#### **EXERCISE 3a**

# Create a prototype with familiar and unfamiliar navigation elements. Evaluate ease of use with different user groups using proto.io

#### AIM:

The aim is to develop a prototype incorporating both familiar and novel navigation elements and assess usability among diverse user groups using Proto.io.

#### **PROCEDURE:**

### i) Example 1:

Tool Link: <a href="https://proto.io/">https://proto.io/</a>

## Step 1: Sign Up and Log In

- 1. Go to proto.io.
- 2. Sign up for a new account or log in if you already have one.

#### **Step 2: Create a New Project**

- 1. Click on "Create New Project."
- 2. Give your project a name (e.g., "Simple App Example").
- 3. Select the device type (e.g., Mobile iPhone X).
- 4. Click "Create" to start the project.

#### **Step 3: Design the Home Screen**

- 1. Add a New Screen:
  - O Click on the "+" button in the left panel to add a new screen.
  - Choose "Blank" and name it "Home."
- 2. Add Elements to the Home Screen:

O Drag a "Header" widget from the "Widgets" panel to the top of the screen. Double-click the header to edit the text and change it to "Home Screen." Drag a "Button" widget onto the screen. Place it in the center. Double-click the button to edit the text and change it to "Go to Profile." 3. Add Interaction: Select the button and click on the "Interactions" tab on the right panel. Click "+ Add Interaction." Set the trigger to "Tap/Click." Set the action to "Navigate to Screen" and choose "New Screen." Create a new screen and name it "Profile." **Step 4: Design the Profile Screen** 1. Add Elements to the Profile Screen: On the newly created Profile screen, drag a "Header" widget to the top of the screen. O Double-click the header to edit the text and change it to "Profile Screen." Drag an "Image" widget onto the screen. Place it below the header. Double-click the image to upload a profile picture or any placeholder image. Drag a "Text" widget onto the screen to add some profile information (e.g., "John Doe, Software Engineer"). 2. Add Back Button: Drag a "Button" widget onto the screen. Double-click the button to edit the text and change it to "Back to Home." 3. Add Interaction: Select the button and click on the "Interactions" tab on the right panel. O Click "+ Add Interaction." Set the trigger to "Tap/Click."

O Set the action to "Navigate to Screen" and choose "Home."

# **Step 5: Preview the Prototype**

- 1. Click on the "Preview" button in the top-right corner.
- 2. Interact with the prototype by clicking on the buttons to navigate between the Home and Profile screens.

# **Step 6: Share the Prototype**

- 1. Click on the "Share" button in the top-right corner.
- 2. Copy the shareable link and send it to others for feedback.

#### i) Example 2:

# **Step 1: Plan Your Prototype**

#### 1. Identify Your Elements:

- 0 *Familiar*: Common navigation elements such as a top menu bar, side panels, breadcrumb trails, and footer links.
- 0 *Unfamiliar*: Experiment with things like hidden menus, gesture-based navigation, or voice commands.

# 2. Sketch Out Your Concept:

O Draft wireframes on paper, using tools like Figma or Sketch to visualize how both elements will coexist.

#### **Step 2: Start Your Project on Proto.io**

## 1. Sign Up/Log In:

O Go to Proto.io and either create an account or log in if you already have one.

#### 2. Create New Project:

Olick on the "Create a new project" button, select the type of project, and give it a name.

# 3. Choose a Template:

Select a template that suits your needs or start from scratch.

## **Step 3: Design Your Screens**

#### 1. Familiar Navigation:

O Drag and drop elements like menus, tabs, buttons that users are accustomed to.

#### 2. Unfamiliar Navigation:

Add unique elements such as swipe gestures, hover interactions, or voice commands.

#### 3. Link Screens:

Use Proto.io's interaction design tools to set up transitions between screens.

# **Step 4: Gather User Groups**

# 1. Define User Groups:

Segment users into different categories such as age group, tech-savviness, or experience with similar products.

# 2. Recruit Participants:

Use platforms like UserTesting, surveys, or social media to find participants.

#### **Step 5: Conduct Usability Testing**

# 1. Deploy the Prototype:

O Share the unique project link or invite users to test your prototype directly through Proto.io.

#### 2. Test Sessions:

Oconduct usability tests with users from each group, giving them specific tasks to accomplish.

#### 3. Collect Feedback:

Use Proto.io's feedback tools or conduct interviews to gather their thoughts and experiences.

# **Step 6: Analyze and Evaluate**

# 1. Data Analysis:

O Look at how users interacted with each element. Use Proto.io's analytics tools to draw insights.

# 2. Compare Groups:

Ompare how different user groups responded to familiar vs. unfamiliar navigation.

# 3. Report Findings:

O Summarize the results in a detailed report highlighting key insights, pain points, and recommendations.

# **OUTPUT:**





# **RESULT:**

Hence the prototype with familiar and unfamiliar navigation elements is designed and implemented.