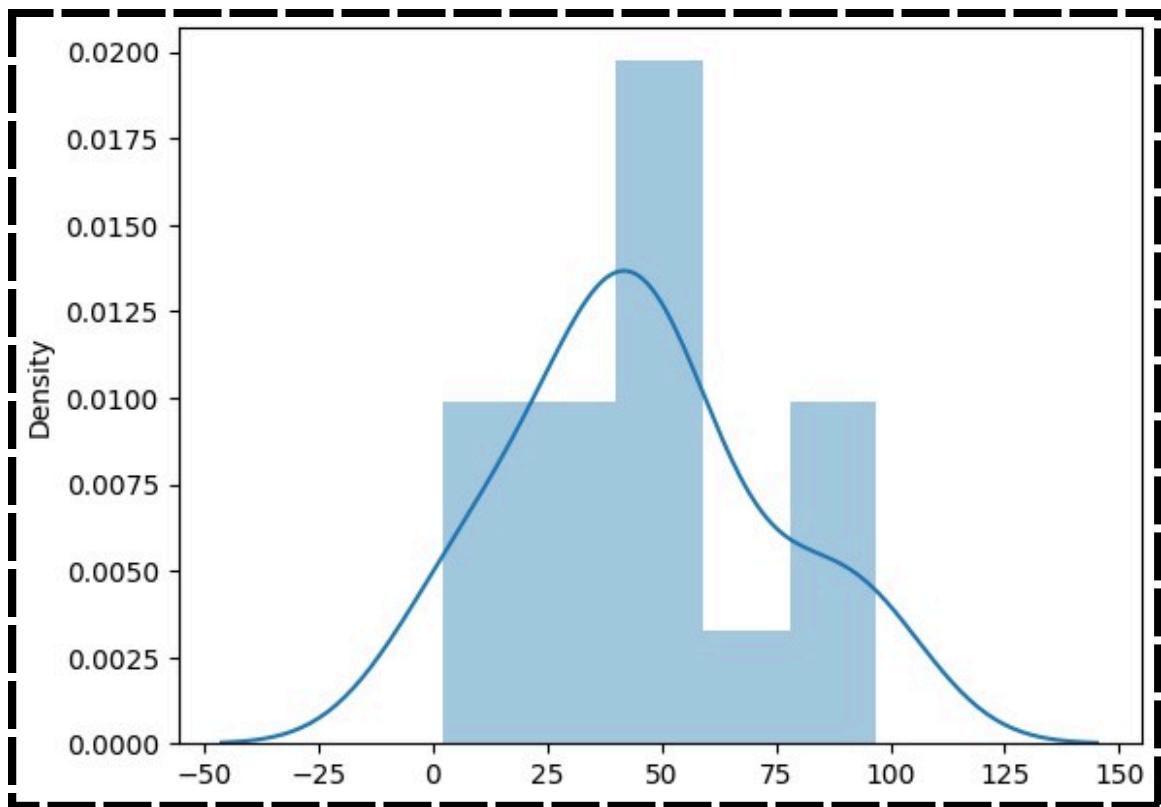
```
<SEABORN.AXISGRID.FACETGRID AT
```

```
0X20D7CDA3B50>
```

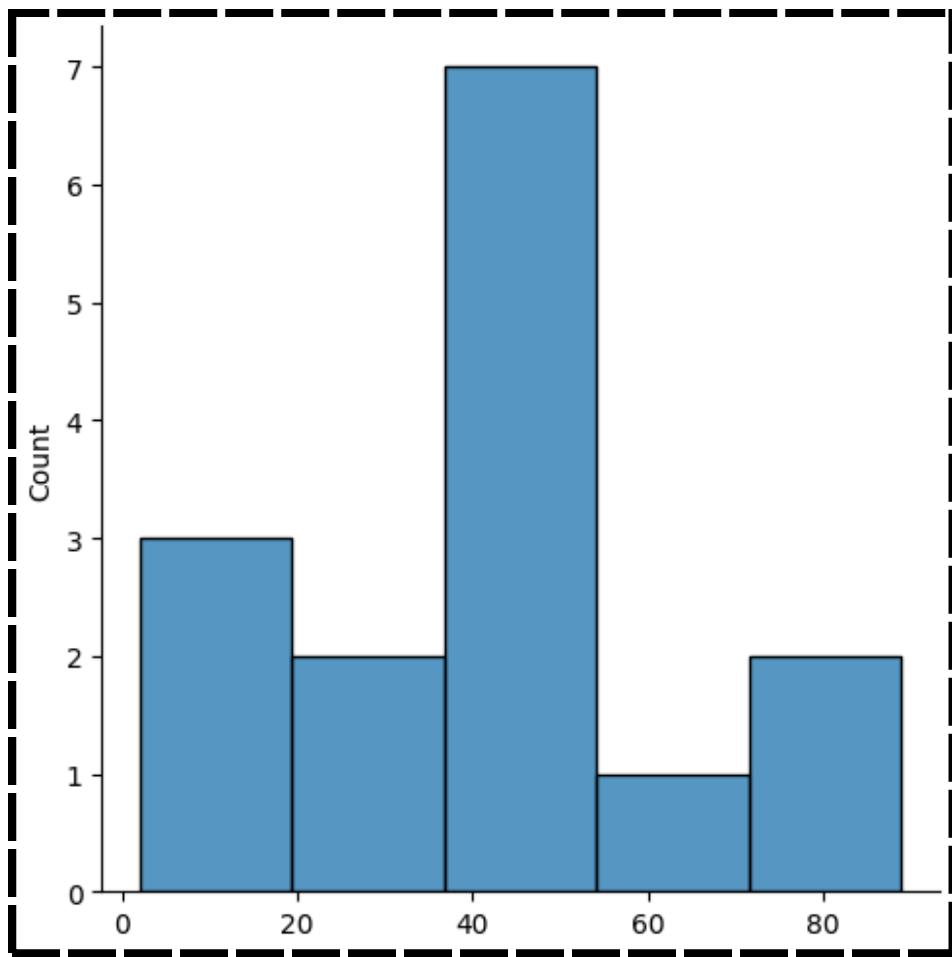


```
sns.distplot(array)
```

```
<Axes: ylabel='Density'>
```



```
new_array=array[(array>lr) & (array<ur)]
new_array
array([37, 15, 49, 89, 30, 47,
       2, 86, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27,
       5])
sns.displot(new_array)
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7d02d950>
```



```
lr1,url=outDetection(new_array)  
lr1,url
```

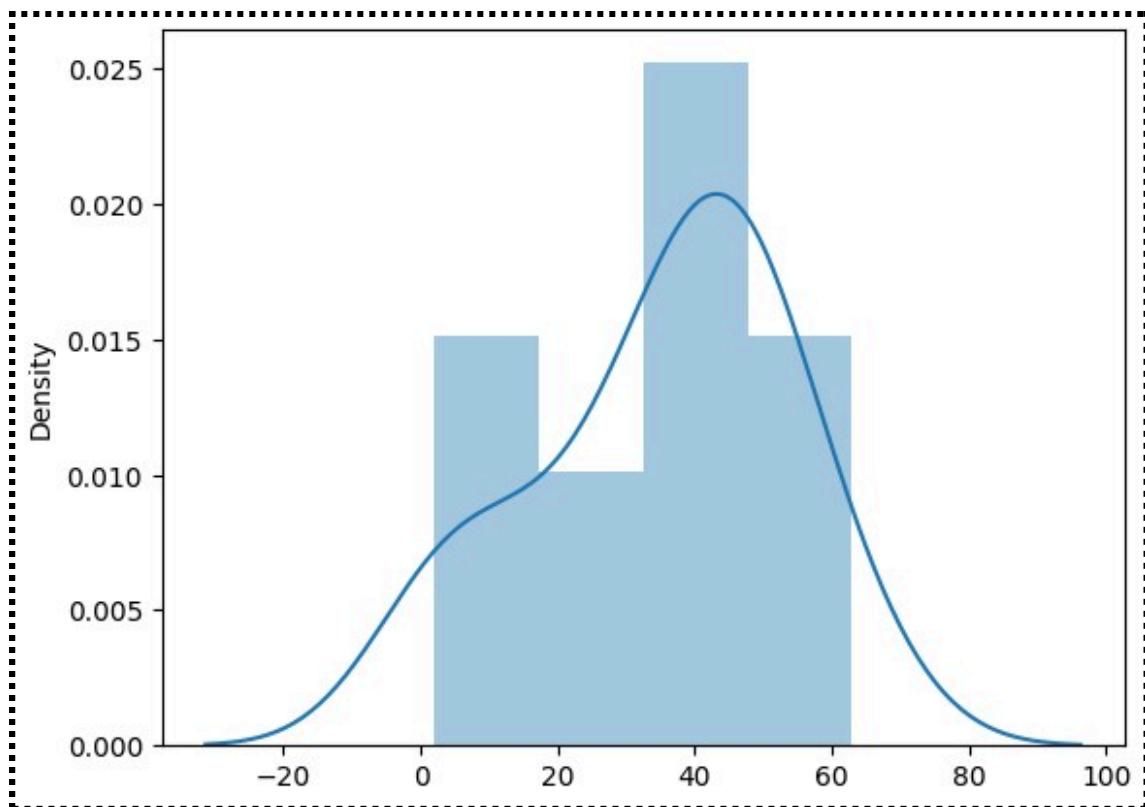
```
(-5.25, 84.75)
```

```
final_array=new_array[(new_array>lr1) & (new_array<url)]  
final_array
```

```
array([37, 15, 49, 30, 47, 2, 53, 63, 41, 46, 42, 27, 5])
```

```
sns.distplot(final_array)
```

```
<Axes: ylabel='Density'>
```



#EX.NO :3 Missing and inappropriate data
#DATE : 20.08.2024

NAME: AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT: CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read_csv("Hotel_Dataset.csv")
df
```

	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300
1	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000
2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322
3	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234
4	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989

5	6	6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909
7	8	7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000
9		8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999
10		9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
		9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
		10	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	-6755

	NoOfPax	EstimatedSalary	Age_Group.1
0	2	40000	20-25
1	3	59000	30-35
2	2	30000	25-30
3	2	120000	20-25
4	2	45000	35+
5	2	122220	35+
6	-1	21122	35+
7	-10	345673	20-25
8	3	-99999	25-30
9	3	-99999	25-30
10	4	87777	30-35

```
df.duplicated()
```

```
0 False
1 False
2 False
3 False
4 False
5 False
6 False
7 False
8 False
9 True
10 False
   dtype: bool
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 11 entries, 0 to 10
Data columns (total 9 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	CustomerID	11 non-null	int64
1	Age_Group	11 non-null	object
2	Rating(1-5)	11 non-null	int64

```
3 Hotel          11 non-null    object
4 FoodPreference 11 non-null    object
5 Bill           11 non-null    int64
6 NoOfPax        11 non-null    int64
7 EstimatedSalary 11 non-null    int64
8 Age_Group.1   11 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(5), object(4) memory
usage: 924.0+ bytes
```

```
df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
df
```

```
CustomerID  Age_Group Rating(1-5)      Hotel FoodPreference    Bill
0           1       20-25             4     Ibis      veg     1300
1           2       30-35             5 LemonTree Non-Veg    2000
2           3       25-30             6 RedFox      Veg     1322
3           4       20-25            -1 LemonTree      Veg    1234
4           5       35+               3     Ibis Vegetarian    989
5           6       35+               3     Ibis Non-Veg    1909
6           7       35+               4     RedFox Vegetarian   1000
7           8       20-25             7 LemonTree      Veg    2999
8           9       25-30             2     Ibis Non-Veg    3456
10          10      30-35             5 RedFox non-Veg   -6755
```

```
NoOfPax EstimatedSalary Age_Group.1
0         2        40000    20-25
1         3        59000    30-35
2         2        30000    25-30
3         2       120000    20-25
4         2        45000    35+
5         2      122220    35+
6        -1        21122    35+
7        -10      345673    20-25
8         3       -99999    25-30
10        4        87777    30-35
```

```
len(df)
```

```
10
```

```
index=np.array(list(range(0,len(df))))
df.set_index(index,inplace=True)
index
```

```
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
df
```

```
CustomerID Age_Group Rating(1-5) Hotel FoodPreference Bill
NoOfPax \
0 1 20-25 4 Ibis veg 1300
2 2 30-35 5 LemonTree Non-Veg 2000
1 3 25-30 6 RedFox Veg 1322
2 4 20-25 -1 LemonTree Veg 1234
3 5 35+ 3 Ibis Vegetarian 989
2 6 35+ 3 Ibis Non-Veg 1909
4 7 35+ 4 RedFox Vegetarian 1000
2 8 20-25 7 LemonTree Veg 2999
5 9 25-30 2 Ibis Non-Veg 3456
-1 10 30-35 5 RedFox non-Veg -6755
-10
8
3
9
4
```

```
EstimatedSalary Age_Group.1
0 40000 20-25
1 59000 30-35
2 30000 25-30
3 120000 20-25
4 45000 35+
5 122220 35+
6 21122 35+
7 345673 20-25
8 -99999 25-30
9 87777 30-35
```

```
df.drop(['Age_Group.1'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
df
```

```
CustomerID Age_Group Rating(1-5) Hotel FoodPreference Bill
NoOfPax \
0 1 20-25 4 Ibis veg 1300
2
```

1 3 2	2	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000
2 3 2	3	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322
4 2	4	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234
5 2 6	5	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989
-1 7	6	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909
-10	7	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000
8 3	8	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999
9 4	9	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456
	10	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	-6755

```
EstimatedSalary
0      40000
1      59000
2      30000
3     120000
4      45000
5    122220
6      21122
7    345673
8     -99999
9      87777
```

```
df.CustomerID.loc[df.CustomerID<0]=np.nan
df.Bill.loc[df.Bill<0]=np.nan
df.EstimatedSalary.loc[df.EstimatedSalary<0]=np.nan
df
```

\	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1.0	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300.0
1	2.0	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000.0
2	3.0	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322.0
3	4.0	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234.0
4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909.0

6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	NaN

	NoOfPax	EstimatedSalary
0	2	40000.0
1	3	59000.0
2	2	30000.0
3	2	120000.0
4	2	45000.0
5	2	122220.0
6	-1	21122.0
7	-10	345673.0
8	3	NaN
9	4	87777.0

```
df['NoOfPax'].loc[(df['NoOfPax']<1) | (df['NoOfPax']>20)]=np.nan
df
```

\	CustomerID	Age_Group	Rating(1-5)	Hotel	FoodPreference	Bill
0	1.0	20-25	4	Ibis	veg	1300.0
1	2.0	30-35	5	LemonTree	Non-Veg	2000.0
2	3.0	25-30	6	RedFox	Veg	1322.0
3	4.0	20-25	-1	LemonTree	Veg	1234.0
4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Vegetarian	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibys	Non-Veg	1909.0
6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Vegetarian	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	non-Veg	NaN

	NoOfPax	EstimatedSalary
0	2.0	40000.0
1	3.0	59000.0
2	2.0	30000.0

```

3      2.0      120000.0
4      2.0       45000.0
5      2.0      122220.0
6      NaN      21122.0
7      NaN      345673.0
8      3.0        NaN
9      4.0      87777.0

df.Age_Group.unique()

array(['20-25', '30-35', '25-30', '35+'], dtype=object)

df.Hotel.unique()

array(['Ibis', 'LemonTree', 'RedFox', 'Ibys'], dtype=object)

df.Hotel.replace(['Ibys'], 'Ibis', inplace=True)

df.FoodPreference.unique

<bound method Series.unique of 0>
veg
1      Non-Veg
2      Veg
3      Veg
4  Vegetarian
5      Non-Veg
6  Vegetarian
7      Veg
8      Non-Veg
9      non-Veg

Name: FoodPreference, dtype: object>

df.FoodPreference.replace(['Vegetarian', 'veg'], 'Veg', inplace=True)
df.FoodPreference.replace(['non-Veg'], 'Non-Veg', inplace=True)

df.EstimatedSalary.fillna(round(df.EstimatedSalary.mean()), inplace=True)

df.NoOfPax.fillna(round(df.NoOfPax.median()), inplace=True)
df['Rating(1-5)'].fillna(round(df['Rating(1-5)'].median()), inplace=True)
df.Bill.fillna(round(df.Bill.mean()), inplace=True)
df

   CustomerID  Age_Group  Rating(1-5)  Hotel  FoodPreference  Bill
0         1.0    20-25             4     Ibis          Veg  1300.0
1         2.0    30-35             5  LemonTree        Non-Veg  2000.0
2         3.0    25-30             6    RedFox          Veg  1322.0
3         4.0    20-25            -1  LemonTree          Veg  1234.0

```

4	5.0	35+	3	Ibis	Veg	989.0
5	6.0	35+	3	Ibis	Non-Veg	1909.0
6	7.0	35+	4	RedFox	Veg	1000.0
7	8.0	20-25	7	LemonTree	Veg	2999.0
8	9.0	25-30	2	Ibis	Non-Veg	3456.0
9	10.0	30-35	5	RedFox	Non-Veg	1801.0

	NoOfPax	EstimatedSalary
0	2.0	40000.0
1	3.0	59000.0
2	2.0	30000.0
3	2.0	120000.0
4	2.0	45000.0
5	2.0	122220.0
6	2.0	21122.0
7	2.0	345673.0
8	3.0	96755.0
9	4.0	87777.0

#EX.NO :4 Data Preprocessing
#DATE : 27.08.2024

NAME: AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read_csv("pre_process_datasample.csv")
df
```

	Country	Age	Salary	Purchased
0	France	44.0	72000.0	No
1	Spain	27.0	48000.0	Yes
2	Germany	30.0	54000.0	No
3	Spain	38.0	61000.0	No
4	Germany	40.0	NaN	Yes
5	France	35.0	58000.0	Yes
6	Spain	Nan	52000.0	No
7	France	48.0	79000.0	Yes
8	Germany	50.0	83000.0	No
9	France	37.0	67000.0	Yes

```
df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --          -----          ----  
0   Country    10 non-null    object  
1   Age        9 non-null    float64 
2   Salary     9 non-null    float64 
3   Purchased  10 non-null  object  
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
```

```
df.Country.mode()
```

```
0    France
Name: Country, dtype: object
df.Country.mode()[0]
```

```
'France'
```

```
type(df.Country.mode())
```

```
pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0], inplace=True)
df.Age.fillna(df.Age.median(), inplace=True)
df.Salary.fillna(round(df.Salary.mean()), inplace=True)
df
```

```
0   Country  Age   Salary Purchased
1       France 44.0 72000.0      No
2       Spain 27.0 48000.0     Yes
3      Germany 30.0 54000.0      No
4       Spain 38.0 61000.0      No
5      Germany 40.0 63778.0     Yes
6       France 35.0 58000.0     Yes
7       Spain 38.0 52000.0      No
8       France 48.0 79000.0     Yes
9      Germany 50.0 83000.0      No
9       France 37.0 67000.0     Yes
```

```
pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
```

```
  France Germany  Spain
0    True      False
1   False      True
2   False     True
3   False    False
4   False     True
```

5 6 7 8 9

```
updated_dataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:,  
[1,2,3]]],axis=1)  
df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9

Data columns (total 4 columns):

Non-Null Count

10 non-null
10 non-null
10 non-null
Purchased 10 non-null

#	Column	Dtype
0	Country	object
1	Age	float64
2	Salary	float64
3		object

dtypes: float64(2), object(2)

memory usage: 452.0+ bytes

```
updated_dataset.Purchased.replace(['No','Yes'],[0,1],inplace=True)
```

#EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots

#DATE : 27.08.2024

NAME: AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO: 230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

```
import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import warnings  
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')  
df=pd.read_csv("pre_process_datasample.csv")  
df Country Age Salary Purchased  
0 France 44.0 72000.0 No  
   Spain 27.0 48000.0 Yes  
1 Germany 30.0 54000.0 No  
   Spain 38.0 61000.0 No  
2 Germany 40.0     NaN Yes  
3 France 35.0 58000.0 Yes  
4 Spain      NaN 52000.0 No  
5 France 48.0 79000.0 Yes  
6 Germany 50.0 83000.0 No  
7 France 37.0 67000.0 Yes  
8  
9
```

```
df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --          -----          ---  
0   Country     10 non-null    object  
1   Age         9 non-null    float64 
2   Salary       9 non-null    float64 
3   Purchased   10 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
```

```
df.Country.mode()
```

```
0    France
Name: Country, dtype: object
df.Country.mode()[0]
```

```
'France'
```

```
type(df.Country.mode())
```

```
pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0], inplace=True)
df.Age.fillna(df.Age.median(), inplace=True)
df.Salary.fillna(round(df.Salary.mean()), inplace=True)
df
```

```
0   Country  Age   Salary Purchased
1       France 44.0 72000.0        No
2       Spain 27.0 48000.0       Yes
3      Germany 30.0 54000.0        No
4       Spain 38.0 61000.0        No
5      Germany 40.0 63778.0       Yes
6       France 35.0 58000.0       Yes
7       Spain 38.0 52000.0        No
8       France 48.0 79000.0       Yes
9      Germany 50.0 83000.0        No
9       France 37.0 67000.0       Yes
```

```
pd.get_dummies(df.Country)
```

```
France Germany Spain
0   False  False  False
1   False  False  True
2   False  True  False
3   False  False  True
4   False  True  False
```

```
5 6 7 8 9
```

```
updated_dataset=pd.concat([pd.get_dummies(df.Country),df.iloc[:,  
[1,2,3]]],axis=1)  
updated_dataset
```

	France	Germany	Spain	Salary	Purchased
0	True			72000.0	No
1	False		True	27.0 48000.0	Yes
2	False		True	30.0 54000.0	No
3	False	False	True	38.0 61000.0	No
4	False		True	40.0 63778.0	Yes
5	True		False	35.0 58000.0	Yes
6	False	False	True	38.0 52000.0	No
7	True		False	48.0 79000.0	Yes
8	False		True	50.0 83000.0	No
9	True		False	37.0 67000.0	Yes

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9  
Data columns (total 4 columns):  
 #   Column           Dtype    
 ---    
 0   Country          object   
 1   Age              float64  
 2   Salary            float64  
 3     
dtypes: float64(2), object(2)  
memory usage: 452.0+ bytes
```

```
updated_dataset
```

	France	Germany	Spain	Age	Salary	Purchased
0	True	False	False	44.0	72000.0	No
1	False	False	True	27.0	48000.0	Yes
2	False		True	30.0	54000.0	No
3	False	False	True	38.0	61000.0	No
4	False		True	40.0	63778.0	Yes
5	True		False	35.0	58000.0	Yes
6	False	False	True	38.0	52000.0	No
7	True		False	48.0	79000.0	Yes
8	False		True	50.0	83000.0	No
9	True		False	37.0	67000.0	Yes

```
#EX.NO :5 EDA-Quantitative and Qualitative plots
#DATE : 03.09.2024
```

NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

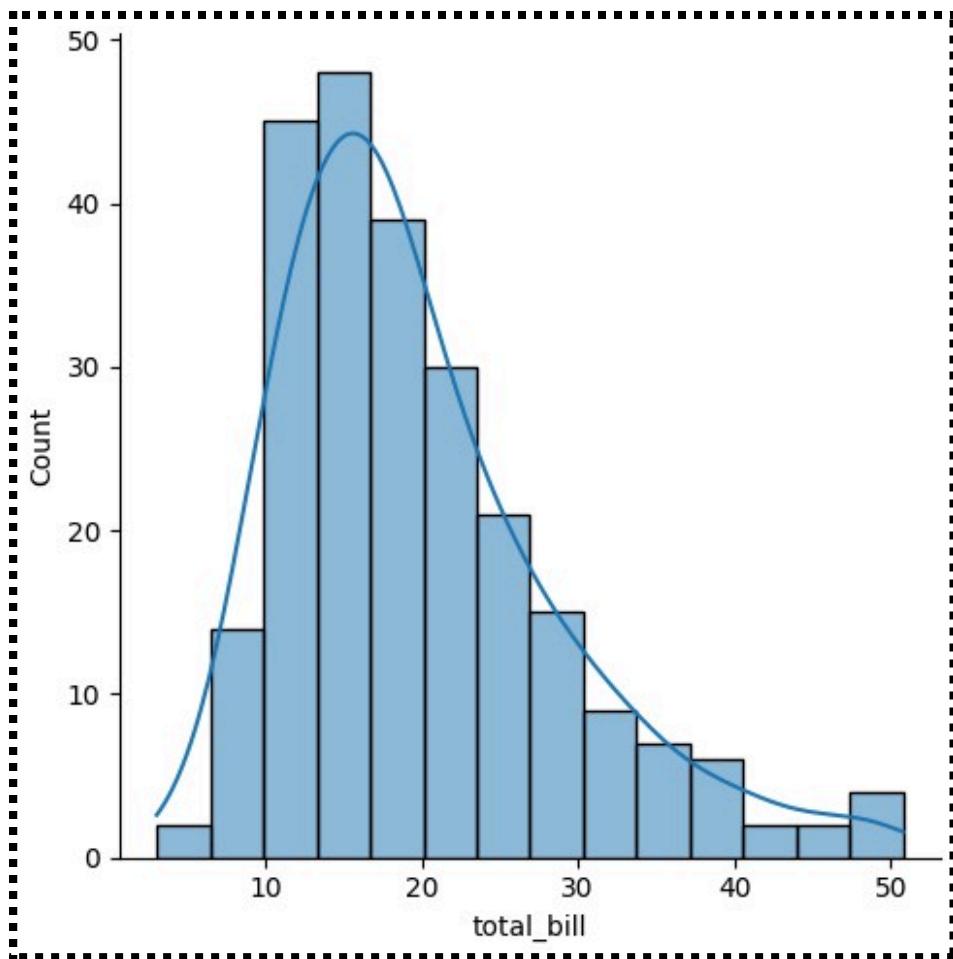
```
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

tips=sns.load_dataset('tips')
tips.head()

   total_bill     tip      sex smoker  day    time  size
0       16.99  1.01  Female        No  Sun  Dinner     2
1       10.34  1.66    Male        No  Sun  Dinner     3
2       21.01  3.50    Male        No  Sun  Dinner     3
3       23.68  3.31    Male        No  Sun  Dinner     2
4       24.59  3.61 Female        No  Sun  Dinner     4
```

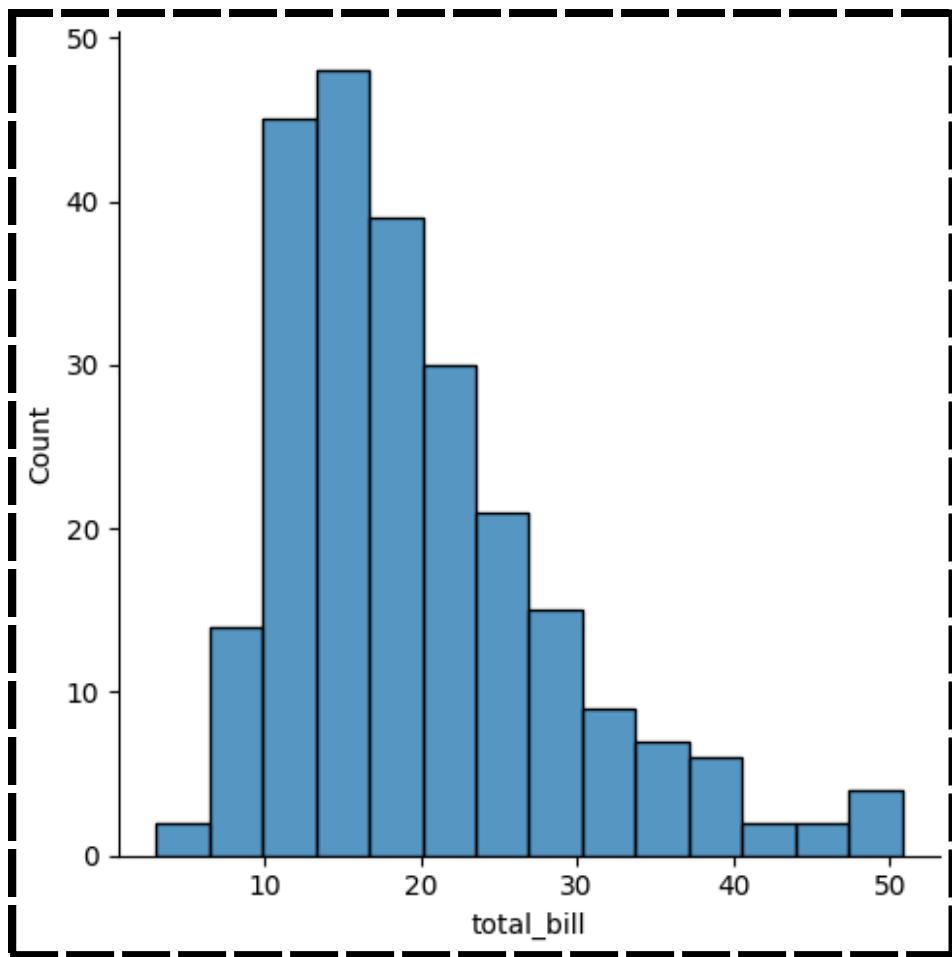
```
sns.displot(tips.total_bill,kde=True)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7dc69390>
```



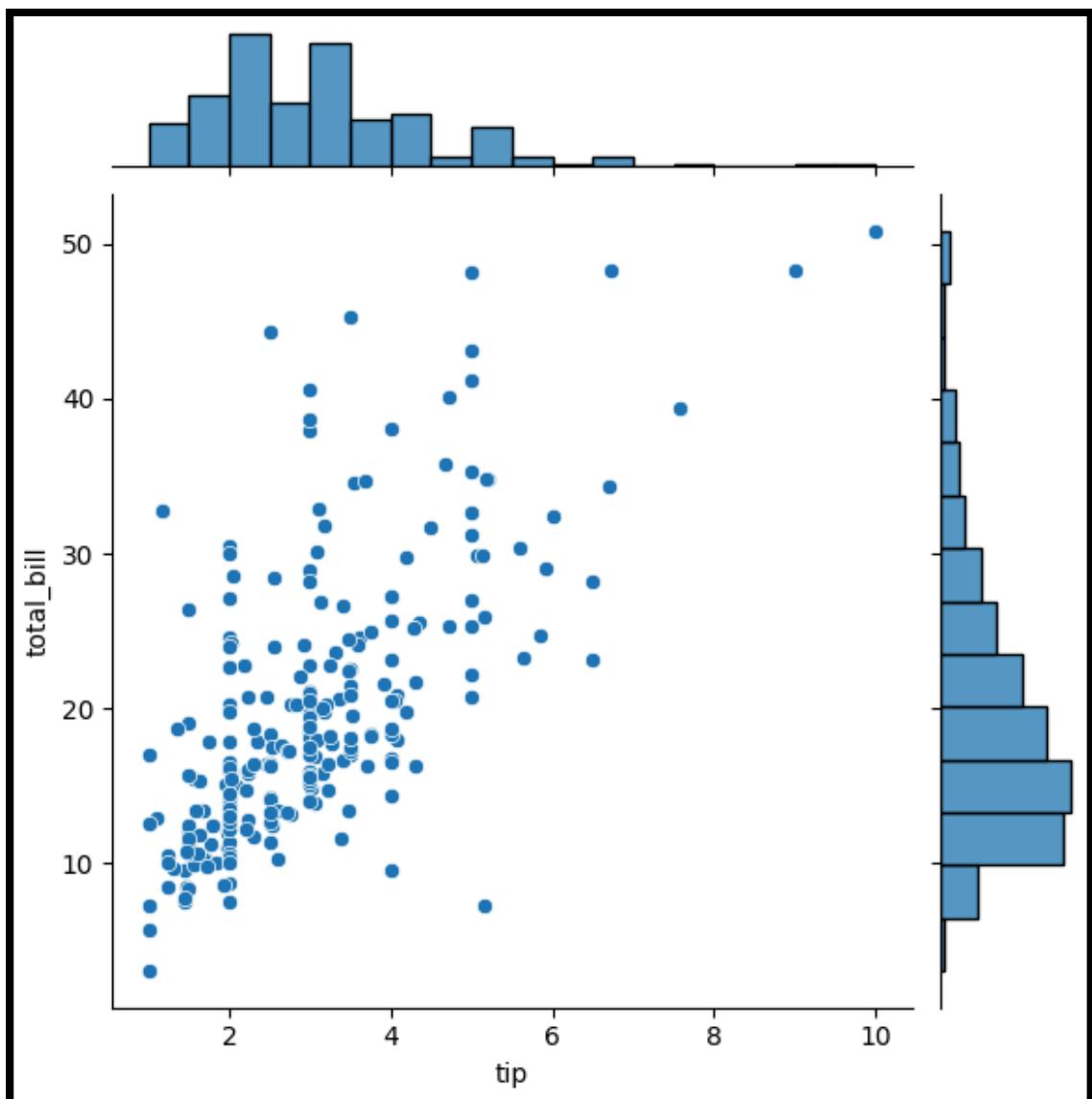
```
sns.displot(tips.total_bill,kde=False)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x20d7dc22790>
```



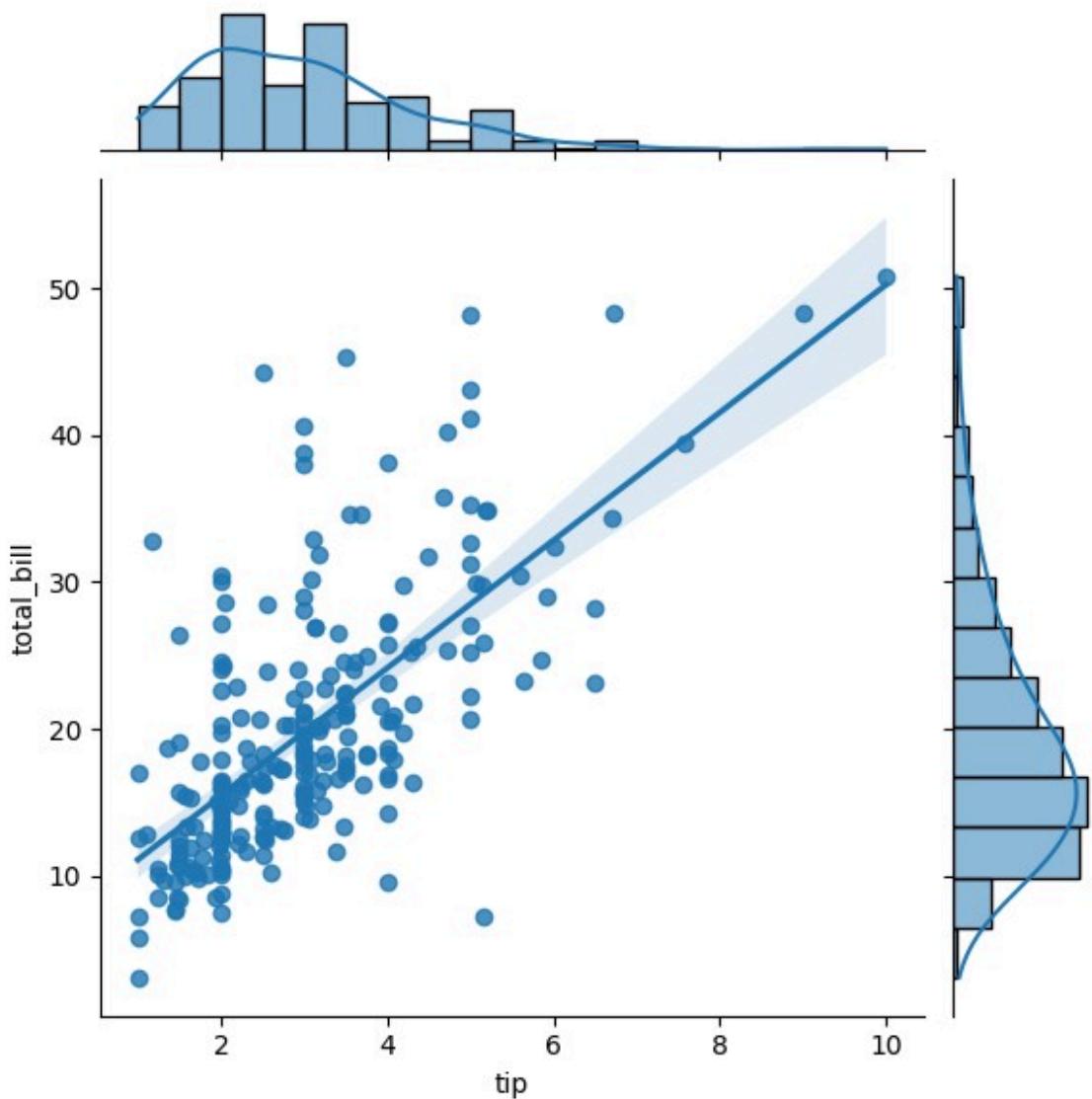
```
sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7dc2f2d0>
```



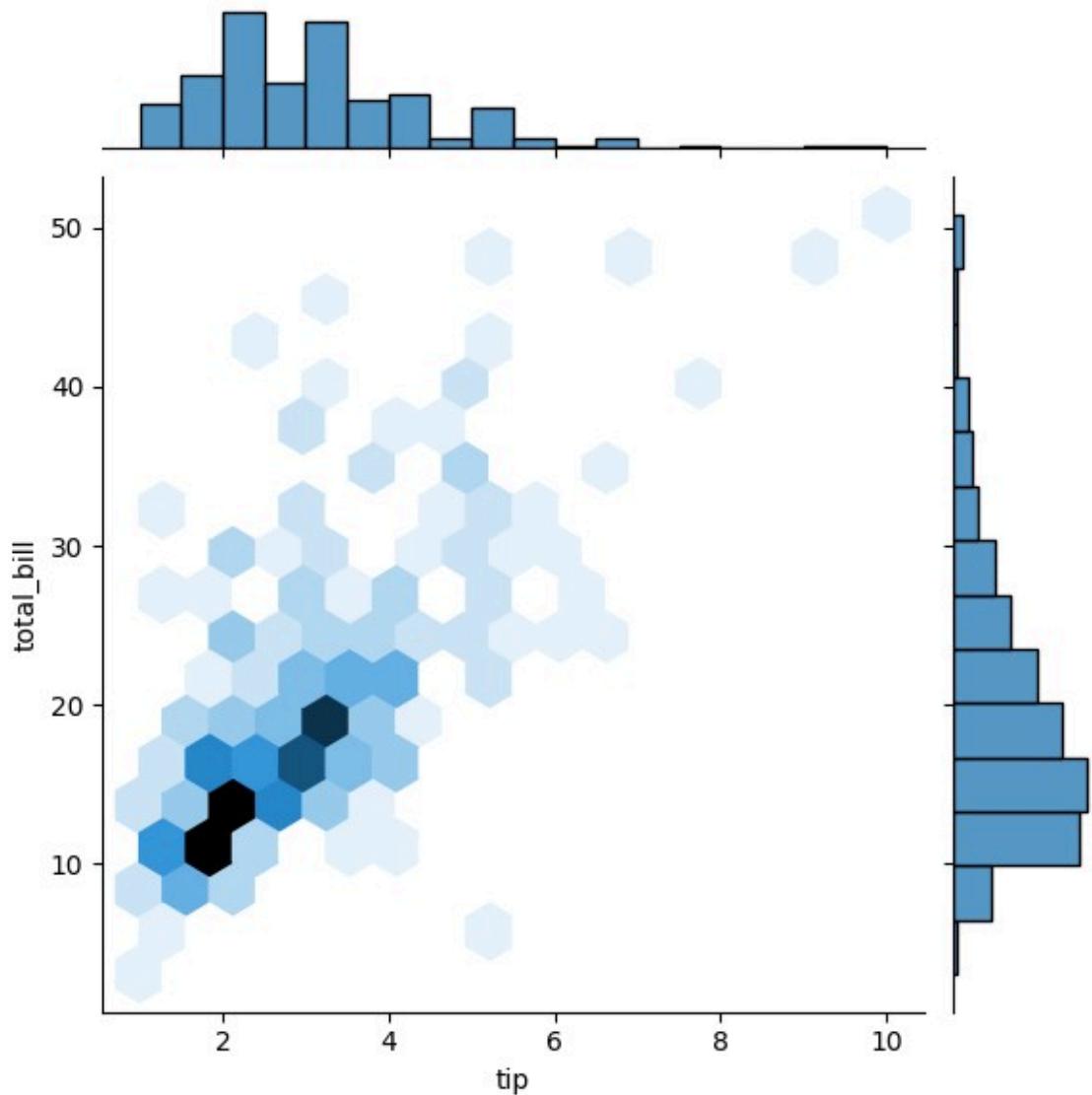
```
sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="reg")
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7ed32450>
```

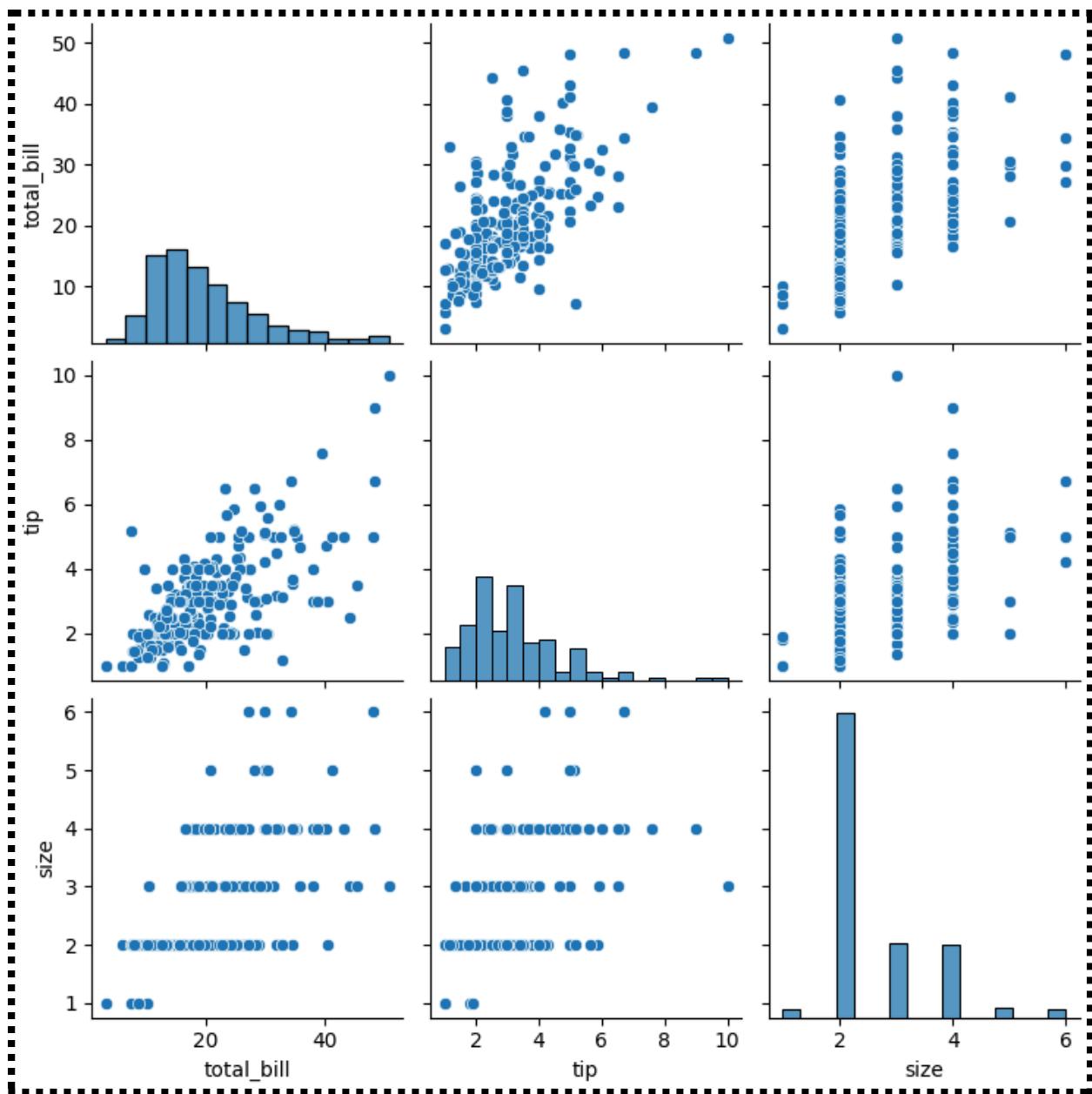


```
sns.jointplot(x=tips.tip,y=tips.total_bill,kind="hex")
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x20d7ed7d350>
```



```
sns.pairplot(tips) <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at  
0x20d7f1c9cd0>
```



```
tips.time.value_counts()
```

```
time
```

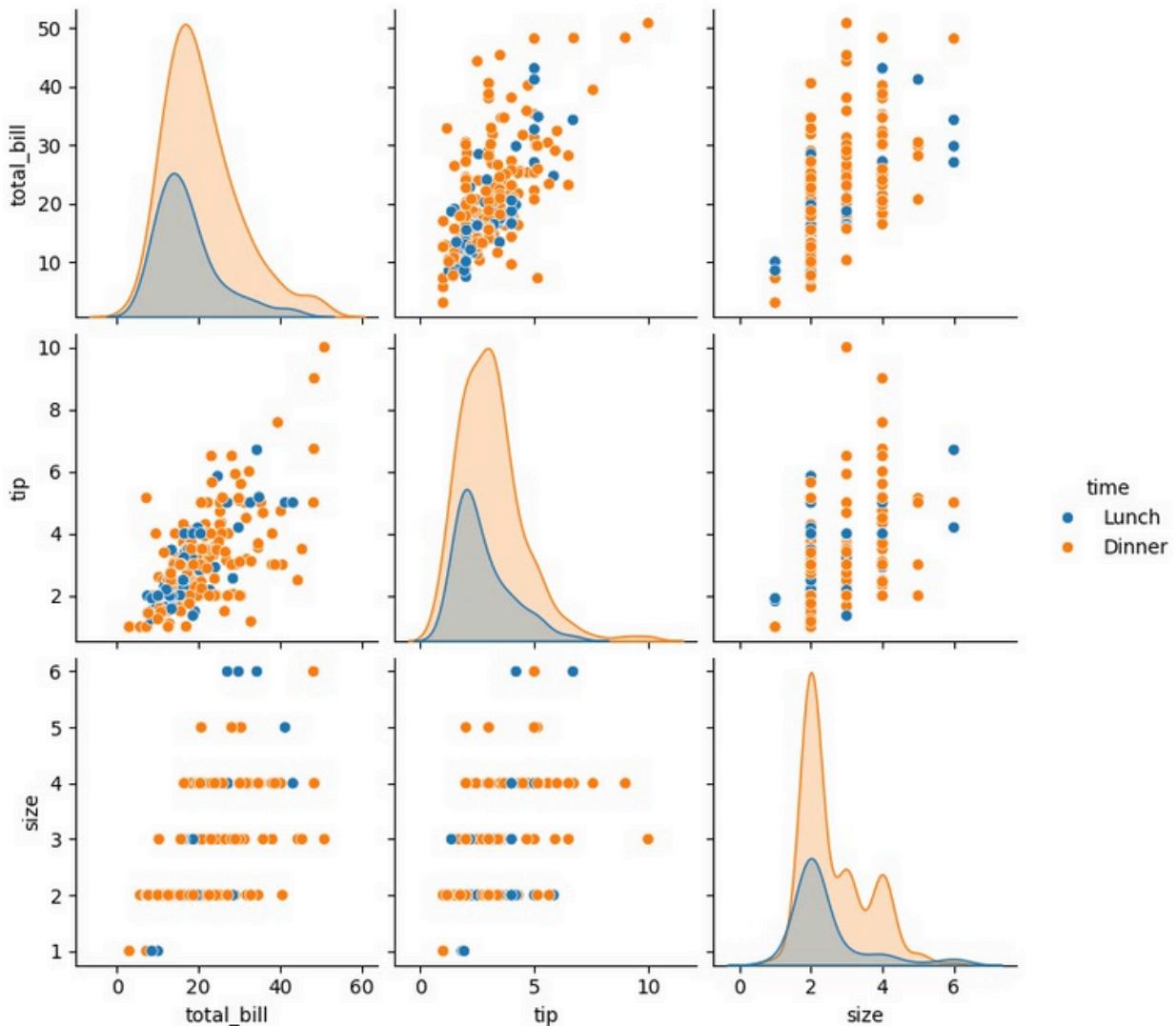
```
Dinner    176
```

```
Lunch     68
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

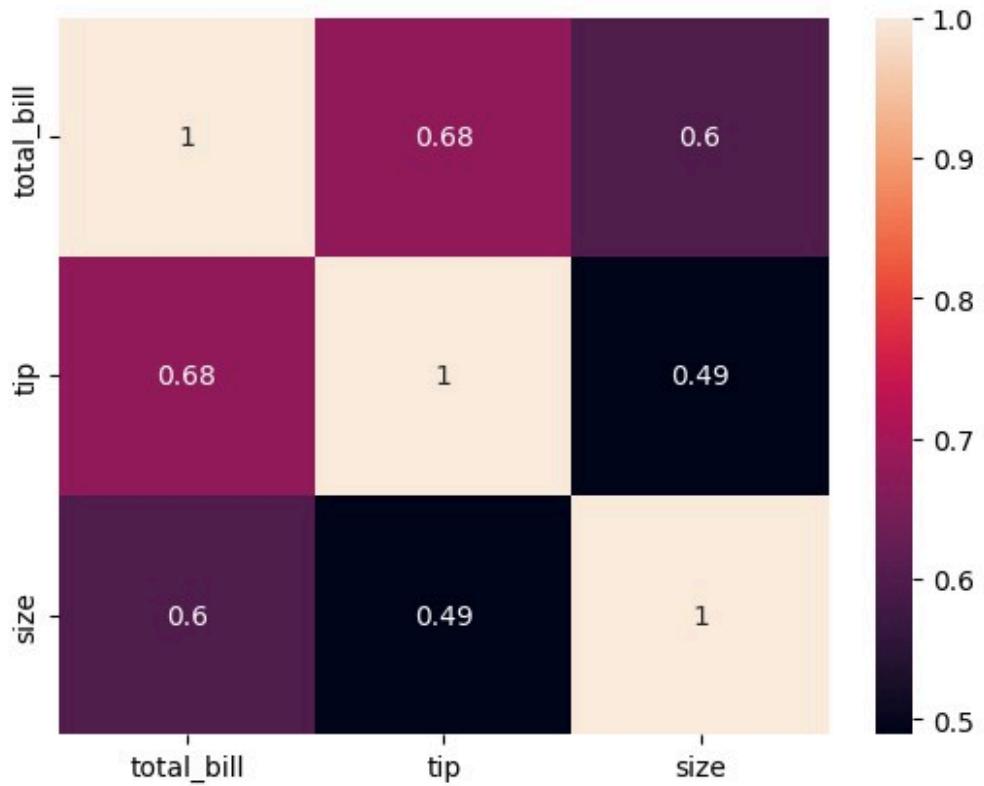
```
sns.pairplot(tips,hue='time')
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x20d7cc27990>
```



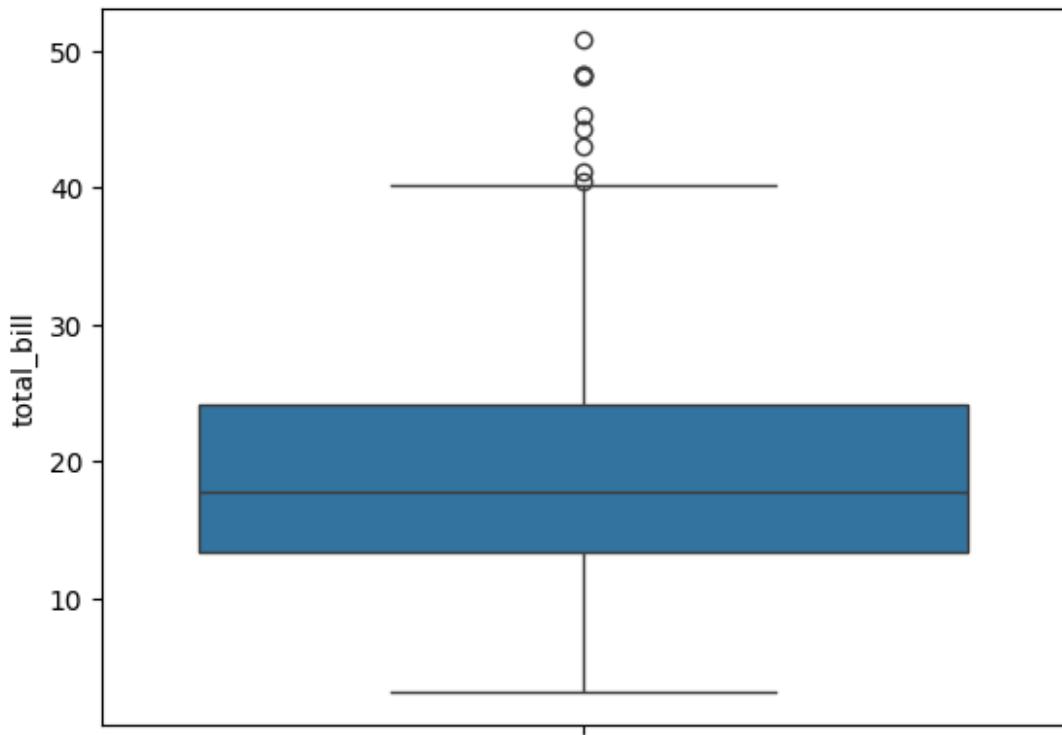
```
sns.heatmap(tips.corr(numeric_only=True), annot=True)
```

```
<Axes: >
```

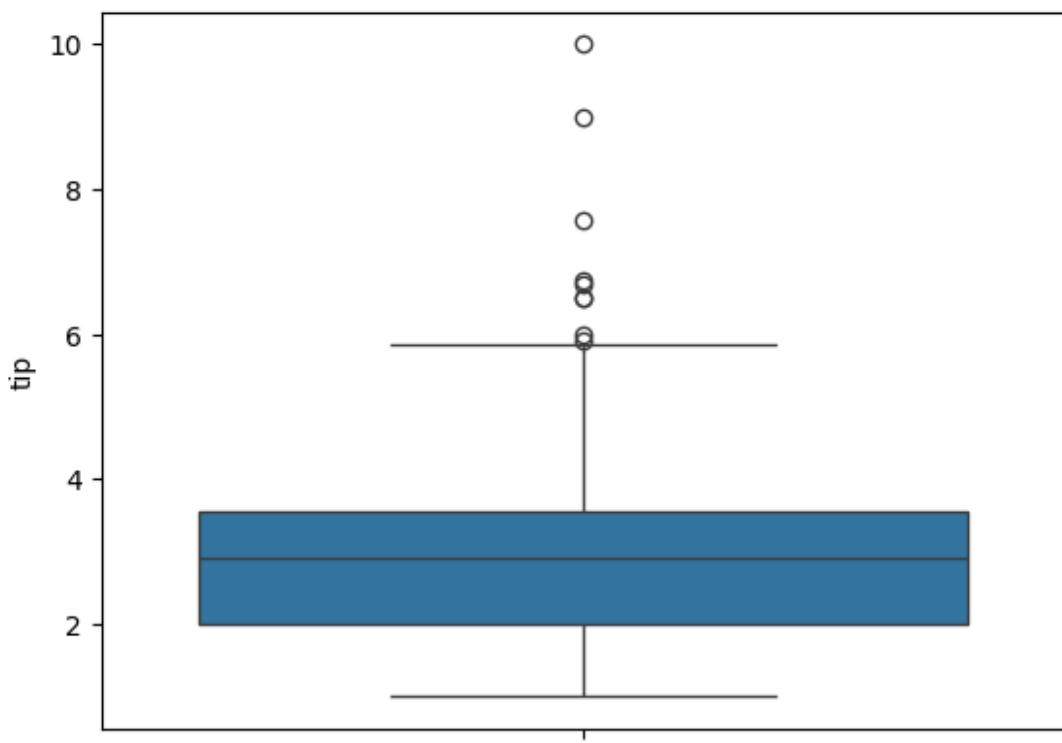


```
sns.boxplot(tips.total_bill)
```

```
<Axes: ylabel='total_bill'>
```

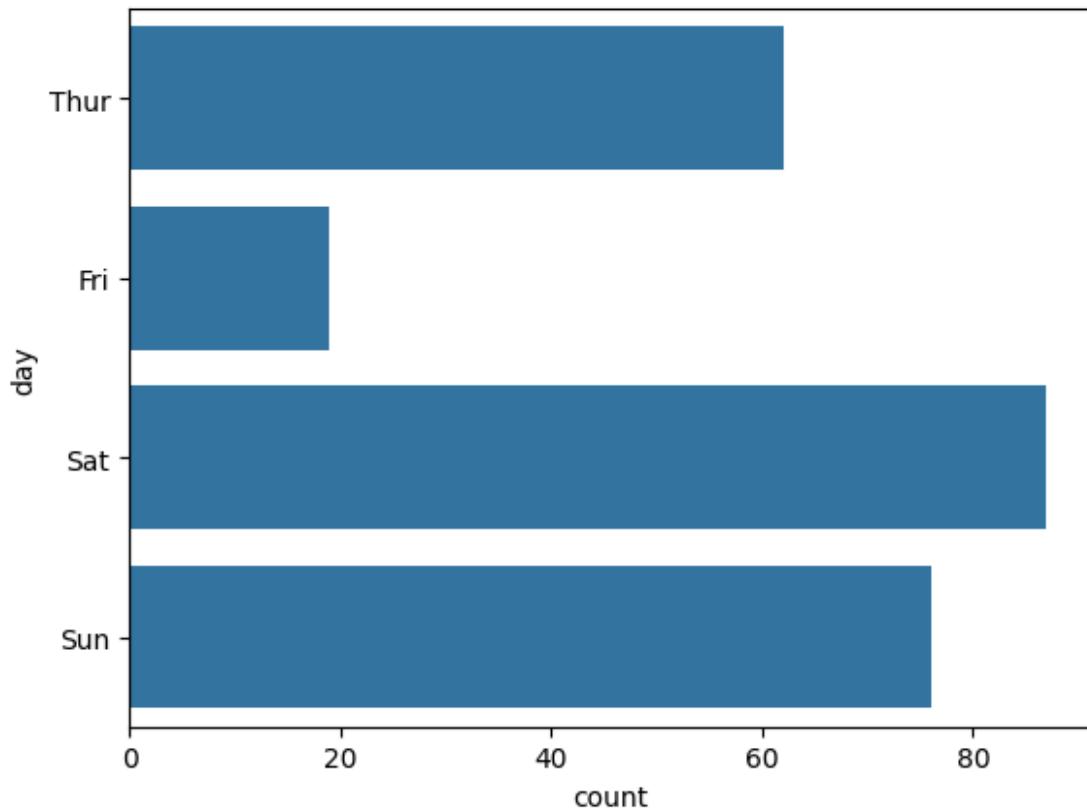


```
sns.boxplot(tips.tip)  
<Axes: ylabel='tip'>
```



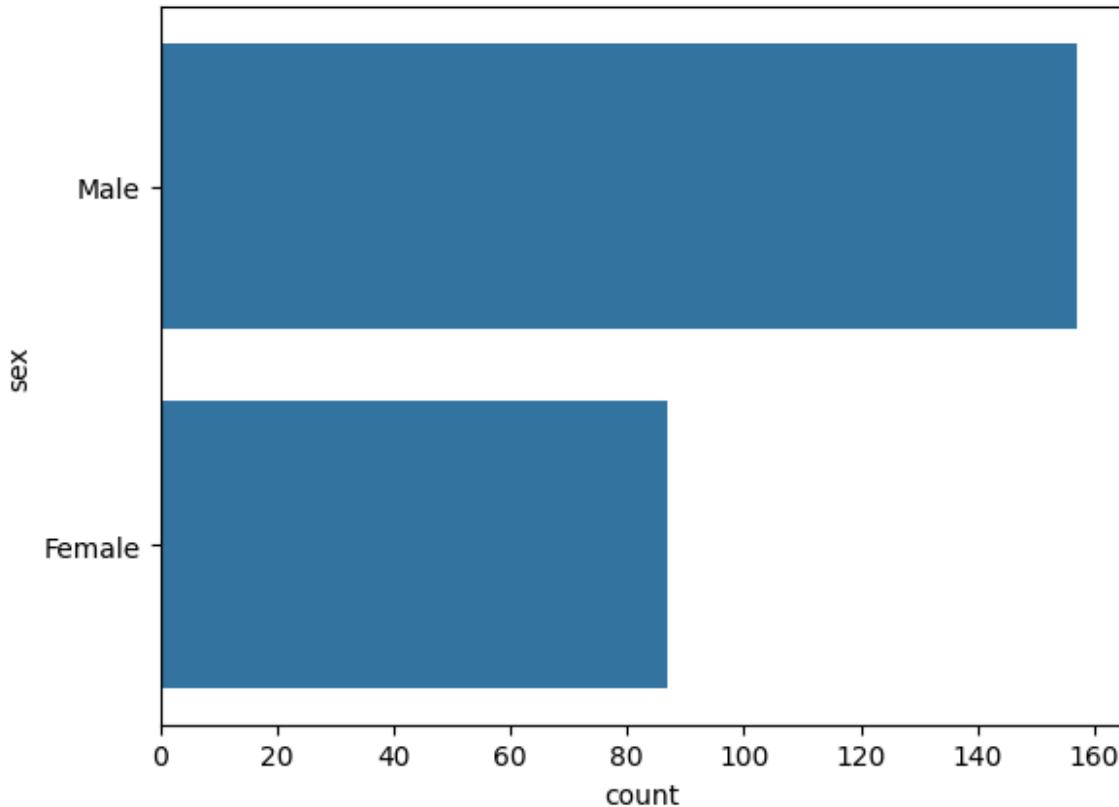
```
sns.countplot(tips.day)
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='day'>
```



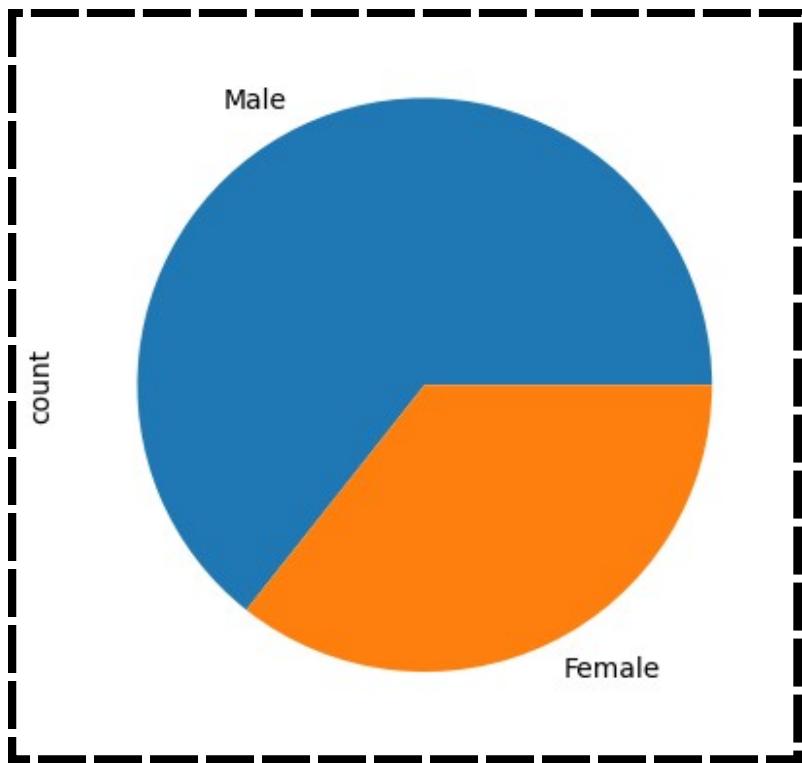
```
sns.countplot(tips.sex)
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='sex'>
```



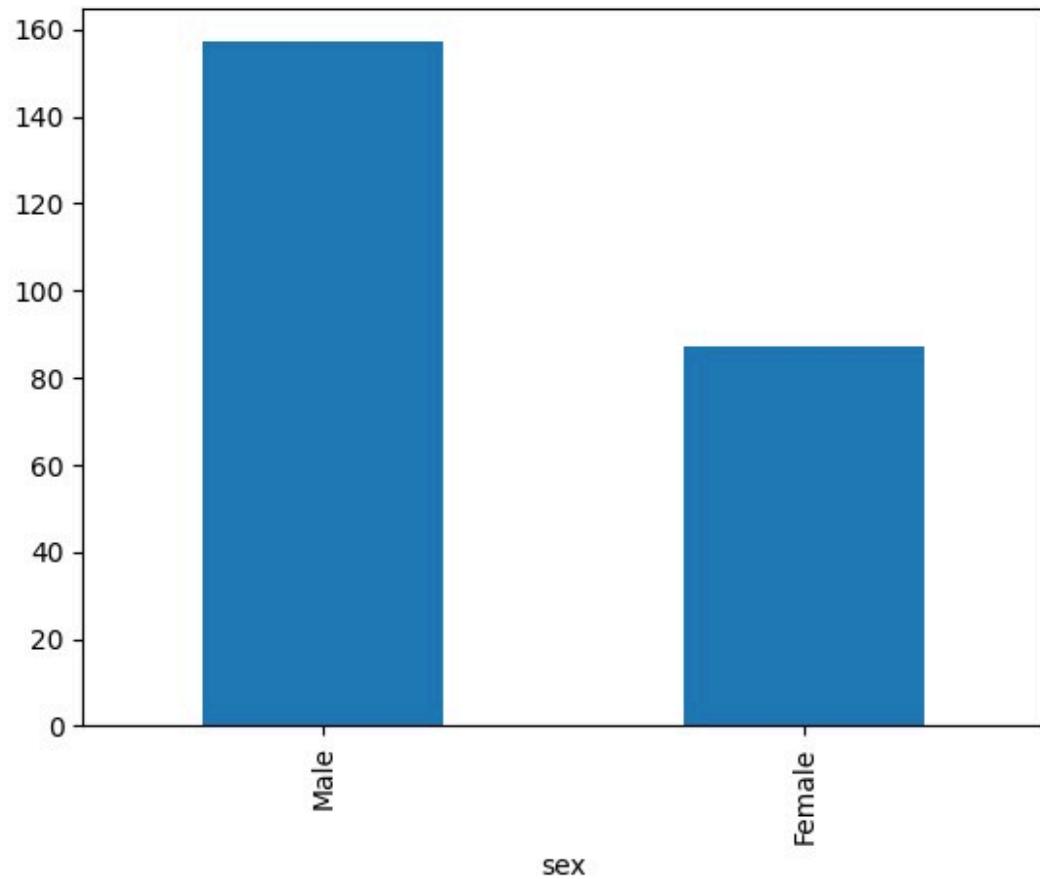
```
tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='pie')
```

```
<Axes: ylabel='count'>
```

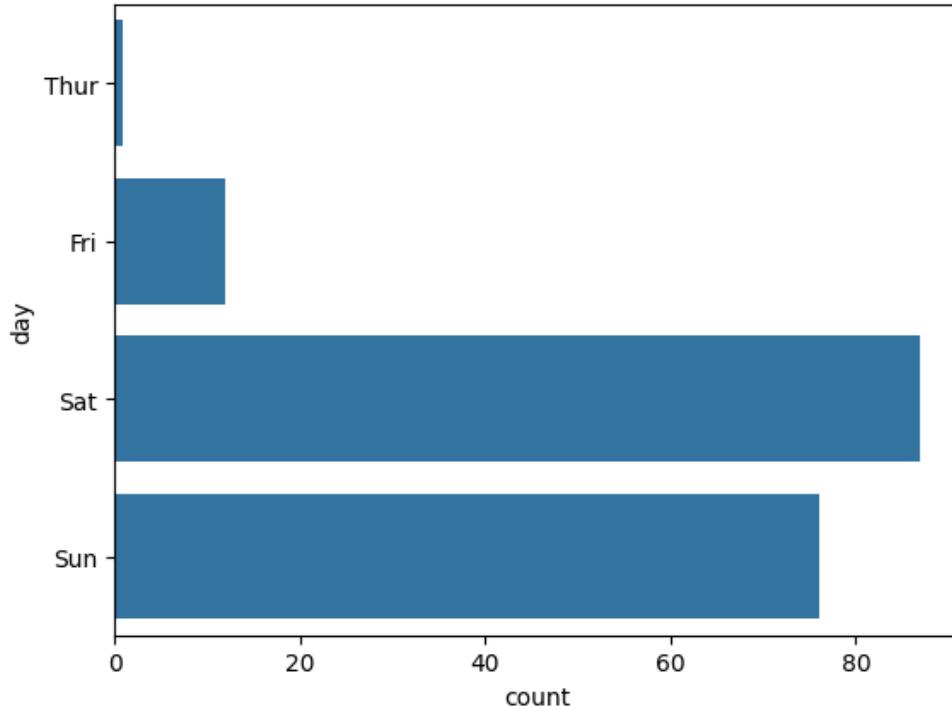


```
tips.sex.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='sex'>
```



```
sns.countplot(tips[tips.time=='Dinner']['day'])  
<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='day'>
```



#EX.NO :6 Random Sampling and Sampling Distribution
#DATE : 10.09.2024

NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

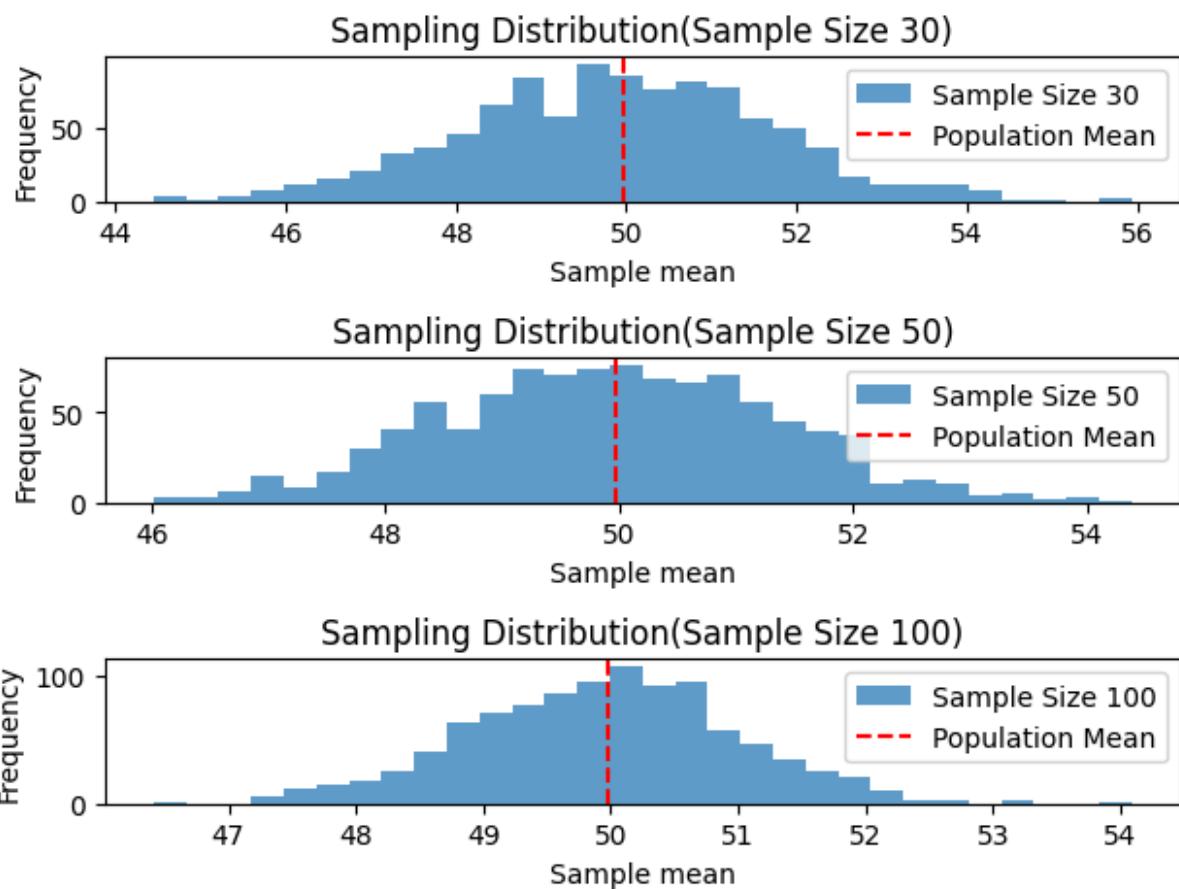
```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
population_mean = 50
population_std = 10
population_size = 100000
population = np.random.normal(population_mean, population_std,
population_size)

sample_sizes = [30, 50, 100]
num_samples = 1000
sample_means = {}
for size in sample_sizes:
    sample_means[size] = []
    for _ in range(num_samples):
        sample = np.random.choice(population, size=size, replace=False)
        sample_means[size].append(np.mean(sample))
```

```

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8)) <Figure size
1200x800 with 0 Axes> <Figure size
1200x800 with 0 Axes> for i, size in
enumerate(sample_sizes):
    plt.subplot(len(sample_sizes), 1, i+1)
    plt.hist(sample_means[size], bins=30, alpha=0.7, label=f'Sample
Size {size}')
    plt.axvline(np.mean(population), color='red', linestyle= 'dashed',
linewidth=1.5,
label= 'Population Mean')
    plt.title(f'Sampling Distribution(Sample Size {size})')
    plt.xlabel('Sample mean')
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.legend()
    plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



#EX.NO :7 Z-Test
#DATE : 10.09.2024

**NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K
ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A**

```
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats
sample_data = np.array([152, 148, 151, 149, 147, 153, 150, 148, 152,
149, 151, 150, 149, 152, 151, 148, 150, 152, 149, 150, 148, 153, 151,
150, 149, 152, 148, 151, 150, 153])
population_mean = 150
sample_mean = np.mean(sample_data)
sample_std = np.std(sample_data, ddof=1)

n = len(sample_data)
z_statistic = (sample_mean - population_mean) / (sample_std /
np.sqrt(n))
p_value = 2 * (1 - stats.norm.cdf(np.abs(z_statistic)))

# Assuming sample_mean, z_statistic, and p_value have already been
calculated:
print(f"Sample Mean: {sample_mean:.2f}\n")
print(f"Z-Statistic: {z_statistic:.4f}\n")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}\n")
```

Significance level

alpha = 0.05

Decision based on p-value

if p_value < alpha:

 print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average weight is
significantly different from 150 grams.")

else:

 print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in average weight from 150 grams.")

Sample Mean: 150.20 Z-Statistic: 0.6406 P-Value: 0.5218 Fail to reject the null

hypothesis: There is no significant difference
in average weight from 150 grams.

#EX.NO :8 T-Test

#DATE : 08.10.2024
#NAME : AKILESH PRASAD

I.K

```

#ROLL NO : 230701020 #DEPARTMENT : B.E COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING - A

import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats
np.random.seed(42)
sample_size = 25
sample_data = np.random.normal(loc=102, scale=15, size=sample_size)

population_mean = 100
sample_mean = np.mean(sample_data)
sample_std = np.std(sample_data, ddof=1)

n = len(sample_data)
t_statistic, p_value = stats.ttest_1samp(sample_data, population_mean)
# Assuming sample_mean, t_statistic, and p_value have already been
calculated:
print(f"Sample Mean: {sample_mean:.2f}\n")
print(f"T-Statistic: {t_statistic:.4f}\n")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}\n")

# Significance level
alpha = 0.05
# Decision based on p-value
if p_value < alpha:
    print("Reject the null hypothesis: The average IQ score is
significantly different from 100.")
else:
    print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in average IQ score from 100.")

```

Sample Mean: 99.55 T-Statistic: -0.1577 P-Value: 0.8760 Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference in average IQ score from 100.

#EX.NO :9 Anova TEST

#DATE : 08.10.2024

NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

```

import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats

```

```

from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise_tukeyhsd

np.random.seed(42)
n_plants = 25
growth_A = np.random.normal(loc=10, scale=2, size=n_plants)
growth_B = np.random.normal(loc=12, scale=3, size=n_plants)
growth_C = np.random.normal(loc=15, scale=2.5, size=n_plants)

all_data = np.concatenate([growth_A, growth_B, growth_C])

treatment_labels = ['A'] * n_plants + ['B'] * n_plants + ['C'] *
n_plants
f_statistic, p_value = stats.f_oneway(growth_A, growth_B, growth_C)

mean_A = np.mean(growth_A)
mean_B = np.mean(growth_B)
mean_C = np.mean(growth_C)
print(f"Treatment A Mean Growth: {mean_A:.4f}")
print(f"Treatment B Mean Growth: {mean_B:.4f}")
print(f"Treatment C Mean Growth: {mean_C:.4f}")
print(f"F-Statistic: {f_statistic:.4f}")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}")

alpha = 0.05
if p_value < alpha:

    print("Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant
difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.")
else:
    print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant
difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.")

if p_value < alpha:

    tukey_results = pairwise_tukeyhsd(all_data, treatment_labels,
alpha=0.05)

    print("\nTukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:")
    print(tukey_results)

Treatment A Mean Growth: 9.6730
Treatment B Mean Growth: 11.1377
Treatment C Mean Growth: 15.2652
F-Statistic: 36.1214
P-Value: 0.0000
Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in mean
growth rates among the three treatments.

Tukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:
Multiple Comparison of Means - Tukey HSD, FWER=0.05

```

group1	group2	meandiff	p-adj	lower	upper	reject
A	B	1.4647	0.0877	-0.1683	3.0977	False
A	C	5.5923	0.0	3.9593	7.2252	True
B	C	4.1276	0.0	2.4946	5.7605	True

#EX.NO :10 Feature Scaling

#DATE : 22.10.2024

NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,DEPT:CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read_csv('pre_process_datasample.csv')

df.head()
   Country    Age    Salary Purchased
0     France  44.0  72000.0        No
1      Spain  27.0  48000.0       Yes
2     Germany  30.0  54000.0        No
3      Spain  38.0  61000.0        No
4    Germany  40.0        NaN       Yes
```

```
df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
features=df.iloc[:, :-1].values
features
```

```
array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
       ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
       ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
       ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
       ['Germany', 40.0, nan],
       ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
       ['Spain', nan, 52000.0],
       ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
       ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
       ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
label=df.iloc[:, -1].values
```

```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
age=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
Salary=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
age.fit(features[:,[1]])
```

```
SimpleImputer()           Salary.fit(features[:,[2]])  
SimpleImputer()   SimpleImputer()   SimpleImputer()  
features[:,[1]]=age.transform(features[:,[1]])  
features[:,[2]]=Salary.transform(features[:,[2]])  
features  
array(['France', 44.0, 72000.0],  
  
      ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],  
      ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],  
      ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],  
      ['Germany', 40.0, 63777.77777777778],  
      ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],  
      ['Spain', 38.777777777777778, 52000.0],  
      ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],  
      ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],  
      ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder  
oh = OneHotEncoder(sparse_output=False)  
Country=oh.fit_transform(features[:,[0]])  
Country  
array([[1., 0., 0.],  
      [0., 0., 1.],  
      [0., 1., 0.],  
      [0., 0., 1.],  
      [0., 1., 0.],  
      [1., 0., 0.],  
      [0., 0., 1.],  
      [1., 0., 0.],  
      [0., 1., 0.],  
      [1., 0., 0.]])
```

```
final_set=np.concatenate((Country,features[:,[1,2]]),axis=1)  
final_set  
array([[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 44.0, 72000.0],  
      [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 27.0, 48000.0],  
      [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 30.0, 54000.0],  
      [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.0, 61000.0],  
      [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 40.0, 63777.77777777778],  
      [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 35.0, 58000.0],  
      [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.777777777777778, 52000.0],
```

```
[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 48.0, 79000.0], [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 50.0,  
83000.0], [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
sc=StandardScaler()  
sc.fit(final_set)  
feat_standard_scaler=sc.transform(final_set)  
feat_standard_scaler  
  
array([[ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  
         7.58874362e-01, 7.49473254e-01],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,  
         -1.71150388e+00, -1.43817841e+00],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,  
         -1.27555478e+00, -8.91265492e-01],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,  
         -1.13023841e-01, -2.53200424e-01],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,  
         1.77608893e-01, 6.63219199e-16],  
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  
         -5.48972942e-01, -5.26656882e-01],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01, 1.52752523e+00,  
         0.00000000e+00, -1.07356980e+00],  
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  
         1.34013983e+00, 1.38753832e+00],  
        [-8.16496581e-01, 1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,  
         1.63077256e+00, 1.75214693e+00],  
        [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  
         -2.58340208e-01, 2.93712492e-01]])  
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler  
mms=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))  
mms.fit(final_set)  
feat_minmax_scaler=mms.transform(final_set)  
feat_minmax_scaler  
  
array([[1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.73913043, 0.68571429],  
       [0.  
       , 0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.13043478, 0.17142857],  
       [0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.47826087, 0.37142857],  
       [0.  
       , 0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.56521739, 0.45079365],  
       [1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.34782609, 0.28571429],  
       [0.  
       , 0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.51207729, 0.11428571],  
       [1.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.  
       , 0.91304348, 0.88571429],  
       [0.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.  
       , 1.  
       , 1.  
       , 1.  
       , 1.  
       , 0.43478261, 0.54285714]])
```

#EX.NO :11 Linear Regression

#DATE : 29.10.2024

Name:Akilesh Prasad i.k
Roll no:230701020
Dept:CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('Salary_data.csv')
df
```

	YearsExperience	Salary
0	1.1	39343
1	1.3	46205
2	1.5	37731
3	2.0	43525
4	2.2	39891
5	2.9	56642
6	3.0	60150
7	3.2	54445
8	3.2	64445
9	3.7	57189
10	3.9	63218
11	4.0	55794
12	4.0	56957
13	4.1	57081
14	4.5	61111
15	4.9	67938
16	5.1	66029
17	5.3	83088
18	5.9	81363
19	6.0	93940
20	6.8	91738
21	7.1	98273
22	7.9	101302
23	8.2	113812
24	8.7	109431
25	9.0	105582
26	9.5	116969
27	9.6	112635
28	10.3	122391
29	10.5	121872

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangelIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
```

```
Data columns (total 2 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
---	----	-----	----

```
0    YearsExperience 30 non-null      float64
1    Salary           30 non-null      int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1) memory usage:
612.0 bytes
```

```
df.dropna(inplace=True);
df
```

```
   YearsExperience  Salary
0            1.1     39343
1            1.3     46205
2            1.5     37731
3            2.0     43525
4            2.2     39891
5            2.9     56642
6            3.0     60150
7            3.2     54445
8            3.2     64445
9            3.7     57189
10           3.9     63218
11           4.0     55794
12           4.0     56957
13           4.1     57081
14           4.5     61111
15           4.9     67938
16           5.1     66029
17           5.3     83088
18           5.9     81363
19           6.0     93940
20           6.8     91738
21           7.1     98273
22          7.9     101302
23          8.2     113812
24          8.7     109431
25          9.0     105582
26          9.5     116969
27          9.6     112635
28         10.3     122391
29         10.5     121872
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 2 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	YearsExperience	30 non-null	float64
1	Salary	30 non-null	int64

```
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
memory usage: 612.0 bytes
```

```
df.describe()      #descripte statical report
# find out IYER FOR BELOW META DATA
```

	YearsExperience	Salary
count	30.000000	30.000000
mean	5.313333	76003.000000
std	2.837888	27414.429785
min	1.100000	37731.000000
25%	3.200000	56720.750000
50%	4.700000	65237.000000
75%	7.700000	100544.750000
max	10.500000	122391.000000

```
features = df.iloc[:,[0]].values # : -> all row , 0 -> first column
```

```
#iloc index based selection loc location based sentence
```

```
label = df.iloc[:,[1]].values
```

```
features
```

```
array([[ 1.],
       [ 1.3],
       [ 1.5],
       [ 2. ],
       [ 2.2],
       [ 2.9],
       [ 3. ],
       [ 3.2],
       [ 3.2],
       [ 3.7],
       [ 3.9],
       [ 4. ],
       [ 4. ],
       [ 4.1],
       [ 4.5],
       [ 4.9],
       [ 5.1],
       [ 5.3],
       [ 5.9],
       [ 6. ],
       [ 6.8],
       [ 7.1],
       [ 7.9],
       [ 8.2],
       [ 8.7],
       [ 9. ]],
```

```
[ 9.5], [  
9.6],  
[10.3],  
[10.5]))  
  
label  
  
array([[ 39343],  
       [ 46205],  
       [ 37731],  
       [ 43525],  
       [ 39891],  
       [ 56642],  
       [ 60150],  
       [ 54445],  
       [ 64445],  
       [ 57189],  
       [ 63218],  
       [ 55794],  
       [ 56957],  
       [ 57081],  
       [ 61111],  
       [ 67938],  
       [ 66029],  
       [ 83088],  
       [ 81363],  
       [ 93940],  
       [ 91738],  
       [ 98273],  
       [101302],  
       [113812],  
       [109431],  
       [105582],  
       [116969],  
       [112635],  
       [122391],  
       [121872]], dtype=int64)
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test =  
train_test_split(features,label,test_size=0.2,random_state=23)  
# x independent input train 80 % test 20 %  
"  
y is dependent output  
0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train for 80 %  
"  
\ny is dependent output\n0.2 allocate test for 20 % automatically train  
for 80 %\n'
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression model = LinearRegression() model.fit(x_train,y_train) """ sk - size kit linear means using linear regression fit means add data """
'\\nsk - size kit \\nlinear means using linear regression \\nfit means add data \\n'
model.score(x_train,y_train)
"""
accuracy calculating
96 %
"""

'\\naccuracy calculating\\n96 %\\n'
model.score(x_test,y_test)
"""
accuracy calculating
91 %
"""

'\\naccuracy calculating\\n91 %\\n'
model.coef_
array([[9281.30847068]])
model.intercept_
array([27166.73682891])

import pickle
pickle.dump(model,open('SalaryPred.model','wb'))
"""
pickle momory obj to file
"""

'\\npickle momory obj to file\\n\\n'
model = pickle.load(open('SalaryPred.model','rb'))
yr_of_exp = float(input("Enter years of expreience: "))
yr_of_exp_NP = np.array([[yr_of_exp]])
salary = model.predict(yr_of_exp_NP)
print("Estimated salary for {} years of expreience is {} .
".format(yr_of_exp,salary))
```

```
Enter years of experience: 24
```

```
Estimated salary for 24.0 years of experience is [[249918.14012525]].
```

```
print(f" Estimated salary for {yr_of_exp} years of experience is {salary} . ")
```

```
Estimated salary for 24.0 years of experience is [[249918.14012525]].
```

```
#EX.NO :12 Logistic Regression
```

```
DATE : 05.11.2024
```

NAME:AKILESH PRASAD I.K

ROLL NO:230701020,CSE-A

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
df=pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv.csv')
df
```

```
   User ID Gender Age EstimatedSalary Purchased
0    15624510    Male  19          19000        0
1    15810944    Male  35          20000        0
2    15668575 Female  26          43000        0
3    15603246 Female  27          57000        0
4    15804002    Male  19          76000        0
..      ...
395   15691863 Female  46          41000        1
396   15706071    Male  51          23000        1
397   15654296 Female  50          20000        1
398   15755018    Male  36          33000        0
399                ...  ...          ...        ...
Male
15594041 Female
```

[400 rows x 5 columns]

```
df.tail(20)   User ID Gender Age EstimatedSalary Purchase
380    15683758    Male  42          64000        0
381    15670615    Male  48          33000        1
382    15715622 Female  44         139000        0
383    15707634    Male  49          28000        1
384    15806901 Female  57          33000        1
385    15775335    Male  56          60000        1
386    15724150 Female  49          39000        1
387    15627220    Male  39          71000        1
388                ...  ...          ...        0
```

388	15672330	Male	47	34000	1
389	15668521	Female	48	35000	1
390	15807837	Male	48	33000	1
391	15592570	Male	47	23000	1
392	15748589	Female	45	45000	1
393	15635893	Male	60	42000	1
394	15757632	Female	39	59000	0
395	15691863	Female	46	41000	1
396	15706071	Male	51	23000	1
397	15654296	Female	50	20000	1
398	15755018	Male	36	33000	0
399	15594041	Female	49	36000	1

df.head(25)

	User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
0	15624510	Male	19	19000	0
1	15810944	Male	35	20000	0
2	15668575	Female	26	43000	0
3	15603246	Female	27	57000	0
4	15804002	Male	19	76000	0
5	15728773	Male	27	58000	0
6	15598044	Female	27	84000	0
7	15694829	Female	32	150000	1
8	15600575	Male	25	33000	0
9	15727311	Female	35	65000	0
10	15570769	Female	26	80000	0
11	15606274	Female	26	52000	0
12	15746139	Male	20	86000	0
13	15704987	Male	32	18000	0
14	15628972	Male	18	82000	0
15	15697686	Male	29	80000	0
16	15733883	Male	47	25000	1
17	15617482	Male	45	26000	1
18	15704583	Male	46	28000	1
19	15621083	Female	48	29000	1
20	15649487	Male	45	22000	1
21	15736760	Female	47	49000	1
22	15714658	Male	48	41000	1
23	15599081	Female	45	22000	1
24	15705113	Male	46	23000	1

features = df.iloc[:,[2,3]].values

label = df.iloc[:,4].values

features

```
array([[ 19, 19000],
       [ 35, 20000],
       [ 26, 43000],
       [ 27, 57000],
```

[19, 76000], [27, 58000], [
27, 84000], [32, 150000], [
25, 33000], [35, 65000], [
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51, 134000], [47, 113000], [
36, 125000], [38, 50000], [
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53, 72000],

```
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47, 23000], [ 45, 45000], [  
60, 42000], [ 39, 59000], [  
46, 41000], [ 51, 23000],
```

```
[ [    50, 20000], 36, 33000], 49,  
[    36000]], dtype=int64)
```

label

1,

0,

0,

7,

7,

7,

0

,

,

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
# Assuming `features` and `label` are already defined
for i in range(1, 401):
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(features,
label, test_size=0.2, random_state=i)
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(x_train, y_train)
train_score = model.score(x_train, y_train)
test_score = model.score(x_test, y_test)
if test_score > train_score:

{train_score:.4f} | Random State: {i}")
    print(f"Test Score: {test_score:.4f} | Train Score:
"""

"""

Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 4
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 5
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 6
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 7
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 9
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 10
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 14
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 15
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 16
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 18
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 19
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 20
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 21
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 22
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 24
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 26
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 27
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 30
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 31
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 32
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 33
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 35
Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 36
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 38
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 39
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 42
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 46
Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 47
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 51
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 54
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 57
Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 58
Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 61
```

Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 65 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 68 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 72 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 75 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 76 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 77 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 81 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 82 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 83 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 84 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 85 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 87 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 88 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 90 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 95 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 99 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 101 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 102 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 106 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 107 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 109 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 111 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 112 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 115 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 116 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 119 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 120 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 125 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 128 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 130 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 133 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 134 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 135 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 138 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 141 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 143 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 146 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 147 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 148 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 150 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 151 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 152 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 153 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 154 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 155 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 156 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 158 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 159 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 161

Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 163 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 164 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 169 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 171 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 172 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 180 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 184 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 186 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 193 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 195 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 196 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 197 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 198 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 199 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 200 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 202 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 203 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 206 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 211 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 212 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 214 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 217 Test Score: 0.9625 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 220 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 221 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 222 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 223 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 227 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 228 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 229 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 232 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 233 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 234 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 235 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 236 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 239 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 241 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 242 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8250 | Random State: 243 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 244 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 245 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 246 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 247 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 248 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 250 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 251 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 252 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 255 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 257 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8562 | Random State: 260

Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 266 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 268 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 275 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 276 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 277 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 282 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 283 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 285 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 286 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 290 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 291 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 292 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 294 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 297 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 300 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 301 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 302 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 303 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 305 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 306 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 308 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 311 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 313 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 314 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 315 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 317 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 319 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 321 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 322 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8469 | Random State: 328 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 332 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 336 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 337 Test Score: 0.8750 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 343 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 346 Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8313 | Random State: 351 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 352 Test Score: 0.9500 | Train Score: 0.8187 | Random State: 354 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 356 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 357 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 358 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 362 Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 363 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 364 Test Score: 0.9375 | Train Score: 0.8219 | Random State: 366 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8406 | Random State: 369 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8531 | Random State: 371 Test Score: 0.9250 | Train Score: 0.8344 | Random State: 376 Test Score: 0.9125 | Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 377

```
Test Score: 0.8875 | Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 378 Test Score: 0.8875 |
Train Score: 0.8500 | Random State: 379 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8406 |
Random State: 382 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8594 | Random State: 386
Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 387 Test Score: 0.8750 |
Train Score: 0.8281 | Random State: 388 Test Score: 0.8500 | Train Score: 0.8438 |
Random State: 394 Test Score: 0.8625 | Train Score: 0.8375 | Random State: 395
Test Score: 0.9000 | Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 397 Test Score: 0.8625 |
Train Score: 0.8438 | Random State: 400
```

```
'\n\n\n'
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(features,label,test_size=0.2,random_state=209)
finalModel=LogisticRegression()
finalModel.fit(x_train,y_train)
LogisticRegression()

print(finalModel.score(x_train,y_train))
print(finalModel.score(x_train,y_train))

0.85
0.85
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(label,finalModel.predict(features)))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.86	0.91	0.89	257
1	0.83	0.73	0.77	143
accuracy			0.85	400
macro avg	0.84	0.82	0.83	400
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	400