

EXPNO:05
DATE:28.08.2024

CREATING VIEWS

Find the Solution for the following:

1. Create a view called EMPLOYEE_VU based on the employee numbers, employee names and department numbers from the EMPLOYEES table. Change the heading for the employee name to EMPLOYEE.

```
CREATE VIEW EMPLOYEE_VU AS  
SELECT employee_id AS EMPNO, first_name || ' ' || last_name AS EMPLOYEE, department_id  
AS DEPTNO  
FROM EMPLOYEES;
```

2. Display the contents of the EMPLOYEES_VU view.

```
SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE_VU;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPNO	EMPLOYEE	DEPTNO
1	John Doe	30
2	Jane Smith	20
3	Matos Brown	50
4	Emily Davis	40
5	Michael Wilson	10

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds Download

3. Select the view name and text from the USER_VIEWS data dictionary views.

```
SELECT view_name, text  
FROM USER_VIEWS  
WHERE view_name = 'EMPLOYEE_VU';
```

VIEW_NAME	TEXT
EMPLOYEE_VU	SELECT employee_id AS EMPNO, first_name ' ' last_name AS EMPLOYEE, department_id AS DEPTNO FROM EMPLOYEES
1 rows returned in 0.03 seconds Download	

- ```
SELECT EMPLOYEE, DEPTNO
FROM EMPLOYEE_VU;
```

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

- ```
CREATE VIEW DEPT50 AS
SELECT employee_id AS EMPNO, last_name AS EMPLOYEE, department_id AS DEPTNO
FROM EMPLOYEES
WHERE department_id = 50
WITH CHECK OPTION;
```

- [illegible]

7. Attempt to reassign Matos to department 80.

```
UPDATE DEPT50  
SET DEPTNO = 80  
WHERE EMPLOYEE = 'Brown';
```

ORA-02291: integrity constraint (KAVIYA.V.SYS_C007586) violated - parent key not found

8. Create a view called SALARY_VU based on the employee last names, department names, salaries, and salary grades for all employees. Use the Employees, DEPARTMENTS and JOB_GRADE tables. Label the column Employee, Department, salary, and Grade respectively.

```
CREATE VIEW SALARY_VU AS  
SELECT e.last_name AS Employee, d.department_name AS Department, e.salary AS Salary,  
(SELECT grade FROM JOB_GRADES WHERE e.salary BETWEEN low_salary AND  
high_salary) AS Grade  
FROM EMPLOYEES e  
JOIN DEPARTMENTS d ON e.department_id = d.department_id;
```